

ZAIRE	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	240	260	270	280	340	390	430	430	470	510	600
POPULATION (thousands)	19,243	19,769	20,320	20,891	21,482	22,093	22,726	23,392	24,068	24,760	25,476
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES					<i>(Billions of current Zaires)</i>						
Gross National Product (GNP)	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.8	5.0	7.6	10.7	13.0	26.3
Net Factor Income from Abroad	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4
GDP at Market Prices	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.3	7.8	10.8	13.2	26.7
Resource Balance	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.7
Exports of Goods & NFServices	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.9	4.5
Imports of Goods & NFServices	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.7
Domestic Absorption	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.6	5.3	7.8	11.1	12.9	26.0
Private Consumption, etc.	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	4.0	6.2	8.5	10.6	21.1
General Gov't Consumption	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.7
Gross Domestic Investment	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.2
Fixed Investment	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.5
Indirect Taxes, net	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
GDP at factor cost	..	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.8	5.1	7.7	10.7	13.0	26.3
Agriculture	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.7	3.8	7.9
Industry	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	7.0
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.7	5.4	6.1	11.8
Gross Domestic Saving	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.9
Gross National Saving	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.5
					<i>(Millions of 1987 Zaires)</i>						
Gross National Product	749,773	766,148	757,742	766,143	825,705	842,836	798,483	766,447	776,790	735,567	732,952
GDP at Market Prices	708,493	731,655	778,652	779,062	846,180	875,494	832,880	787,031	790,099	746,755	745,135
Resource Balance	16,273	12,902	5,039	-3,976	-16,897	-11,803	-8,069	9,562	-44,436	34,296	4,021
Exports of Goods & NFServices	116,765	132,289	147,432	157,313	172,167	158,842	148,928	139,588	139,175	174,088	145,818
Imports of Goods & NFServices	100,491	119,387	142,393	161,289	189,064	170,646	156,997	130,026	183,610	139,792	141,797
Domestic Absorption	716,785	718,361	770,136	780,322	856,416	877,605	830,740	769,433	829,356	708,670	742,140
Private Consumption, etc.	586,991	569,824	614,001	646,565	702,858	707,096	677,672	641,326	650,137	594,197	599,448
General Gov't Consumption	86,698	104,077	97,380	75,577	90,325	102,243	90,285	79,204	85,422	70,412	68,220
Gross Domestic Investment	43,096	44,460	58,755	58,179	63,232	68,266	62,783	48,902	93,797	44,061	74,472
Fixed Investment	43,096	44,460	48,157	56,344	50,567	70,233	54,524	41,876	85,544	40,859	56,224
GDP at factor cost	..	796,366	744,623	741,512	815,160	847,187	808,215	771,204	777,943	736,337	733,023
Agriculture	215,227	186,257	191,300	194,232	201,623	205,609	202,560	213,352	206,315	206,666	213,000
Industry	182,617	217,002	232,508	232,995	254,321	271,245	259,174	235,866	230,788	212,657	197,914
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	90,670	98,146	89,410	82,319	80,576	70,377	66,303
Services, etc.	335,214	328,004	351,367	349,118	383,575	388,948	360,936	329,777	347,818	323,642	335,246
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	190,613	207,365	190,922	195,740	275,834	249,443	154,469	139,095	149,635	164,932	170,191
Terms of Trade Adjustment	73,848	75,077	43,491	38,427	103,666	90,601	5,541	-493	10,460	-9,155	24,373
Gross Domestic Income	782,340	806,732	822,142	817,489	949,846	966,095	838,422	786,537	800,560	737,600	769,508
Gross National Income	823,620	841,225	801,233	804,570	929,372	933,437	804,024	765,954	787,251	726,411	757,325
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS					<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>						
Overall (GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.6
Domestic Absorption	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.5
Agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	3.7
Industry	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	3.5
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Price Index	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.0	4.0
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	40.0	..	..	35.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONETARY HOLDINGS					<i>(Billions of current Zaires)</i>						
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.38	0.50	0.55	0.76	1.21	1.86	1.96
Money	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.46	0.66	1.03	1.61	1.57
Currency Outside Banks	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.29	0.47	0.80	0.41
Demand Deposits	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.37	0.56	0.81	1.16
Quasi-Money	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.25	0.39
					<i>(Millions of current Zaires)</i>						
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	-77	-82	-141	-324	-216	-627	-450	-595	-549
Current Revenue	..	..	329	344	440	588	491	573	830	910	2,456
Current Expenditure	..	..	312	320	387	519	552	954	1,003	1,238	2,517
Current Budget Balance	..	..	17	24	53	69	-61	-381	-173	-328	-61
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Payments	..	..	94	107	193	393	155	246	276	267	488

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ZAIRE
									estimate		
630	590	540	460	340	270	240	240	260	260	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
26,225	27,001	27,798	28,625	29,489	30,398	31,346	32,334	33,366	34,442	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Zaires)</i>											
40.6	58.9	80.3	141.1	245.3	338.4	469.9	826.3	1,722.9	3,491.1	f	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-0.7	-0.9	-2.1	-4.0	-14.5	-18.2	-25.3	-51.0	-92.7	-173.3	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
41.3	59.8	82.4	145.2	259.8	356.6	495.1	877.4	1,815.6	3,664.4	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
4.0	5.2	4.4	7.6	28.3	27.0	19.5	-26.3	-53.4	104.5	..	GDP at Market Prices
7.8	10.2	12.2	24.2	75.6	101.7	126.0	212.4	436.8	995.3	..	Resource Balance
3.8	5.1	7.8	16.6	47.3	74.7	106.6	238.7	490.3	890.8	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
37.3	54.6	78.0	137.5	231.5	329.6	475.7	903.6	1,869.1	3,559.9	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
31.0	44.4	64.8	114.7	188.3	271.2	376.8	688.1	1,390.3	2,742.2	..	Domestic Absorption
3.7	6.0	8.4	11.4	22.6	25.1	37.1	101.2	248.1	348.2	..	Private Consumption, etc.
2.6	4.3	4.9	11.5	20.6	33.3	61.8	114.4	230.7	469.5	..	General Gov't Consumption
2.6	4.3	4.9	11.5	20.6	33.3	61.8	114.4	230.7	469.5	..	Gross Domestic Investment
1.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	7.4	16.1	22.2	39.5	91.3	..	Fixed Investment
40.3	58.3	81.0	143.3	257.8	349.2	479.1	855.2	1,776.1	3,573.1	Bf	Indirect Taxes, net
11.4	15.1	25.1	47.2	77.4	107.9	165.3	262.2	516.0	1,085.6	..	GDP at factor cost
13.7	21.2	24.8	43.2	81.7	113.0	135.6	236.8	511.6	1,176.7	f	Agriculture
7.1	12.2	16.2	25.5	31.2	40.9	50.9	82.5	183.8	379.0	..	Industry
16.2	23.5	32.6	54.7	100.7	135.7	194.3	378.4	788.1	1,402.1	..	Manufacturing
6.7	9.4	9.3	19.1	48.9	60.3	81.3	88.1	177.2	574.0	..	Services, etc.
5.7	8.5	7.2	15.1	31.2	39.4	52.3	29.3	71.9	376.2	..	Gross Domestic Saving
											Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Zaires)</i>											
747,296	775,719	764,425	774,296	767,162	789,761	826,416	826,339	857,168	842,614	f	Gross National Product
763,342	790,337	786,930	798,724	818,153	836,337	872,327	877,357	905,595	887,567	H	GDP at Market Prices
-1,851	-3,164	-46,000	-32,900	3,089	-8,675	7,459	-26,280	-70,463	-35,693	..	Resource Balance
177,246	169,572	174,605	192,803	225,538	211,368	242,227	212,448	206,160	199,498	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
179,097	172,736	220,605	225,703	222,449	220,043	234,768	238,728	276,623	235,191	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
764,390	790,543	832,042	831,624	815,064	845,012	864,868	903,637	976,058	923,260	..	Domestic Absorption
592,060	615,159	633,884	646,362	624,994	660,347	660,095	688,056	722,573	694,311	..	Private Consumption, etc.
74,266	81,894	84,998	84,259	88,335	78,514	83,642	101,171	122,048	102,196	..	General Gov't Consumption
98,064	93,490	113,160	101,003	101,735	106,151	121,131	114,410	131,437	126,753	..	Gross Domestic Investment
96,959	83,673	97,311	95,826	96,074	107,488	120,021	114,410	128,026	124,580	..	Fixed Investment
744,685	770,145	773,692	788,370	811,855	819,040	844,044	855,166	885,887	865,458	B H f	GDP at factor cost
218,981	223,430	230,901	235,680	241,853	248,585	254,379	262,185	267,315	274,749	..	Agriculture
207,521	221,244	212,980	213,485	225,275	222,294	238,265	236,798	241,026	227,338	f	Industry
68,634	75,131	75,282	75,525	77,082	75,520	80,246	82,550	90,124	79,926	..	Manufacturing
336,037	342,705	342,161	349,559	351,025	365,458	379,683	378,374	397,254	385,480	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
371,817	347,884	346,114	329,112	355,732	299,494	277,618	212,448	246,475	262,787	..	Capacity to Import
194,571	178,312	171,509	136,309	130,194	88,126	35,390	0	40,315	63,289	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
957,913	968,649	958,439	935,033	948,347	924,463	907,718	877,357	945,910	950,856	..	Gross Domestic Income
941,866	954,031	935,934	910,605	897,356	877,887	861,806	826,339	897,484	905,902	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
5.4	7.6	10.5	18.2	31.8	42.6	56.8	100.0	200.5	412.9	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
4.9	6.9	9.4	16.5	28.4	39.0	55.0	100.0	191.5	385.6	..	Overall (GDP)
5.2	6.8	10.9	20.0	32.0	43.4	65.0	100.0	193.0	395.1	..	Domestic Absorption
6.6	9.6	11.6	20.2	36.3	50.8	56.9	100.0	212.2	517.6	..	Agriculture
10.4	16.2	21.6	33.7	40.5	54.1	63.4	100.0	203.9	474.2	..	Industry
5.8	7.9	10.8	19.0	28.9	35.8	52.5	100.0	182.7	372.9	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Zaires)</i>											
3.18	4.84	8.22	13.55	18.78	24.34	38.67	75.74	175.09	293.11	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
2.71	4.20	7.42	12.61	17.43	22.49	35.90	68.49	150.11	263.26	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
1.25	2.09	3.28	6.14	8.80	12.29	18.99	36.25	82.80	153.06	..	Money
1.46	2.11	4.14	6.47	8.63	10.19	16.91	32.23	67.31	110.20	..	Currency Outside Banks
0.47	0.64	0.80	0.94	1.35	1.85	2.77	7.25	24.98	29.85	..	Demand Deposits
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Zaires)</i>											
-332	-2,158	-3,484	..	..	..	..	..	-116,759	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
4,650	5,905	7,183	..	..	..	..	..	200,619	..	..	Current Revenue
4,005	5,783	8,243	..	..	..	..	..	254,053	..	..	Current Expenditure
645	122	-1,060	..	..	..	..	..	-53,434	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
977	2,280	2,424	..	..	..	..	..	63,325	..	..	Capital Payments

ZAIRE	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	679.1	735.4	687.0	737.7	1,001.3	1,381.5	864.8	809.3	1,109.9	899.4	2,004.1
Nonfuel Primary Products	617.7	684.0	626.9	660.2	927.6	1,310.5	793.5	704.1	1,013.7	824.3	1,826.2
Fuels	3.2	1.3	10.9	22.0	1.8	2.2	5.8	72.3	40.5	12.6	52.2
Manufactures	58.2	50.0	49.2	55.5	72.0	68.8	65.6	32.9	55.8	62.5	125.8
Value of Imports, cif	451.8	533.0	619.0	766.4	781.9	940.0	932.8	840.3	852.3	796.7	826.4
Nonfuel Primary Products	70.8	95.2	109.8	135.0	160.3	220.9	176.0	198.5	181.3	195.1	196.4
Fuels	58.8	37.8	40.9	47.1	44.6	78.9	91.2	104.6	77.2	60.2	68.9
Manufactures	322.2	400.0	468.3	584.4	577.0	640.2	665.6	537.2	593.8	541.4	561.1
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	274.7	239.0	168.8	150.4	213.0	192.4	123.3	142.3	140.9	125.5	140.8
Export Prices, fob	57.4	59.8	47.1	46.4	81.9	102.8	69.4	83.4	87.2	88.6	115.7
Import Prices, cif	20.9	25.0	27.9	30.8	38.5	53.5	56.3	58.6	61.9	70.6	82.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	812.0	708.9	699.1	1,065.9	1,570.9	1,024.9	1,177.5	1,282.9	1,923.8	1,915.3
Merchandise, fob	..	799.5	696.9	690.3	1,038.4	1,520.7	863.4	1,024.2	1,056.4	1,834.2	1,834.6
Nonfactor Services	..	1.2	4.5	5.0	21.3	35.7	157.7	149.4	218.0	64.7	70.5
Factor Services	..	11.3	7.5	3.8	6.2	14.4	3.8	3.9	8.5	24.9	10.1
Imports of Goods & Services	..	719.2	901.7	1,009.7	1,300.0	1,910.3	1,669.2	2,095.3	2,799.0	1,613.2	1,757.0
Merchandise, fob	..	583.4	684.2	752.1	977.3	1,439.3	993.5	1,293.5	1,602.4	1,024.5	1,106.9
Nonfactor Services	..	106.2	185.8	223.8	274.0	390.6	555.1	602.9	824.9	389.2	405.4
Factor Services	..	29.6	31.7	33.9	48.8	80.3	120.6	198.9	371.7	199.4	244.7
Long-Term Interest	..	8.8	7.8	17.0	33.8	60.6	62.7	51.0	71.4	92.2	96.3
Private Current Transfers, net	..	-174.9	-99.7	-95.8	-115.2	-126.8	-70.1	-14.3	-88.3	0.0	0.0
Workers' Remittances	..	2.1	8.2	8.7	9.7	10.5	26.6	15.5	30.2	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-140.9	-300.0	-410.2	-355.5	-480.6	-714.4	-932.2	-1,604.4	310.6	158.3
Net Official Transfers	..	77.2	198.0	81.2	110.6	108.2	121.7	99.4	153.2	-16.3	-11.9
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-63.7	-102.0	-329.0	-244.9	-372.3	-592.7	-832.8	-1,451.2	294.3	146.4
Long-Term Capital, net	..	-42.9	-17.9	212.5	180.0	133.1	80.0	279.6	276.9	114.9	58.8
Direct Investment	..	42.2	52.6	104.4	75.8	125.8	15.9	79.8	59.2	114.9	60.1
Long-Term Loans	..	3.2	171.1	208.8	320.7	406.9	424.2	547.0	501.4	397.6	69.3
Disbursements	..	31.6	200.8	252.7	384.2	533.3	513.0	584.6	546.8	447.9	151.6
Repayments	..	28.4	29.7	43.9	63.5	126.4	88.8	37.6	45.4	50.3	82.3
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-88.3	-241.6	-100.7	-216.5	-399.6	-360.1	-347.2	-283.7	-397.6	-70.6
Other Capital, net	..	77.9	61.2	106.1	109.3	187.0	384.9	391.1	1,217.0	-415.8	-135.4
Change in Reserves	..	28.6	58.7	10.4	-44.4	52.2	127.9	162.0	-42.7	6.5	-69.7
Memo Item:	<i>(Zaires per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.790	0.860	0.840	1.730
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)	..	311.2	363.7	603.7	937.7	1,377.3	1,804.2	2,574.4	3,519.8	4,309.8	4,837.7
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	311.2	363.7	603.7	937.7	1,377.3	1,804.2	2,574.4	3,242.8	3,973.8	4,493.7
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0.0	1.5	34.5	41.8	45.1	101.2	230.5	297.8	358.8	400.5
Central Government	..	263.8	222.7	297.3	535.2	727.2	913.5	1,328.1	1,544.6	1,995.9	2,453.0
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	47.4	139.0	271.5	360.4	604.8	789.4	1,015.8	1,400.4	1,619.1	1,640.2
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	277.0	336.0	344.0
Memo Items:	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	144.21	136.00	90.87	123.18	172.79	118.80	47.91	50.28	133.87	125.75	206.69
Gold Holdings (at market price)	55.23	53.25	62.78	94.36	164.33	93.25	36.47	35.04	42.89	69.61	129.02
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Infant Mortality Rate	133.0	131.0	129.0	127.0	125.0	123.0	121.0	119.0	117.0	115.0	113.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.8	47.2	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.8
Urban Population, % of total	29.5	30.3	30.7	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.2	32.6	33.0	33.4	33.8
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	116.8	118.4	115.7	115.0	115.5	115.6	115.1	112.7	110.4	103.7	105.0
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	79.6	79.1	78.3	77.5	76.8	76.1	75.4	74.5	73.7	73.0	72.2
Labor Force, Female (%)	42.5	42.2	41.7	41.2	40.8	40.4	40.0	39.5	39.0	38.5	38.1
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	88.0	..	..	..	..	88.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	..
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	65.0	..	..	..	..	72.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	16.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	..

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ZAIRE
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
2,506.9	2,029.9	1,530.2	1,387.9	1,558.3	1,526.2	1,521.0	1,593.5	2,032.0	..	f	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
2,287.5	1,852.5	1,396.2	1,266.5	1,426.4	1,392.6	1,416.5	1,479.4	1,858.6	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
61.8	48.5	37.1	33.6	47.2	45.2	16.3	20.0	29.4	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
157.6	128.9	96.9	87.8	84.7	88.4	88.2	94.1	144.0	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
1,117.1	1,019.1	912.5	841.7	877.4	918.6	1,008.0	1,149.1	1,190.0	..	f	Value of Imports, cif
264.3	242.2	216.6	199.8	197.0	196.1	205.0	209.6	351.7	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
92.2	83.6	75.1	69.2	79.5	80.0	29.0	36.7	41.0	..	..	Fuels
760.6	693.4	620.8	572.7	600.9	642.4	774.1	902.8	797.3	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
131.8	110.9	104.0	109.9	111.5	108.4	107.9	100.0	120.9	..	..	Terms of Trade
121.4	103.0	93.4	96.9	96.0	92.4	99.2	100.0	131.6	..	..	Export Prices, fob
92.2	92.9	89.8	88.2	86.1	85.2	91.9	100.0	108.9	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
2,403.8	1,828.9	1,684.7	1,801.9	2,070.3	2,015.4	2,027.6	1,988.0	2,365.0	2,383.3	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
2,268.6	1,677.9	1,600.8	1,685.8	1,928.2	1,861.5	1,839.2	1,727.3	2,178.6	2,190.1	..	Exports of Goods & Services
102.8	94.3	57.4	101.1	115.4	126.5	155.6	215.4	150.1	154.8	..	Merchandise, fob
32.4	56.6	26.5	15.0	26.7	27.4	32.8	45.3	36.3	38.4	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
2,883.3	2,676.7	2,426.6	2,327.2	2,479.3	2,451.0	2,548.3	2,791.5	3,283.4	3,219.2	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,518.9	1,420.9	1,297.2	1,213.3	1,175.7	1,187.1	1,280.0	1,395.2	1,643.6	1,895.0	..	Merchandise, fob
834.3	727.5	607.2	689.5	876.1	872.2	812.0	897.1	1,107.6	831.4	..	Nonfactor Services
530.1	528.3	522.2	424.4	427.5	391.7	456.3	499.2	532.2	492.8	..	Factor Services
204.4	125.0	68.9	94.1	199.8	216.6	117.5	116.2	98.1	26.5	..	Long-Term Interest
-79.4	-3.5	-8.8	3.2	-91.2	-54.8	-62.0	-69.8	-67.2	-64.0	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-558.9	-851.4	-750.7	-522.1	-500.2	-490.4	-582.7	-873.3	-985.6	-899.9	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
266.8	247.6	160.1	173.2	174.3	199.0	183.7	210.8	194.9	257.0	..	Net Official Transfers
-292.1	-603.7	-590.6	-348.9	-325.9	-291.4	-399.0	-662.5	-790.7	-642.9	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
1,567.4	198.0	-33.6	771.2	-296.6	-296.8	-210.6	-64.5	8.1	-64.1	..	Long-Term Capital, net
6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	10.0	11.0	12.1	..	Direct Investment
264.8	270.5	143.3	111.1	49.7	48.0	147.6	310.6	268.3	214.1	..	Long-Term Loans
456.4	354.1	203.2	194.4	151.3	148.3	252.6	373.0	328.4	282.9	..	Disbursements
191.6	83.6	59.9	83.3	101.6	100.3	105.0	62.4	60.1	68.8	..	Repayments
1,296.6	-78.5	-182.9	655.1	-352.3	-350.8	-363.2	-385.1	-271.2	-290.3	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-1,240.7	170.1	465.2	-500.2	488.6	552.5	588.6	812.6	927.7	768.4	..	Other Capital, net
-34.6	235.6	159.1	77.9	133.9	35.7	21.0	-85.6	-145.1	-61.4	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Zaires per US dollar)</i>											
2.800	4.380	5.750	12.890	36.130	49.870	59.630	112.400	187.070	381.450	..	Memo Item: Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
4,860.4	4,976.4	4,990.0	5,146.3	5,149.7	6,026.6	7,059.9	8,744.2	8,741.8	8,842.6	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
4,534.6	4,587.1	4,525.7	4,881.3	4,835.1	5,622.4	6,641.9	8,063.9	7,912.9	8,199.2	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
428.3	531.1	607.5	681.8	737.8	889.1	977.8	1,113.4	942.7	792.6	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
2,854.8	2,850.9	2,763.2	3,247.7	3,211.5	3,786.8	4,644.9	5,815.4	5,884.7	6,299.3	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
1,251.5	1,205.1	1,155.0	951.8	885.8	946.5	1,019.2	1,135.1	1,085.5	1,107.3	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
325.8	389.3	464.3	265.0	314.6	404.2	418.0	680.3	828.9	643.4	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
204.11	151.55	38.87	101.57	137.37	189.71	268.62	180.77	186.94	195.09	..	Memo Items: Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
175.67	142.31	187.33	167.86	143.67	145.52	182.55	236.24	184.61	86.62	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	..	Total Fertility Rate
120.0	118.0	115.0	114.0	113.0	112.0	111.0	110.0	110.0	94.4	..	Infant Mortality Rate
49.2	49.6	50.0	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.2	52.5	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
34.2	34.7	35.2	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.4	38.1	38.6	39.0	..	Urban Population, % of total
104.3	102.6	103.7	102.9	102.4	102.3	102.6	100.0	97.9	95.4	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
71.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
37.6	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.8	36.6	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.7	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
94.0	..	..	94.0	89.0	88.0	76.0	76.0	75.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
79.0	..	..	82.0	71.0	70.0	70.0	64.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
34.0	..	49.0	47.0	..	..	50.0	21.5	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

ZAMBIA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	400	440	430	430	430	530	550	540	500	500	510
POPULATION (thousands)	4,039	4,159	4,289	4,423	4,561	4,702	4,846	4,993	5,143	5,299	5,466
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	1,328	1,244	1,145	1,274	1,465	1,752	1,461	1,748	1,898	2,109	2,432
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-48	-33	-44	-74	-126	-136	-122	-154	-88	-141	-229
GDP at Market Prices	1,376	1,278	1,189	1,348	1,591	1,888	1,583	1,902	1,986	2,251	2,660
Resource Balance	437	215	-25	21	251	178	-309	96	-51	-76	239
Exports of Goods & NFServices	863	685	501	586	780	944	575	832	781	755	1,208
Imports of Goods & NFServices	426	471	526	565	529	765	884	736	833	831	969
Domestic Absorption	939	1,063	1,214	1,327	1,340	1,709	1,892	1,805	2,038	2,326	2,422
Private Consumption, etc.	500	504	493	536	530	660	814	853	1,023	1,252	1,413
General Gov't Consumption	176	199	280	315	345	358	436	501	525	538	633
Gross Domestic Investment	264	361	441	476	465	692	642	452	490	537	376
Fixed Investment	..	372	393	445	413	502	602	445	483	437	450
Indirect Taxes, net	132	122	114	129	152	180	151	182	190	246	237
GDP at factor cost	1,244	1,156	1,075	1,219	1,439	1,708	1,432	1,720	1,797	2,004	2,423
Agriculture	133	136	154	172	180	199	207	276	326	363	397
Industry	859	699	545	636	845	1,026	670	823	748	886	1,117
Manufacturing	112	129	150	181	195	240	266	319	353	430	487
Services, etc.	384	442	489	540	566	662	706	803	913	1,002	1,146
Gross Domestic Saving	701	576	416	498	716	870	333	548	439	461	615
Gross National Saving	..	437	263	326	497	648	126	308	274	252	277
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Zambian Kwacha)</i>										
Gross National Product	14,371.1	14,974.5	14,973.1	16,271.2	15,757.6	17,050.9	17,038.2	17,918.3	17,874.4	17,728.7	16,550.9
GDP at Market Prices	15,711.5	16,133.4	16,215.4	17,890.0	17,812.8	18,984.5	18,543.5	19,661.5	18,738.4	18,882.7	18,288.0
Resource Balance	-7,782.6	-8,756.8	-10,375.0	-9,545.5	-7,065.0	-9,149.5	-8,201.2	-1,971.1	-2,115.3	-626.5	-768.1
Exports of Goods & NFServices	9,633.1	8,868.5	8,303.1	9,432.6	8,623.9	9,143.9	8,840.4	10,743.8	10,445.7	9,773.4	8,725.5
Imports of Goods & NFServices	17,415.6	17,625.3	18,677.9	18,978.1	15,688.9	18,293.4	17,041.6	12,714.9	12,561.0	10,399.9	9,493.5
Domestic Absorption	20,904.6	24,341.7	25,958.6	26,859.7	25,488.2	29,791.0	29,203.4	22,174.5	20,287.9	19,783.5	17,922.5
Private Consumption, etc.	10,434.9	9,569.4	9,002.6	9,285.6	8,576.4	9,701.7	10,942.6	10,369.3	9,457.6	9,565.8	10,574.6
General Gov't Consumption	2,429.2	2,913.2	3,742.6	3,942.4	4,003.6	3,801.5	4,215.0	4,283.9	4,065.5	3,662.8	3,665.9
Gross Domestic Investment	8,040.4	11,859.1	13,213.4	13,631.7	12,908.3	16,287.9	16,045.9	7,521.3	6,764.8	6,554.9	3,682.0
Fixed Investment	..	13,112.6	12,507.3	13,718.0	12,750.6	12,627.4	13,859.2	8,347.7	7,255.6	5,775.9	4,682.3
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	1,488.6	1,551.8	1,589.4	1,660.3	1,640.7	1,715.8	1,795.7	1,921.6	1,941.8	1,953.2	1,847.0
Industry	7,426.9	7,265.4	7,408.6	8,374.3	8,441.9	9,211.7	8,941.4	9,188.8	8,569.1	8,940.2	8,482.0
Manufacturing	3,193.1	3,449.6	3,852.7	4,344.6	4,416.1	4,805.7	4,528.3	4,784.8	4,352.0	4,567.8	4,843.9
Services, etc.	6,857.6	7,603.8	7,421.9	7,997.0	7,809.8	8,179.7	7,863.5	8,572.9	8,176.1	7,971.0	7,944.2
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	35,277.0	25,675.6	17,786.1	19,697.3	23,144.8	22,556.6	11,087.3	14,378.5	11,785.9	9,453.7	11,831.9
Terms of Trade Adjustment	25,644.0	16,807.1	9,483.0	10,264.7	14,520.9	13,412.8	2,246.8	3,634.7	1,340.1	-319.7	3,106.4
Gross Domestic Income	41,355.4	32,940.4	25,698.4	28,154.7	32,333.7	32,397.3	20,790.4	23,296.3	20,078.6	18,562.9	21,394.4
Gross National Income	40,015.1	31,781.6	24,456.1	26,535.9	30,278.5	30,463.7	19,285.0	21,553.0	19,214.5	17,409.0	19,657.4
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.9	9.9	8.5	9.7	10.6	11.9	14.5
Domestic Absorption	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.5	8.1	10.0	11.8	13.5
Agriculture	8.9	8.8	9.7	10.4	10.9	11.6	11.5	14.4	16.8	18.6	21.5
Industry	11.6	9.6	7.4	7.6	10.0	11.1	7.5	9.0	8.7	9.9	13.2
Manufacturing	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.0
Consumer Price Index	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.2	9.0	10.7	12.8	14.9	16.3
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987 = 100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987 = 100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987 = 100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	34.4	33.5	33.9	27.8	30.1	29.2	30.1	28.9	27.7	26.6	25.6
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	342.5	422.8	388.8	413.5	492.1	526.9	588.8	724.1	804.6	750.6	949.8
Money	181.3	185.9	198.6	201.3	258.9	265.7	330.6	400.4	392.8	396.8	516.6
Currency Outside Banks	40.5	42.8	58.3	61.3	69.4	79.6	102.4	121.1	118.4	130.9	126.2
Demand Deposits	140.8	143.1	140.3	140.0	189.5	186.0	228.2	279.3	274.4	266.0	390.5
Quasi-Money	161.1	236.9	190.2	212.2	233.2	261.2	258.2	323.6	411.8	353.7	433.2
	<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS											
Current Revenue	..	..	..	-175.6	-266.4	64.4	-340.8	-269.9	-261.4	-324.5	-241.1
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	297.0	384.5	648.9	462.3	461.9	532.1	569.1	620.0
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	329.5	371.5	418.5	547.0	562.3	586.4	576.3	720.2
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	-32.5	13.0	230.4	-84.7	-100.4	-54.3	-7.2	-100.2
Capital Payments	..	..	..	1.1	86.3	1.1	..	..	..	6.1	..
Capital Payments	..	..	..	144.2	365.7	167.1	256.1	169.5	207.1	323.4	140.9

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ZAMBIA	
									estimate			
600	720	660	560	460	370	260	240	290	390	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	
5,647	5,842	6,050	6,271	6,506	6,753	7,011	7,280	7,555	7,837	..	POPULATION (thousands)	
			<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>									USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
2,835	3,388	3,376	3,866	4,448	6,349	10,722	16,719	27,434	59,788	..	Gross National Product (GNP)	
-229	-98	-219	-316	-483	-723	-2,241	-3,059	-2,472	-5,177	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad	
3,064	3,485	3,595	4,181	4,931	7,072	12,963	19,778	29,907	64,965	f	GDP at Market Prices	
-123	-436	-316	60	91	-1	-2	-5	-622	-2,659	..	Resource Balance	
1,268	998	995	1,376	1,729	2,577	5,464	8,160	9,246	18,008	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices	
1,391	1,434	1,312	1,317	1,639	2,578	5,467	8,165	9,868	20,667	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices	
3,187	3,921	3,912	4,122	4,840	7,073	12,965	19,783	30,529	67,624	..	Domestic Absorption	
1,692	2,262	2,313	2,538	2,876	4,782	8,006	13,760	22,926	55,070	..	Private Consumption, etc.	
782	986	996	1,009	1,240	1,293	2,094	3,047	3,819	6,656	..	General Gov't Consumption	
713	673	603	575	724	999	2,865	2,976	3,784	5,898	..	Gross Domestic Investment	
558	610	618	615	623	671	1,164	2,397	3,679	5,632	..	Fixed Investment	
221	357	344	632	667	970	2,044	2,338	3,033	2,703	..	Indirect Taxes, net	
2,843	3,128	3,251	3,549	4,264	6,102	10,919	17,441	26,873	62,262	B f	GDP at factor cost	
435	554	492	594	717	925	1,578	2,180	5,605	8,520	..	Agriculture	
1,265	1,351	1,336	1,675	1,935	2,973	5,750	8,869	13,819	30,654	f	Industry	
566	684	740	830	1,011	1,616	2,936	5,548	9,496	21,457	..	Manufacturing	
1,363	1,581	1,767	1,913	2,279	3,174	5,636	8,729	10,482	25,791	f	Services, etc.	
590	237	286	635	815	998	2,863	2,972	3,162	3,239	..	Gross Domestic Saving	
217	3	15	258	249	171	292	-274	482	-2,321	..	Gross National Saving	
			<i>(Millions of 1987 Zambian Kwacha)</i>									
17,402.3	19,443.0	18,421.4	17,679.6	17,049.4	17,204.1	15,786.4	16,719.0	19,067.2	19,230.0	..	Gross National Product	
18,838.3	19,987.4	19,452.8	19,037.0	18,836.8	19,164.7	19,210.7	19,778.4	20,870.4	20,898.3	H	GDP at Market Prices	
-2,256.8	-1,616.2	1,517.0	1,782.0	1,400.3	39.0	-757.9	-4.8	-1,736.7	-1,158.6	..	Resource Balance	
8,456.8	7,378.2	8,535.7	7,704.3	7,176.3	7,054.7	7,188.4	8,160.1	7,106.8	9,630.4	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices	
10,713.6	8,994.4	7,018.7	5,922.3	5,776.1	7,015.7	7,946.2	8,164.9	8,843.6	10,789.0	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices	
20,384.8	21,002.8	18,389.5	16,857.6	17,381.2	18,601.8	19,971.3	19,783.2	20,969.1	..	..	Domestic Absorption
10,208.4	10,877.9	10,069.7	10,210.2	10,293.7	11,432.8	11,055.8	13,759.5	14,228.5	..	..	Private Consumption, etc.
4,114.3	4,733.8	4,193.3	3,520.3	3,746.5	3,562.9	3,596.2	3,047.2	2,688.7	..	..	General Gov't Consumption
6,062.1	5,391.1	4,126.5	3,127.0	3,341.0	3,606.0	5,319.3	2,976.5	4,052.0	..	..	Gross Domestic Investment
5,184.1	5,293.7	4,649.3	3,719.4	3,183.1	2,986.4	2,532.7	2,397.5	3,576.7	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	B H	GDP at factor cost
1,812.4	1,960.3	1,731.3	1,876.2	1,981.2	2,050.4	2,229.3	2,180.4	2,627.1	..	..	Agriculture
8,675.6	9,106.3	9,051.3	8,766.1	8,520.9	8,622.9	8,637.8	8,869.2	9,450.0	..	f	Industry	
4,728.0	5,303.8	5,117.6	4,718.2	4,737.9	5,142.3	5,243.4	5,547.9	6,381.3	..	..	Manufacturing
8,371.4	8,915.1	8,768.2	8,394.7	8,334.7	8,491.4	8,343.6	8,728.8	8,793.3	..	f	Services, etc.	
			<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>									
9,764.9	6,259.2	5,325.5	6,189.9	6,095.8	7,011.9	7,943.0	8,160.1	8,285.9	9,400.8	..	Capacity to Import	
1,308.0	-1,118.9	-3,210.2	-1,514.4	-1,080.6	-42.8	754.7	0.0	1,179.0	-229.6	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment	
20,146.3	18,868.5	16,242.6	17,522.7	17,756.3	19,121.9	19,965.4	19,778.4	22,049.4	20,668.6	..	Gross Domestic Income	
18,710.3	18,324.1	15,211.2	16,165.2	15,968.8	17,161.3	16,541.1	16,719.0	20,246.3	19,000.4	..	Gross National Income	
			<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>									DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
16.3	17.4	18.5	22.0	26.2	36.9	67.5	100.0	143.3	310.9	..	Overall (GDP)	
15.6	18.7	21.3	24.5	27.8	38.0	64.9	100.0	145.6	..	..	Domestic Absorption
24.0	28.3	28.4	31.6	36.2	45.1	70.8	100.0	213.4	..	..	Agriculture
14.6	14.8	14.8	19.1	22.7	34.5	66.6	100.0	146.2	..	..	Industry
12.0	12.9	14.5	17.6	21.3	31.4	56.0	100.0	148.8	..	..	Manufacturing
18.2	20.6	23.4	28.0	33.6	46.1	69.9	100.0	155.6	..	..	Consumer Price Index
			<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>									MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
24.6	32.3	34.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
			<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>									MONETARY HOLDINGS
1,049.1	1,123.4	1,457.9	1,618.0	1,893.3	2,336.1	4,514.6	6,546.7	..	..	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
519.0	563.7	689.5	795.3	869.9	1,231.5	2,303.7	3,225.1	5,280.9	..	..	Money
151.1	190.1	209.5	238.8	285.6	342.5	593.4	974.2	1,759.5	..	..	Currency Outside Banks
367.9	373.6	479.9	556.5	584.3	889.0	1,710.3	2,250.9	3,521.4	..	..	Demand Deposits
530.1	559.8	768.5	822.7	1,023.4	1,104.6	2,210.9	3,321.6	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
			<i>(Millions of current Zambian Kwacha)</i>									GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
-567.5	-449.6	-668.2	-327.3	-413.7	-1,072.6	-2,804.3	-2,548.8	-3,466.3	..	..	Current Revenue
790.7	831.1	869.0	1,066.6	1,112.4	1,560.5	3,195.2	4,355.3	5,635.6	..	..	Current Expenditure
1,012.1	1,142.1	1,221.5	1,176.6	1,258.2	1,845.8	4,140.6	4,739.5	6,693.1	..	..	Current Budget Balance
-221.4	-311.0	-352.5	-110.0	-145.8	-285.3	-945.4	-384.2	-1,057.5	..	..	Capital Receipts
..	..	..	0.6	1.1	14.6	0.8	3.0	1.1	..	..	Capital Payments
346.1	138.6	315.7	217.9	269.0	801.9	1,859.7	2,167.6	2,409.9	..	..

ZAMBIA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	1,056.2	1,001.0	679.3	758.2	1,141.8	1,406.6	811.5	1,040.5	897.4	869.2	1,375.5
Nonfuel Primary Products	1,055.1	992.7	669.1	747.1	1,131.9	1,389.2	797.4	1,028.9	885.0	846.4	1,345.4
Fuels	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.7	14.3	16.7
Manufactures	1.1	8.1	9.9	10.6	9.3	13.4	11.6	8.1	9.8	8.5	13.4
Value of Imports, cif	435.6	477.0	558.9	563.4	532.0	787.3	928.7	655.1	671.2	628.3	750.2
Nonfuel Primary Products	56.3	61.5	90.3	73.1	57.1	100.3	91.9	65.6	63.9	65.8	83.1
Fuels	50.0	49.3	45.1	37.1	51.1	95.0	126.1	101.4	102.6	110.9	134.1
Manufactures	329.3	366.2	423.5	453.2	423.9	592.1	710.7	488.1	504.7	451.6	533.1
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	372.3	333.9	217.6	195.9	281.9	224.5	128.4	140.5	120.7	111.2	135.2
Export Prices, fob	79.9	76.4	58.7	58.7	98.5	115.4	70.3	78.8	73.8	77.0	110.7
Import Prices, cif	21.5	22.9	27.0	30.0	34.9	51.4	54.7	56.1	61.1	69.3	81.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	999.0	727.2	829.5	1,202.9	1,479.2	880.3	1,122.2	973.7	951.6	1,534.5
Merchandise, fob	..	942.0	671.0	760.0	1,130.1	1,396.3	802.6	1,028.7	896.7	830.6	1,407.8
Nonfactor Services	..	17.0	25.1	49.9	57.2	52.9	65.6	83.1	73.6	112.6	115.6
Factor Services	..	40.0	31.1	19.5	15.5	30.1	12.1	10.4	3.5	8.4	11.1
Imports of Goods & Services	..	745.0	823.4	903.3	946.6	1,336.1	1,474.0	1,136.0	1,109.1	1,187.5	1,392.6
Merchandise, fob	..	487.0	561.7	565.7	538.8	791.3	947.0	668.5	683.0	617.9	756.0
Nonfactor Services	..	171.0	169.5	215.0	261.1	380.0	398.2	310.6	288.4	407.5	456.0
Factor Services	..	87.0	92.3	122.7	146.6	164.8	128.7	157.0	137.8	162.1	180.5
Long-Term Interest	..	30.7	38.0	40.3	93.9	51.6	53.0	68.7	75.8	88.4	93.0
Private Current Transfers, net	..	-147.0	-152.5	-136.8	-143.1	-134.7	-132.3	-118.9	-96.9	-85.2	-137.3
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	107.0	-248.7	-210.6	113.3	8.4	-726.1	-132.8	-232.3	-321.1	4.7
Net Official Transfers	..	1.0	1.0	2.2	16.7	7.2	4.9	8.1	15.2	23.4	32.1
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	108.0	-247.7	-208.5	129.9	15.6	-721.2	-124.7	-217.2	-297.7	36.8
Long-Term Capital, net	..	-139.0	-327.0	102.1	-29.8	52.9	370.3	102.8	19.8	14.9	202.5
Direct Investment	..	-297.0	..	29.3	32.2	38.5	37.6	31.2	17.5	38.6	35.2
Long-Term Loans	..	321.4	2.8	59.4	29.7	122.5	418.6	164.1	112.1	-36.9	305.9
Disbursements	..	362.7	54.4	145.6	319.7	205.8	488.8	253.9	272.9	172.4	518.6
Repayments	..	41.3	51.6	86.2	290.0	83.3	70.2	89.8	160.8	209.3	212.7
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-163.4	-329.8	13.3	-91.7	-108.1	-85.9	-92.5	-109.8	13.2	-138.6
Other Capital, net	..	167.6	311.2	-40.0	-113.7	-42.5	280.4	-30.9	159.0	93.9	-347.2
Change in Reserves	..	-136.6	263.5	146.4	13.6	-26.0	70.5	52.8	38.3	189.0	107.9
Memo Item:	<i>(Zambian Kwacha per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.650	0.640	0.640	0.720	0.790	0.800	0.790
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	653.5	689.2	758.4	823.2	956.7	1,352.5	1,525.4	2,340.8	2,585.1	3,046.6
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0.0	20.6	41.2	68.7	69.8	88.9	110.7	115.9	322.3	513.4
Central Government	..	208.3	232.9	234.9	445.0	513.9	615.4	667.9	715.3	799.5	1,138.2
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	415.2	400.7	442.3	250.3	285.8	525.4	629.4	683.5	658.8	608.2
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	30.0	35.0	40.0	59.2	87.2	122.5	117.1	179.4	154.7	135.2
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	646.7	649.8	651.6
Memo Items:	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	362.94	508.00	277.09	158.40	185.52	164.36	142.00	92.66	66.31	51.09	79.96
Gold Holdings (at market price)	6.44	6.84	8.73	12.98	22.45	31.33	23.56	22.64	27.71	45.43	111.10
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Infant Mortality Rate	109.0	106.0	103.0	100.0	98.8	97.6	96.4	95.2	94.0	92.8	91.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	46.1	46.5	46.9	47.3	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.8
Urban Population, % of total	29.0	30.4	31.6	32.8	33.9	35.1	36.3	37.6	38.9	40.2	41.5
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	113.1	108.0	116.6	129.7	116.4	123.8	142.3	155.4	143.5	130.1	111.6
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	77.0	76.6	76.2	75.9	75.5	75.2	74.9	74.5	74.1	73.7	73.4
Labor Force, Female (%)	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.3
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	90.0	..	..	..	..	97.0	..	95.0	95.0	95.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	80.0	..	..	..	..	88.0	..	88.0	88.0	89.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ZAMBIA
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,359.5	998.0	932.0	997.0	884.0	815.0	689.2	869.0	1,179.0	1,048.0	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
1,331.0	975.7	911.1	976.5	862.9	785.6	666.3	842.1	1,150.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
15.7	12.5	11.6	11.8	10.6	9.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
12.8	9.8	9.4	8.7	10.5	20.0	19.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	..	Fuels
										..	Manufactures
1,111.0	1,062.0	831.0	690.0	729.6	653.6	662.7	745.4	848.0	808.0	..	Value of Imports, cif
120.0	114.9	90.1	74.8	86.9	32.0	51.7	54.4	68.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
195.2	187.3	146.6	121.7	169.7	146.7	91.0	92.0	74.0	..	..	Fuels
795.9	759.8	594.3	493.6	473.0	475.0	520.0	599.0	706.0	651.0	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
129.9	104.3	91.7	100.5	86.9	90.9	87.2	100.0	135.8	..	..	Terms of Trade
121.7	98.9	84.2	90.1	79.4	80.6	78.5	100.0	143.3	..	..	Export Prices, fob
93.7	94.8	91.9	89.6	91.4	88.7	90.0	100.0	105.6	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,624.6	1,169.4	1,078.7	1,024.6	972.7	867.7	740.8	895.3	1,243.5	1,515.2	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
1,456.9	996.2	942.0	923.0	892.6	797.1	692.5	846.5	1,183.9	1,407.2	..	Exports of Goods & Services
151.5	152.8	121.6	98.7	75.4	68.2	47.0	47.7	58.1	83.1	..	Merchandise, fob
16.2	20.4	15.1	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	24.9	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
1,986.2	1,826.3	1,615.5	1,285.7	1,090.0	1,238.8	1,019.6	1,045.5	1,473.3	1,554.8	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,114.0	1,065.3	1,003.5	711.0	612.1	571.3	517.8	585.3	686.6	868.0	..	Merchandise, fob
651.0	584.3	408.5	333.8	290.5	254.5	198.8	223.0	289.2	260.7	..	Nonfactor Services
221.2	176.6	203.4	241.0	187.3	412.9	303.0	237.2	497.5	426.1	..	Factor Services
116.0	98.9	86.9	74.6	57.4	43.2	64.8	62.8	66.8	62.7	..	Long-Term Interest
-183.1	-156.4	-55.8	-48.8	-45.4	-33.1	-42.5	-19.5	-25.1	-27.7	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.0	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-544.6	-766.6	-592.6	-310.0	-162.7	-404.1	-321.3	-169.8	-255.0	-67.3	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
7.2	33.0	27.6	39.1	10.1	5.6	21.8	29.1	59.3	71.8	..	Net Official Transfers
-537.4	-733.6	-565.0	-270.9	-152.6	-398.5	-299.5	-140.6	-195.7	4.5	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
162.8	556.0	197.9	125.7	112.4	372.6	-178.1	-227.8	-218.4	-71.1	..	Long-Term Capital, net
61.7	-38.4	39.0	25.7	17.2	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	Direct Investment
395.9	171.0	252.0	133.0	205.4	272.9	235.4	74.7	121.3	47.7	..	Long-Term Loans
607.9	406.6	353.2	186.5	263.7	318.8	309.1	153.3	215.1	138.2	..	Disbursements
212.0	235.6	101.2	53.5	58.3	45.9	73.7	78.6	93.8	90.5	..	Repayments
-294.9	423.4	-93.0	-33.0	-110.2	48.2	-413.5	-302.5	-339.7	-118.8	..	Other Long-Term Capital
371.1	-231.4	429.6	76.6	-95.0	171.3	376.4	295.9	439.1	85.3	..	Other Capital, net
3.6	409.0	-62.6	68.6	135.2	-145.4	101.1	72.5	-25.1	-18.7	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Zambian Kwacha per US dollar)</i>											
0.790	0.870	0.930	1.260	1.810	3.140	7.790	9.520	8.270	13.810	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
3,266.0	3,632.6	3,708.5	3,805.3	3,826.1	4,638.7	5,700.0	6,508.1	6,709.0	6,873.4	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
2,679.8	3,021.8	3,060.9	3,291.5	3,390.5	3,961.4	4,668.3	5,430.8	5,341.6	4,994.7	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
496.5	805.4	715.1	747.1	774.4	856.4	934.3	1,080.5	1,026.9	985.7	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
1,524.7	1,504.2	1,564.0	1,797.6	1,892.1	2,257.7	2,846.0	3,367.4	3,418.0	3,157.0	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
559.0	650.7	727.4	713.9	693.8	840.6	888.0	982.9	896.7	852.0	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
99.6	61.5	54.4	32.9	30.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
586.2	610.8	647.6	513.8	435.6	677.3	1,031.7	1,077.3	1,367.4	1,878.7	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
78.20	56.17	58.20	54.52	54.21	200.11	70.32	108.83	134.03	..	..	Memo Items:
127.92	86.26	99.15	82.79	0.62	0.98	1.17	1.94	5.33	..	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	..	Total Fertility Rate
90.4	89.2	88.0	86.4	84.8	83.2	81.6	80.0	78.3	76.6	..	Infant Mortality Rate
50.1	50.3	50.6	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.6	53.1	53.4	53.7	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
42.8	44.1	45.5	46.8	48.2	49.5	51.1	52.6	53.6	54.6	..	Urban Population, % of total
113.4	106.9	100.7	98.3	98.9	103.4	104.1	100.0	116.2	106.2	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
73.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
90.0	..	..	93.0	96.0	99.0	97.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
82.0	..	..	87.0	89.0	93.0	92.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
16.0	..	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	..	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

ZIMBABWE	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	270	310	330	360	400	530	570	560	540	530	590
POPULATION (thousands)	5,081	5,249	5,414	5,574	5,732	5,895	6,065	6,241	6,418	6,602	6,798
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Millions of current Zimbabwe Dollars)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	984.0	1,058.0	1,214.0	1,384.0	1,514.0	1,821.0	1,952.0	2,107.0	2,150.0	2,317.0	2,769.0
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-17.0	-21.0	-30.0	-35.0	-39.0	-40.0	-46.0	-59.0	-48.0	-46.0	-53.0
GDP at Market Prices	1,001.0	1,079.0	1,244.0	1,419.0	1,553.0	1,861.0	1,998.0	2,166.0	2,198.0	2,363.0	2,822.0
Resource Balance	27.0	11.0	-22.0	40.0	31.0	-10.0	-23.0	84.0	52.0	82.0	-5.0
Exports of Goods & NFServices	..	..	..	..	..	..	590.0	617.0	610.0	675.0	798.0
Imports of Goods & NFServices	..	..	..	..	..	..	613.0	533.0	558.0	593.0	803.0
Domestic Absorption	974.0	1,068.0	1,266.0	1,379.0	1,522.0	1,871.0	2,021.0	2,082.0	2,146.0	2,281.0	2,827.0
Private Consumption, etc.	667.0	722.0	844.0	848.0	947.0	1,138.0	1,240.0	1,375.0	1,344.0	1,549.0	1,932.0
General Gov't Consumption	119.0	126.0	143.0	157.0	180.0	221.0	256.0	319.0	382.0	451.0	537.0
Gross Domestic Investment	188.0	220.0	279.0	374.0	395.0	512.0	525.0	388.0	420.0	281.0	358.0
Fixed Investment	142.0	175.0	221.0	256.0	330.0	421.0	468.0	427.0	379.0	341.0	395.0
Indirect Taxes, net	68.0	68.0	76.0	83.0	103.0	70.0	96.0	102.0	129.0	104.0	172.0
GDP at factor cost	933.0	1,011.0	1,168.0	1,336.0	1,450.0	1,791.0	1,902.0	2,064.0	2,069.0	2,259.0	2,650.0
Agriculture	170.0	153.0	200.0	234.0	215.0	315.0	323.0	350.0	334.0	289.0	321.0
Industry	322.0	367.0	415.0	485.0	569.0	681.0	722.0	777.0	749.0	801.0	1,014.0
Manufacturing	175.0	209.0	251.0	297.0	343.0	421.0	447.0	480.0	460.0	515.0	625.0
Services, etc.	441.0	491.0	553.0	617.0	666.0	795.0	857.0	937.0	986.0	1,169.0	1,315.0
Gross Domestic Saving	215.0	231.0	257.0	414.0	426.0	502.0	502.0	472.0	472.0	363.0	353.0
Gross National Saving	..	199.5	214.8	366.8	373.4	443.1	407.9	363.6	414.4	305.2	262.0
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Zimbabwe Dollars)</i>										
Gross National Product	3,933.2	4,742.1	5,162.9	5,625.2	5,772.4	6,878.1	6,727.9	6,721.6	6,310.1	6,145.7	6,370.2
GDP at Market Prices	4,502.5	5,518.5	6,010.6	6,511.2	6,680.8	7,111.0	6,964.1	6,985.1	6,487.8	6,303.1	6,529.8
Resource Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-563.0	-667.5	-595.0	-784.0
Exports of Goods & NFServices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,794.4	1,703.0	1,770.3	1,473.8
Imports of Goods & NFServices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,357.4	2,370.6	2,365.3	2,257.8
Domestic Absorption	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,548.1	7,155.3	6,898.2	7,313.8
Private Consumption, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,446.9	5,263.1	5,145.7	5,459.9
General Gov't Consumption	327.4	390.7	428.7	458.1	501.4	563.6	601.6	679.4	734.7	1,035.6	1,063.2
Gross Domestic Investment	943.2	1,137.4	1,341.7	1,467.8	1,604.0	2,196.7	1,974.4	1,421.8	1,157.4	716.9	790.7
Fixed Investment	984.8	1,214.3	1,429.4	1,563.2	1,905.1	2,242.1	2,148.9	1,740.1	1,336.2	1,056.5	1,041.4
GDP at factor cost	4,115.0	5,044.7	5,513.6	5,977.8	6,098.6	6,467.5	6,459.3	6,409.8	5,948.1	5,902.8	6,003.8
Agriculture	777.7	719.3	912.7	1,031.6	834.1	985.3	926.8	1,031.6	812.0	894.6	894.6
Industry	1,891.4	2,105.4	2,232.9	2,466.3	2,721.4	2,784.1	2,762.5	2,639.3	2,440.4	2,338.8	2,468.5
Manufacturing	1,014.7	1,134.1	1,187.2	1,408.2	1,518.8	1,627.1	1,611.6	1,518.8	1,443.6	1,390.6	1,540.9
Services, etc.	1,484.5	2,211.7	2,349.6	2,471.4	2,569.3	2,719.2	2,789.1	2,751.1	2,705.2	2,673.2	2,651.2
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,729.0	2,591.5	2,692.4	2,243.7
Terms of Trade Adjustment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	934.6	888.4	922.1	769.9
Gross Domestic Income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,919.6	7,376.2	7,225.3	7,299.7
Gross National Income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,656.2	7,198.5	7,067.8	7,140.1
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	22.2	19.6	20.7	21.8	23.2	26.2	28.7	31.0	33.9	37.5	43.2
Domestic Absorption	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.6	30.0	33.1	38.7
Agriculture	21.9	21.3	21.9	22.7	25.8	32.0	34.9	33.9	41.1	32.3	35.9
Industry	17.0	17.4	18.6	19.7	20.9	24.5	26.1	29.4	30.7	34.2	41.1
Manufacturing	17.2	18.4	21.1	21.1	22.6	25.9	27.7	31.6	31.9	37.0	40.6
Consumer Price Index	18.4	18.8	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.9	24.0	26.7	29.4	31.1	36.7
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	59.1	63.9	71.6	77.7	81.4	87.4	89.8	86.6	83.4	81.4	87.1
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	80.8	83.6	84.7	86.7	91.9	95.2	97.5	97.0	95.1	97.8	91.3
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	83.5	84.9	77.6	82.3	85.5	86.1	86.0	80.2	83.7	79.2	81.5
Earnings as % of Value Added	45.4	42.9	42.3	42.6	42.0	40.5	42.3	43.9	46.5	43.6	42.8
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Zimbabwe Dollars)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,636.5
Money	..	..	..	..	..	..	324.1	351.9	374.5	415.0	463.2
Currency Outside Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.9	79.1	83.9	95.2	107.6
Demand Deposits	..	..	..	..	..	..	257.2	272.8	290.6	319.8	355.6
Quasi-Money	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,173.3
	<i>(Millions of current Zimbabwe Dollars)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS											
Current Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-118.3	-95.4	-253.5	-293.4
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	491.7	575.1	572.7	610.8
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	479.6	621.5	751.4	835.1
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.1	-46.4	-178.7	-224.3
Capital Payments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130.9	49.6	75.1	69.7

ZIMBABWE	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	325.0	370.0	404.0	515.0	693.0	864.0	936.0	974.0	877.0	891.0	1,217.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	273.2	310.6	331.2	411.1	562.4	684.3	711.0	723.0	659.0	660.0	853.0
Fuels	1.0	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.8	6.0	13.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	17.0
Manufactures	50.8	59.0	72.4	101.9	127.8	173.7	212.0	241.0	206.0	219.0	347.0
Value of Imports, cif	279.3	329.0	396.7	415.6	549.0	753.0	813.5	611.7	617.8	592.0	937.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	40.5	50.4	68.1	66.9	96.0	124.5	112.1	85.5	89.4	85.4	149.4
Fuels	24.5	25.8	26.6	27.0	37.1	99.8	111.9	84.0	77.1	66.9	121.4
Manufactures	214.3	252.8	301.9	321.7	415.9	528.6	589.6	442.3	451.2	439.6	666.2
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	183.2	187.8	165.5	157.1	169.1	143.4	131.1	144.3	139.1	125.3	121.8
Export Prices, fob	41.9	45.7	45.5	47.6	63.6	75.9	73.0	81.4	85.9	87.2	99.2
Import Prices, cif	22.9	24.3	27.5	30.3	37.6	52.9	55.7	56.4	61.7	69.6	81.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	417.0	453.7	575.3	763.3	960.2	1,042.0	1,017.0	1,005.3	1,028.9	1,230.5
Merchandise, fob	..	370.0	404.0	516.0	687.0	867.0	922.0	900.0	901.0	923.2	1,079.6
Nonfactor Services	..	32.0	35.0	45.0	60.0	75.0	80.0	78.0	64.5	67.8	87.2
Factor Services	..	15.0	14.7	14.3	16.3	18.2	40.0	39.0	39.8	37.9	63.7
Imports of Goods & Services	..	428.4	507.8	571.8	773.8	1,037.0	1,190.8	962.1	1,004.0	974.3	1,283.4
Merchandise, fob	..	346.9	405.6	457.8	604.0	816.2	844.0	652.0	671.3	654.2	875.0
Nonfactor Services	..	45.5	57.1	64.6	115.0	149.9	243.8	198.1	217.9	222.8	266.1
Factor Services	..	36.0	45.1	49.4	54.8	70.9	103.0	112.0	114.8	97.3	142.2
Long-Term Interest	..	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	4.3	7.3
Private Current Transfers, net	..	-14.7	-17.2	-18.5	-23.2	-32.5	-84.4	-78.9	-15.3	-17.4	-55.9
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	13.0	11.5	5.3	10.6
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-26.1	-71.3	-15.0	-33.7	-109.3	-233.2	-24.0	-14.0	37.2	-108.7
Net Official Transfers	..	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.9	13.1	13.1	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-13.9	-59.0	-3.0	-21.6	-97.4	-220.1	-10.9	-14.0	37.2	-108.7
Long-Term Capital, net	..	26.3	30.5	-2.4	51.6	62.6	147.0	24.0	-30.1	151.8	146.5
Direct Investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.8	2.5	0.1
Long-Term Loans	..	-4.8	-4.8	-5.6	-10.6	-9.5	-5.7	-5.3	-4.2	270.3	92.4
Disbursements	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	274.4	99.7
Repayments	..	4.8	4.8	5.6	10.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.1	7.3
Other Long-Term Capital	..	31.1	35.3	3.2	62.2	72.1	152.7	29.3	-22.1	-121.0	54.0
Other Capital, net	..	-20.0	14.3	60.6	33.4	-19.1	82.3	-16.4	36.0	-114.0	82.1
Change in Reserves	..	7.6	14.2	-55.2	-63.4	53.9	-9.2	3.3	8.1	-75.0	-119.9
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Zimbabwe Dollars per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.660	0.590	0.580	0.570	0.630	0.630	0.680	0.680
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	229.1	233.7	213.7	217.5	217.5	186.9	143.9	199.5	446.1	559.2
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central Government	..	175.7	181.7	167.3	173.4	179.3	154.0	117.0	128.2	395.3	503.7
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	53.4	52.0	46.4	44.1	38.2	32.9	26.9	25.3	22.8	20.5
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	28.0	35.0
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	27.89	20.27	6.05	61.27	124.72	70.79	79.95	76.64	72.56	148.02	298.90
Gold Holdings (at market price)	28.23	39.16	35.65	35.82	84.19	93.62	49.23	35.71	25.07	36.39	133.12
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9
Infant Mortality Rate	97.8	96.2	94.6	93.0	91.6	90.2	88.8	87.4	86.0	84.8	83.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	50.0	50.5	51.0	51.5	52.0	52.4	52.9	53.3	53.8	54.2	54.6
Urban Population, % of total	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.4	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.4
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	153.6	133.1	172.4	194.0	132.9	174.3	154.7	166.7	160.4	156.6	122.6
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	77.6	77.3	76.8	76.3	75.9	75.5	75.1	74.6	74.1	73.6	73.2
Labor Force, Female (%)	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.7
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	74.0	..	..	..	..	..	73.0	72.0	70.0	61.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	66.0	..	..	..	..	..	67.0	66.0	65.0	57.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ZIMBABWE
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,423.0	1,406.0	1,273.0	1,128.0	1,154.3	1,112.7	1,254.0	1,358.0	1,592.0	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
1,002.0	1,060.0	944.0	774.0	778.9	713.3	789.7	802.3	948.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
17.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	16.6	15.4	5.2	5.7	6.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
404.0	331.0	313.0	337.0	358.8	384.0	459.1	550.0	638.0	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
1,448.4	1,695.7	1,638.9	1,205.1	955.0	1,030.9	1,099.0	1,054.9	1,189.0	..	f	Value of Imports, cif
255.1	324.0	304.0	235.1	152.2	149.8	155.2	137.4	131.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
245.6	350.8	334.7	220.5	176.7	186.2	71.0	87.0	75.0	..	..	Fuels
947.7	1,020.9	1,000.2	749.6	626.1	694.8	872.8	830.5	983.0	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
118.2	107.9	101.3	106.6	108.6	100.1	94.6	100.0	100.8	..	..	Terms of Trade
113.0	108.6	96.8	98.5	96.8	87.7	85.8	100.0	107.6	..	..	Export Prices, fob
95.6	100.6	95.6	92.3	89.2	87.6	90.7	100.0	106.8	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,719.3	1,679.6	1,574.0	1,368.3	1,368.1	1,452.9	1,528.1	1,649.6	1,889.5	1,819.3	f	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
1,445.5	1,451.4	1,312.1	1,153.7	1,173.6	1,119.6	1,322.7	1,452.0	1,668.7	1,589.7	..	Exports of Goods & Services
166.8	132.1	180.1	144.1	138.8	295.1	168.4	164.1	204.1	204.5	..	Merchandise, fob
107.1	96.0	81.8	70.6	55.8	38.2	36.9	33.5	16.6	25.1	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
1,900.3	2,281.8	2,200.4	1,755.3	1,517.8	1,548.1	1,553.1	1,649.2	1,836.0	1,984.6	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,339.0	1,534.0	1,472.0	1,069.6	989.3	918.9	1,011.6	1,071.0	1,185.3	1,319.4	f	Merchandise, fob
382.0	522.1	420.3	417.0	350.1	457.5	310.0	343.6	410.7	449.1	..	Nonfactor Services
179.3	225.7	308.0	268.8	178.4	171.7	231.5	234.6	240.0	216.0	..	Factor Services
10.2	30.7	91.9	106.9	121.1	122.4	128.1	129.3	144.0	142.7	..	Long-Term Interest
-120.6	-124.5	-128.2	-114.4	-38.5	-45.2	-26.6	-32.1	-6.7	-19.9	..	Private Current Transfers, net
9.3	0.7	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-301.6	-726.7	-754.5	-501.3	-188.1	-140.4	-51.5	-31.7	46.8	-185.1	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
57.7	90.8	45.4	41.1	88.2	64.8	58.3	79.7	66.0	78.6	..	Net Official Transfers
-243.8	-635.9	-709.2	-460.2	-100.0	-75.7	6.8	48.0	112.8	-106.6	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
-53.7	80.3	369.3	160.8	90.0	16.4	8.5	-43.7	211.0	187.0	f	Long-Term Capital, net
1.6	3.6	-0.8	-2.1	-2.5	2.9	7.5	-30.5	3.9	-8.5	..	Direct Investment
92.6	295.4	470.5	442.0	61.7	29.9	52.4	3.5	-65.1	395.5	..	Long-Term Loans
132.3	329.9	517.9	775.2	212.0	221.5	273.3	292.3	263.6	649.1	..	Disbursements
39.7	34.5	47.4	333.2	150.3	191.6	220.9	288.8	328.7	253.6	..	Repayments
-147.8	-218.7	-100.3	-279.1	30.8	-16.3	-51.3	-16.7	272.2	-200.0	..	Other Long-Term Capital
211.0	547.5	317.4	125.4	-36.4	141.5	40.2	120.2	-58.4	-166.7	f	Other Capital, net
86.5	8.1	22.4	174.0	46.3	-82.2	-55.5	-124.5	-265.4	86.3	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Zimbabwe Dollars per US dollar)</i>											
0.640	0.690	0.760	1.010	1.260	1.610	1.670	1.660	1.810	2.120	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
785.6	1,249.8	1,845.1	2,304.1	2,252.5	2,464.7	2,708.0	2,913.8	2,670.6	3,087.6	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
695.6	851.8	1,263.1	1,823.1	1,908.5	2,156.7	2,417.9	2,647.4	2,363.1	2,664.7	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
0.0	43.6	41.4	200.1	256.1	264.1	233.7	156.5	70.2	29.2	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
675.3	641.9	760.1	889.2	1,042.5	1,269.6	1,558.7	1,897.2	1,844.5	2,050.0	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
20.3	153.1	423.6	647.4	532.3	558.0	569.9	534.5	398.0	515.8	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
0.0	13.2	38.0	86.4	77.6	65.0	55.6	59.2	50.4	69.7	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
90.0	398.0	582.0	481.0	344.0	308.0	290.1	266.4	307.5	422.9	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
213.50	169.48	140.45	75.36	45.38	93.35	106.40	166.15	178.63	94.56	..	Memo Items:
205.74	185.24	180.02	225.09	214.58	252.12	209.91	204.29	162.05	179.65	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	..	Total Fertility Rate
82.4	81.2	80.0	74.3	68.6	63.0	57.3	51.6	49.1	46.5	..	Infant Mortality Rate
55.0	55.4	55.8	57.1	58.4	59.8	61.1	62.4	62.9	63.4	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
21.9	22.4	23.0	23.5	24.1	24.6	25.4	26.1	26.6	27.1	..	Urban Population, % of total
124.7	163.4	135.2	99.3	106.1	153.9	146.9	100.0	140.2	129.1	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987 = 100)
72.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
36.7	36.5	36.2	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.4	35.2	35.0	34.8	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
85.0	..	..	130.0	132.0	135.0	136.0	..	128.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
..	..	..	126.0	127.0	131.0	132.0	..	126.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
8.0	..	..	30.0	37.0	41.0	45.0	..	46.0	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio