

Table 11. Gross domestic investment: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1971</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1974</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5.1	2.4	-0.1	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.8	2.6	-4.3	-2.1	3.1
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>-1.6</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>
Benin	-0.8	-0.3	4.9	0.2	6.8	0.0	0.4	-1.7	-1.1	7.7	8.8
Botswana	10.1	12.5	13.6	9.8	0.8	-4.2	-1.1	-6.7	6.9	4.8	6.8
Burkina Faso	0.6	5.5	5.2	4.0	2.9	-0.2	0.2	-2.2	0.8	-3.7	0.4
Burundi	-3.8	5.3	-5.7	2.8	3.5	-2.4	3.1	4.1	1.9	0.3	-0.6
Cameroon	3.3	2.9	1.1	1.1	-1.4	2.3	-1.2	5.3	8.6	-1.0	2.2
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	1.4	-3.3	11.6	14.4	-6.0	11.8	10.5
Central African Rep.	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	-7.0	-1.9	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-2.3
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	-3.0	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.4	-14.4	-9.0	-8.6	2.3	14.7
Cote D'Ivoire	4.9	-0.1	-0.9	5.3	-0.5	0.6	5.6	11.1	6.0	-2.6	6.3
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3.1	4.0	5.7	4.8	59.2	15.6	29.4	-15.8	-39.9	7.6	0.9
Gambia, The	-2.2	0.9	1.2	-0.4	0.3	6.0	0.4	3.3	12.7	-6.2	2.0
Ghana	4.4	0.8	-8.1	2.8	5.3	-2.3	-3.3	5.8	-6.0	0.4	-1.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	-14.3	-10.5	-11.4	-10.7	-1.8	3.2	5.3	13.8	11.8	-18.1
Kenya	15.2	0.8	-3.9	7.8	-2.3	-12.3	3.2	10.4	8.6	-10.2	10.1
Lesotho	0.7	4.6	3.3	10.1	-1.1	6.9	15.8	20.7	-6.0	7.4	9.8
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	-1.1	2.2	-3.1	0.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.8	-0.6	0.1	6.8	-0.7
Malawi	17.2	-6.7	10.5	-4.8	5.8	6.9	-9.7	0.2	23.0	-13.3	-4.9
Mali	-2.7	0.9	0.2	-0.9	-3.8	4.6	-0.4	3.6	-0.4	1.3	-0.6
Mauritania	0.9	0.4	2.9	-2.5	16.7	11.0	9.7	-4.6	-11.5	-3.9	8.3
Mauritius	-5.1	5.7	2.3	11.2	4.9	1.1	-1.0	-0.3	2.0	1.1	-9.6
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	4.8	-2.8	2.9	5.5	-0.9	-3.3	0.4	2.0	4.3	3.5	-2.2
Nigeria	10.9	6.0	1.0	4.5	0.7	12.1	12.6	5.4	-12.7	-6.3	4.4
Rwanda	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.9	2.8	0.8	1.6	-0.3	-1.9	3.6
Senegal	3.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.5	-2.2	2.5	-0.7	-0.8	-2.1	0.1
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	5.3	-7.0	-4.0	0.7	4.3	0.4	-4.5	0.0	0.7	1.7	3.6
Somalia	-0.1	-0.1	3.5	-0.2	0.3	1.5	4.3	11.0	5.7	-5.5	17.8
Sudan	1.3	-1.0	-2.5	1.5	7.7	1.2	8.9	-3.2	-2.6	-2.3	1.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	11.2	6.1	-7.1	1.3	3.4	-2.4	3.0	4.8	-0.6	0.8	-2.1
Togo	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.3	0.6	11.7	-6.6	23.3	8.8	-2.9	-18.0
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	0.2	2.0	-0.1	0.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.7	5.7	-6.3	4.1	3.2
Zambia	24.3	8.4	2.6	-4.0	19.0	-11.8	-35.2	-3.8	-1.1	-15.2	13.0
Zimbabwe	4.3	3.7	2.1	2.1	8.9	-3.1	-7.9	-3.8	-6.8	1.2	7.8
SOUTH ASIA	1.5	1.3	-1.6	2.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.1	-0.3	1.7
Bangladesh	-1.3	-3.7	-6.9	6.1	-0.6	-1.2	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.5	4.7
India	1.5	2.0	-1.4	2.9	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	3.2	-0.8	1.4
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	3.5	0.0	-1.1	0.7	-0.9	2.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.5
Sri Lanka	1.9	-1.2	1.2	-3.2	6.3	-1.4	4.3	-0.6	8.1	7.5	6.5
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	7.3	1.9	-0.6	4.3	2.6	1.9	0.2	3.9	6.5	3.4	-1.2
China	14.5	2.7	-0.4	4.2	0.5	3.4	-2.5	3.3	8.8	3.9	-0.6
Fiji	0.1	2.7	2.8	1.8	-2.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.6	7.1	2.2
Indonesia	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.9	2.9	2.1	0.3
Korea, Republic of	-0.5	1.8	-1.4	5.4	6.9	-0.8	3.6	6.4	8.3	5.2	-7.2
Malaysia	6.5	0.3	1.8	5.9	7.9	-6.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	3.6	5.2
Papua New Guinea	24.7	4.5	-19.3	-14.1	1.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.7	0.7	5.1	1.1
Philippines	-0.9	0.8	-0.7	2.3	5.0	5.8	4.5	0.1	2.4	3.4	1.4
Solomon islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	2.0	-0.9	-1.9	9.2	-1.2	0.7	-0.1	6.6	5.5	-1.5	0.5
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1.4	-2.0	-3.5	-3.2	1.7	1.0	-1.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
1.0	0.2	-2.7	-1.4	1.3	1.4	-1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.6	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
4.3	2.3	-17.3	-3.2	1.7	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	1.3	4.3	Benin
0.5	-0.8	-7.5	-0.3	6.6	-3.8	-4.7	4.0	10.7	..	Botswana
0.0	5.3	-1.6	0.3	7.3	0.4	-0.6	3.5	-5.0	1.7	Burkina Faso
4.8	-4.2	10.3	-3.9	-2.5	3.8	6.2	-3.2	4.5	0.5	Burundi
7.8	0.5	1.6	-1.4	1.8	12.5	-8.3	-9.6	1.7	-2.3	Cameroon
3.5	8.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.9	7.9	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	Cape Verde
1.2	2.9	4.3	1.5	0.6	-1.6	-1.4	-3.1	0.3	4.8	Central African Rep.
..	..	..	2.5	4.5	0.6	2.7	-3.1	1.2	0.3	Chad
..	..	..	12.0	-12.9	-1.2	-3.9	-7.2	-2.0	0.8	Comoros
30.5	22.0	-10.0	-5.6	-2.1	-13.6	-9.2	-2.8	-2.2	10.2	Congo, People's Rep of the
-8.6	-4.2	-2.3	-12.4	5.5	-3.3	-1.0	3.2	-5.0	-4.3	Cote D'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
16.7	-5.1	-3.4	3.4	5.7	-7.6	-15.8	1.3	..	..	Gabon
-0.5	-3.3	1.0	4.2	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.0	Gambia, The
-0.9	-2.3	0.0	1.3	2.2	-0.3	4.0	2.0	..	..	Ghana
-8.7	10.5	-1.4	2.5	4.6	0.0	-13.5	6.8	14.3	-15.2	Guinea-Bissau
-1.2	-8.1	-3.5	1.0	6.0	-4.2	3.7	2.3	1.6	-2.6	Kenya
0.5	8.3	-25.0	9.0	12.5	-9.6	1.1	10.4	38.9	8.1	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-4.2	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	Madagascar
-9.1	5.5	2.9	-12.8	7.5	-10.6	3.2	4.0	1.2	-1.1	Malawi
1.5	0.7	-3.6	1.4	3.8	7.3	1.9	2.8	2.2	-2.9	Mali
6.7	8.9	-26.5	6.5	1.0	-0.6	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	2.6	Mauritania
3.3	-2.9	-0.2	2.7	1.0	4.9	9.7	5.7	-1.8	4.5	Mauritius
1.0	-1.1	-12.2	2.5	-2.6	7.5	3.4	4.9	0.7	5.2	Mozambique
0.6	-2.7	-0.9	-13.6	12.2	-4.5	1.0	2.5	-1.9	0.2	Niger
2.7	-9.5	-6.7	-10.3	3.4	-0.4	-3.5	1.3	1.1	3.7	Nigeria
-0.4	4.0	-2.0	3.4	3.9	-0.9	-0.2	1.7	-1.8	-0.2	Rwanda
0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.4	-1.1	1.9	2.6	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
3.3	-4.3	-0.6	0.3	-1.5	3.1	-4.4	1.7	-0.1	0.4	Sierra Leone
-11.5	4.2	-5.5	3.6	3.4	-4.3	3.4	-9.1	4.3	-4.0	Somalia
0.2	10.3	-5.8	-1.7	-9.5	9.0	-1.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-0.8	2.4	-9.6	3.6	2.0	0.5	-0.7	4.7	5.3	2.8	Tanzania
-0.9	-5.2	-5.3	0.4	8.5	-3.9	-3.5	0.9	0.9	2.1	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
-0.6	2.5	-1.5	0.1	0.5	1.8	-0.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.2	Zaire
-3.6	-6.3	-5.1	1.1	1.4	8.9	-12.2	5.4	..	..	Zambia
5.8	-5.2	2.5	3.0	-2.8	-1.1	3.1	3.4	-4.2	0.0	Zimbabwe
3.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	3.6	-0.4	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.3	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
0.5	-0.3	-3.0	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.8	0.3	0.5	Bangladesh
4.5	-1.7	0.0	0.5	4.3	-0.5	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.2	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
1.1	2.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	Pakistan
-3.9	1.5	0.6	-0.6	-2.8	1.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.8	Sri Lanka
2.4	1.3	2.9	3.0	5.1	2.3	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.6	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
-1.5	2.9	3.7	6.2	11.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	-1.1	0.5	China
1.7	-7.8	-2.8	-2.0	-0.6	2.3	-3.9	..	..	..	Fiji
16.6	-1.8	1.0	0.7	4.5	1.9	-0.1	-1.6	3.8	3.3	Indonesia
0.5	2.1	3.7	4.2	1.1	3.4	4.3	3.8	8.2	6.7	Korea, Republic of
5.3	4.8	2.8	2.0	-7.1	-3.8	-0.4	5.1	5.7	6.7	Malaysia
-1.2	3.6	1.4	-2.7	-8.1	0.8	1.4	8.3	-7.2	3.8	Papua New Guinea
0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-11.8	-3.6	-1.2	4.2	2.7	2.5	0.7	Philippines
-0.6	-3.8	4.3	-0.5	3.3	0.3	-0.4	6.6	..	..	Solomon islands
2.8	-3.1	5.6	1.9	-1.3	-1.6	4.6	4.3	2.0	2.1	Thailand
..	..	..	2.2	4.6	-1.5	2.5	..	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 11. Gross domestic investment: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd.)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.8	4.2	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.8	3.2
Argentina	0.6	2.9	0.3	-1.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	5.6	-4.9	2.7	2.5
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.3	4.0	5.6
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	-1.1	4.4	9.5	-5.6	-0.3	16.9	-5.0	1.3	0.4	-5.9	-9.0
Brazil	-0.1	3.7	4.4	6.8	4.9	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	3.4
Chile	1.7	-0.7	-5.4	-1.6	11.0	-12.8	0.0	2.2	3.2	4.5	5.8
Colombia	3.6	1.0	-0.6	1.9	4.2	-4.4	1.8	3.3	1.6	-0.1	2.3
Costa Rica	2.8	5.2	-1.8	4.0	2.0	-2.2	5.8	5.9	-0.1	2.6	2.0
Dominican Republic	3.9	3.3	2.5	5.5	4.4	2.1	-1.7	1.9	0.7	2.0	2.2
Ecuador	1.8	8.2	-4.8	3.0	9.2	5.4	-1.8	6.4	4.1	-1.0	2.9
El Salvador	1.3	2.7	-0.9	3.8	4.2	-1.9	1.7	7.5	0.7	-5.2	-5.7
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	2.9	2.5	-2.8	2.6	5.4	-3.1	6.3	2.4	2.2	-3.0	-2.8
Guyana	5.1	-8.1	-7.5	19.4	-5.8	34.6	-10.9	-19.2	-14.4	12.2	-0.6
Haiti	2.5	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.8	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.1
Honduras	1.0	-3.7	-0.3	3.9	5.7	-4.9	1.2	5.8	5.1	0.9	-1.1
Jamaica	0.7	0.2	-5.5	12.8	-12.5	4.1	-12.7	-11.4	2.5	-0.8	-3.9
Mexico	5.3	-1.3	2.6	3.9	4.7	1.5	-0.7	-0.1	3.2	4.9	6.7
Nicaragua	-0.1	0.4	-3.9	8.2	6.1	-7.6	0.3	7.1	-9.4	-10.8	16.8
Panama	4.7	6.5	4.7	1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	-9.1	5.1	1.8	4.1
Paraguay	-0.1	1.5	2.0	6.1	2.4	1.5	4.7	3.0	6.9	4.6	6.2
Peru	-11.1	2.9	-2.3	9.5	9.5	-1.7	-3.7	-3.6	-1.3	3.5	7.9
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	5.0	2.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3.4	5.5	-1.8	-1.2	4.9	3.3	2.7	0.6	5.4	0.7	5.0
Uruguay	1.3	0.7	-1.8	-0.5	0.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.9	1.0
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	6.7	9.9	-0.6	-8.7	-5.4
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	2.0	0.5	2.7	2.2	5.5	8.4	2.3	1.6	-4.8	0.0	4.2
Algeria	5.3	-0.4	4.3	8.0	11.3	3.3	1.2	6.6	8.5	-3.3	0.4
Egypt, Arab Republic of	0.7	-1.7	0.4	3.7	7.0	11.9	-0.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	-0.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.7	3.5	10.1	2.6	-0.5	-8.1	0.3	7.7
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	3.3	2.1	-3.8	0.6	3.1	11.9	4.9	4.6	-8.5	0.3	1.1
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	1.4
Syrian Arab Republic	-3.2	2.5	5.0	-6.4	15.0	1.9	5.8	3.7	-3.4	0.3	4.1
Tunisia	-1.2	0.6	7.5	-2.5	5.6	2.1	2.3	0.7	3.6	2.2	0.3
Turkey	4.8	0.2	1.9	3.0	6.2	6.2	1.4	3.2	-7.9	0.1	2.1
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3.7	2.1	3.8	9.3	-9.4	-0.4	0.6	0.3	2.3	2.8	-1.4
Hungary	5.2	7.7	-5.0	0.1	7.1	3.7	0.7	3.1	6.7	-7.1	-1.2
Malta	0.6	-6.0	-4.2	-4.3	3.6	0.2	6.3	2.0	0.9	2.4	2.7
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	8.0	1.3	5.5	6.1	-3.3	-10.8	3.4	6.5	2.3	3.1	4.1
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	3.0	2.0	-1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.6	-0.7	4.5	-1.0
Low- & middle-income economies	3.1	1.8	0.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	2.3
Severely indebted	1.1	2.1	1.4	3.6	4.4	2.4	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.6	3.1
Low-income economies	5.3	1.9	-0.9	3.0	1.0	2.2	0.5	2.3	3.2	0.6	1.1
Low-income Africa	5.6	2.5	-0.6	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.5	-4.5	-2.9	2.8
China and India	6.3	2.3	-1.2	3.4	0.4	2.2	-0.4	1.9	5.6	1.3	0.4
Other low-income	2.1	0.2	-0.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.5
Middle-income economies	2.1	1.7	1.1	3.6	4.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	-0.3	1.2	2.7
High-income OECD members	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.6	-0.8	-3.0	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	-0.6
European Community members	1.5	-0.1	0.7	2.5	-0.6	-3.4	2.5	-0.1	0.2	1.4	0.0
Japan	6.3	-0.1	3.1	4.4	-2.4	-2.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.1	-0.2
United States	-1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.0	-1.8
Other high-income economies /a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-1.0	-3.9	-5.9	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	-0.8	0.4	<i>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</i>
-6.9	-4.8	-2.2	-2.0	-3.1	2.3	2.3	-1.4	-3.7	-0.3	Argentina
0.1	3.6	0.1	-1.6	4.3	-0.2	1.4	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
-0.4	-6.9	-9.3	-3.1	0.7	-3.8	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	Bolivia
-3.7	-2.2	-5.3	0.5	3.7	4.5	-0.3	-1.4	1.3	-0.7	Brazil
5.0	-17.0	-1.9	6.6	-1.0	1.9	3.7	1.4	5.5	-0.8	Chile
3.0	1.3	-0.6	-1.5	-2.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	-1.4	-0.4	Colombia
-11.5	-4.9	5.2	2.2	1.6	6.8	0.9	-1.7	1.2	-0.5	Costa Rica
-2.7	-4.2	1.5	0.9	-0.9	0.8	7.9	2.1	6.0	3.3	Dominican Republic
-4.6	3.6	-9.9	-0.3	1.7	0.7	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.3	Ecuador
-0.5	-1.3	-1.2	0.4	-0.7	2.4	-0.6	2.3	4.9	-4.9	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grenada
2.4	-3.4	-2.5	0.8	-2.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	Guatemala
-3.6	-12.8	-4.5	5.2	2.2	3.8	-7.5	-2.3	..	..	Guyana
1.8	-2.8	0.8	0.7	-2.3	-2.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3	Haiti
-3.5	-7.2	2.3	5.5	-0.1	-2.7	1.1	-0.7	0.1	-2.3	Honduras
6.6	-1.1	0.9	-2.7	0.0	-4.7	4.2	2.1	-4.4	-3.4	Jamaica
5.0	-8.7	-7.4	1.3	2.2	-4.8	0.8	2.7	0.7	1.9	Mexico
6.2	-3.0	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	-2.0	Nicaragua
3.1	-1.0	-5.6	-2.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	-11.1	-4.4	11.8	Panama
5.4	-5.8	-5.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	-2.4	0.7	Paraguay
5.8	-2.4	-11.8	-2.1	-2.0	5.2	5.4	-2.6	-5.2	-5.4	Peru
-1.7	-0.7	-1.6	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	..	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
-4.2	1.1	-2.4	-0.2	0.8	-3.1	-4.5	-3.4	-0.3	2.2	Trinidad and Tobago
-1.7	-3.1	-5.6	0.2	-2.0	0.4	2.0	0.2	-1.0	3.3	Uruguay
0.0	2.0	-16.3	5.7	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.7	-14.2	7.0	Venezuela
3.2	-7.5	7.9	-2.7	0.8	1.4	-2.5	-1.6	2.8	..	<i>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</i>
1.5	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.2	-2.2	-2.4	-1.6	0.3	-0.7	Algeria
2.0	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	-3.3	-4.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	Egypt, Arab Republic of
5.7	-19.5	17.3	-8.2	0.3	4.0	-2.6	-2.8	6.5	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	..	-3.2	-3.3	2.9	0.1	-4.7	-2.5	-1.4	Jordan
0.1	3.7	-4.1	1.5	2.6	3.3	-3.0	4.0	1.9	1.5	Morocco
8.5	12.8	4.0	20.6	3.9	-11.5	-17.4	..	..	..	Oman
0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.5	-1.3	-5.6	0.6	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
4.9	-0.2	-0.8	2.9	-4.3	-5.2	-1.8	-3.5	6.0	4.1	Tunisia
2.0	-1.3	-0.1	0.4	3.1	3.2	1.4	-1.6	-1.1	3.2	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
-2.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.3	0.3	1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.3	..	<i>EUROPE</i>
3.5	-0.5	0.0	2.3	0.2	5.3	-0.9	3.3	-1.6	..	Bulgaria
-4.0	-1.6	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	-2.0	-2.2	2.3	4.0	..	Greece
0.7	-2.5	-2.2	-0.7	-0.9	2.2	0.9	-0.9	0.2	-1.7	Hungary
5.1	9.8	-5.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.2	6.4	0.8	..	Malta
-7.5	-1.0	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.5	1.0	-12.8	Poland
1.1	2.4	-8.7	-5.9	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	0.2	-1.5	Yugoslavia
0.9	-2.6	-0.4	0.3	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	<i>Low- & middle-income economies</i>
-1.6	-3.6	-5.3	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	Severely indebted
2.9	-0.2	0.5	1.8	6.1	1.5	1.4	2.6	0.2	0.7	Low-income economies
0.5	-2.3	-4.6	-3.2	1.5	0.8	-0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	Low-income Africa
1.6	0.5	1.8	3.3	7.8	1.7	2.1	3.8	-0.5	0.4	China and India
8.8	-0.4	0.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	0.2	-1.0	2.3	2.1	Other low-income
0.2	-3.6	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	Middle-income economies
-0.3	-1.1	0.5	2.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	..	<i>High-income OECD members</i>
-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.3	..	European Community members
0.8	0.2	-0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	4.0	3.4	..	Japan
1.0	-2.7	1.6	4.2	-0.5	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.3	..	United States
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Other high-income economies /a</i>