

Table 13. Gross domestic investment: percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	15.1	16.9	17.5	17.7	17.5	20.8	23.1	23.0	21.1	18.9	19.9
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	16.1	17.3	17.0	16.8	19.4	20.1	19.9	20.0	18.4	18.0	19.3
Benin	14.2	12.6	16.4	16.0	22.3	23.7	20.4	21.8	19.7	23.3	18.6
Botswana	42.2	47.7	52.5	49.9	51.7	47.7	42.0	31.3	39.6	38.3	41.0
Burkina Faso	12.3	17.9	20.8	24.8	30.7	27.8	27.5	23.5	22.0	19.7	18.2
Burundi	4.5	7.6	3.2	5.3	4.1	7.6	9.1	11.1	14.0	14.9	13.9
Cameroon	16.0	16.6	18.2	19.9	17.1	20.0	17.6	21.8	22.7	21.7	18.9
Cape Verde	..	..	..	19.7	16.7	16.0	27.2	38.7	34.6	46.6	41.9
Central African Rep.	18.9	19.7	19.2	22.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.7	11.0	9.7	7.0
Chad	18.1	17.8	16.5	-3.8	20.7	23.0	19.1	20.8	18.2	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	24.2	26.6	29.1	32.0	35.1	39.1	31.0	26.6	27.3	26.0	35.8
Cote D'Ivoire	22.5	21.8	20.9	23.2	22.0	22.4	23.0	27.3	29.8	28.0	28.2
Ethiopia	11.5	11.8	12.7	11.4	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.8	7.5	8.7	10.0
Gabon	32.0	32.0	48.1	37.6	51.8	62.7	73.5	58.1	35.0	32.9	28.1
Gambia, The	4.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	4.2	11.6	10.9	14.1	30.1	25.9	25.0
Ghana	14.2	14.1	7.1	9.0	13.0	12.7	8.9	11.1	5.4	6.5	5.6
Guinea-Bissau	29.6	28.0	22.8	20.9	16.8	15.4	16.3	19.8	21.7	21.8	29.6
Kenya	24.4	23.9	22.3	25.8	25.8	18.1	20.2	23.7	29.8	22.3	29.2
Lesotho	11.4	15.8	15.2	18.6	17.7	18.7	36.1	25.0	25.9	34.6	42.4
Liberia	22.2	20.1	21.2	14.5	19.7	34.0	31.5	32.8	29.7	30.1	27.3
Madagascar	9.9	11.2	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.6	16.1	15.0
Malawi	25.7	19.2	24.4	22.4	27.3	33.7	26.3	24.7	38.4	30.2	24.8
Mali	16.2	17.0	18.1	17.9	14.3	16.5	14.2	16.5	16.9	16.4	17.0
Mauritania	22.0	22.8	30.4	8.6	16.1	34.5	42.4	39.1	31.0	25.5	36.2
Mauritius	9.9	14.5	15.3	24.9	25.2	26.3	31.8	30.0	30.7	31.2	20.7
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.9
Niger	9.8	7.8	11.1	14.9	15.1	14.3	14.2	19.7	23.0	25.8	36.6
Nigeria	13.0	16.3	18.3	19.4	14.6	21.8	27.1	26.7	24.8	20.1	20.5
Rwanda	7.0	9.1	9.6	9.4	10.5	13.7	13.8	15.1	16.6	12.0	16.1
Senegal	15.7	16.2	17.0	18.9	22.2	17.8	16.5	17.5	17.4	14.4	15.3
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.9	40.0	43.3	32.9	38.3
Sierra Leone	16.6	15.3	11.7	11.7	15.8	15.7	11.3	13.1	11.3	13.4	16.2
Somalia	11.7	11.9	13.6	14.3	26.9	22.5	29.9	21.4	28.7	23.0	42.4
Sudan	13.6	11.8	9.2	11.7	18.4	17.5	23.2	17.1	14.4	13.2	15.1
Swaziland	19.2	19.9	22.3	23.4	26.9	17.8	29.6	27.0	43.9	39.7	40.7
Tanzania	22.5	26.4	21.8	21.1	22.0	21.1	22.9	26.1	25.2	26.1	23.0
Togo	15.1	18.9	20.7	21.7	16.4	27.7	24.9	34.3	52.7	48.8	30.1
Uganda	13.3	15.2	11.0	8.2	10.7	7.6	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.4	6.1
Zaire	9.6	11.8	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.4	9.3	13.7	7.6	8.2	6.4
Zambia	28.2	37.1	35.3	29.2	36.7	40.6	23.7	24.7	23.9	14.1	23.3
Zimbabwe	20.4	22.4	26.4	25.4	27.5	26.3	17.9	19.1	11.9	12.7	18.8
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	16.3	17.0	15.9	17.0	17.9	18.2	19.4	19.0	21.0	21.6	22.0
Bangladesh	11.3	8.2	4.7	8.9	7.6	6.2	10.2	12.0	11.6	11.3	15.1
India	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.8	20.8	20.9	19.8	22.3	22.9	22.8
Nepal	6.0	7.8	7.3	9.2	8.8	14.5	15.1	16.0	18.3	15.8	18.3
Pakistan	15.8	15.6	14.2	12.9	13.4	16.2	17.2	19.3	17.9	17.9	18.5
Sri Lanka	18.9	17.1	17.3	13.7	15.7	15.6	16.2	14.4	20.0	25.8	33.8
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	26.5	27.0	25.5	27.2	27.6	28.7	27.1	27.6	30.8	32.9	30.4
China	28.5	29.0	27.1	29.0	28.9	30.3	28.5	29.0	33.4	34.9	32.2
Fiji	22.2	24.8	24.0	22.2	18.9	20.6	21.5	23.2	22.8	30.1	31.8
Indonesia	15.8	18.4	21.8	20.8	19.5	23.7	24.1	23.4	23.9	26.6	24.3
Korea, Republic of	24.7	25.1	20.8	24.5	31.6	27.1	25.3	27.3	31.4	35.5	31.7
Malaysia	22.4	22.4	23.3	25.5	30.8	25.3	23.6	25.8	26.7	28.9	30.4
Papua New Guinea	41.6	42.8	27.8	15.5	17.4	20.0	18.6	21.6	22.6	23.5	25.2
Philippines	21.2	20.9	19.3	20.2	25.2	29.5	31.0	28.8	28.9	31.1	30.7
Solomon islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.4
Thailand	25.6	24.2	21.7	27.0	26.6	26.7	24.0	26.9	28.2	27.2	26.4
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
20.4	17.3	14.0	10.8	12.1	15.1	15.9	15.6	15.0	15.5	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
19.4	19.1	16.4	15.5	16.4	17.7	17.2	16.8	16.0	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
19.2	34.1	11.6	7.4	13.3	12.5	12.3	13.0	9.2	11.9	Benin
43.6	44.2	29.4	24.4	30.1	17.9	6.3	10.3	23.9	..	Botswana
17.0	21.6	20.6	20.1	26.0	22.5	21.5	23.4	19.2	20.6	Burkina Faso
17.0	14.5	17.8	18.4	14.1	15.9	21.2	18.5	..	..	Burundi
24.7	23.4	24.4	20.8	24.9	30.8	24.1	15.7	18.0	15.9	Cameroon
45.3	52.9	48.8	44.0	45.1	45.8	44.3	41.7	42.3	37.0	Cape Verde
8.7	6.7	11.8	12.3	14.5	12.2	11.8	8.9	9.3	11.8	Central African Rep.
..	..	3.1	5.4	8.2	9.1	12.3	7.8	9.0	9.5	Chad
..	..	29.0	45.8	29.6	23.6	23.3	16.0	13.9	14.4	Comoros
48.2	59.7	38.4	30.4	30.3	29.5	19.7	17.4	12.8	20.9	Congo, People's Rep of the
25.9	23.2	20.6	10.9	12.6	11.1	11.7	15.2	10.3	..	Cote D'Ivoire
10.4	11.8	11.2	12.3	14.0	12.7	14.6	15.3	13.3	11.3	Ethiopia
36.3	35.0	35.3	33.5	37.3	45.0	28.2	31.9	25.9	..	Gabon
23.0	16.8	17.3	19.3	15.8	20.4	18.5	17.9	22.0	22.4	Gambia, The
4.6	3.4	3.7	7.0	9.6	9.6	13.3	14.0	..	..	Ghana
25.7	28.3	22.7	30.0	32.0	24.3	33.3	34.2	40.2	25.3	Guinea-Bissau
27.7	21.8	20.8	20.7	25.5	21.8	24.4	25.3	25.5	22.3	Kenya
42.9	49.7	33.6	41.6	50.0	45.4	44.9	46.2	66.5	67.6	Lesotho
16.3	14.3	11.8	10.2	8.7	9.7	..	..	..	..	Liberia
11.5	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.9	10.0	13.0	13.2	14.3	Madagascar
17.6	21.4	22.8	12.9	18.6	12.3	14.7	18.0	18.7	16.9	Malawi
17.5	17.6	14.6	15.2	19.5	22.9	23.1	24.7	26.6	21.1	Mali
41.9	47.1	17.8	25.1	24.3	23.0	20.5	17.7	14.7	16.2	Mauritania
25.3	18.2	17.5	22.0	23.5	21.9	25.3	30.6	29.3	29.3	Mauritius
20.3	19.3	10.0	10.6	6.9	9.7	23.8	32.5	33.4	39.1	Mozambique
20.3	18.2	12.8	3.2	12.7	10.1	9.2	11.0	9.5	9.2	Niger
21.4	15.4	11.4	6.0	7.5	9.7	11.4	12.3	12.5	14.8	Nigeria
13.3	17.8	13.5	15.8	17.3	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.1	16.4	Rwanda
16.4	15.8	16.2	15.8	13.7	14.6	15.3	14.5	15.3	14.3	Senegal
32.6	32.3	21.2	21.7	22.7	22.8	21.0	..	..	..	Seychelles
19.1	13.4	14.3	12.7	10.0	11.2	10.4	11.6	11.3	11.4	Sierra Leone
27.6	29.3	22.4	24.2	24.8	23.7	28.5	18.7	21.4	18.9	Somalia
14.3	22.8	16.0	13.8	4.5	12.8	10.3	10.0	9.1	9.0	Sudan
31.0	32.2	35.0	31.6	32.0	24.5	15.1	15.9	..	..	Swaziland
20.6	21.0	13.6	15.3	15.7	19.5	22.8	21.2	..	..	Tanzania
30.2	26.3	22.1	21.2	28.8	24.0	20.2	20.2	20.6	22.3	Togo
6.0	7.9	9.1	8.9	9.9	12.5	13.2	12.9	13.0	14.9	Uganda
7.1	5.9	7.9	7.9	9.3	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.8	10.1	Zaire
19.3	16.8	13.8	14.7	14.1	22.1	15.0	12.7	9.1	..	Zambia
23.1	21.2	15.9	19.0	21.1	19.4	19.1	19.7	20.7	21.4	Zimbabwe
24.2	22.5	21.5	21.2	23.6	22.7	21.6	22.5	21.6	21.2	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
16.0	15.0	13.6	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.6	11.9	11.7	..	Bangladesh
25.7	23.5	22.3	22.4	25.4	24.3	22.9	24.4	23.6	22.9	India
17.6	17.1	19.6	18.7	22.9	21.0	21.6	20.5	19.5	18.3	Nepal
18.8	19.3	18.8	18.3	18.3	18.8	19.1	18.0	17.6	..	Pakistan
27.8	29.9	28.3	26.0	23.4	23.3	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.2	Sri Lanka
29.5	29.0	29.8	29.7	32.5	32.3	33.0	33.6	34.2	..	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
29.2	29.7	30.4	32.4	35.7	39.7	39.2	38.9	36.4	..	China
34.3	25.6	21.1	18.9	19.1	18.1	13.9	13.1	15.9	..	Fiji
29.6	27.5	28.7	26.2	28.0	28.3	31.4	31.5	34.7	35.9	Indonesia
29.5	28.6	28.8	29.8	29.3	28.8	29.2	29.8	34.5	37.3	Korea, Republic of
35.0	37.3	37.8	33.6	27.6	26.0	23.4	26.0	29.6	..	Malaysia
27.2	32.2	29.4	27.0	19.8	19.9	20.7	27.5	23.5	..	Papua New Guinea
30.6	28.3	26.7	17.0	13.9	12.9	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.8	Philippines
33.9	30.0	36.8	23.0	26.3	26.9	27.3	38.6	..	..	Solomon islands
26.3	23.1	25.9	24.9	24.0	22.0	25.8	28.8	31.1	..	Thailand
..	..	25.7	23.9	28.3	29.0	34.4	31.7	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 13. Gross domestic investment: percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd.)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	21.3	20.8	20.5	21.2	23.1	25.0	23.6	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.3
Argentina	21.6	20.5	20.5	18.0	19.3	25.4	26.5	27.2	24.4	22.7	...
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.5	11.3	12.8	18.3
Barbados	26.1	23.1	22.3	22.2	22.8	19.2	27.0	19.5	22.9	23.5	25.3
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	23.8	24.1	29.6	29.1	21.4	36.9	28.3	27.3	24.0	20.0	14.8
Brazil	20.5	21.1	21.2	23.2	25.4	26.8	23.1	22.1	23.0	22.8	23.3
Chile	16.5	14.5	12.2	7.9	21.2	13.1	12.8	14.4	17.8	17.8	21.0
Colombia	20.2	19.4	18.1	18.3	21.5	17.0	17.6	18.8	18.3	18.2	19.1
Costa Rica	20.5	24.3	22.0	24.0	26.7	21.6	23.7	24.3	23.5	25.3	26.6
Dominican Republic	19.1	17.9	19.7	22.1	23.3	24.5	22.5	21.8	23.7	25.4	25.1
Ecuador	18.2	23.2	20.0	19.5	22.5	26.7	23.8	26.5	28.4	25.3	26.1
El Salvador	12.9	15.6	14.2	18.3	22.6	22.1	19.6	23.4	23.8	18.1	13.3
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.9
Guatemala	12.8	14.4	12.1	13.7	18.6	16.1	21.4	20.0	21.6	18.7	15.9
Guyana	22.8	18.6	19.8	27.2	26.4	33.1	37.4	29.1	20.5	31.0	29.8
Haiti	11.4	11.4	13.9	15.9	16.5	14.7	15.8	15.5	16.8	18.7	16.9
Honduras	20.9	17.1	15.9	19.1	26.2	19.0	19.2	23.1	27.2	26.5	24.5
Jamaica	31.5	32.1	27.3	31.5	24.3	25.8	18.2	12.2	15.0	19.2	15.7
Mexico	21.3	18.9	19.0	20.0	21.8	22.3	21.0	21.6	22.3	24.7	27.2
Nicaragua	18.4	17.7	13.1	24.2	31.5	21.3	18.7	26.8	13.3	-5.7	16.8
Panama	27.8	30.4	31.8	33.6	33.6	30.8	31.6	23.7	26.6	28.1	27.7
Paraguay	14.7	14.6	15.1	19.0	21.0	24.1	24.6	24.7	27.2	28.6	27.9
Peru	15.5	17.9	15.2	20.3	25.9	24.7	21.9	19.2	19.4	21.7	27.5
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.1	28.8	35.0	40.3
Trinidad and Tobago	25.9	34.0	31.3	26.0	21.8	27.3	24.6	26.7	30.2	29.1	30.6
Uruguay	11.5	12.6	11.8	12.6	11.5	13.5	14.8	15.2	16.0	17.3	17.3
Venezuela	32.9	32.2	33.2	31.0	26.1	32.8	36.2	43.1	43.9	33.2	26.4
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	19.3	19.6	21.3	21.0	23.0	29.3	29.3	29.5	26.9	24.9	29.0
Algeria	36.4	35.5	34.3	30.7	33.7	45.2	43.1	46.5	52.1	42.3	41.1
Egypt, Arab Republic of	13.9	13.2	12.3	13.1	22.5	33.4	28.4	29.2	31.7	32.8	27.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18.9	21.4	22.7	19.5	18.3	28.8	28.5	27.3	22.0	20.4	32.5
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	18.5	17.9	15.3	16.9	20.6	25.2	28.1	34.2	25.4	24.5	24.2
Oman	13.8	28.5	29.8	26.2	30.6	35.6	35.9	30.6	28.9	26.0	22.3
Syrian Arab Republic	13.7	14.8	20.1	12.4	24.8	25.0	31.4	35.5	27.4	26.2	27.5
Tunisia	21.1	21.5	22.7	21.3	25.8	28.0	30.7	30.5	30.8	29.4	29.4
Turkey	19.8	17.8	20.9	19.0	21.6	23.2	25.1	25.2	18.7	18.6	21.9
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.8
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.0
Greece	28.1	27.9	29.6	35.8	29.3	27.0	26.3	26.4	27.7	30.1	25.0
Hungary	33.6	37.7	31.7	29.7	35.8	37.8	35.9	37.2	41.3	34.0	30.7
Malta	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.1	27.1	23.5	27.5	26.0	23.4	25.5	24.6
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.3
Portugal	26.2	26.3	28.9	29.7	28.5	24.3	25.9	29.0	30.5	29.5	34.1
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	32.3	32.8	28.1	28.4	30.2	33.5	31.9	35.8	34.3	38.3	39.9
Low- & middle-income economies	22.4	22.7	22.1	23.2	24.2	26.3	25.8	26.2	26.8	26.8	27.0
Severely indebted	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.4	23.6	26.0	24.7	25.5	25.8	24.8	25.3
Low-income economies	21.0	21.9	21.1	22.5	21.9	23.7	23.7	23.7	25.8	26.4	25.5
Low-income Africa	14.3	16.3	16.4	16.3	15.7	19.2	21.8	21.9	20.3	17.9	19.0
China and India	24.1	25.0	23.4	25.1	25.4	26.9	25.5	25.3	29.2	30.6	28.8
Other low-income	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.7	15.4	17.3	20.0	20.5	20.7	22.5	22.5
Middle-income economies	23.2	23.2	22.6	23.5	25.3	27.8	26.8	27.4	27.2	26.9	27.8
High-income OECD members	18.9	19.7	20.7	22.7	22.7	19.9	21.5	21.9	22.3	22.8	22.0
European Community members	22.3	22.1	21.9	23.6	24.0	20.8	23.4	22.7	22.1	23.0	23.0
Japan	37.6	34.8	34.9	37.9	37.6	33.3	32.1	31.0	31.0	32.5	32.3
United States	12.0	13.9	15.5	16.6	15.7	13.3	15.5	17.3	18.4	18.1	16.0
Other high-income economies /a	23.3	23.4	23.2	24.0	20.8	21.8	25.1	27.7	30.9	28.9	25.5

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
24.2	21.7	17.4	16.8	17.7	17.7	20.4	20.9	19.5	..	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
18.5	15.9	17.3	11.3	8.5	8.5	16.4	16.4	12.0	11.9	Argentina
18.8	21.5	20.3	16.3	19.2	18.4	18.8	..	..	..	Bahamas
27.6	22.6	19.9	16.2	15.4	16.0	16.0	17.5	18.4	18.3	Barbados
27.2	24.6	18.9	23.5	20.3	19.9	24.9	28.5	31.4	..	Belize
13.8	13.8	8.7	7.2	10.2	7.9	11.1	11.9	12.8	13.5	Bolivia
23.0	21.0	16.5	15.3	17.0	19.2	22.1	21.8	22.4	..	Brazil
22.7	11.3	9.8	13.6	13.7	14.6	16.9	17.0	20.4	19.4	Chile
20.6	20.5	19.9	19.0	19.0	18.0	19.8	21.9	19.6	21.9	Colombia
29.0	24.7	24.2	22.7	25.4	25.2	27.1	23.8	24.4	23.3	Costa Rica
23.6	20.0	21.1	21.3	20.0	19.7	25.3	22.8	25.8	..	Dominican Republic
23.2	25.2	17.6	17.2	18.2	20.9	22.7	22.0	21.6	20.5	Ecuador
14.2	13.2	12.1	12.0	10.8	13.3	12.4	12.8	16.3	12.1	El Salvador
47.9	50.9	41.6	32.0	33.4	39.0	34.0	32.9	..	..	Grenada
17.0	14.1	11.1	11.6	11.5	10.3	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.5	Guatemala
29.5	24.2	21.0	27.4	29.8	33.8	31.9	21.1	..	..	Guyana
16.9	16.6	16.3	15.9	14.2	10.9	12.9	12.5	12.3	..	Haiti
20.7	13.5	14.9	19.0	18.0	14.2	14.7	13.1	12.9	14.3	Honduras
20.4	20.9	22.3	23.0	25.0	18.5	22.6	27.1	..	..	Jamaica
27.4	22.9	20.8	19.9	21.9	18.3	19.2	20.6	17.3	14.4	Mexico
23.6	18.8	22.5	22.2	23.1	16.9	15.8	..	..	..	Nicaragua
30.1	27.7	21.4	16.7	15.4	16.7	17.5	6.9	2.6	12.4	Panama
28.0	25.1	21.1	22.5	22.0	25.0	25.1	24.4	21.0	22.4	Paraguay
31.4	31.3	23.5	22.2	21.6	22.4	22.8	25.7	19.9	20.6	Peru
33.2	28.8	25.5	27.9	28.2	28.2	30.6	24.0	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
27.6	28.3	26.0	21.6	19.2	22.2	20.0	17.2	18.6	..	Trinidad and Tobago
15.4	14.4	10.0	9.9	8.2	8.2	9.7	9.8	9.2	..	Uruguay
24.4	27.7	12.2	17.5	18.5	20.9	24.6	28.0	12.8	15.9	Venezuela
30.7	22.5	26.7	23.5	23.2	26.5	24.3	24.5	26.8	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
37.0	37.3	37.6	35.1	33.2	33.5	30.0	31.3	30.9	31.5	Algeria
29.5	30.1	28.7	27.5	26.7	23.7	18.0	24.2	23.6	..	Egypt, Arab Republic of
34.4	13.3	25.9	18.6	18.2	24.3	23.6	23.7	29.9	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	34.8	30.9	26.3	22.4	22.7	18.9	18.4	18.2	Jordan
26.1	28.2	24.0	25.3	27.1	22.7	20.7	21.4	24.1	23.5	Morocco
23.0	26.6	26.5	30.0	27.6	32.1	18.0	16.6	..	..	Oman
23.2	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.3	18.6	16.6	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
32.3	31.7	29.6	32.0	26.6	23.2	20.4	19.3	22.8	24.7	Tunisia
22.0	20.6	19.6	19.5	21.0	24.4	25.4	23.9	22.4	23.1	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
30.7	30.4	29.0	28.5	29.1	30.1	26.0	30.1	32.8	..	EUROPE
35.5	33.5	32.9	33.2	32.2	35.9	32.9	34.4	32.2	..	Bulgaria
25.4	21.1	21.9	20.4	21.3	19.4	17.5	18.4	18.5	..	Greece
29.7	28.5	26.5	25.7	25.0	26.9	26.7	25.5	26.4	24.9	Hungary
27.1	31.5	30.0	28.9	28.1	25.5	27.5	28.8	29.1	..	Malta
18.5	28.0	25.0	26.3	27.7	28.9	28.8	32.6	32.9	..	Poland
36.1	37.0	29.1	23.2	21.7	23.3	27.7	29.8	30.4	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
38.9	35.6	35.7	37.2	38.8	38.4	21.0	37.7	47.9	..	Yugoslavia
26.9	24.4	23.6	22.6	23.7	24.6	24.7	25.8	26.1	..	Low- & middle-income economies
24.5	23.0	18.9	18.0	18.9	18.9	21.1	21.8	20.6	..	Severely indebted
25.5	24.2	23.7	23.6	26.9	27.8	28.4	29.2	28.4	..	Low-income economies
18.9	15.4	12.1	8.9	10.1	12.8	14.9	15.1	14.5	15.1	Low-income Africa
27.9	27.2	27.1	28.4	33.1	32.6	31.7	32.8	31.4	..	China and India
26.0	24.7	24.9	22.7	23.6	23.2	24.4	24.2	25.9	..	Other low-income
27.6	24.5	23.6	22.1	22.1	23.2	23.1	24.3	25.1	..	Middle-income economies
21.2	19.4	19.1	20.4	19.7	19.8	20.3	21.4	21.8	..	High-income OECD members
20.5	20.0	19.5	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.8	20.9	21.6	..	European Community members
31.2	30.1	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.0	29.2	31.1	32.9	..	Japan
17.0	14.4	15.0	17.9	16.3	15.7	15.3	15.3	15.1	..	United States
25.2	26.5	27.0	28.4	22.2	21.8	21.9	23.8	23.0	..	Other high-income economies /a