

**Table 12. Resource balance: contribution to growth of gross domestic product**

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b><i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i></b>	0.6	-2.1	3.9	-0.3	-3.7	-7.0	-0.7	-5.4	-4.3	13.3	-6.1
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	-0.7	-1.5	2.4	-0.9	-2.8	0.5	1.6	-4.6	-0.1	0.8	-0.7
Benin	-0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.6	-2.0	1.9	-2.1	-0.3	-3.5	-5.7
Botswana	-8.6	10.8	9.6	-12.6	-0.1	0.0	9.8	4.0	1.4	-7.0	-4.9
Burkina Faso	3.6	-4.0	0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-4.7	2.0	-6.0	3.0	2.0	-3.9
Burundi	-6.8	-6.6	3.0	0.7	-2.2	-5.6	0.7	-7.4	0.2	-5.0	2.6
Cameroon	-0.8	-6.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	-3.8	0.2	-5.9	3.2	0.6	2.6
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	8.1	-1.6	-21.5	-25.1	0.4	-4.2	-0.9
Central African Rep.	-1.9	1.8	0.5	2.0	13.5	-0.2	-3.0	-8.5	-1.7	2.4	-4.4
Chad	-2.7	0.8	-2.4	-5.9	-1.2	2.7	2.4	-1.8	2.3	3.2	0.7
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	-3.8	4.4	8.6	5.4	15.9	-9.8
Cote D'Ivoire	-2.1	2.1	4.8	-7.9	4.3	-1.0	-3.4	-14.0	-4.9	2.5	2.1
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	2.2	1.0	-3.2	0.3	-20.0	-5.0	0.0	-0.7	11.2	-1.5	-4.5
Gambia, The	3.9	-19.9	8.0	0.1	14.0	5.1	-20.5	-6.3	-43.6	44.1	-8.3
Ghana	7.3	4.0	13.5	-8.8	-12.9	4.0	2.9	-10.1	1.1	3.6	-4.9
Guinea-Bissau	..	-1.3	-6.9	3.3	3.3	25.6	3.1	3.8	-1.4	-0.9	5.8
Kenya	-10.7	-11.3	8.3	3.5	-5.6	10.3	1.8	-7.1	-12.4	9.4	-2.9
Lesotho	-9.5	-15.3	-26.7	-16.4	-15.2	-42.1	-30.9	-5.5	2.6	-8.1	-5.9
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	0.3	-4.8	5.1	0.1	5.3	1.2	4.2	-1.4	-1.7	-10.4	0.1
Malawi	-6.2	-1.2	-2.9	6.3	0.8	-6.3	11.0	-0.5	-15.0	11.7	0.6
Mali	4.4	2.1	-4.4	-0.3	-8.0	1.9	4.9	3.6	-10.4	-0.5	0.7
Mauritania	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.6	-16.6	-15.2	-26.1	8.3	16.3	7.9	1.2
Mauritius	-4.0	-7.9	4.3	2.2	-19.9	-12.4	5.8	0.9	-1.1	1.7	6.2
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.4	3.9	-2.4	0.4	-19.1	20.5	-0.2	-1.4	6.2	-11.3	0.0
Nigeria	6.1	-4.2	9.2	1.8	-6.5	-29.0	-7.4	-7.9	-17.0	54.4	-22.9
Rwanda	1.7	-2.2	-0.8	4.3	-5.8	0.6	2.0	-2.9	-1.2	1.9	-3.5
Senegal	-0.8	-1.3	3.2	-3.5	0.8	2.0	0.1	-2.2	-5.1	2.9	-2.0
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	-0.1	5.8	4.5	-5.8	-3.0	5.5	2.9	-4.5	-8.2	-6.6	-3.1
Somalia	1.2	-4.5	7.9	-6.6	-5.3	-1.3	-3.8	-39.7	7.7	-11.8	1.4
Sudan	1.2	-1.2	0.3	1.0	-2.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	-9.4	-7.5	2.8	-1.1	-4.4	4.5	7.6	-1.3	-16.1	11.8	5.3
Togo	-3.0	18.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-2.0	-12.7	-16.6	3.0	-4.8	22.0
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	0.4	2.1	-6.9	10.0	-4.1	-0.8
Zambia	-6.2	-10.0	5.1	13.9	-11.7	5.0	33.6	-0.7	7.9	-0.7	-8.1
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.5	1.1	-3.0	-6.5
<b><i>SOUTH ASIA</i></b>	-1.9	-0.1	1.1	2.2	-0.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-2.5	0.6	-0.7
Bangladesh	-1.2	1.8	-0.9	10.5	-9.7	1.6	-2.4	5.0	-6.0	0.4	-4.5
India	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.2	-2.3	1.4	-0.4
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	-14.3	4.7	10.5	3.8	-5.6	2.7	-0.2	-4.4	-0.6	-6.2	0.7
Sri Lanka	4.8	3.3	2.4	1.5	-4.1	6.4	-3.4	-2.7	-8.4	-3.3	-7.2
<b><i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i></b>	-0.3	1.7	1.7	-0.1	-2.6	1.0	1.3	-0.3	-2.7	-2.0	0.7
China	-2.0	2.4	0.2	-0.6	-2.0	1.6	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-0.8	0.1
Fiji	1.1	-2.6	-1.9	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-3.3	1.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3
Indonesia	3.4	1.6	5.0	2.4	-2.4	-3.1	2.7	2.7	-2.3	-1.6	-0.3
Korea, Republic of	0.4	-1.6	4.2	1.2	-4.4	3.2	2.9	0.6	-4.3	-4.3	4.7
Malaysia	-4.2	0.9	2.2	0.2	-6.7	6.7	4.2	-4.0	-1.7	-0.4	-8.2
Papua New Guinea	-16.0	-1.5	19.3	18.5	-0.8	-2.4	-0.1	-4.2	2.3	-3.9	-5.2
Philippines	3.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	-5.0	-1.2	2.5	1.3	-1.7	-2.3	1.4
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	1.1	7.3	-0.3	-7.8	3.3	-0.4	2.1	-3.1	0.5	-3.8	1.7
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-13.4	2.5	5.8	6.0	1.1	2.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.1	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
0.0	0.8	2.5	2.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-0.8	1.1	0.7	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-2.4	-3.8	20.9	-1.9	-0.5	-4.0	1.7	-1.5	0.3	-3.2	Benin
4.4	-8.7	35.3	18.9	-14.6	18.7	4.8	-7.9	-24.9	..	Botswana
-0.9	-0.8	1.8	2.6	-3.2	-0.6	0.9	-1.1	-2.9	0.5	Burkina Faso
5.8	-5.6	-5.0	-1.1	5.4	-0.2	2.9	3.5	-2.3	-4.4	Burundi
0.5	2.0	5.0	8.2	-0.1	-10.3	-4.9	1.9	4.0	0.1	Cameroon
4.5	-9.4	0.0	-3.7	-0.1	-12.6	6.8	-2.2	4.1	-3.0	Cape Verde
7.4	-3.7	1.5	-1.3	-0.5	-4.1	1.4	2.8	1.5	-5.1	Central African Rep.
6.6	-6.4	2.3	2.6	-24.6	-2.5	2.2	5.1	-1.4	0.3	Chad
..	..	..	-22.1	10.7	5.8	-3.3	..	..	..	Comoros
-23.1	-29.9	25.5	6.3	-3.1	11.5	4.1	13.2	6.2	-4.6	Congo, People's Rep of the
5.7	5.8	0.1	8.0	2.0	-1.3	-8.7	-0.4	7.1	6.9	Cote D'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
-23.4	2.1	-1.8	10.7	-1.6	4.7	13.1	1.9	..	..	Gabon
-11.6	17.5	6.4	-6.9	3.0	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.7	Gambia, The
1.6	10.7	-8.3	0.5	-2.2	0.5	-0.5	2.0	..	..	Ghana
-3.8	-16.6	1.1	-3.7	-6.1	2.2	10.6	-4.3	-11.3	13.3	Guinea-Bissau
8.2	6.1	4.5	-3.8	3.3	-1.7	-3.1	-1.4	0.7	3.0	Kenya
-13.9	-8.8	-1.3	-3.4	4.2	14.6	-3.0	-5.3	-4.1	-0.2	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
8.5	-0.1	2.2	2.3	-3.7	0.7	5.6	-0.6	3.0	-0.9	Madagascar
6.2	-0.5	0.0	9.0	-5.7	8.8	1.2	-5.0	-5.5	3.0	Malawi
0.2	0.6	-1.8	-2.2	-11.7	7.4	1.3	-1.1	2.1	-3.9	Mali
-3.2	-14.1	13.2	0.4	4.3	4.0	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	-1.5	Mauritania
2.2	11.1	-0.8	-1.7	3.1	2.7	-8.7	-4.8	1.3	-1.3	Mauritius
-3.5	-3.3	1.1	-0.5	5.0	-11.5	-0.5	-2.4	-2.8	1.1	Mozambique
-1.2	-6.3	2.3	2.1	-6.3	5.1	-0.1	2.7	1.9	-1.3	Niger
-56.2	8.2	18.0	19.4	9.3	14.0	7.1	4.2	2.7	-1.6	Nigeria
0.4	-3.1	1.5	-2.1	-1.5	0.1	2.0	-1.4	1.0	1.9	Rwanda
-2.7	8.6	-1.4	-1.1	-2.2	1.3	-2.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
4.4	4.1	5.8	4.8	0.9	0.0	4.5	1.0	-4.2	0.5	Sierra Leone
0.4	-8.4	-2.3	1.4	5.2	0.2	3.9	14.8	-13.3	3.2	Somalia
-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.8	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
10.1	0.9	4.0	-7.6	-1.6	-5.9	2.5	0.6	-0.6	0.5	Tanzania
-2.8	-1.6	5.7	-3.9	-4.8	-6.9	6.1	-3.0	0.4	-1.2	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
-0.2	-5.4	1.7	4.5	-1.4	1.9	-3.9	-5.0	3.8	-0.5	Zaire
3.4	15.7	1.4	-2.0	-7.2	-4.2	3.9	-8.8	2.8	-6.0	Zambia
-9.1	0.2	4.4	6.8	0.9	10.5	3.1	-14.8	-4.3	0.1	Zimbabwe
0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.6	-0.8	0.6	0.3	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
1.7	0.5	0.7	-1.0	-3.5	3.1	-0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.3	Bangladesh
-0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	0.8	0.3	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
8.1	-0.6	0.4	-2.0	-1.9	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	Pakistan
6.5	-4.9	-3.3	3.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.0	-0.1	Sri Lanka
-1.0	0.9	-0.3	1.1	-1.5	2.9	1.5	-0.4	-2.9	0.1	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
1.0	2.2	-0.5	-0.6	-4.9	2.3	2.0	-0.5	-1.2	2.4	China
-3.1	6.9	1.1	4.6	0.8	3.0	0.9	..	..	..	Fiji
-14.1	-2.8	1.2	3.4	-3.0	2.1	2.7	4.4	0.3	-0.9	Indonesia
2.8	0.5	2.4	0.4	1.8	3.6	2.2	1.3	-7.7	-3.0	Korea, Republic of
-3.4	-2.4	0.7	3.1	5.9	9.6	4.2	-4.3	-5.2	-2.9	Malaysia
1.9	0.1	1.0	2.2	5.8	4.6	-0.7	-4.9	5.1	7.3	Papua New Guinea
0.8	-0.9	-0.9	5.3	3.2	2.3	-5.2	-3.8	-5.5	-0.4	Philippines
8.8	28.0	-3.2	-12.8	-2.7	18.0	-8.5	-30.3	..	..	Solomon islands
2.7	5.9	-7.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	-1.3	-5.9	-2.0	-0.7	Thailand
..	..	..	-6.1	-9.0	3.3	3.4	..	..	..	Vanuatu

**Table 12. Resource balance: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd.)**

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Argentina	2.0	-1.9	0.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.7	3.2	-0.4	1.1	-4.5	-5.1
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	-2.2	1.3
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	-1.9	-1.8	-1.3	1.6	2.9	-6.0	2.1	-0.1	-1.6	0.4	5.1
Brazil	-1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-1.3	-2.9	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	-0.3	1.2
Chile	0.0	-2.5	-2.9	2.0	4.3	13.0	3.9	-5.4	-2.3	-3.5	-2.8
Colombia	-2.6	-1.7	2.7	0.1	-0.5	3.4	-1.9	-1.8	0.4	1.1	-1.9
Costa Rica	-3.7	-0.3	4.2	0.0	-1.0	1.8	-3.3	-6.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Dominican Republic	-2.9	-1.6	-3.1	1.0	-8.6	8.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-12.5
Ecuador	-0.8	-5.3	16.1	18.3	-13.2	-8.6	3.6	-7.5	-0.5	1.2	-4.1
El Salvador	-3.7	-0.9	1.2	-6.2	0.3	4.1	-7.4	-12.4	2.2	9.0	5.0
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	-3.3	-1.3	5.2	-0.9	-3.0	2.6	-8.0	-2.1	-1.8	5.2	4.3
Guyana	-4.2	12.2	-6.5	-27.7	12.4	-28.2	-9.9	23.5	30.4	-4.9	-8.5
Haiti	-2.5	0.2	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-3.7	-3.0	0.6	2.1	-0.3
Honduras	-2.0	7.4	1.3	-2.8	-5.8	3.4	-2.8	-5.6	0.6	2.2	-2.6
Jamaica	1.4	-1.2	-0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-6.3	3.2	4.7	3.2	3.3	-0.4
Mexico	-2.3	1.1	0.2	-1.0	-3.2	-1.0	1.4	3.2	-1.8	-3.4	-5.4
Nicaragua	-0.3	0.7	4.8	-4.3	-2.1	4.8	0.6	-4.1	4.6	4.9	-22.0
Panama	-2.5	-3.3	-2.8	2.0	-3.0	2.7	1.5	4.7	-3.5	-1.5	6.2
Paraguay	3.5	-2.5	1.9	-2.7	-2.3	2.3	-4.6	-4.4	0.0	12.0	-23.3
Peru	2.8	-1.1	1.2	-4.3	-3.9	0.8	2.6	1.2	5.2	0.4	-5.2
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	-7.0	-3.6
Trinidad and Tobago	0.0	-4.7	2.9	1.9	-1.3	-4.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.5	-3.3	-0.1
Uruguay	-3.8	-1.1	1.2	-1.6	3.1	0.7	2.4	-0.3	-0.6	-2.9	-1.0
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	-13.3	-7.7	-9.7	0.0	8.9	-4.0
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Algeria	-0.7	-5.1	5.1	-2.2	6.9	-3.2	1.7	-4.2	0.7	3.0	-2.5
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-4.2	0.3	-1.1	-3.6	-16.9	-8.1	10.3	-0.5	-1.7	-9.1	-0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2.2	-0.7	1.5	0.4	-1.9	-4.5	0.2	-1.9	-0.2	1.0	-5.2
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-2.5	0.6	3.8	-1.0	-2.4	-13.6	-6.2	-2.9	6.7	-1.1	3.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	2.2	-4.0	4.0	-3.3	-19.0	-3.0	-0.7	-4.6	1.9	-4.1	-2.7
Tunisia	-3.1	4.7	-0.3	-2.3	-2.2	-3.5	0.7	-3.8	-1.2	0.5	-2.2
Turkey	-1.4	-2.4	-1.9	1.3	-4.5	-2.2	-0.2	-2.1	7.5	0.3	-0.1
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-3.8	4.0	0.1	1.0	-1.4	0.9	-0.5	3.0
Hungary	..	-5.0	6.6	2.8	-5.0	-0.8	0.9	0.0	-4.5	5.4	0.6
Malta	-5.0	9.4	9.2	13.5	-0.9	15.1	-0.3	-1.2	8.3	4.9	-0.4
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	-0.8	-2.4	0.5	-3.5	-6.0	6.4	-1.0	-3.2	1.5	1.7	-0.4
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	-7.2	-2.6	6.2	-2.2	-6.8	0.9	6.7	-6.4	0.4	-3.6	5.3
<b>Low- &amp; middle-income economies</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Severely indebted	-0.4	-0.9	1.0	-0.1	-2.4	-1.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9
Low-income economies	-1.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	-1.5	-3.2	2.8	-1.8
Low-income Africa	1.1	-2.2	4.2	0.3	-4.4	-8.2	-0.7	-5.4	-5.9	17.4	-8.1
China and India	-1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-2.6	0.4	-0.1
Other low-income	-2.0	2.4	4.4	3.4	-4.0	-0.6	0.4	0.7	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2
Middle-income economies	-0.9	-1.2	2.0	-0.8	-3.5	-0.9	1.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.6	-1.8
<b>High-income OECD members</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
European Community members	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.8	0.1
Japan	-0.6	0.6	-0.5	-1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	2.3
United States	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.3	0.8	1.4
<b>Other high-income economies /a</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.0	3.7	4.7	0.3	0.5	-0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-2.2	<b>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</b>
2.0	6.9	1.2	-0.6	2.6	-2.4	-0.5	3.3	0.8	0.9	Argentina
-6.7	2.9	1.3	-1.5	-2.9	0.1	-0.4	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
-7.1	9.2	-1.2	2.1	-3.9	0.0	-0.9	4.7	-1.1	1.0	Bolivia
2.4	-0.2	2.3	2.0	0.7	-2.6	1.7	1.3	-1.0	-1.6	Brazil
-8.6	16.6	4.9	-2.4	5.3	0.6	-1.7	-1.5	-2.3	1.7	Chile
-2.6	-1.5	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.8	Colombia
12.2	3.3	-4.1	0.4	-2.8	-4.0	0.2	2.4	-0.2	-2.0	Costa Rica
7.0	3.0	0.3	4.1	-2.8	-2.3	-2.5	2.9	-2.6	4.7	Dominican Republic
4.5	-3.3	8.9	3.4	1.0	2.2	-8.1	10.9	-1.5	1.2	Ecuador
-0.2	1.6	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.8	2.1	-1.6	-4.5	2.9	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grenada
-2.3	4.4	2.6	-2.0	3.3	0.1	-6.4	-0.1	0.8	1.0	Guatemala
-4.8	14.7	-1.5	17.6	-12.1	-7.9	8.1	-7.1	..	..	Guyana
-3.7	5.1	-1.7	1.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.8	0.5	Haiti
4.8	5.3	-1.8	-4.0	0.5	1.6	-0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	Honduras
-0.7	-3.7	1.0	-0.5	-1.7	5.0	-1.1	-8.8	-0.4	8.5	Jamaica
-2.8	12.2	7.4	-0.9	-2.2	2.2	1.2	-4.2	-3.0	-2.9	Mexico
3.6	3.1	-0.8	-3.7	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	6.2	0.8	Nicaragua
-1.1	2.6	3.2	-4.8	1.8	2.2	0.8	9.6	-4.6	-12.3	Panama
0.7	3.3	7.1	-2.6	0.1	-0.9	-2.7	6.2	-0.2	1.3	Paraguay
-2.9	0.3	4.2	3.8	1.6	-3.4	-2.5	1.2	3.8	-3.4	Peru
5.0	-8.9	5.0	5.3	1.2	-9.5	-5.0	..	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
1.2	-5.8	0.8	4.8	2.3	2.1	-1.1	2.0	0.4	-0.1	Trinidad and Tobago
0.8	1.1	6.6	2.7	0.8	-0.9	-3.5	1.2	0.4	0.6	Uruguay
-4.1	-6.5	16.7*	-5.6	1.0	2.5	-0.9	-2.3	9.8	-16.2	Venezuela
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>
-3.1	1.8	-0.4	0.3	0.6	3.3	3.3	1.3	0.5	0.1	Algeria
-3.2	4.9	1.4	-4.8	-0.6	5.3	6.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	Egypt, Arab Republic of
-1.3	3.9	-2.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.9	-1.1	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	..	4.0	1.2	-5.8	4.9	-0.5	2.3	4.4	Jordan
-0.5	0.1	4.9	-0.5	0.9	-1.4	0.1	2.4	-4.2	2.7	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
-7.5	5.8	-2.6	0.6	-0.4	4.6	4.0	4.2	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
-4.9	-2.9	1.5	-1.9	7.3	2.4	6.0	2.6	-4.8	-1.2	Tunisia
3.3	3.2	-0.5	-1.3	0.6	-2.5	0.9	3.8	-0.3	-5.0	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
0.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.3	-0.9	..	<b>EUROPE</b>
-2.4	3.5	-1.0	0.2	-1.1	-2.3	-0.1	1.0	2.6	..	Bulgaria
-1.8	-2.7	-0.3	2.8	-2.9	1.6	-1.1	-0.2	-2.4	..	Greece
1.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	-0.9	-1.9	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	Hungary
-3.0	-9.1	4.8	-0.4	-2.3	3.9	-1.3	-5.9	-2.0	..	Malta
0.6	3.7	0.8	0.8	-1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	7.6	Poland
-1.8	-0.5	6.5	4.4	2.1	-3.1	-5.4	-4.5	-1.9	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
3.2	2.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	-2.2	1.6	1.8	-1.5	-2.7	Yugoslavia
-1.2	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	<b>Low- &amp; middle-income economies</b>
0.3	3.5	4.0	0.7	0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	Severely indebted
-3.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	-2.3	1.6	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	<b>Low-income economies</b>
-17.1	2.7	6.5	5.4	1.8	3.9	1.9	0.5	1.0	-0.4	Low-income Africa
0.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	-3.1	1.0	1.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	China and India
-5.2	-1.6	0.9	1.4	-2.3	2.3	1.4	2.2	0.1	-0.5	Other low-income
-0.3	3.0	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	-1.1	..	Middle-income economies
0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	..	<b>High-income OECD members</b>
1.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	0.2	..	European Community members
1.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	..	Japan
-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-1.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	..	United States
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>Other high-income economies /a</b>