

Table 10. Total consumption: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	2.6	7.2	-0.9	0.5	7.6	4.8	3.1	6.2	8.7	-8.1	6.2
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	2.6	6.5	1.4	0.4	4.6	1.6	2.6	5.4	3.5	2.0	1.0
Benin	3.2	0.3	3.3	4.7	-3.1	-3.0	-0.9	8.6	3.1	2.2	3.3
Botswana	2.7	-4.5	9.1	24.6	19.2	2.9	6.4	4.9	10.2	14.2	13.4
Burkina Faso	-4.0	-0.4	-2.6	-2.4	6.3	7.2	6.0	9.7	1.0	6.9	3.6
Burundi	37.2	45.9	-4.3	4.4	-2.1	8.7	4.1	14.8	-3.1	6.4	-1.0
Cameroon	0.4	7.7	-0.2	0.7	9.2	0.7	5.2	9.0	2.9	13.6	10.8
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	-12.3	8.0	9.8	11.4	16.2	3.4	28.2
Central African Rep.	3.2	-1.5	1.9	-0.5	-0.6	2.4	7.1	12.0	4.4	-3.8	2.1
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	7.8	-0.9	-0.6	-1.6	-0.6	3.7	12.4	-10.4	9.4	-6.2	13.9
Cote D'Ivoire	6.8	9.6	2.6	6.8	2.4	10.5	3.6	2.7	12.8	3.0	-9.1
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3.4	5.2	8.8	5.1	0.3	8.6	6.2	3.9	4.6	-5.6	6.1
Gambia, The	-11.6	30.5	-2.0	4.9	5.5	-13.2	30.0	6.0	25.3	-20.6	-3.4
Ghana	-2.0	0.6	-8.3	8.9	15.0	-15.0	-3.1	6.1	14.7	-5.6	6.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	16.7	21.7	12.1	11.7	-16.9	-1.5	-16.8	1.2	-10.4	-6.6
Kenya	-9.2	33.0	13.9	-5.5	11.6	3.3	-2.8	6.1	10.6	8.3	-1.9
Lesotho	11.0	16.9	33.0	36.2	27.3	21.7	26.1	6.7	21.7	3.5	-6.9
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	6.1	7.2	-3.5	-3.5	-4.0	0.6	-5.5	4.4	-1.0	13.4	1.4
Malawi	-10.6	24.3	-1.6	0.9	0.5	5.6	3.5	5.3	1.9	6.2	4.8
Mali	4.5	0.5	9.4	-1.3	9.4	7.4	9.2	-0.5	8.2	10.1	-1.3
Mauritania	9.7	0.4	-1.2	-2.1	10.2	-2.3	24.4	-5.0	-5.2	0.7	-5.6
Mauritius	8.7	5.9	1.4	-0.1	23.8	11.8	7.5	7.2	4.8	2.8	-6.9
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-4.2	4.5	-5.7	-22.9	28.7	-20.0	0.5	7.1	3.0	15.0	7.0
Nigeria	2.8	9.8	-9.0	1.3	17.2	13.6	4.3	8.6	24.3	-41.0	22.0
Rwanda	3.7	1.7	0.8	-1.0	5.7	-0.6	4.2	6.3	10.6	10.0	10.1
Senegal	6.3	1.1	1.2	-2.3	1.5	7.9	6.2	0.3	0.1	8.6	-0.8
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	5.3	4.2	-1.5	7.9	4.0	-3.4	-2.6	5.1	4.4	13.0	2.6
Somalia	3.5	7.2	-1.2	4.9	-15.4	34.4	-0.9	53.9	-8.3	13.7	-23.3
Sudan	2.4	9.1	0.1	-10.6	4.3	13.8	8.4	18.9	1.7	-8.2	-0.1
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	5.3	5.3	11.5	6.1	3.1	1.9	-7.2	-3.4	18.8	-10.1	-0.4
Togo	1.4	-20.3	5.5	3.4	5.2	-7.3	17.3	-0.1	-0.7	2.7	10.7
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	3.6	5.5	1.3	9.6	2.3	-4.7	-6.0	1.5	-9.2	-0.2	0.1
Zambia	-15.4	2.1	2.6	-10.3	-0.7	4.5	7.6	-0.1	-6.1	12.8	-1.9
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.8	2.8	5.4	9.3
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	6.1	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	1.9	5.1	2.0	6.6	5.4	-3.6	5.4
Bangladesh	8.4	-2.9	-5.1	-14.7	22.4	3.0	14.0	-5.3	9.9	3.6	1.1
India	4.7	0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	6.1	0.6	7.5	4.9	-5.9	5.5
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	22.0	-4.3	-8.6	2.6	10.0	-0.6	5.1	6.2	7.9	9.0	8.2
Sri Lanka	-3.6	0.2	-5.9	11.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	8.4	5.6	2.2	6.5
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	8.5	3.7	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.8	1.5	4.9	6.5	5.5	4.9
China	13.5	2.6	4.4	4.7	2.6	3.4	-2.6	5.3	6.8	3.9	6.9
Fiji	11.7	7.1	6.6	12.5	7.8	1.6	5.9	4.1	0.6	5.7	-3.5
Indonesia	1.0	3.0	-1.0	3.9	7.2	5.7	3.1	3.4	7.1	5.7	7.9
Korea, Republic of	9.0	9.8	3.0	8.6	6.4	5.3	7.0	4.0	7.0	6.6	-0.8
Malaysia	3.7	4.4	5.8	5.8	7.0	0.8	4.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	10.4
Papua New Guinea	2.2	3.3	5.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	-1.1	3.3	5.6	0.7	1.7
Philippines	2.1	3.7	5.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	0.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	2.5
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	6.4	-1.5	6.4	8.4	2.2	4.4	7.3	6.2	4.6	10.3	2.5
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
13.7	2.2	-2.2	-3.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.1	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
2.8	2.4	2.0	-0.3	2.0	4.3	3.5	3.0	1.3	0.7	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
7.2	8.1	-5.7	7.1	5.2	2.7	-1.9	1.7	0.8	-0.1	Benin
2.5	8.4	-3.9	0.5	16.2	-6.8	10.2	13.1	27.6	..	Botswana
5.4	5.5	0.6	-4.7	5.7	10.1	1.4	5.0	7.7	-0.5	Burkina Faso
2.9	6.7	1.8	5.0	8.7	0.2	-5.0	3.3	4.4	6.4	Burundi
4.6	0.1	1.2	-1.0	5.9	5.8	6.6	0.0	-9.0	1.0	Cameroon
0.4	3.9	10.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	-2.9	3.9	0.4	5.3	Cape Verde
-10.8	8.3	-12.5	9.2	3.8	6.6	-3.4	1.9	0.4	3.9	Central African Rep.
..	..	..	-3.0	41.9	-2.2	-8.3	15.6	1.1	2.4	Chad
..	..	..	14.5	5.0	-2.5	9.1	..	..	..	Comoros
6.6	34.0	-7.7	6.3	4.0	-4.8	5.8	-9.9	-3.7	-5.8	Congo, People's Rep of the
7.2	0.0	1.0	3.5	-3.8	8.3	9.5	-4.6	-3.4	-8.7	Cote D'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
2.7	5.8	6.0	-7.6	2.3	14.4	-15.7	-3.1	..	..	Gabon
22.2	-1.4	-12.7	5.7	-2.1	0.1	3.5	6.5	3.5	2.2	Gambia, The
-3.6	-14.9	3.9	7.0	5.0	4.9	1.1	2.3	..	..	Ghana
31.4	10.5	-3.0	6.6	5.8	-3.2	8.9	4.3	2.0	5.0	Guinea-Bissau
-3.0	3.8	0.4	4.4	-4.9	13.0	5.3	5.1	2.2	3.8	Kenya
14.5	4.2	20.5	2.0	-13.5	-5.9	9.3	7.1	-30.8	-0.1	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-14.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.0	4.8	0.8	-5.4	3.2	1.2	4.0	Madagascar
-2.4	-2.5	0.8	9.5	2.7	1.3	-2.8	4.0	9.8	1.8	Malawi
2.9	5.4	1.0	2.1	7.5	3.2	-1.7	0.8	4.8	7.1	Mali
0.3	3.2	18.2	-14.2	-2.4	2.2	4.1	6.4	5.3	-0.8	Mauritania
-0.1	-2.4	1.3	3.8	3.2	2.7	9.5	5.6	3.9	3.2	Mauritius
3.0	1.0	-1.6	-0.4	-10.3	5.9	2.3	3.0	5.2	-3.3	Mozambique
1.7	7.8	-3.2	-5.4	-2.8	5.8	-3.3	-0.2	-3.6	4.3	Niger
47.8	1.1	-17.5	-16.3	-4.0	-11.6	-8.1	-0.7	2.0	3.2	Nigeria
8.8	0.8	6.7	-6.0	0.6	6.0	-2.1	-0.2	-6.0	-4.4	Rwanda
1.9	5.2	3.3	-3.2	7.0	1.4	3.5	3.7	-2.3	4.9	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
0.9	0.2	-8.3	-2.8	-2.8	-5.1	5.3	-2.7	3.6	1.6	Sierra Leone
19.1	7.7	-1.4	-1.6	-0.5	7.8	-1.2	-7.0	11.8	4.3	Somalia
3.7	3.4	8.0	-3.2	2.0	0.9	3.4	-1.7	7.6	-6.0	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-10.2	-3.6	5.2	8.6	1.1	10.8	2.2	0.0	-0.4	1.3	Tanzania
0.3	3.1	-5.6	9.3	-0.5	14.2	-1.1	7.1	2.4	0.9	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
4.3	2.5	1.4	-2.2	3.1	0.6	5.2	6.3	-5.3	1.8	Zaire
6.3	-12.0	1.6	-0.2	7.6	-4.5	11.2	8.8	..	..	Zambia
15.9	7.6	-5.3	-12.3	8.6	-6.6	-7.5	9.9	21.9	2.9	Zimbabwe
2.4	4.8	7.1	3.6	3.8	4.7	3.5	6.4	3.4	4.0	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
4.5	0.6	6.0	4.6	5.6	2.2	3.2	4.5	1.9	4.9	Bangladesh
2.5	4.9	7.7	3.2	3.1	5.6	3.8	7.2	3.4	3.9	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
-1.2	4.6	5.2	6.2	7.4	0.7	4.4	7.9	4.8	3.9	Pakistan
3.0	10.9	6.6	-3.1	10.5	2.6	0.0	3.1	-0.5	4.1	Sri Lanka
4.3	3.5	6.2	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.1	6.8	6.2	3.2	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
5.5	3.1	6.6	7.6	6.1	1.8	4.1	6.3	5.4	0.8	China
7.7	-5.0	-2.6	5.8	-3.6	2.6	-3.6	..	..	..	Fiji
4.9	4.2	6.7	2.7	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	4.2	Indonesia
3.6	4.7	5.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	Korea, Republic of
5.0	3.6	2.9	2.7	0.2	-4.6	1.6	8.1	8.3	5.2	Malaysia
-0.5	-3.4	0.6	-0.1	6.6	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	-12.3	Papua New Guinea
2.4	4.8	3.5	0.0	-4.2	0.3	6.1	7.4	8.6	3.4	Philippines
5.2	-21.2	12.7	14.6	0.2	1.5	10.6	28.0	..	..	Solomon islands
0.8	1.2	9.3	2.1	1.7	3.5	5.3	16.7	12.4	8.6	Thailand
..	..	..	10.8	5.5	-3.8	-5.4	..	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 10. Total consumption: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd.)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	6.6	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.7	2.1	5.1	3.4	3.1	5.9	5.3
Argentina	2.6	2.5	1.3	4.0	5.0	-0.2	-5.3	1.3	0.5	4.0	5.1
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	24.3	-0.4
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	2.7	2.2	-2.9	9.3	2.6	-4.3	9.1	3.0	4.5	5.5	3.0
Brazil	10.2	9.4	8.6	8.9	7.0	0.8	9.4	3.9	2.1	6.9	4.7
Chile	0.3	12.3	7.2	-6.0	-14.5	-13.4	-0.3	13.0	7.4	7.3	4.8
Colombia	6.1	6.7	5.5	4.7	2.0	3.1	4.9	2.6	6.5	4.4	3.7
Costa Rica	8.4	1.9	5.8	3.7	4.3	2.3	3.0	9.0	6.5	2.6	-1.4
Dominican Republic	17.1	9.3	11.0	6.4	10.0	-6.2	8.7	3.1	1.5	0.5	16.4
Ecuador	5.4	3.7	5.2	7.1	9.8	8.5	7.9	7.4	3.4	5.2	5.8
El Salvador	5.5	3.0	5.1	7.3	2.1	3.1	9.4	10.7	3.8	-5.5	-7.8
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	6.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.0	2.5	9.1	7.6	4.5	2.5	2.3
Guyana	3.6	-1.2	11.1	9.8	1.3	1.5	22.2	-6.9	-17.5	-9.4	10.9
Haiti	-0.3	8.1	0.9	-1.4	5.8	-3.6	9.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	7.8
Honduras	4.8	0.2	4.9	6.9	-0.8	4.0	12.0	10.2	2.5	3.2	5.1
Jamaica	9.8	4.1	14.7	-11.3	10.5	1.5	2.5	3.9	-5.3	-4.5	-1.9
Mexico	4.3	4.4	5.7	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.5	0.1	6.8	7.7	7.1
Nicaragua	0.3	2.2	1.1	2.6	10.2	2.6	4.0	5.8	-3.0	-20.5	9.9
Panama	4.8	6.3	2.7	2.1	7.4	0.1	0.4	5.4	8.2	4.3	5.2
Paraguay	1.5	6.4	2.5	3.7	8.3	2.6	6.6	12.1	4.0	-5.5	31.5
Peru	13.8	2.5	3.8	0.0	3.7	4.4	3.1	2.8	-3.7	1.9	1.9
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-8.2	4.0	3.2
Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	0.2	4.7	1.0	-0.1	1.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	5.0	2.6
Uruguay	8.5	0.6	-0.8	2.4	-0.4	2.7	-0.7	-0.7	3.8	5.2	5.9
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	8.8	6.0	3.0	0.6	4.9
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	4.2	-2.1	10.4	-0.5	3.0	5.0	5.5	2.5	1.5	7.7	2.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	9.5	5.7	3.3	4.9	13.7	6.2	5.2	10.3	6.5	13.8	12.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9.2	2.0	8.1	12.8	2.3	-3.1	14.7	9.1	-8.8	-10.5	-21.8
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	4.2	2.9	2.3	3.9	4.6	8.5	12.3	3.2	4.7	5.3	4.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	-5.0	10.9	7.7	4.2	30.6	23.7	3.9	-0.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
Tunisia	11.1	5.7	11.5	4.5	4.7	8.4	4.9	6.5	4.1	3.9	9.3
Turkey	1.4	11.4	6.6	0.0	6.8	4.9	7.5	3.6	3.7	-1.2	-2.8
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	4.3	5.3	5.7	1.9	2.1	6.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	1.1	0.4
Hungary	..	3.7	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.3	1.8	3.6	2.4	3.2	0.6
Malta	17.0	-1.0	0.8	0.6	7.2	4.2	11.1	11.4	2.0	3.1	4.8
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1.9	7.8	2.0	8.6	10.5	0.1	4.6	2.2	-0.5	1.0	0.9
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	9.0	9.5	-1.0	2.7	19.8	-2.2	-2.1	11.1	9.5	4.4	-1.8
Low- & middle-income economies	6.1	3.9	2.9	4.1	4.8	2.8	4.7	4.7	3.3	1.9	2.6
Severely indebted	6.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	2.5	4.7	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.6
Low-income economies	6.5	2.3	0.5	1.1	3.9	4.4	0.9	6.1	6.5	-2.2	6.6
Low-income Africa	1.3	7.4	-1.7	-0.2	8.7	4.1	2.1	7.3	9.5	-12.6	7.6
China and India	7.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	4.9	-0.8	6.6	5.7	-1.5	6.1
Other low-income	7.1	0.3	-3.1	1.1	9.4	3.3	5.6	3.2	7.1	5.6	6.8
Middle-income economies	6.1	4.6	3.8	5.4	5.2	2.2	6.1	4.2	2.0	3.7	1.2
High-income OECD members	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.4	0.7	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.1
European Community members	3.7	2.6	3.8	3.3	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	1.3
Japan	5.2	3.9	5.8	5.4	0.2	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	2.4
United States	0.7	1.8	3.6	2.4	-0.4	1.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.3	0.3
Other high-income economies /a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.6	-1.2	-1.5	2.8	1.7	3.7	1.6	0.4	2.4	1.1	<i>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</i>
-2.0	-7.7	3.9	5.1	-3.9	5.5	0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-1.7	Argentina
-2.7	0.2	2.2	17.2	3.4	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
8.4	-6.7	4.0	2.0	3.2	0.1	-1.1	-2.3	3.7	0.7	Bolivia
-3.1	3.1	-0.4	2.7	3.8	6.1	1.8	0.1	3.2	-1.0	Brazil
9.2	-13.7	-3.8	2.1	-1.9	3.2	3.7	7.4	6.8	0.6	Chile
1.7	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.2	1.1	4.4	2.2	Colombia
-2.9	-5.3	1.7	5.3	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.8	4.7	6.5	Costa Rica
-4.2	7.2	2.6	-4.7	1.5	4.5	1.1	-3.7	0.4	-15.5	Dominican Republic
4.2	0.8	-1.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	Ecuador
-7.5	-5.8	0.2	3.5	4.0	0.4	1.3	2.4	0.6	4.5	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grenada
0.6	-4.6	-2.7	1.7	-1.3	0.0	6.2	4.5	2.9	1.4	Guatemala
10.2	-15.5	-0.6	-22.7	10.9	5.7	-0.7	8.0	..	..	Guyana
-0.8	-5.7	1.6	-1.6	2.5	2.7	0.4	-1.5	0.1	-0.4	Haiti
0.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.2	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.3	1.0	-3.2	Honduras
-3.4	5.6	0.5	1.8	-3.3	2.0	2.4	7.5	7.8	-2.5	Jamaica
6.5	-4.1	-4.2	3.3	2.7	-1.2	-0.3	2.9	5.3	4.3	Mexico
-4.4	-0.9	4.2	1.5	-2.3	-1.5	0.1	-8.6	-7.2	-0.8	Nicaragua
2.2	4.0	2.9	6.3	1.8	-0.2	1.1	-14.1	8.2	3.5	Panama
2.5	1.0	-6.9	5.4	3.6	-0.1	5.5	-0.8	8.6	3.2	Paraguay
1.6	2.3	-5.0	2.9	2.6	7.5	5.6	-6.6	-10.0	4.5	Peru
4.8	19.1	2.2	-3.1	3.2	8.1	1.7	..	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
6.8	0.0	-5.4	-11.4	-10.6	-2.1	-0.5	-2.5	-2.0	-3.6	Trinidad and Tobago
2.7	-7.6	-7.0	-4.3	1.2	8.1	7.7	-1.0	2.0	-2.8	Uruguay
3.8	2.5	-4.2	1.4	-1.8	2.9	1.3	4.4	-3.9	7.9	Venezuela
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</i>
4.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.9	0.9	1.3	-2.3	4.5	3.1	Algeria
5.1	2.6	5.3	8.3	5.2	0.6	-0.1	2.3	1.3	-0.2	Egypt, Arab Republic of
3.7	30.6	-4.4	13.2	3.9	-12.9	0.6	2.7	-1.5	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	..	1.2	3.6	12.4	-0.7	4.6	-4.0	-10.4	Jordan
-2.3	5.9	-1.4	3.3	2.7	6.0	0.8	3.6	3.4	0.2	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
16.5	-3.5	3.6	-5.0	2.2	-4.1	-7.9	8.7	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
5.6	2.7	4.0	4.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.6	Tunisia
-1.1	2.9	4.4	6.8	1.3	7.5	5.2	1.5	2.7	9.6	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
0.4	-0.8	1.5	0.8	2.2	3.0	2.2	1.2	0.8	..	<i>EUROPE</i>
3.9	-1.1	4.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	7.0	-1.7	-2.7	..	Bulgaria
5.9	4.8	0.6	0.6	4.6	1.1	3.2	1.8	0.8	..	Greece
2.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.7	-1.7	-0.4	-4.7	Hungary
1.2	1.6	0.3	2.8	5.5	2.2	3.3	8.2	6.1	..	Malta
-3.1	-7.4	3.1	3.0	5.2	3.0	1.7	1.3	-1.1	-8.8	Poland
1.8	1.2	2.0	-0.1	1.0	3.6	9.7	9.0	4.4	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
-2.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.8	-1.6	6.1	-4.2	-2.5	2.0	0.7	Yugoslavia
2.7	2.8	1.4	3.5	2.4	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.1	<i>Low- & middle-income economies</i>
0.4	-0.9	-0.7	2.7	1.7	3.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	0.0	<i>Severely indebted</i>
5.8	3.6	5.3	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.0	5.4	4.0	2.5	<i>Low-income economies</i>
16.3	1.5	-3.1	-4.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	<i>Low-income Africa</i>
3.9	4.1	7.2	5.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	6.7	4.5	2.2	<i>China and India</i>
3.5	4.0	5.7	3.6	3.6	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.2	4.2	<i>Other low-income</i>
1.5	2.5	-0.1	3.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.5	..	<i>Middle-income economies</i>
1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.9	..	<i>High-income OECD members</i>
0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.7	..	<i>European Community members</i>
1.8	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	..	<i>Japan</i>
1.2	0.8	3.4	4.3	4.6	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	..	<i>United States</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Other high-income economies /a</i>