

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PAKISTAN
290	330	360	350	350	340	340	330	350	360	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
82,581	85,068	87,648	90,343	93,177	96,180	99,399	102,738	106,261	109,950	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Pakistan Rupees)</i>											
231.75	275.61	320.77	359.04	413.84	464.48	504.20	560.55	660.82	756.06	C	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-2.78	-2.58	-3.38	-5.34	-5.97	-7.67	-10.33	-11.93	-14.57	-16.96	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
234.53	278.20	324.16	364.39	419.80	472.16	514.53	572.48	675.39	773.01	C	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-27.26	-26.42	-35.47	-37.62	-44.39	-56.84	-40.21	-30.22	-37.60	-48.46	..	GDP at Market Prices
29.26	35.71	33.03	44.39	47.83	49.89	63.27	79.06	93.60	107.55	..	Resource Balance
56.52	62.13	68.50	82.02	92.22	106.73	103.47	109.27	131.20	156.00	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
261.79	304.62	359.63	402.01	464.19	529.00	554.74	602.70	712.98	821.47	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
194.91	224.14	263.66	291.94	336.75	385.35	392.53	415.67	486.56	556.25	..	Domestic Absorption
23.54	28.28	33.52	41.61	50.74	57.13	65.66	77.48	104.75	129.20	..	Private Consumption, etc.
43.34	52.21	62.45	68.46	76.70	86.52	96.55	109.54	121.67	136.02	..	General Gov't Consumption
41.34	47.71	54.59	61.76	69.21	77.92	87.55	100.04	111.27	123.62	..	Gross Domestic Investment
23.93	30.40	32.00	36.00	45.50	47.10	48.20	57.00	74.40	86.61	..	Fixed Investment
210.60	247.80	292.16	328.39	374.30	425.06	466.33	515.48	601.00	686.41	C	Indirect Taxes, net
62.16	76.40	92.22	99.38	104.55	121.29	128.80	135.31	156.37	185.50	..	GDP at factor cost
52.49	56.01	65.02	72.49	84.98	95.52	108.85	123.83	146.53	165.09	..	Agriculture
33.55	37.45	44.20	50.20	60.40	67.60	75.88	85.85	100.92	113.49	..	Industry
95.95	115.38	134.92	156.51	184.77	208.25	228.68	256.34	298.10	335.82	..	Manufacturing
16.08	25.78	26.98	30.84	32.31	29.68	56.34	79.32	84.07	87.56	..	Services, etc.
32.06	45.40	52.22	65.93	69.14	64.82	93.02	111.92	110.22	113.86	..	Gross Domestic Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Pakistan Rupees)</i>											
363.50	393.60	418.80	445.35	468.34	501.72	527.65	560.55	604.49	634.44	C	Gross National Product
368.20	397.42	423.29	451.88	475.07	509.97	538.37	572.48	617.74	648.42	C	GDP at Market Prices
-67.63	-37.90	-40.32	-38.83	-47.67	-56.85	-36.76	-30.22	-30.14	-29.33	..	Resource Balance
39.88	47.15	44.33	55.22	53.18	52.99	70.38	79.06	75.42	84.54	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
107.51	85.05	84.65	94.05	100.85	109.84	107.14	109.27	105.55	113.87	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
435.83	435.32	463.61	490.71	522.74	566.82	575.13	602.70	647.87	677.76	..	Domestic Absorption
329.01	322.11	336.70	350.85	372.50	403.59	401.07	415.67	457.54	470.66	..	Private Consumption, etc.
38.14	40.45	43.98	51.92	58.25	62.19	68.42	77.48	80.86	97.36	..	General Gov't Consumption
68.67	72.76	82.92	87.94	91.98	101.04	105.64	109.54	109.47	109.74	..	Gross Domestic Investment
66.46	66.29	72.73	79.90	83.98	91.56	96.29	100.04	100.01	99.48	..	Fixed Investment
332.43	353.64	380.49	406.21	422.63	458.28	490.70	515.48	550.25	576.75	C	GDP at factor cost
97.01	107.15	112.22	117.16	111.51	123.70	131.04	135.31	139.00	148.86	..	Agriculture
78.68	78.59	87.03	91.33	97.77	105.43	113.97	123.83	135.99	142.31	..	Industry
51.58	52.29	59.48	63.66	68.68	74.24	79.84	85.85	94.42	98.16	..	Manufacturing
156.34	167.75	181.00	197.73	213.35	229.14	245.68	256.34	275.26	285.58	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
55.65	48.88	40.82	50.91	52.31	51.34	65.51	79.06	75.31	78.50	..	Capacity to Import
15.77	1.73	-3.51	-4.32	-0.87	-1.65	-4.87	0.00	-0.11	-6.04	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
383.97	399.15	419.78	447.57	474.20	508.32	533.50	572.48	617.62	642.39	..	Gross Domestic Income
379.27	395.32	415.29	441.03	467.47	500.07	522.78	560.55	604.38	628.40	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
63.7	70.0	76.6	80.6	88.4	92.6	95.6	100.0	109.3	119.2	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
60.1	70.0	77.6	81.9	88.8	93.3	96.5	100.0	110.1	121.2	..	Overall (GDP)
64.1	71.3	82.2	84.8	93.8	98.1	98.3	100.0	112.5	124.6	..	Domestic Absorption
66.7	71.3	74.7	79.4	86.9	90.6	95.5	100.0	107.7	116.0	..	Agriculture
65.0	71.6	74.3	78.9	87.9	91.1	95.0	100.0	106.9	115.6	..	Industry
65.4	73.1	77.4	82.4	87.4	92.3	95.5	100.0	108.8	117.4	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
20.9	19.6	19.5	21.2	20.3	19.2	19.0	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Pakistan Rupees)</i>											
97.32	108.54	132.23	159.88	167.31	191.99	222.84	259.40	279.38	300.05	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
66.67	72.29	87.34	100.57	105.78	123.06	145.25	173.02	189.83	217.03	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
32.48	34.49	41.15	46.42	52.00	58.68	71.58	81.77	92.17	105.22	..	Money
34.19	37.80	46.19	54.14	53.78	64.38	73.67	91.25	97.67	111.80	..	Currency Outside Banks
30.65	36.25	44.89	59.32	61.53	68.92	77.59	86.38	89.54	83.03	..	Demand Deposits
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Billions of current Pakistan Rupees)</i>											
-13.34	-16.14	-15.35	-24.78	-25.93	-33.78	-46.92	-48.78	-46.11	..	C E	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
39.93	47.96	52.93	59.94	73.00	79.07	94.23	102.33	121.17	..	..	Current Revenue
33.93	45.44	45.97	59.25	72.47	82.51	105.72	..	..	..	..	Current Expenditure
6.00	2.52	6.96	0.68	0.53	-3.44	-11.49	..	..	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
19.35	18.66	22.31	25.47	26.46	30.34	35.43	..	..	..	..	Capital Payments

PAKISTAN	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	681.5	723.3	666.0	698.1	947.1	1,102.4	1,048.8	1,166.8	1,174.4	1,475.1	2,056.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	289.8	289.0	288.0	294.8	341.7	485.8	453.1	461.1	422.4	567.3	758.2
Fuels	8.7	8.8	7.7	11.0	7.2	25.0	11.1	24.2	49.4	45.4	138.0
Manufactures	383.0	425.4	370.4	392.3	598.2	591.6	584.6	681.5	702.5	862.4	1,159.8
Value of Imports, cif	1,010.7	1,170.9	925.9	681.9	965.9	1,729.4	2,153.1	2,182.9	2,454.6	3,160.5	4,061.3
Nonfuel Primary Products	138.5	321.1	233.2	254.2	332.8	535.7	647.8	589.3	603.0	840.6	1,056.3
Fuels	63.4	76.0	80.3	53.1	78.2	238.8	385.5	396.9	387.6	597.3	681.9
Manufactures	808.8	773.8	612.4	374.5	554.9	955.0	1,119.7	1,196.6	1,464.1	1,722.6	2,323.1
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	135.2	119.8	123.8	120.4	163.4	138.5	104.3	111.5	124.4	119.1	120.0
Export Prices, fob	32.7	32.3	34.7	39.4	66.6	82.7	65.6	68.9	82.9	89.5	106.0
Import Prices, cif	24.2	27.0	28.1	32.7	40.8	59.7	62.9	61.8	66.6	75.2	88.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	805.0	770.3	742.9	922.5	1,236.3	1,267.6	1,460.2	1,437.2	1,681.0	2,153.7
Merchandise, fob	..	672.0	661.0	626.8	768.5	1,018.0	978.8	1,161.2	1,131.7	1,282.4	1,644.2
Nonfactor Services	..	107.0	96.3	106.4	136.6	182.2	252.0	268.9	272.7	364.3	463.1
Factor Services	..	26.0	13.0	9.8	17.4	36.2	36.8	30.0	32.8	34.2	46.3
Imports of Goods & Services	..	1,591.0	1,432.3	1,157.4	1,191.5	1,932.6	2,671.3	2,758.4	3,089.9	3,507.6	4,763.8
Merchandise, fob	..	1,210.0	1,081.2	859.9	890.5	1,488.6	2,110.5	2,138.6	2,417.7	2,751.3	3,815.9
Nonfactor Services	..	261.0	274.8	197.6	200.3	334.2	428.8	445.6	459.4	541.7	669.1
Factor Services	..	120.0	76.2	99.9	100.6	109.8	132.1	174.2	212.8	214.6	278.8
Long-Term Interest	..	77.5	59.3	75.6	86.4	84.4	102.3	130.5	143.5	183.4	214.4
Private Current Transfers, net	..	81.0	65.2	129.2	144.7	149.6	228.9	352.1	590.3	1,225.8	1,496.2
Workers' Remittances	..	86.0	70.2	130.3	145.8	150.8	220.1	327.7	576.9	1,155.6	1,397.6
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-705.0	-596.8	-285.2	-124.3	-546.7	-1,174.8	-946.1	-1,062.4	-600.8	-1,113.9
Net Official Transfers	..	38.0	114.3	44.5	41.9	54.3	105.8	120.4	148.9	111.8	293.5
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-667.0	-482.4	-240.7	-82.4	-492.4	-1,069.0	-825.7	-913.5	-489.0	-820.4
Long-Term Capital, net	..	429.0	398.2	200.9	240.5	331.7	790.3	808.8	619.4	648.7	367.8
Direct Investment	..	23.0	1.0	17.4	6.3	1.2	11.2	21.7	3.5	33.7	33.5
Long-Term Loans	..	376.9	546.8	188.5	241.2	710.3	711.5	747.2	573.6	476.6	583.6
Disbursements	..	491.9	639.4	294.9	350.5	829.6	866.8	906.8	769.7	693.5	891.3
Repayments	..	115.0	92.6	106.4	109.3	119.3	155.3	159.6	196.1	216.9	307.7
Other Long-Term Capital	..	29.1	-149.6	-5.0	-7.0	-379.8	67.6	39.9	42.3	138.4	-249.3
Other Capital, net	..	120.7	32.9	28.8	-11.5	66.6	154.7	26.7	63.4	125.5	122.5
Change in Reserves	..	117.3	51.4	11.1	-146.6	94.1	124.0	-9.8	230.7	-285.2	330.1
Memo Item:											
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	4.760	4.760	4.760	5.810	10.570	9.900	9.900	9.900	9.900	9.900	9.900
	<i>(Pakistan Rupees per US dollar)</i>										
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	3,114	3,660	3,928	4,407	4,946	5,553	6,571	7,581	8,344	8,933
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	45	46	120	157	292	438	553	606	642	573
Central Government	..	2,679	3,117	3,352	3,858	4,270	4,749	5,695	6,396	7,078	7,404
Rest of General Government	..	0	0	0	0	1	9	12	23	33	27
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	241	312	276	237	234	221	203	274	264	337
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	149	184	179	155	149	136	109	102	118	150
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	210	441
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	278.0	136.2	129.4	220.7	412.0	392.3	340.3	466.2	448.9	407.7	213.0
Gold Holdings (at market price)	54.9	58.3	69.1	103.1	178.3	296.2	222.7	218.0	266.8	388.3	931.0
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Infant Mortality Rate	143.0	142.0	141.0	140.0	138.0	136.0	134.0	132.0	130.0	128.0	126.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	47.7	48.1	48.6	49.0	49.4	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.4	51.7
Urban Population, % of total	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.4	27.8
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	91.0	91.9	89.7	90.0	91.5	92.3	92.6	94.4	95.9	95.6	98.0
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	59.0	58.9	58.4	58.0	57.6	57.2	56.8	56.3	55.8	55.4	55.0
Labor Force, Female (%)	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	40.0	..	..	..	..	46.0	51.0	50.0	54.0	42.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	22.0	..	..	..	..	28.0	30.0	29.0	30.0	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	15.0	16.0	..	15.0	14.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PAKISTAN
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
2,618.4	2,779.3	2,376.5	3,074.8	2,592.0	2,738.7	3,384.0	4,178.0	4,522.0	5,321.0	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
1,148.7	1,120.6	819.5	1,053.5	774.4	969.0	1,074.9	1,120.0	1,371.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
184.4	179.4	139.8	57.0	25.3	38.6	23.8	28.0	32.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
1,285.3	1,479.3	1,417.2	1,964.3	1,792.3	1,731.1	2,285.3	3,030.0	3,119.0	3,717.0	..	Fuels
										..	Manufactures
5,350.5	5,412.7	5,232.8	5,341.0	5,873.1	5,890.4	5,376.8	5,827.0	6,590.0	6,515.0	f	Value of Imports, cif
1,020.0	1,205.3	1,051.5	1,094.0	1,471.8	1,463.4	1,324.2	1,295.0	1,817.9	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
1,442.1	1,506.2	1,616.8	1,514.1	1,454.6	1,433.2	764.9	1,026.0	1,233.1	..	..	Fuels
2,888.4	2,701.2	2,564.5	2,733.0	2,946.7	2,993.8	3,287.7	3,506.0	3,539.0	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
113.3	108.3	101.3	104.1	98.6	95.4	99.9	100.0	102.1	..	..	Terms of Trade
117.2	115.2	104.5	103.5	99.1	92.9	90.3	100.0	105.3	..	..	Export Prices, fob
103.5	106.3	103.2	99.5	100.5	97.4	90.4	100.0	103.2	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
3,010.5	3,556.7	3,185.4	3,540.4	3,644.7	3,401.8	3,907.3	4,505.7	5,347.2	5,733.3	C f	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
2,340.8	2,811.5	2,319.7	2,635.6	2,668.8	2,460.5	2,944.6	3,491.8	4,373.6	4,645.1	..	Exports of Goods & Services
617.4	649.7	735.7	784.1	779.8	786.0	850.9	921.8	868.0	949.3	..	Merchandise, fob
52.3	95.5	130.0	120.7	196.1	155.3	111.8	92.1	105.6	138.9	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
6,042.3	6,823.0	7,137.1	7,134.4	7,687.2	7,774.6	7,982.7	7,792.7	9,294.5	9,781.8	C f	Imports of Goods & Services
4,856.6	5,563.5	5,775.0	5,619.8	5,993.8	6,016.4	6,002.2	5,797.6	6,936.3	7,225.5	..	Merchandise, fob
852.6	903.1	911.3	973.0	1,054.6	1,096.8	1,228.1	1,207.9	1,422.6	1,532.5	..	Nonfactor Services
333.1	356.4	450.8	541.6	638.8	661.4	752.4	787.2	935.6	1,023.8	..	Factor Services
248.5	199.9	253.1	315.7	315.5	310.3	353.5	394.7	437.0	455.6	..	Long-Term Interest
1,894.9	2,241.9	2,415.7	3,082.8	3,046.6	2,687.8	2,824.4	2,559.5	2,261.9	2,105.6	..	Private Current Transfers, net
1,747.6	2,097.4	2,226.6	2,888.1	2,738.4	2,456.3	2,597.0	2,280.3	2,017.7	1,901.7	..	Workers' Remittances
-1,136.9	-1,024.4	-1,536.0	-511.2	-995.9	-1,685.0	-1,251.0	-727.5	-1,685.4	-1,942.9	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
268.4	275.0	419.3	333.3	307.0	402.6	477.5	393.9	521.3	592.0	..	Net Official Transfers
-868.5	-749.4	-1,116.7	-177.9	-688.9	-1,282.4	-773.5	-333.6	-1,164.1	-1,350.9	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
823.3	504.0	520.3	639.6	434.6	459.6	768.7	439.0	788.7	1,528.4	C f	Long-Term Capital, net
68.1	71.5	122.1	26.1	43.3	77.6	150.1	108.1	144.5	170.4	..	Direct Investment
707.6	410.2	1,068.9	235.7	591.4	278.9	506.5	533.1	805.6	1,018.6	..	Long-Term Loans
1,060.9	768.8	1,402.6	1,024.5	1,198.8	1,013.2	1,200.9	1,292.4	1,651.8	1,830.3	..	Disbursements
353.3	358.6	333.7	788.8	607.4	734.3	694.4	759.3	846.2	811.7	..	Repayments
47.6	22.3	-670.7	377.8	-200.1	103.1	112.1	-202.2	-161.4	339.4	..	Other Long-Term Capital
54.6	262.9	64.5	241.8	192.5	-224.8	432.9	187.5	285.2	-257.5	C f	Other Capital, net
-9.4	-17.5	531.9	-703.5	61.8	1,047.6	-428.1	-292.9	90.2	80.0	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Pakistan Rupees per US dollar)</i>											
9.900	9.900	10.550	12.700	13.480	15.160	16.130	17.160	17.550	19.160	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
9,941	10,534	11,637	11,930	12,125	13,362	14,904	16,708	16,996	18,509	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
9,204	9,631	10,917	11,133	11,193	12,052	13,041	14,428	14,567	15,739	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
675	1,024	1,419	1,613	1,440	1,455	1,254	996	634	1,012	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
7,742	7,835	8,709	8,655	8,839	9,510	10,725	12,386	12,895	13,631	..	Central Government
25	25	20	16	11	7	5	3	2	2	..	Rest of General Government
585	539	522	543	597	680	609	562	538	610	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
178	207	247	306	306	399	449	482	498	484	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
737	903	720	797	932	1,310	1,863	2,280	2,429	2,770	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
495.8	721.5	968.5	1,972.5	1,035.5	807.5	709.1	501.9	394.6	520.5	..	Memo Items:
1,072.0	733.8	844.3	710.3	575.0	622.0	755.8	939.0	798.1	781.7	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	..	Total Fertility Rate
124.0	122.0	120.0	117.8	115.6	113.4	111.2	109.0	107.3	105.5	..	Infant Mortality Rate
52.1	52.4	52.8	53.2	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.1	55.3	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
28.1	28.4	28.8	29.1	29.5	29.8	30.2	30.7	31.1	31.6	..	Urban Population, % of total
98.3	101.5	101.3	100.8	99.2	99.2	102.8	100.0	101.9	104.6	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
54.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
10.4	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.3	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
39.0	..	42.0	45.0	49.8	51.6	52.5	52.1	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
27.0	..	28.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	36.0	35.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
14.0	..	15.0	16.0	17.0	16.0	18.0	19.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

PANAMA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	640	680	740	770	840	920	1,030	1,080	1,120	1,290	1,420
POPULATION (thousands)	1,488	1,531	1,574	1,618	1,662	1,705	1,748	1,790	1,832	1,873	1,915
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES											
	<i>(Millions of current Panamanian Balboas)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	920.1	994.8	1,120.6	1,231.2	1,404.3	1,599.1	1,820.0	1,902.7	2,008.8	2,403.7	2,721.6
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-25.3	-26.4	-31.3	-33.7	-42.3	-55.0	-20.8	-53.6	-61.0	-48.8	-78.6
GDP at Market Prices	945.4	1,021.2	1,151.9	1,264.9	1,446.6	1,654.1	1,840.8	1,956.3	2,069.8	2,452.5	2,800.2
Resource Balance	-10.4	-34.2	-43.4	-62.4	-56.8	-155.3	-134.0	-137.4	-75.8	-113.8	-246.5
Exports of Goods & NFServices	362.9	388.2	426.4	460.7	528.1	761.8	865.4	837.8	921.1	986.4	1,124.8
Imports of Goods & NFServices	373.3	422.4	469.8	523.1	584.9	917.1	999.4	975.2	996.9	1,100.2	1,371.3
Domestic Absorption	955.8	1,055.4	1,195.3	1,327.3	1,503.4	1,809.4	1,974.8	2,093.7	2,145.6	2,566.3	3,046.7
Private Consumption, etc.	614.9	618.8	665.2	698.3	767.6	954.0	1,054.1	1,088.8	1,242.6	1,431.7	1,693.8
General Gov't Consumption	118.2	152.3	180.2	226.5	250.1	299.3	353.3	386.1	412.1	482.9	567.2
Gross Domestic Investment	222.7	284.3	349.9	402.5	485.7	556.1	567.4	618.8	490.9	651.7	785.7
Fixed Investment	200.7	261.9	306.3	372.2	434.8	465.0	535.5	608.6	445.9	606.3	661.2
Indirect Taxes, net	71.4	78.8	90.6	103.1	115.4	136.9	139.6	146.0	181.9	216.0	251.7
GDP at factor cost	874.0	942.4	1,061.3	1,161.8	1,331.2	1,517.2	1,701.2	1,810.3	1,887.9	2,236.5	2,548.5
Agriculture	149.2	149.1	164.2	170.9	184.9	184.5	205.6	231.1	263.5	288.5	304.2
Industry	187.7	219.2	247.5	259.8	318.3	364.0	432.1	431.3	424.1	511.9	587.1
Manufacturing	114.8	127.3	135.9	141.0	161.0	202.0	236.0	217.3	234.0	252.6	293.3
Services, etc.	608.5	652.9	740.2	834.2	943.4	1,105.6	1,203.1	1,293.9	1,382.2	1,652.1	1,908.9
Gross Domestic Saving	212.3	250.1	306.5	340.1	428.9	400.8	433.4	481.4	415.1	537.9	539.2
Gross National Saving	..	212.8	263.0	292.6	363.9	320.2	387.0	400.1	324.2	455.6	421.3
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Panamanian Balboas)</i>										
Gross National Product	2,308.2	2,477.5	2,715.8	2,845.1	2,997.8	3,074.5	3,178.6	3,190.8	3,222.8	3,567.6	3,714.4
GDP at Market Prices	2,378.1	2,543.5	2,788.1	2,915.9	3,072.3	3,152.0	3,204.4	3,255.8	3,291.1	3,613.9	3,781.2
Resource Balance	-225.9	-286.2	-369.1	-446.7	-389.6	-482.2	-397.2	-349.2	-196.0	-310.1	-364.7
Exports of Goods & NFServices	784.9	822.9	857.9	868.7	909.8	973.4	989.9	965.1	1,067.7	1,142.1	1,126.9
Imports of Goods & NFServices	1,010.9	1,109.1	1,226.9	1,315.4	1,299.4	1,455.6	1,387.1	1,314.4	1,263.7	1,452.2	1,491.6
Domestic Absorption	2,604.0	2,829.7	3,157.2	3,362.6	3,461.9	3,634.2	3,601.6	3,605.1	3,487.0	3,924.0	4,145.9
Private Consumption, etc.	1,585.2	1,633.8	1,731.6	1,719.3	1,767.5	1,974.5	1,910.5	1,902.8	2,051.6	2,287.0	2,420.1
General Gov't Consumption	397.2	463.2	526.5	614.1	625.9	645.4	712.6	733.0	761.6	795.3	818.4
Gross Domestic Investment	621.6	732.7	899.1	1,029.3	1,068.4	1,014.3	978.5	969.2	673.9	841.7	907.4
Fixed Investment	557.1	673.6	774.2	959.6	961.4	860.4	928.5	947.0	629.1	779.8	771.4
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	354.6	352.0	379.4	366.9	370.9	349.2	374.5	394.5	414.4	446.5	427.3
Industry	518.5	565.4	635.6	660.1	734.4	712.4	734.4	761.2	702.6	790.1	849.2
Manufacturing	276.4	294.9	313.7	328.0	348.7	353.3	340.6	349.1	353.3	358.9	398.5
Services, etc.	1,509.4	1,632.7	1,781.3	1,899.0	1,979.8	2,099.6	2,106.6	2,112.9	2,184.4	2,389.2	2,516.0
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	982.7	1,019.3	1,113.6	1,158.5	1,173.2	1,209.1	1,201.1	1,129.2	1,167.6	1,302.0	1,223.5
Terms of Trade Adjustment	197.7	196.4	255.7	289.8	263.4	235.7	211.2	164.1	99.9	159.9	96.6
Gross Domestic Income	2,575.9	2,739.9	3,043.8	3,205.7	3,335.7	3,387.7	3,415.6	3,419.9	3,390.9	3,773.8	3,877.8
Gross National Income	2,505.9	2,673.9	2,971.6	3,134.9	3,261.2	3,310.2	3,389.8	3,354.8	3,322.7	3,727.5	3,811.0
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS											
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	39.8	40.1	41.3	43.4	47.1	52.5	57.4	60.1	62.9	67.9	74.1
Domestic Absorption	36.7	37.3	37.9	39.5	43.4	49.8	54.8	58.1	61.5	65.4	73.5
Agriculture	42.1	42.4	43.3	46.6	49.8	52.8	54.9	58.6	63.6	64.6	71.2
Industry	36.2	38.8	38.9	39.4	43.3	51.1	58.8	56.7	60.4	64.8	69.1
Manufacturing	41.5	43.2	43.3	43.0	46.2	57.2	69.3	62.2	66.2	70.4	73.6
Consumer Price Index	41.7	43.0	43.8	46.2	49.3	57.3	60.7	63.1	66.0	68.8	74.3
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	51.8	57.5	66.4	68.2	72.1	70.6	70.1	69.3	70.9	74.0	78.0
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	86.7	86.9	85.1	86.2	86.1	84.0	85.8	87.5	94.7	92.0	90.8
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	75.4	74.6	79.6	86.2	90.5	110.9	103.9	114.2	110.3	100.0	116.1
Earnings as % of Value Added	36.0	32.0	32.8	32.8	31.3	29.1	28.1	29.5	32.9	32.8	30.6
MONETARY HOLDINGS											
	<i>(Millions of current Panamanian Balboas)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	..	..	..	..	..	..	634.6	682.4	793.7	946.8	1,166.3
Money	84.8	100.5	105.4	153.6	161.1	196.3	173.1	190.0	213.2	246.0	301.3
Currency Outside Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand Deposits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quasi-Money	..	..	..	..	..	..	461.5	492.4	580.5	700.8	865.0
	<i>(Millions of current Panamanian Balboas)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS											
Current Revenue	..	..	..	..	-91.0	-119.4	-149.5	-202.7	-119.0	-159.6	-371.8
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	..	306.1	391.5	451.7	440.2	546.4	597.6	696.6
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	..	304.1	382.3	431.2	479.4	532.8	614.8	795.9
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	2.0	9.2	20.5	-39.2	13.6	-17.2	-99.3
Capital Payments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	93.0	128.6	170.0	163.5	132.6	142.4	272.5

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PANAMA
1,630	1,820	1,950	1,950	1,980	2,060	2,170	2,210	1,810	1,760	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
1,956	2,000	2,044	2,089	2,134	2,180	2,227	2,274	2,322	2,370	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Millions of current Panamanian Balboas)</i>											
3,223.6	3,559.2	3,874.1	3,989.4	4,239.7	4,498.5	4,787.5	4,940.4	4,118.7	4,071.3	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-335.2	-318.8	-404.8	-384.3	-325.8	-402.6	-357.6	-369.3	-432.7	-477.5	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
3,558.8	3,878.0	4,278.9	4,373.7	4,565.5	4,901.1	5,145.1	5,309.7	4,551.4	4,548.8	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-118.1	-167.7	-179.8	18.1	-74.8	24.3	187.2	99.5	542.6	395.4	..	GDP at Market Prices
1,567.1	1,690.5	1,689.6	1,709.5	1,622.1	1,735.2	1,786.5	1,736.3	1,625.4	1,554.8	..	Resource Balance
1,685.2	1,858.2	1,869.4	1,691.4	1,696.9	1,710.9	1,599.3	1,636.8	1,082.8	1,159.4	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
3,676.9	4,045.4	4,458.7	4,355.6	4,640.3	4,876.6	4,957.9	5,210.2	4,008.8	4,153.4	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
2,009.5	2,065.4	2,311.5	2,480.0	2,878.0	3,080.0	2,970.9	3,055.3	2,683.5	3,047.6	..	Domestic Absorption
680.5	812.8	962.6	941.5	1,001.3	1,043.6	1,127.8	1,226.9	1,011.6	987.1	..	Private Consumption, etc.
986.9	1,167.2	1,184.6	934.1	761.0	753.0	859.2	928.0	313.7	118.7	..	General Gov't Consumption
866.4	1,079.6	1,185.4	917.8	779.9	773.1	896.7	937.0	407.7	329.7	..	Gross Domestic Investment
268.2	281.6	307.9	331.4	353.7	384.7	427.6	444.6	318.8	340.6	..	Fixed Investment
3,290.6	3,596.4	3,971.0	4,042.3	4,211.8	4,516.4	4,717.5	4,865.1	4,232.6	4,208.2	B	GDP at factor cost
320.4	359.3	371.2	408.4	415.9	450.6	478.6	505.5	478.7	493.0	..	Agriculture
735.0	821.9	934.3	833.9	836.9	867.6	915.4	936.6	676.4	661.6	f	Industry
356.0	375.6	394.0	401.0	411.0	420.0	421.8	440.4	328.7	352.4	..	Manufacturing
2,503.4	2,696.8	2,973.4	3,131.4	3,312.7	3,582.9	3,751.1	3,867.6	3,396.3	3,394.2	..	Services, etc.
868.8	999.8	1,004.8	952.2	686.2	777.5	1,046.4	1,027.5	856.3	514.1	..	Gross Domestic Saving
481.4	633.4	544.6	508.2	328.4	342.9	661.9	608.7	396.7	1.5	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Panamanian Balboas)</i>											
3,952.9	4,171.5	4,344.7	4,393.6	4,452.1	4,608.2	4,830.7	4,940.4	4,050.9	3,970.5	..	Gross National Product
4,364.0	4,545.3	4,798.6	4,816.6	4,794.3	5,020.6	5,191.5	5,309.7	4,477.2	4,437.2	..	GDP at Market Prices
-132.0	-178.3	-60.5	90.7	-139.9	-52.0	57.6	99.5	608.6	401.6	..	Resource Balance
1,620.6	1,570.1	1,687.1	1,682.9	1,575.6	1,689.0	1,769.8	1,736.3	1,686.9	1,626.7	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,752.6	1,748.4	1,747.6	1,592.2	1,715.6	1,741.0	1,712.2	1,636.8	1,078.3	1,225.1	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
4,496.0	4,723.6	4,859.1	4,725.9	4,934.2	5,072.6	5,133.8	5,210.2	3,868.6	4,035.6	..	Domestic Absorption
2,569.1	2,510.8	2,610.8	2,801.7	3,093.0	3,161.3	3,059.0	3,055.3	2,534.4	2,933.7	..	Private Consumption, etc.
866.2	1,018.6	1,099.2	1,045.6	1,059.6	1,076.7	1,168.2	1,226.9	996.7	963.2	..	General Gov't Consumption
1,060.7	1,194.2	1,149.1	878.5	781.6	834.7	906.6	928.0	337.6	138.6	..	Gross Domestic Investment
939.6	1,096.0	1,145.3	856.5	797.9	852.4	934.9	937.0	426.2	363.4	..	Fixed Investment
4,364.0	4,545.3	4,798.6	4,816.6	4,794.3	5,020.6	5,170.0	4,865.1	4,163.1	4,104.3	B	GDP at factor cost
410.1	444.1	437.3	451.0	458.5	481.4	470.8	505.5	480.0	495.1	f	Agriculture
936.3	940.0	1,026.4	906.4	852.5	873.9	912.1	936.6	673.8	661.4	f	Industry
421.9	408.0	416.8	409.4	407.3	415.4	424.6	440.4	340.8	359.5	..	Manufacturing
3,023.6	3,166.7	3,340.7	3,459.2	3,483.2	3,665.3	3,808.6	3,867.6	3,323.4	3,280.7	f	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
1,629.8	1,590.6	1,579.5	1,609.2	1,639.9	1,765.8	1,912.6	1,736.3	1,618.7	1,642.9	..	Capacity to Import
9.2	20.5	-107.6	-73.7	64.3	76.7	142.8	0.0	-68.2	16.2	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
4,373.2	4,565.8	4,691.0	4,742.9	4,858.6	5,097.4	5,334.2	5,309.7	4,409.0	4,453.4	..	Gross Domestic Income
3,962.1	4,192.0	4,237.1	4,319.9	4,516.5	4,684.9	4,973.5	4,940.4	3,982.7	3,986.7	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
81.5	85.3	89.2	90.8	95.2	97.6	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.5	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
81.8	85.6	91.8	92.2	94.0	96.1	96.6	100.0	103.6	102.9	..	Overall (GDP)
78.1	80.9	84.9	90.6	90.7	93.6	101.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	..	Domestic Absorption
78.5	87.4	91.0	92.0	98.2	99.3	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.0	..	Agriculture
84.4	92.1	94.5	98.0	100.9	101.1	99.3	100.0	96.5	98.0	..	Industry
84.5	90.7	94.6	96.5	98.1	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.3	100.2	..	Manufacturing
82.2	89.2	93.8	93.3	95.2	94.2	95.2	100.0	..	..	..	Consumer Price Index
79.3	86.1	89.8	95.5	99.5	98.8	98.4	100.0	..	..	..	MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
110.9	108.1	104.1	103.7	100.3	96.8	93.4	100.0	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
25.1	28.8	34.8	33.2	33.7	34.3	34.3	34.9	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Panamanian Balboas)</i>											
1,458.3	1,723.8	1,949.1	1,970.8	2,108.9	2,194.9	..	..	..	..	D	MONETARY HOLDINGS
335.3	359.7	379.3	372.6	381.0	409.5	449.5	442.1	303.8	306.9	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Money
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Currency Outside Banks
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Demand Deposits
1,123.0	1,364.1	1,569.8	1,598.2	1,727.9	1,785.4	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Panamanian Balboas)</i>											
-197.6	-334.6	-482.6	-272.5	-340.0	-155.0	-220.7	-227.9	-238.0	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
966.1	1,029.8	1,203.8	1,324.3	1,369.0	1,472.5	1,595.4	1,605.6	1,146.2	..	..	Current Revenue
952.3	1,069.9	1,401.1	1,341.7	1,457.5	1,466.4	1,619.9	1,705.4	1,279.8	..	..	Current Expenditure
13.8	-40.1	-197.3	-17.4	-88.5	6.1	-24.5	-99.8	-133.6	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	5.1	5.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
211.4	294.5	285.3	255.1	256.6	166.1	198.3	128.1	104.4	..	..	Capital Payments

PANAMA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	108.8	109.5	116.5	122.6	137.8	210.5	286.4	236.7	249.5	244.3	291.6
Nonfuel Primary Products	82.3	84.1	88.5	97.7	107.1	110.8	144.7	148.6	158.3	163.0	188.8
Fuels	24.1	21.5	25.2	21.6	24.4	86.3	128.3	66.3	68.3	60.1	72.4
Manufactures	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.3	6.3	13.4	13.5	21.8	22.9	21.1	30.4
Value of Imports, cif	293.6	357.0	395.8	440.5	502.2	822.4	892.1	848.3	858.9	942.4	1,183.8
Nonfuel Primary Products	32.9	41.7	54.9	53.0	64.8	95.9	86.5	87.9	95.0	100.7	134.5
Fuels	64.8	66.4	70.9	73.3	102.0	293.4	360.5	282.1	283.4	230.1	337.6
Manufactures	196.0	249.0	270.0	314.1	335.4	433.2	445.1	478.4	480.5	611.5	711.7
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	113.0	111.2	103.3	116.4	125.0	129.9	119.8	127.4	124.5	115.2	119.3
Export Prices, fob	19.7	21.3	23.3	29.3	38.2	70.6	68.8	74.2	79.6	80.0	101.0
Import Prices, cif	17.5	19.2	22.6	25.2	30.5	54.3	57.4	58.2	63.9	69.5	84.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	394.5	446.4	495.5	603.9	1,059.8	1,222.6	1,230.7	1,388.1	1,743.6	2,590.0
Merchandise, fob	..	130.3	137.8	146.1	161.9	250.9	330.9	269.0	288.5	304.4	356.0
Nonfactor Services	..	250.3	278.9	303.8	351.6	493.9	512.4	544.9	608.3	633.6	782.0
Factor Services	..	13.9	29.7	45.6	90.5	315.0	379.4	416.8	491.3	805.6	1,450.0
Imports of Goods & Services	..	462.7	524.2	598.7	710.9	1,301.0	1,391.8	1,403.0	1,541.1	1,949.2	2,910.0
Merchandise, fob	..	331.0	363.9	408.7	458.1	760.7	823.1	783.3	790.4	862.1	1,090.0
Nonfactor Services	..	88.9	100.8	109.9	121.4	150.2	164.4	165.6	200.9	233.1	280.0
Factor Services	..	42.8	59.5	80.1	131.4	390.1	404.3	454.1	549.8	854.0	1,540.0
Long-Term Interest	..	6.9	12.3	17.3	23.6	44.1	41.2	55.9	73.2	122.0	197.8
Private Current Transfers, net	..	-10.9	-12.2	-13.8	-22.7	-25.6	-25.6	-27.7	-29.9	-33.5	-39.3
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-79.1	-90.0	-116.9	-129.6	-246.4	-189.4	-200.0	-182.9	-239.1	-362.6
Net Official Transfers	..	14.9	16.5	18.5	18.5	22.0	20.8	23.8	27.5	31.4	51.6
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-64.2	-73.4	-98.5	-111.1	-224.4	-168.6	-176.2	-155.4	-207.7	-311.0
Long-Term Capital, net	..	119.8	86.2	128.1	147.7	113.4	184.4	722.0	-113.0	451.4	314.0
Direct Investment	..	33.4	21.8	13.4	35.6	34.5	7.6	-10.6	10.9	-2.5	49.8
Long-Term Loans	..	43.8	50.8	100.8	99.9	103.5	213.7	322.0	239.4	549.5	219.3
Disbursements	..	67.4	78.9	135.5	163.3	194.9	244.9	366.7	327.6	992.4	409.4
Repayments	..	23.6	28.1	34.7	63.4	91.4	31.2	44.7	88.2	442.9	190.1
Other Long-Term Capital	..	42.6	13.6	14.0	12.2	-24.6	-36.9	410.7	-363.3	-95.6	44.9
Other Capital, net	..	-56.3	-14.0	-11.3	-39.5	99.1	-38.2	-528.8	261.1	-157.5	-30.1
Change in Reserves	..	0.6	1.3	-18.3	2.9	11.9	22.4	-17.0	7.3	-86.2	27.1
Memo Item:	<i>(Panamanian Balboas per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	193.9	244.7	345.4	457.4	573.9	791.2	1,142.5	1,684.4	2,312.7	2,604.3
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	6.3	12.4	18.3	17.1	26.6	63.9	134.2	173.0	175.9	161.9
Central Government	..	145.4	178.6	220.8	305.3	369.4	452.6	573.2	677.9	1,154.7	1,464.6
Rest of General Government	..	0.0	0.5	11.7	12.5	11.3	9.4	7.6	5.7	2.6	3.1
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	42.2	53.2	94.6	122.5	166.6	265.3	427.5	522.2	589.0	469.2
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.5	14.5
Short-Term Debt	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	300.0	385.0	491.0
Memo Items:	<i>(Thousands of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	14,100	15,750	21,022	43,128	41,715	39,316	34,445	78,942	70,866	150,418	118,718
Gold Holdings (at market price)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8
Infant Mortality Rate	48.4	46.6	44.8	43.0	40.8	38.6	36.4	34.2	32.0	30.8	29.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	65.1	65.5	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.5	68.1	68.6	69.2	69.6	69.9
Urban Population, % of total	47.0	47.6	47.9	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.7	49.9	50.2
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	104.5	91.2	97.1	93.1	95.3	96.5	98.3	94.9	100.2	101.1	100.0
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	42.4	41.6	40.5	39.5	38.5	37.5	36.6	35.5	34.5	33.5	32.6
Labor Force, Female (%)	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.1
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	99.0	..	..	..	..	114.0	121.0	120.0	118.0	116.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	97.0	..	..	..	..	111.0	120.0	118.0	116.0	113.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	38.0	..	..	..	..	55.0	60.0	63.0	66.0	66.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PANAMA
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
353.4	319.4	310.2	302.6	307.0	335.3	341.0	350.0	280.0	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
240.0	229.6	201.2	236.8	217.6	240.7	255.0	256.0	187.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
81.8	58.4	70.3	36.5	54.9	55.7	40.0	45.0	35.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
31.5	31.4	38.7	29.3	34.5	38.9	46.0	49.0	58.0	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
1,447.4	1,561.9	1,567.8	1,411.4	1,411.8	1,383.3	1,229.2	1,306.0	751.0	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
166.1	162.9	164.2	167.1	165.6	185.6	124.7	25.3	80.1	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
441.7	439.0	417.5	392.3	367.2	293.0	127.1	117.7	160.9	..	..	Fuels
839.6	960.0	986.1	852.0	879.0	904.7	977.5	1,163.0	510.0	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
126.3	116.0	117.1	118.6	111.5	108.9	109.8	100.0	112.4	..	..	Terms of Trade
127.9	117.0	113.0	112.7	102.9	97.7	99.4	100.0	113.5	..	..	Export Prices, fob
101.3	100.9	96.5	95.0	92.3	89.8	90.5	100.0	100.9	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
4,230.0	5,100.0	5,440.0	4,520.0	4,170.0	3,960.0	3,640.0	3,230.0	2,298.0	2,246.0	f	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
526.0	496.0	489.0	426.0	432.0	417.0	414.0	443.0	364.0	366.0	..	Exports of Goods & Services
1,120.0	1,240.0	1,280.0	1,350.0	1,310.0	1,530.0	1,480.0	1,430.0	1,360.0	1,300.0	..	Merchandise, fob
2,590.0	3,370.0	3,670.0	2,750.0	2,420.0	2,010.0	1,740.0	1,350.0	578.0	586.0	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
4,570.0	5,490.0	5,890.0	4,780.0	4,420.0	4,180.0	3,700.0	3,310.0	2,094.0	2,280.0	f	Imports of Goods & Services
1,340.0	1,470.0	1,500.0	1,350.0	1,340.0	1,330.0	1,180.0	1,240.0	794.0	969.0	..	Merchandise, fob
356.0	385.0	375.0	344.0	363.0	476.0	442.0	395.0	315.0	285.0	..	Nonfactor Services
2,870.0	3,640.0	4,020.0	3,080.0	2,720.0	2,380.0	2,080.0	1,670.0	984.0	1,030.0	..	Factor Services
251.8	280.9	337.6	291.6	304.3	303.0	321.8	225.1	12.6	0.7	..	Long-Term Interest
-52.2	-47.6	-55.4	-59.7	-32.0	-32.0	-26.9	-49.5	-26.9	-35.1	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-388.7	-438.7	-507.0	-307.0	-280.0	-260.0	-81.8	-130.4	180.0	-69.3	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
66.7	78.7	101.0	104.0	144.0	140.0	122.0	114.0	112.0	108.0	..	Net Official Transfers
-322.0	-360.0	-406.0	-203.0	-136.0	-120.0	40.2	-16.4	292.0	38.7	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
85.0	280.0	613.0	117.0	65.0	-224.0	-361.0	-412.0	-633.0	-508.0	f	Long-Term Capital, net
-46.6	171.0	0.8	54.9	6.5	57.3	-61.0	50.9	-35.6	11.9	..	Direct Investment
189.3	165.4	493.1	230.6	163.9	59.9	62.9	-17.3	46.3	-1.0	..	Long-Term Loans
403.9	378.7	774.0	419.2	396.6	167.2	212.6	139.3	61.4	0.6	..	Disbursements
214.6	213.3	280.9	188.6	232.7	107.3	149.7	156.6	15.1	1.6	..	Repayments
-57.7	-56.4	119.1	-168.5	-105.4	-341.2	-362.9	-445.6	-643.7	-518.9	..	Other Long-Term Capital
248.3	6.7	-222.5	75.0	-12.6	226.0	380.4	390.8	335.7	520.0	f	Other Capital, net
-11.3	73.3	15.5	11.0	83.6	118.0	-59.6	37.6	5.3	-50.7	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Panamanian Balboas per US dollar)</i>											
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
2,974.0	3,366.1	3,923.2	4,388.8	4,369.0	4,759.3	4,932.5	5,301.8	5,683.1	5,800.1	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
2,294.0	2,523.1	3,001.2	3,338.1	3,456.3	3,635.3	3,922.5	4,046.1	4,000.9	3,894.5	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
159.7	273.0	342.1	493.5	534.5	588.2	605.1	609.7	584.9	539.2	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
1,679.2	1,779.8	2,082.6	2,197.8	2,255.4	2,329.5	2,541.4	2,574.6	2,556.2	2,519.6	..	Central Government
12.0	24.8	36.5	48.4	51.6	48.2	59.9	73.9	72.7	65.2	..	Rest of General Government
422.6	427.6	517.0	566.9	582.2	640.4	689.2	757.4	758.1	742.1	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
20.5	17.9	23.0	31.5	32.6	29.0	26.9	30.5	29.0	28.4	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
680.0	843.0	922.0	1,050.7	912.7	1,124.0	1,010.0	1,255.7	1,682.2	1,905.6	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Thousands of US dollars)</i>											
117,383	119,947	100,970	206,696	215,639	97,962	170,174	77,814	72,214	119,413	..	Memo Items:
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	..	Total Fertility Rate
28.4	27.2	26.0	25.4	24.8	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.4	21.8	..	Infant Mortality Rate
70.3	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.4	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
50.5	50.9	51.3	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.3	..	Urban Population, % of total
97.6	101.7	97.5	99.6	97.2	99.0	97.7	100.0	87.5	87.6	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
31.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
106.0	..	104.0	104.0	105.0	105.0	106.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
104.0	..	102.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	104.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
61.0	..	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	230	260	280	300	370	450	530	520	540	650	710
POPULATION (thousands)	2,364	2,422	2,481	2,541	2,602	2,665	2,729	2,794	2,861	2,929	2,999
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Millions of current Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	485.9	558.8	602.6	680.8	856.9	947.2	981.0	1,158.2	1,271.8	1,361.5	1,594.6
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-6.3	-17.6	-31.0	-36.3	-57.8	-75.1	-55.3	-40.4	-26.7	-19.4	-38.0
GDP at Market Prices	492.2	576.4	633.6	717.1	914.7	1,022.3	1,036.3	1,198.6	1,298.5	1,380.9	1,632.6
Resource Balance	-132.8	-204.4	-233.6	-122.2	92.0	72.0	-64.1	11.9	-16.8	-48.1	-1.8
Exports of Goods & NFServices	93.1	106.5	135.4	223.8	410.5	479.3	414.3	500.7	584.0	579.1	742.5
Imports of Goods & NFServices	225.9	310.9	369.0	346.0	318.5	407.3	478.4	488.8	600.8	627.2	744.3
Domestic Absorption	625.0	780.8	867.2	839.3	822.7	950.3	1,100.4	1,186.7	1,315.3	1,429.0	1,634.4
Private Consumption, etc.	324.8	367.6	401.2	422.1	432.0	473.1	545.0	600.5	697.1	763.3	879.7
General Gov't Consumption	157.2	173.4	195.1	217.6	249.1	299.1	347.7	362.7	337.7	353.3	371.4
Gross Domestic Investment	143.0	239.8	270.9	199.6	141.6	178.1	207.7	223.5	280.5	312.4	383.3
Fixed Investment	136.9	229.3	258.9	185.8	130.2	158.5	175.0	200.6	239.3	268.5	326.2
Indirect Taxes, net	21.8	28.5	33.4	35.5	39.3	48.0	57.0	67.6	83.2	82.9	95.3
GDP at factor cost	470.4	547.9	600.2	681.6	875.4	974.3	979.3	1,131.0	1,215.3	1,298.0	1,537.3
Agriculture	205.8	214.3	218.5	232.2	258.0	286.2	307.8	380.0	428.3	497.5	552.8
Industry	90.9	127.4	155.0	202.7	330.3	356.4	295.2	301.0	338.7	351.0	474.8
Manufacturing	..	31.5	36.7	40.7	51.8	68.8	83.9	101.0	99.9	134.0	152.2
Services, etc.	195.5	234.7	260.1	282.2	326.4	379.7	433.3	517.6	531.5	532.4	605.0
Gross Domestic Saving	10.2	35.4	37.3	77.4	233.6	250.1	143.6	235.4	263.7	264.3	381.5
Gross National Saving	..	26.7	8.9	45.3	172.3	165.9	83.0	148.6	192.3	182.5	275.5
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>										
Gross National Product	1,708.1	1,856.1	1,934.3	2,038.4	2,122.6	2,154.9	2,206.1	2,171.5	2,222.9	2,432.9	2,448.4
GDP at Market Prices	1,737.2	1,925.7	2,047.1	2,162.5	2,303.7	2,363.7	2,342.9	2,263.5	2,282.6	2,477.6	2,523.1
Resource Balance	-708.1	-986.9	-1,015.8	-619.9	-220.7	-239.5	-295.2	-296.6	-390.6	-338.3	-436.0
Exports of Goods & NFServices	257.5	290.4	364.9	564.2	788.8	896.4	865.0	789.6	821.0	898.6	896.1
Imports of Goods & NFServices	965.6	1,277.3	1,380.7	1,184.1	1,009.6	1,135.9	1,160.2	1,086.1	1,211.7	1,236.9	1,332.1
Domestic Absorption	2,445.3	2,912.7	3,062.9	2,782.4	2,524.4	2,603.2	2,638.1	2,560.1	2,673.3	2,815.9	2,959.0
Private Consumption, etc.	972.1	1,008.2	1,053.1	1,155.9	1,225.8	1,261.6	1,287.4	1,323.4	1,443.8	1,559.7	1,565.1
General Gov't Consumption	760.2	761.9	780.5	792.7	770.7	784.0	798.4	737.6	691.2	703.0	715.6
Gross Domestic Investment	713.0	1,142.5	1,229.3	833.9	528.0	557.6	552.3	499.0	538.3	553.1	678.3
Fixed Investment	660.1	1,057.7	1,134.0	763.4	487.7	501.8	468.5	426.2	455.5	495.7	572.7
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	2,267.0	2,316.4	2,276.6	2,196.1	2,196.7	2,394.7	2,442.7
Agriculture	535.6	554.7	569.6	588.4	599.1	627.2	652.3	662.7	667.5	693.9	707.0
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	397.9	437.6	506.6	765.9	1,301.2	1,336.7	1,004.7	1,112.6	1,177.8	1,142.0	1,328.9
Terms of Trade Adjustment	140.5	147.2	141.7	201.7	512.3	440.3	139.7	323.0	356.8	243.4	432.7
Gross Domestic Income	1,877.7	2,072.9	2,188.8	2,364.2	2,816.0	2,804.0	2,482.6	2,586.5	2,639.4	2,721.0	2,955.8
Gross National Income	1,848.6	2,003.3	2,076.1	2,240.1	2,635.0	2,595.2	2,345.8	2,494.5	2,579.7	2,676.3	2,881.2
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	28.3	29.9	31.0	33.2	39.7	43.2	44.2	53.0	56.9	55.7	64.7
Domestic Absorption	25.6	26.8	28.3	30.2	32.6	36.5	41.7	46.4	49.2	50.7	55.2
Agriculture	38.4	38.6	38.4	39.5	43.1	45.6	47.2	57.3	64.2	71.7	78.2
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Price Index	..	..	30.3	32.2	34.9	42.9	47.4	51.1	53.4	56.5	59.7
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	40.0	40.1	39.0	40.3	39.7	39.1	41.7	40.7	36.0	32.5	37.2
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	..	..	..	..	195.64	320.04	245.46	277.82	428.46	449.03	571.71
Money	..	..	..	..	99.40	140.43	150.80	135.02	169.38	178.99	195.41
Currency Outside Banks	..	..	..	..	57.37	76.61	85.21	47.51	56.66	61.55	67.89
Demand Deposits	..	..	..	..	42.03	63.82	65.59	87.50	112.72	117.44	127.52
Quasi-Money	..	..	..	..	96.24	179.61	94.66	142.80	259.08	270.04	376.30
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	<i>(Millions of current Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>										
Current Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	-56.96	-26.80	-19.36	-21.48	62.80
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	330.04	353.48	388.98	431.35	458.79
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	251.67	315.42	353.03	386.69	450.26
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.37	38.06	35.95	44.66	8.53
Capital Payments	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.22	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.03
	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.55	64.97	55.35	66.16	71.36

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
									estimate		
760	820	780	760	750	740	740	760	850	890	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
3,070	3,143	3,219	3,297	3,377	3,460	3,546	3,633	3,722	3,812	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Millions of current Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>											
1,649.4	1,622.5	1,661.1	2,023.2	2,220.9	2,335.4	2,482.9	2,700.6	3,018.8	2,898.4	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-58.7	-58.7	-88.0	-119.4	-72.5	-88.5	-72.1	-130.5	-122.1	-115.0	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
1,708.1	1,681.2	1,749.1	2,142.6	2,293.4	2,423.9	2,555.0	2,831.1	3,140.9	3,013.4	f	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-173.2	-344.7	-413.9	-369.7	-314.3	-250.3	-200.0	-185.7	-274.9	-368.5	..	GDP at Market Prices
737.6	642.9	644.3	775.5	904.7	1,020.9	1,121.0	1,232.1	1,371.1	1,238.0	..	Resource Balance
910.8	987.6	1,058.2	1,145.2	1,219.0	1,271.2	1,321.0	1,417.8	1,646.0	1,606.5	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,881.4	2,025.9	2,163.1	2,512.2	2,607.8	2,674.4	2,755.0	3,016.6	3,415.8	3,381.8	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
1,039.5	1,113.4	1,132.5	1,382.4	1,455.5	1,624.5	1,656.2	1,791.7	1,890.4	1,929.0	..	Domestic Absorption
411.2	454.4	468.1	499.1	533.3	569.2	591.1	639.6	662.9	744.9	..	Private Consumption, etc.
430.7	458.1	562.5	630.7	619.0	480.7	507.7	585.3	862.5	707.9	..	General Gov't Consumption
394.2	450.7	576.7	636.9	547.5	446.9	539.2	551.2	737.0	791.0	..	Gross Domestic Investment
110.0	114.6	134.4	151.9	179.2	189.7	212.0	240.7	254.2	314.0	..	Fixed Investment
										..	Indirect Taxes, net
1,598.1	1,566.6	1,614.7	1,990.7	2,114.2	2,234.2	2,343.0	2,590.4	2,886.7	2,699.4	B f	GDP at factor cost
565.7	561.4	567.2	700.1	857.1	818.5	828.0	852.4	924.5	856.0	..	Agriculture
458.5	390.7	406.4	597.5	540.4	635.9	729.8	904.3	1,083.1	899.9	..	Industry
162.3	166.6	164.6	217.3	252.0	264.6	256.3	268.9	294.3	336.9	..	Manufacturing
683.9	729.1	775.5	845.0	895.9	969.5	997.2	1,074.4	1,133.3	1,257.5	..	Services, etc.
257.4	113.4	148.5	261.1	304.6	230.2	307.7	399.8	587.6	339.5	..	Gross Domestic Saving
127.8	-30.2	-30.1	60.3	146.7	52.9	159.2	174.4	357.5	112.7	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>											
2,365.3	2,376.9	2,353.6	2,407.5	2,455.5	2,550.6	2,660.6	2,700.6	2,801.3	2,761.7	..	Gross National Product
2,465.0	2,469.2	2,477.3	2,552.1	2,538.4	2,647.8	2,736.5	2,831.1	2,917.0	2,865.3	f	GDP at Market Prices
-565.9	-520.0	-518.1	-492.7	-437.1	-289.3	-166.5	-185.7	-325.1	-175.1	..	Resource Balance
893.2	941.5	926.1	942.3	971.9	1,091.0	1,198.1	1,232.1	1,218.7	1,213.1	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,459.1	1,461.4	1,444.2	1,435.0	1,409.0	1,380.3	1,364.5	1,417.8	1,543.9	1,388.2	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
3,030.9	2,989.1	2,995.3	3,044.8	2,975.5	2,937.1	2,902.9	3,016.8	3,242.1	3,040.4	..	Domestic Absorption
1,632.1	1,646.6	1,609.6	1,636.9	1,630.0	1,781.1	1,734.0	1,791.9	1,792.1	1,763.7	..	Private Consumption, etc.
691.6	664.9	618.3	606.3	611.8	628.5	620.6	639.6	628.7	666.3	..	General Gov't Consumption
707.2	677.7	767.4	801.6	733.6	527.5	548.3	585.3	821.3	610.3	..	Gross Domestic Investment
646.0	662.1	780.9	803.9	648.3	493.1	563.6	551.2	691.4	699.9	..	Fixed Investment
2,302.8	2,300.4	2,291.7	2,368.0	2,333.5	2,439.5	2,513.3	2,590.4	2,676.0	2,582.2	B f	GDP at factor cost
740.5	799.0	787.9	795.5	819.1	795.2	808.4	852.4	883.6	898.5	..	Agriculture
784.0	694.9	700.4	765.6	718.7	819.1	915.4	904.3	959.5	853.7	f	Industry
260.7	265.4	248.0	259.0	281.1	288.9	265.0	268.9	281.3	314.0	..	Manufacturing
950.6	964.9	980.0	991.0	1,000.5	1,033.5	1,012.6	1,074.4	1,073.8	1,113.1	f	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
1,181.7	951.3	879.3	971.7	1,045.7	1,108.5	1,158.0	1,232.1	1,286.0	1,069.8	..	Capacity to Import
288.5	9.9	-46.8	29.4	73.8	17.5	-40.1	0.0	67.3	-143.3	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
2,753.4	2,479.1	2,430.5	2,581.6	2,612.2	2,665.3	2,696.3	2,831.1	2,984.3	2,722.0	..	Gross Domestic Income
2,653.8	2,386.7	2,306.8	2,436.9	2,529.3	2,568.1	2,620.5	2,700.6	2,868.6	2,618.4	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
69.3	68.1	70.6	84.0	90.3	91.5	93.4	100.0	107.7	105.2	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
62.1	67.8	72.2	82.5	87.6	91.1	94.9	100.0	105.4	111.2	..	Overall (GDP)
76.4	70.3	72.0	88.0	104.6	102.9	102.4	100.0	104.6	95.3	..	Domestic Absorption
58.5	56.2	58.0	78.0	75.2	77.6	79.7	100.0	112.9	105.4	..	Agriculture
62.3	62.8	66.4	83.9	89.7	91.6	96.7	100.0	104.6	107.3	..	Industry
66.9	72.3	76.3	82.4	88.5	91.8	96.8	100.0	105.4	110.2	..	Manufacturing
										..	Consumer Price Index
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
37.4	33.4	37.4	37.2	33.6	35.0	..	..	..	..	J	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>											
553.15	554.74	567.85	650.04	748.02	820.12	928.96	943.29	984.85	1,037.50	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
201.56	194.36	188.64	205.97	248.99	244.15	256.68	281.33	322.17	344.50	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
70.49	73.39	72.41	79.95	88.90	94.26	95.74	106.35	115.20	122.03	..	Money
131.06	120.98	116.23	126.02	160.09	149.90	160.94	174.98	206.97	222.48	..	Currency Outside Banks
351.59	360.37	379.22	444.08	499.03	575.97	672.28	661.96	662.68	693.00	..	Demand Deposits
										..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Papua New Guinea Kina)</i>											
-33.02	-107.72	-97.18	-94.57	-21.13	-56.15	-76.85	-52.01	-28.18	..	F	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
566.81	555.86	555.65	616.91	723.60	703.77	751.56	810.71	888.98	..	..	Current Revenue
498.23	570.14	572.49	610.20	649.17	696.34	720.80	763.02	808.09	..	..	Current Expenditure
68.58	-14.28	-16.84	6.71	74.43	7.43	30.76	47.69	80.89	..	..	Current Budget Balance
0.13	0.32	0.84	0.27	4.73	0.79	1.21	1.29	1.27	..	..	Capital Receipts
101.73	93.76	81.18	101.55	100.29	64.37	108.82	100.99	110.34	..	..	Capital Payments

PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	71.9	79.1	113.4	148.5	294.2	710.3	579.5	455.7	613.2	756.0	877.3
Nonfuel Primary Products	68.0	75.3	81.3	104.7	252.1	656.7	540.9	409.6	596.4	736.7	857.3
Fuels	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Manufactures	3.7	3.8	32.1	43.8	42.1	53.5	38.5	46.0	16.9	19.2	19.9
Value of Imports, cif	220.1	300.3	355.9	336.4	355.9	502.7	555.7	502.3	642.1	770.3	902.7
Nonfuel Primary Products	54.7	61.0	69.8	70.4	84.6	134.8	123.8	117.2	139.8	180.2	211.3
Fuels	11.4	12.6	15.0	18.8	20.8	61.6	66.8	77.1	132.4	108.5	128.7
Manufactures	154.0	226.7	271.1	247.3	250.5	306.3	365.1	308.0	370.0	481.6	562.7
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	154.0	152.6	121.3	122.7	164.5	145.7	134.4	150.5	176.7	148.7	146.6
Export Prices, fob	40.1	41.7	35.8	38.9	64.8	82.2	77.5	88.5	114.3	107.9	124.7
Import Prices, cif	26.0	27.4	29.5	31.7	39.4	56.4	57.6	58.8	64.7	72.6	85.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	123.0	159.0	305.0	613.0	718.0	560.0	639.8	751.7	788.2	1,100.4
Merchandise, fob	..	104.0	121.0	222.0	514.0	654.0	456.0	551.1	683.3	714.3	1,009.1
Nonfactor Services	..	15.0	33.0	75.0	81.0	42.0	87.0	68.9	38.0	35.7	41.8
Factor Services	..	4.0	5.0	8.0	18.0	22.0	17.0	19.8	30.3	38.3	49.4
Imports of Goods & Services	..	372.0	459.0	464.0	577.0	706.0	691.0	685.0	824.9	1,008.9	1,179.3
Merchandise, fob	..	300.0	356.0	299.0	290.0	428.0	504.0	434.2	559.9	688.4	783.3
Nonfactor Services	..	48.0	63.0	114.0	163.0	159.0	122.0	175.4	183.5	217.0	237.8
Factor Services	..	24.0	40.0	51.0	124.0	119.0	65.0	75.4	81.5	103.5	158.1
Long-Term Interest	..	9.7	17.5	25.8	32.8	35.0	32.0	32.1	33.5	35.9	37.2
Private Current Transfers, net	..	10.0	3.0	5.0	-5.0	-13.0	-7.0	-58.5	-56.4	-88.1	-95.6
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-239.0	-297.0	-154.0	31.0	-1.0	-138.0	-103.7	-129.6	-308.8	-174.5
Net Official Transfers	..	150.0	175.0	160.0	184.0	222.0	116.0	144.7	228.5	254.2	252.0
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-89.0	-122.0	6.0	215.0	221.0	-22.0	41.0	98.8	-54.6	77.5
Long-Term Capital, net	..	98.0	217.0	132.0	56.0	58.0	97.0	32.7	65.1	-42.6	44.5
Direct Investment	..	..	..	19.0	89.0	52.0	34.0	18.9	18.0	34.0	41.0
Long-Term Loans	..	133.6	194.1	80.2	10.1	-8.6	9.6	-0.6	38.3	-62.8	16.6
Disbursements	..	154.0	237.3	159.8	101.5	73.3	79.2	66.9	108.3	20.3	66.9
Repayments	..	20.4	43.2	79.6	91.4	81.9	69.6	67.5	70.0	83.1	50.3
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-35.6	22.9	32.8	-43.1	14.6	53.4	14.3	8.8	-13.8	-13.1
Other Capital, net	..	65.0	-23.0	-141.4	-185.8	-179.5	-93.0	-30.9	-25.9	103.6	-9.8
Change in Reserves	..	-74.0	-72.0	3.4	-85.2	-99.5	18.0	-42.8	-138.0	-6.5	-112.2
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Papua New Guinea Kina per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.890	0.890	0.880	0.840	0.700	0.690	0.760	0.790	0.790	0.710	0.710
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	208.7	407.2	495.0	525.5	505.3	506.1	520.8	675.8	583.2	608.7
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	30.0	30.0	23.9
Central Government	..	36.1	89.4	130.4	218.3	243.1	273.4	280.6	328.6	351.2	375.8
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	172.6	317.8	364.6	307.2	262.2	232.7	211.4	218.2	149.0	181.0
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.0	53.0	28.0
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	..	..	..	..	31.26	32.45	179.67	257.20	426.63	404.72	503.55
Gold Holdings (at market price)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.73	10.03	27.25
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
Infant Mortality Rate	120.0	115.0	110.0	105.0	101.0	97.0	93.0	89.0	85.0	82.8	80.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	46.2	46.7	47.2	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.6
Urban Population, % of total	8.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	104.4	103.9	104.7	105.4	103.3	106.2	107.4	106.0	104.1	103.7	101.5
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3
Labor Force, Female (%)	29.0	29.4	29.9	30.3	30.8	31.2	31.6	32.1	32.5	33.0	33.5
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	56.0	..	57.0	60.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	39.0	..	..	..	..	..	43.0	..	45.0	50.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	12.0	11.0	11.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,033.0	863.6	791.1	820.0	892.0	911.9	1,033.2	1,172.2	1,448.0	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
972.9	782.9	718.7	747.3	817.4	856.3	971.7	1,104.5	1,374.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
59.9	80.6	71.9	72.2	74.0	55.0	61.0	66.9	73.0	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
1,176.1	1,261.2	1,169.7	1,120.0	1,109.7	1,008.0	1,130.0	1,222.0	1,380.0	..	f	Value of Imports, cif
253.9	250.5	233.2	224.5	224.8	193.2	238.7	261.2	351.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
222.4	293.0	248.9	242.0	213.0	180.0	98.0	120.9	134.0	..	..	Fuels
699.8	717.7	687.7	653.5	671.9	634.8	793.3	840.0	895.0	..	f	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
121.9	102.4	107.6	111.2	121.8	112.7	108.9	100.0	101.1	..	..	Terms of Trade
121.8	105.5	104.0	104.4	109.8	99.7	99.1	100.0	107.3	..	..	Export Prices, fob
100.0	103.1	96.6	93.8	90.1	88.5	91.0	100.0	106.1	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,087.9	971.8	925.3	953.4	1,029.0	1,041.0	1,194.6	1,399.1	1,716.2	1,499.4	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
984.8	839.7	770.2	819.5	914.0	921.4	1,030.6	1,243.9	1,475.3	1,299.5	..	Exports of Goods & Services
43.3	84.7	95.4	75.7	64.4	64.0	72.5	97.3	122.3	112.9	..	Merchandise, fob
59.8	47.4	59.6	58.3	50.6	55.5	91.5	57.9	118.6	87.0	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
1,561.1	1,647.6	1,546.3	1,488.4	1,518.0	1,325.1	1,434.0	1,713.5	2,024.0	2,031.2	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,020.5	1,096.4	1,017.6	974.8	962.8	874.8	928.8	1,129.6	1,262.7	1,340.2	..	Merchandise, fob
301.6	342.1	347.8	333.4	356.1	288.5	302.7	377.6	435.1	405.9	..	Nonfactor Services
239.0	209.2	180.9	180.3	199.2	161.8	202.5	206.3	326.2	285.1	..	Factor Services
51.7	71.1	102.0	117.2	146.6	131.6	131.4	151.7	162.3	160.4	..	Long-Term Interest
-105.7	-126.1	-122.6	-97.4	-95.0	-88.8	-78.7	-104.5	-124.6	-130.2	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	..	Workers' Remittances
-578.8	-801.9	-743.6	-632.4	-584.0	-372.9	-318.1	-418.9	-432.4	-662.1	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
266.6	280.5	260.7	256.7	261.9	218.4	212.7	204.3	217.7	217.3	..	Net Official Transfers
-312.2	-521.5	-482.9	-375.6	-322.2	-154.5	-105.4	-214.6	-214.7	-444.8	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
100.4	392.2	481.4	345.6	238.8	120.7	126.4	123.3	117.8	69.8	..	Long-Term Capital, net
59.8	85.6	84.1	137.7	113.4	82.4	82.1	70.9	118.8	185.8	..	Direct Investment
63.8	337.4	448.7	376.9	159.0	229.3	269.6	112.3	112.0	223.0	..	Long-Term Loans
135.4	418.9	564.2	532.4	378.0	419.9	438.5	302.5	399.8	577.4	..	Disbursements
71.6	81.5	115.5	155.5	219.0	190.6	168.9	190.2	287.8	354.4	..	Repayments
-23.2	-30.8	-51.4	-169.1	-33.6	-191.0	-225.3	-60.0	-113.1	-339.0	..	Other Long-Term Capital
142.9	78.3	-34.4	127.2	130.4	30.9	-22.2	88.4	17.4	313.0	..	Other Capital, net
68.9	51.0	35.9	-97.2	-47.1	3.0	1.2	3.0	79.6	62.0	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Papua New Guinea Kina per US dollar)</i>											
0.670	0.670	0.740	0.830	0.890	1.000	0.970	0.910	0.870	0.860	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
719.0	1,184.5	1,627.6	1,868.0	2,029.6	2,113.1	1,984.8	2,291.9	2,294.2	2,496.0	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
655.0	1,022.5	1,445.6	1,801.0	1,884.6	1,967.1	1,922.8	2,186.9	2,159.3	2,331.3	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
30.9	75.1	71.2	67.6	33.9	28.9	15.1	12.0	6.1	3.0	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
459.9	563.1	652.6	837.4	880.9	971.8	1,102.8	1,298.6	1,137.3	1,095.7	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
0.0	19.1	38.4	47.6	57.8	68.8	106.0	118.8	134.8	253.7	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
164.2	365.2	683.4	848.4	912.0	897.6	698.9	757.5	881.1	978.9	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
64.0	162.0	182.0	67.0	145.0	146.0	62.0	105.0	134.9	164.7	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
423.43	396.17	452.88	440.07	435.23	442.57	425.46	436.83	393.49	384.38	..	Memo Items:
34.33	24.72	28.50	23.90	19.37	20.57	24.61	30.50	25.84	25.26	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	..	Total Fertility Rate
78.4	76.2	74.0	71.8	69.6	67.4	65.2	63.0	61.4	59.9	..	Infant Mortality Rate
51.1	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.8	53.2	53.6	54.0	54.2	54.4	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.5	..	Urban Population, % of total
104.6	103.8	107.4	104.8	107.5	105.7	102.7	100.0	100.2	99.2	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987 = 100)
11.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
33.9	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.8	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
59.0	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
51.0	..	53.0	..	..	..	..	64.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
12.0	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	12.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

PARAGUAY	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	240	260	270	300	350	440	550	620	720	830	1,030
POPULATION (thousands)	2,290	2,351	2,409	2,470	2,536	2,606	2,682	2,764	2,853	2,947	3,046
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	68.5	73.7	82.5	94.9	123.3	166.0	188.9	212.1	261.5	319.4	428.3
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	-3.2	-2.2
GDP at Market Prices	70.1	74.9	83.7	96.9	125.4	168.0	190.4	214.1	263.6	322.5	430.5
Resource Balance	-3.2	-0.9	-2.2	-0.1	0.9	-3.8	-10.4	-7.2	-7.9	-11.9	-23.7
Exports of Goods & NFServices	9.5	11.2	11.2	13.3	18.8	26.1	25.2	31.4	51.3	59.4	69.1
Imports of Goods & NFServices	12.8	12.1	13.3	13.4	17.9	29.9	35.6	38.6	59.2	71.3	92.8
Domestic Absorption	73.3	75.8	85.9	97.0	124.6	171.8	200.8	221.3	271.5	334.5	454.2
Private Consumption, etc.	55.8	58.0	66.6	74.6	92.5	127.3	143.0	155.2	190.1	225.2	306.5
General Gov't Consumption	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.2	9.2	12.0	13.4	16.4	21.5	24.7
Gross Domestic Investment	11.2	11.0	12.2	14.6	23.9	35.3	45.9	52.7	65.1	87.7	123.0
Fixed Investment	10.8	10.9	11.8	13.3	20.4	30.9	39.5	48.7	62.9	81.3	116.1
Indirect Taxes, net	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.9	8.9	10.3	16.3	27.6
GDP at factor cost	64.8	69.4	77.9	90.9	119.0	161.2	182.6	205.1	253.3	306.2	402.9
Agriculture	22.8	24.0	27.8	33.4	47.3	59.3	70.3	74.0	89.9	103.4	135.2
Industry	14.0	15.5	17.4	19.8	25.6	38.1	40.0	47.5	60.8	76.7	102.1
Manufacturing	11.4	12.5	13.7	15.7	20.0	30.3	29.8	34.2	45.0	54.4	69.6
Services, etc.	33.3	35.4	38.5	43.7	52.6	70.7	80.1	92.6	112.9	142.4	193.2
Gross Domestic Saving	8.0	10.1	10.0	14.5	24.7	31.5	35.5	45.5	57.2	75.8	99.3
Gross National Saving	..	9.2	9.3	12.9	22.9	29.7	34.1	43.6	55.2	72.7	97.5
	<i>(Billions of 1987 Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>										
Gross National Product	884.68	932.63	984.76	1,042.56	1,120.45	1,220.20	1,304.61	1,390.41	1,576.37	1,720.79	1,925.19
GDP at Market Prices	905.00	948.82	1,000.39	1,064.87	1,141.23	1,236.42	1,316.04	1,405.41	1,555.17	1,725.44	1,916.50
Resource Balance	-7.12	24.27	0.48	19.10	-9.63	-36.25	-7.44	-67.82	-130.05	-130.28	76.31
Exports of Goods & NFServices	163.33	186.28	180.99	200.80	199.52	226.65	224.95	209.87	261.67	314.17	559.93
Imports of Goods & NFServices	170.44	162.01	180.51	181.69	209.15	262.90	232.39	277.69	391.72	444.44	483.62
Domestic Absorption	912.12	924.55	999.91	1,045.76	1,150.86	1,272.67	1,323.48	1,473.23	1,685.22	1,855.71	1,840.19
Private Consumption, etc.	704.38	712.63	773.10	798.48	845.61	946.42	964.38	1,046.27	1,204.03	1,251.31	1,163.15
General Gov't Consumption	71.58	76.99	77.29	77.37	70.13	63.61	77.33	82.74	94.71	110.39	102.85
Gross Domestic Investment	136.16	134.93	149.52	169.92	235.12	262.64	281.77	344.23	386.49	494.01	574.19
Fixed Investment	..	..	..	..	218.21	245.22	253.26	320.92	381.44	463.52	554.11
GDP at factor cost	837.27	879.74	930.50	999.19	1,083.58	1,186.62	1,262.11	1,347.15	1,494.44	1,638.44	1,793.74
Agriculture	299.44	317.99	322.41	334.88	356.23	391.05	423.00	438.61	467.63	491.18	523.75
Industry	182.63	198.21	213.53	228.61	251.38	271.36	278.20	303.05	361.26	418.05	480.76
Manufacturing	156.87	168.73	178.24	190.67	206.65	221.95	217.85	229.91	269.80	301.21	331.04
Services, etc.	418.26	428.44	459.18	495.13	527.04	566.12	605.39	655.64	720.04	813.46	912.25
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	127.15	149.91	151.44	180.74	219.31	229.34	164.43	225.68	339.58	370.20	360.27
Terms of Trade Adjustment	-36.18	-36.37	-29.55	-20.05	19.80	2.70	-60.51	15.81	77.91	56.03	-199.66
Gross Domestic Income	868.82	912.45	970.84	1,044.82	1,161.02	1,239.12	1,255.53	1,421.22	1,633.08	1,781.47	1,716.85
Gross National Income	848.50	896.26	955.21	1,022.51	1,140.25	1,222.90	1,244.09	1,406.22	1,654.27	1,776.82	1,725.54
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.1	11.0	13.6	14.5	15.2	17.0	18.7	22.5
Domestic Absorption	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.3	10.8	13.5	15.2	15.0	16.1	18.0	24.7
Agriculture	7.6	7.6	8.6	10.0	13.3	15.2	16.6	16.9	19.2	21.1	25.8
Industry	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.6	10.2	14.0	14.4	15.7	16.8	18.3	21.2
Manufacturing	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.2	9.7	13.7	13.7	14.9	16.7	18.1	21.0
Consumer Price Index	8.8	8.7	9.2	10.0	11.3	14.1	15.1	15.8	17.3	19.1	24.5
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Billions of current Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	11.86	13.51	15.24	18.84	24.30	29.38	37.09	45.75	60.15	78.49	97.49
Money	6.56	7.31	7.85	9.42	12.49	15.12	17.83	21.59	28.57	39.81	49.54
Currency Outside Banks	3.45	4.02	4.41	5.14	6.49	7.55	8.90	10.29	13.34	18.69	24.31
Demand Deposits	3.10	3.29	3.44	4.28	6.00	7.57	8.93	11.30	15.23	21.12	25.22
Quasi-Money	5.30	6.20	7.39	9.42	11.81	14.26	19.26	24.16	31.58	38.68	47.95
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	<i>(Billions of current Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>										
Current Revenue	..	..	..	-1.61	-0.04	1.74	-0.56	-2.22	1.63	3.06	4.34
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	10.94	13.41	18.40	21.16	23.89	31.33	40.81	51.15
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	10.25	11.29	13.82	17.09	18.79	21.79	26.36	32.41
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	0.69	2.12	4.58	4.08	5.10	9.54	14.46	18.73
Capital Payments	..	..	..	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09
	..	..	..	2.40	2.24	2.88	4.67	7.35	7.96	11.44	14.49

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PARAGUAY
									estimate		
1,340	1,680	1,740	1,640	1,490	1,170	950	890	970	1,030	A	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
3,147	3,251	3,358	3,468	3,579	3,693	3,808	3,925	4,042	4,161	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>											
582.2	737.2	762.0	835.8	1,086.9	1,347.7	1,757.8	2,384.9	3,204.1	4,565.9	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
5.3	8.8	8.3	5.0	-2.4	-46.2	-76.0	-109.2	-115.1	-54.5	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
576.9	728.4	753.7	830.8	1,089.3	1,393.9	1,833.8	2,494.1	3,319.2	4,620.4	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-77.3	-84.8	-73.3	-28.1	-69.0	-123.2	-177.8	-253.5	-57.2	-294.1	..	GDP at Market Prices
88.3	83.9	91.1	116.1	189.3	292.0	441.0	554.6	877.1	1,566.7	..	Resource Balance
165.6	168.7	164.4	144.2	258.4	415.2	618.8	808.1	934.2	1,860.8	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
654.2	813.2	827.1	858.9	1,158.4	1,517.1	2,011.6	2,747.6	3,376.4	4,914.5	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
458.3	560.3	585.9	625.6	843.6	1,120.4	1,430.9	1,959.0	2,382.6	3,664.2	..	Domestic Absorption
34.7	48.6	52.3	58.0	69.3	90.2	121.8	162.8	185.0	280.0	..	Private Consumption, etc.
161.2	204.3	188.9	175.2	245.5	306.5	458.9	625.8	808.8	970.3	..	General Gov't Consumption
152.7	194.2	176.9	164.5	231.2	288.0	431.8	591.4	768.2	..	Gross Domestic Investment	
34.5	41.9	48.2	45.1	50.7	66.2	89.5	121.7	158.9	..	Fixed Investment	
542.4	686.5	705.5	785.7	1,038.6	1,327.7	1,744.3	2,372.4	3,160.3	..	B	GDP at factor cost
165.1	196.8	190.6	211.6	307.1	403.3	498.9	681.9	983.3	1,362.8	..	Agriculture
158.3	203.2	208.4	226.1	288.2	357.4	481.5	641.5	735.1	1,035.0	..	Industry
92.3	118.5	121.0	134.3	172.0	226.1	296.0	404.1	556.0	788.5	..	Manufacturing
253.5	328.5	354.6	393.1	494.0	633.2	853.4	1,170.6	1,600.8	2,222.6	..	Services, etc.
83.9	119.5	115.6	147.2	176.4	183.3	281.1	372.3	751.6	676.2	..	Gross Domestic Saving
89.2	128.6	124.0	152.3	174.5	139.4	208.9	277.9	655.9	637.5	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>											
2,211.76	2,411.52	2,372.13	2,203.79	2,262.41	2,334.23	2,299.00	2,384.90	2,555.11	2,793.48	..	Gross National Product
2,193.93	2,383.00	2,348.35	2,231.08	2,301.00	2,392.38	2,389.59	2,494.10	2,655.32	2,816.20	..	GDP at Market Prices
-369.91	-354.50	-275.48	-109.45	-168.52	-166.54	-188.34	-253.52	-97.79	-103.88	..	Resource Balance
336.73	345.38	384.22	343.06	410.92	401.30	607.98	554.60	712.42	802.59	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
706.64	699.87	659.70	452.51	579.44	567.84	796.32	808.12	810.21	906.47	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
2,563.84	2,737.50	2,623.83	2,340.53	2,469.51	2,558.92	2,577.93	2,747.62	2,753.11	2,920.08	..	Domestic Absorption
1,752.94	1,785.94	1,806.75	1,641.35	1,770.62	1,848.36	1,843.32	1,959.00	1,923.73	2,120.61	..	Private Consumption, etc.
117.41	140.25	143.38	147.90	139.22	144.83	147.99	162.80	179.09	211.77	..	General Gov't Consumption
693.49	811.30	673.70	551.28	559.67	565.73	586.63	625.82	650.28	587.70	..	Gross Domestic Investment
674.84	796.31	649.76	533.35	537.97	539.81	556.56	591.42	613.31	..	Fixed Investment	
2,062.21	2,245.64	2,198.01	2,109.94	2,193.93	2,278.78	2,272.97	2,372.40	2,528.33	..	B	GDP at factor cost
568.30	625.46	627.99	612.66	648.89	678.71	637.29	681.93	764.22	843.60	..	Agriculture
628.35	672.65	642.19	597.87	618.21	619.40	630.99	641.53	658.68	614.01	..	Industry
375.06	391.22	376.75	360.85	377.09	395.94	390.39	404.05	427.62	454.72	..	Manufacturing
1,002.51	1,089.33	1,080.73	1,020.55	1,033.89	1,094.27	1,121.32	1,170.63	1,232.42	1,358.59	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
376.90	348.03	365.37	364.47	424.59	399.38	567.55	554.60	760.63	763.20	..	Capacity to Import
40.17	2.66	-18.85	21.40	13.67	-1.92	-40.43	0.00	48.21	-39.39	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
2,234.10	2,385.66	2,329.50	2,252.48	2,314.66	2,390.46	2,349.16	2,494.10	2,703.53	2,776.81	..	Gross Domestic Income
2,251.93	2,414.18	2,353.28	2,225.19	2,276.08	2,332.31	2,258.56	2,384.90	2,603.32	2,754.09	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
26.3	30.6	32.1	37.2	47.3	58.3	76.7	100.0	125.0	164.1	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
25.5	29.7	31.5	36.7	46.9	59.3	78.0	100.0	122.6	168.3	..	Overall (GDP)
29.1	31.5	30.4	34.5	47.3	59.4	78.3	100.0	128.7	161.5	..	Domestic Absorption
25.2	30.2	32.5	37.8	46.6	57.7	76.3	100.0	111.6	168.6	..	Agriculture
24.6	30.3	32.1	37.2	45.6	57.1	75.8	100.0	130.0	173.4	..	Industry
30.0	34.2	36.5	41.4	49.8	62.3	82.1	100.0	122.8	155.0	..	Manufacturing
										..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>											
131.26	156.79	165.69	193.42	225.94	272.94	347.65	469.34	563.22	..	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
62.36	62.43	60.20	75.59	97.81	125.20	158.67	243.67	328.49	..	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
31.18	31.15	33.17	38.47	48.60	62.61	84.47	119.56	149.09	..	..	Money
31.19	31.28	27.03	37.12	49.21	62.59	74.20	124.10	179.39	..	..	Currency Outside Banks
68.89	94.35	105.49	117.84	128.13	147.73	188.98	225.67	234.74	..	..	Demand Deposits
									..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Billions of current Paraguayan Guaranies)</i>											
1.81	-10.59	2.98	-7.73	-18.44	-6.91	0.52	-0.96	25.20	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
62.14	72.73	85.82	83.44	102.42	135.41	177.54	253.03	322.40	..	..	Current Revenue
43.13	57.39	72.36	72.89	90.12	106.20	133.79	179.43	218.73	..	..	Current Expenditure
19.01	15.35	13.45	10.55	12.30	29.21	43.75	73.60	103.67	..	..	Current Budget Balance
0.05	0.11	0.09	0.59	0.09	0.10	1.22	0.26	0.18	..	..	Capital Receipts
17.25	26.04	10.56	18.87	30.83	26.58	19.72	53.03	78.66	..	..	Capital Payments

PARAGUAY	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	55.2	65.3	66.5	85.6	128.0	173.2	188.0	202.0	327.0	356.0	384.5
Nonfuel Primary Products	50.3	58.1	59.3	76.3	115.0	154.8	168.6	176.8	295.1	319.7	348.0
Fuels	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.0
Manufactures	4.8	7.2	7.2	9.3	12.5	17.3	18.2	23.9	30.6	34.3	34.5
Value of Imports, cif	95.0	91.0	98.0	93.0	149.0	229.0	262.0	289.0	435.0	521.0	687.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	35.3	28.8	29.4	26.6	41.8	54.5	70.9	85.7	141.7	156.3	192.8
Fuels	10.7	13.4	13.4	13.0	15.4	63.4	57.3	74.6	88.8	122.6	173.9
Manufactures	49.0	48.9	55.2	53.3	91.8	111.1	133.8	128.7	204.5	242.1	320.3
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	168.2	202.9	190.0	194.0	251.3	168.3	139.0	139.4	137.1	128.5	127.0
Export Prices, fob	39.9	45.5	49.0	53.7	91.9	95.6	83.4	88.0	97.7	97.7	115.0
Import Prices, cif	23.7	22.4	25.8	27.7	36.5	56.8	60.0	63.1	71.3	76.0	90.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	89.7	90.1	106.4	151.0	212.7	233.8	257.8	419.6	489.1	593.7
Merchandise, fob	..	65.3	66.5	85.6	128.0	173.2	188.0	202.1	327.1	356.1	384.5
Nonfactor Services	..	24.0	22.6	19.9	21.5	34.0	34.1	39.9	62.9	78.2	129.1
Factor Services	..	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	5.5	11.7	15.8	29.6	54.8	80.1
Imports of Goods & Services	..	111.3	120.2	118.2	172.7	269.3	320.0	330.5	479.5	607.8	807.0
Merchandise, fob	..	76.6	82.9	78.7	127.3	198.3	227.3	236.4	360.1	432.0	577.1
Nonfactor Services	..	21.8	23.5	26.5	31.8	45.3	55.1	57.8	72.1	95.6	154.2
Factor Services	..	12.9	13.7	13.0	13.6	25.6	37.6	36.3	47.3	80.2	75.7
Long-Term Interest	..	3.5	4.6	5.7	5.8	6.7	8.5	9.6	12.9	17.9	29.9
Private Current Transfers, net	..	2.3	4.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.1
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-19.3	-25.7	-9.2	-19.4	-54.7	-85.2	-71.8	-59.2	-118.1	-210.2
Net Official Transfers	..	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.0	13.0	3.3	0.5	5.2	4.3
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-16.4	-22.5	-5.3	-16.0	-52.7	-72.2	-68.5	-58.7	-112.9	-205.9
Long-Term Capital, net	..	18.8	24.6	20.4	29.6	52.9	85.9	117.3	85.2	166.4	135.5
Direct Investment	..	3.8	7.1	2.9	9.2	20.7	24.4	-3.0	21.7	19.6	50.2
Long-Term Loans	..	7.3	9.4	6.7	9.0	31.0	43.3	54.4	112.6	125.7	132.5
Disbursements	..	14.4	17.8	16.3	19.9	47.0	65.0	76.2	142.6	158.0	186.5
Repayments	..	7.1	8.4	9.6	10.9	16.0	21.7	21.8	30.0	32.3	54.0
Other Long-Term Capital	..	7.7	8.1	10.8	11.4	1.2	18.2	65.9	-49.1	21.1	-47.2
Other Capital, net	..	3.2	-1.4	-7.8	7.4	30.0	15.9	-8.1	83.1	123.4	230.1
Change in Reserves	..	-5.6	-0.7	-7.3	-21.0	-30.3	-29.6	-40.7	-109.6	-176.9	-159.7
Memo Item:	<i>(Paraguayan Guaranies per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000	126.000
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	112.4	123.5	137.0	150.9	187.6	228.2	281.8	452.4	615.1	806.8
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	16.3	18.7	27.6	26.9	31.5	36.4	39.7	43.1	48.3	50.5
Central Government	..	57.9	64.8	69.0	74.2	77.7	96.5	127.7	151.2	191.3	267.4
Rest of General Government	..	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	35.5	38.0	39.0	44.2	50.7	52.0	62.7	133.7	198.0	201.0
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	2.3	1.8	1.4	5.4	27.2	42.3	49.7	67.5	90.6	140.0
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	84.0	145.0
Memo Items:	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	10.3	17.5	21.0	31.4	57.0	87.1	115.0	157.5	267.8	448.7	609.1
Gold Holdings (at market price)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.4	18.0
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
Infant Mortality Rate	61.4	58.6	55.8	53.0	52.2	51.4	50.6	49.8	49.0	48.2	47.4
Life Expectancy at Birth	65.2	65.3	65.5	65.6	65.7	65.8	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.2
Urban Population, % of total	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.9	38.2	38.6	39.0	39.5	40.1	40.6	41.2
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	82.9	87.4	87.4	85.4	85.1	87.8	83.4	86.3	91.1	88.8	93.7
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	53.0	52.6	52.1	51.7	51.3	50.9	50.6	50.1	49.7	49.3	48.9
Labor Force, Female (%)	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.8
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	109.0	..	..	..	..	102.0	103.0	102.0	102.0	102.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	103.0	..	..	..	..	97.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	17.0	..	..	..	..	20.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	26.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PARAGUAY
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
400.3	398.5	396.2	326.0	361.3	324.4	573.4	951.6	1,097.0	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
358.4	359.2	354.6	296.9	329.3	287.4	508.1	829.9	964.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	4.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
41.8	38.6	41.0	29.0	31.0	37.0	65.3	115.2	129.0	..	..	Fuels
											Manufactures
803.0	915.0	822.0	629.0	741.0	530.0	830.0	1,180.0	1,271.0	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
278.2	358.6	245.1	149.7	212.8	106.9	179.0	255.8	282.9	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
226.1	248.1	223.1	171.3	176.8	176.9	73.8	85.7	232.3	..	..	Fuels
298.7	308.4	353.8	308.0	351.4	246.2	577.2	838.5	755.7	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
107.0	100.0	99.3	113.5	109.9	91.9	95.2	100.0	115.3	..	..	Terms of Trade
118.8	113.7	104.0	114.9	113.0	91.9	88.4	100.0	117.7	..	..	Export Prices, fob
111.1	113.7	104.7	101.2	102.8	100.0	92.8	100.0	102.1	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
781.2	772.2	792.4	632.6	742.2	728.3	840.4	853.8	1,182.9	1,360.0	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
582.9	561.0	492.0	506.1	544.6	466.0	575.0	595.0	826.0	1,018.8	..	Exports of Goods & Services
118.1	104.9	177.5	63.3	126.9	183.5	204.9	230.4	286.2	284.0	..	Merchandise, fob
80.2	106.3	122.9	63.2	70.7	78.8	60.5	28.4	70.7	57.2	..	Nonfactor Services
											Factor Services
1,398.8	1,429.1	1,300.1	787.4	1,008.0	957.2	1,306.3	1,394.5	1,594.2	1,461.1	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,054.3	1,070.0	847.9	544.2	705.1	659.0	879.0	933.0	1,040.0	874.3	..	Merchandise, fob
260.0	268.9	360.9	169.0	211.3	206.6	260.0	303.3	417.0	445.6	..	Nonfactor Services
84.5	90.2	91.3	74.2	91.6	91.6	167.3	158.2	137.2	141.2	..	Factor Services
44.5	36.3	45.2	47.2	59.8	79.0	90.3	93.7	113.0	64.8	..	Long-Term Interest
-0.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	2.5	7.5	11.1	27.0	35.3	15.0	..	Private Current Transfers, net
2.0	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-617.9	-654.4	-506.2	-153.4	-263.3	-221.4	-454.8	-513.7	-376.0	-86.1	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
4.8	3.3	3.5	4.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	Net Official Transfers
-613.1	-651.1	-502.7	-148.7	-256.5	-221.4	-454.8	-513.7	-376.0	-86.1	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
560.4	602.5	623.2	551.9	395.9	163.1	100.6	12.4	-103.4	-79.0	..	Long-Term Capital, net
29.8	26.2	33.7	5.5	0.5	8.3	31.0	8.5	6.2	21.0	..	Direct Investment
126.8	107.9	243.7	228.8	163.7	164.9	112.3	95.4	-39.7	125.0	..	Long-Term Loans
205.9	201.3	304.4	282.4	239.6	243.3	244.2	226.2	141.8	202.2	..	Disbursements
79.1	93.4	60.7	53.6	75.9	78.4	131.9	130.8	181.5	77.2	..	Repayments
403.8	468.4	345.8	317.6	231.7	-10.1	-42.7	-91.5	-69.9	-225.0	..	Other Long-Term Capital
203.6	80.6	-250.7	-436.8	-235.7	-46.3	180.6	429.8	290.4	217.0	..	Other Capital, net
-150.9	-32.0	130.2	33.6	96.3	104.6	173.6	71.5	189.0	-51.9	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Paraguayan Guaranies per US dollar)</i>											
126.000	126.000	136.000	146.000	243.700	440.700	517.400	668.000	840.000	1,120.000	..	Memo Item:
											Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
954.3	1,148.2	1,295.8	1,413.7	1,469.7	1,816.0	2,086.1	2,521.2	2,497.0	2,489.6	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
780.3	840.2	1,069.8	1,272.7	1,357.8	1,637.8	1,912.0	2,253.4	2,124.3	2,124.7	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
50.5	52.1	56.4	54.7	46.0	46.2	43.8	54.0	49.8	45.0	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
346.4	377.1	471.8	525.9	609.8	861.6	1,062.0	1,410.2	1,321.2	1,387.9	..	Central Government
3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	6.5	5.8	4.1	..	Rest of General Government
228.2	275.2	407.6	495.7	520.1	554.2	647.7	754.3	719.1	660.4	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
152.0	133.6	131.8	193.2	178.4	172.0	154.4	28.4	28.4	27.3	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
174.0	308.0	226.0	141.0	111.9	178.2	174.1	267.8	372.7	364.9	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
761.9	805.7	739.0	680.2	666.3	533.6	446.7	497.0	323.7	432.6	..	Memo Items:
20.9	14.1	16.2	13.5	10.9	11.6	13.8	17.1	14.3	14.0	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
											Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	..	Total Fertility Rate
46.6	45.8	45.0	44.4	43.8	43.2	42.6	42.0	41.4	40.9	..	Infant Mortality Rate
66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.7	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
41.7	42.2	42.8	43.3	43.9	44.4	45.0	45.6	46.3	46.9	..	Urban Population, % of total
92.6	95.2	94.7	95.1	99.0	103.8	91.1	100.0	111.1	112.5	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
48.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.7	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
104.0	..	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
101.0	..	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
26.0	..	30.0	30.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

PERU	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	490	520	580	620	700	850	1,000	1,040	970	840	850
POPULATION (thousands)	12,828	13,193	13,568	13,952	14,347	14,750	15,161	15,580	16,008	16,440	16,870
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Peruvian Intis)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	2.35E-1	2.75E-1	3.09E-1	3.42E-1	4.08E-1	5.16E-1	6.57E-1	8.55E-1	1.10E+0	1.80E+0	3.30E+0
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-6.97E-3	-4.51E-3	-3.75E-3	-4.17E-3	-6.27E-3	-6.23E-3	-8.69E-3	-2.01E-2	-1.07E-1	-8.77E-2	-2.11E-1
GDP at Market Prices	2.42E-1	2.80E-1	3.12E-1	3.46E-1	4.14E-1	5.22E-1	6.65E-1	8.76E-1	1.20E+0	1.90E+0	3.50E+0
Resource Balance	1.67E-3	5.26E-3	-2.98E-3	-2.27E-3	-8.59E-3	-3.89E-2	-7.38E-2	-7.16E-2	-8.14E-2	1.28E-2	3.02E-1
Exports of Goods & NFServices	4.34E-2	5.01E-2	4.44E-2	4.89E-2	5.67E-2	7.57E-2	7.22E-2	1.06E-1	1.90E-1	3.94E-1	9.68E-1
Imports of Goods & NFServices	4.18E-2	4.48E-2	4.74E-2	5.12E-2	6.53E-2	1.15E-1	1.46E-1	1.77E-1	2.71E-1	3.81E-1	6.66E-1
Domestic Absorption	2.41E-1	2.75E-1	3.15E-1	3.48E-1	4.23E-1	5.61E-1	7.39E-1	9.47E-1	1.30E+0	1.90E+0	3.20E+0
Private Consumption, etc.	1.57E-1	1.97E-1	2.21E-1	2.50E-1	2.85E-1	3.66E-1	4.93E-1	6.48E-1	8.77E-1	1.30E+0	2.10E+0
General Gov't Consumption	2.33E-2	3.42E-2	3.88E-2	4.55E-2	5.35E-2	6.00E-2	8.22E-2	1.07E-1	1.68E-1	2.12E-1	3.01E-1
Gross Domestic Investment	6.08E-2	4.34E-2	5.59E-2	5.27E-2	8.42E-2	1.35E-1	1.64E-1	1.92E-1	2.29E-1	3.68E-1	7.57E-1
Fixed Investment	4.74E-2	4.13E-2	4.83E-2	5.36E-2	8.22E-2	1.21E-1	1.47E-1	1.81E-1	2.47E-1	3.77E-1	7.24E-1
Indirect Taxes, net	2.13E-2	2.26E-2	2.47E-2	2.79E-2	3.04E-2	2.98E-2	4.57E-2	5.46E-2	-9.94E-1	1.65E-1	4.90E-1
GDP at factor cost	2.21E-1	2.57E-1	2.88E-1	3.18E-1	3.84E-1	4.92E-1	6.20E-1	8.21E-1	2.20E+0	1.70E+0	3.00E+0
Agriculture	4.36E-2	5.23E-2	5.56E-2	5.81E-2	6.83E-2	8.31E-2	1.09E-1	1.34E-1	1.87E-1	2.49E-1	4.08E-1
Industry	7.70E-2	8.84E-2	9.92E-2	1.11E-1	1.39E-1	1.81E-1	2.11E-1	2.99E-1	4.13E-1	7.28E-1	1.50E+0
Manufacturing	4.33E-2	5.54E-2	6.44E-2	7.03E-2	8.55E-2	1.13E-1	1.33E-1	1.90E-1	2.49E-1	4.33E-1	8.20E-1
Services, etc.	1.22E-1	1.39E-1	1.58E-1	1.77E-1	2.07E-1	2.58E-1	3.45E-1	4.42E-1	5.93E-1	9.24E-1	1.60E+0
Gross Domestic Saving	6.25E-2	4.87E-2	5.29E-2	5.04E-2	7.56E-2	9.61E-2	9.03E-2	1.20E-1	1.48E-1	3.81E-1	1.10E+0
Gross National Saving	..	4.52E-2	4.94E-2	4.65E-2	6.95E-2	9.07E-2	8.23E-2	1.01E-1	4.05E-2	2.94E-1	8.47E-1
	<i>(Billions of 1987 Peruvian Intis)</i>										
Gross National Product	405.0	434.0	454.0	466.0	489.0	536.0	554.0	559.0	558.0	549.0	572.0
GDP at Market Prices	419.0	442.0	460.0	473.0	497.0	543.0	562.0	573.0	575.0	577.0	610.0
Resource Balance	-23.4	-11.6	-16.4	-11.0	-31.3	-50.3	-47.1	-32.1	-25.2	4.4	6.5
Exports of Goods & NFServices	56.8	57.9	56.2	61.5	50.1	52.7	53.9	55.7	63.0	71.1	86.1
Imports of Goods & NFServices	80.1	69.5	72.7	72.5	81.4	103.0	101.0	87.9	88.2	66.7	79.5
Domestic Absorption	442.0	453.0	477.0	484.0	528.0	594.0	609.0	605.0	600.0	572.0	603.0
Private Consumption, etc.	275.0	324.0	331.0	345.0	342.0	357.0	373.0	387.0	392.0	382.0	400.0
General Gov't Consumption	42.8	51.7	55.3	58.9	62.5	66.2	73.6	77.1	88.2	77.0	69.7
Gross Domestic Investment	124.0	77.5	90.2	79.5	124.0	171.0	162.0	141.0	120.0	113.0	133.0
Fixed Investment	97.9	83.8	94.6	98.2	134.0	170.0	176.0	152.0	139.0	127.0	139.0
GDP at factor cost	..	404.0	421.0	433.0	432.0	489.0	529.0	542.0	565.0	515.0	515.0
Agriculture	56.6	62.4	61.2	57.5	57.0	59.8	59.5	60.8	60.4	60.1	62.7
Industry	136.0	148.0	153.0	159.0	170.0	186.0	188.0	195.0	197.0	203.0	220.0
Manufacturing	98.0	106.0	113.0	115.0	122.0	133.0	137.0	142.0	139.0	134.0	139.0
Services, etc.	221.0	225.0	241.0	252.0	268.0	295.0	315.0	317.0	316.0	310.0	323.0
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	83.3	77.7	68.1	69.2	70.7	68.4	49.7	52.3	61.7	68.9	116.0
Terms of Trade Adjustment	26.6	19.8	11.9	7.8	20.6	15.7	-4.2	-3.4	-1.3	-2.2	29.5
Gross Domestic Income	445.0	461.0	472.0	480.0	518.0	559.0	558.0	570.0	574.0	574.0	639.0
Gross National Income	432.0	454.0	466.0	474.0	509.0	552.0	550.0	555.0	556.0	547.0	601.0
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	5.79E-2	6.34E-2	6.78E-2	7.33E-2	8.33E-2	9.61E-2	1.18E-1	1.53E-1	2.07E-1	3.30E-1	5.72E-1
Domestic Absorption	5.44E-2	6.06E-2	6.61E-2	7.21E-2	8.00E-2	9.44E-2	1.21E-1	1.57E-1	2.12E-1	3.30E-1	5.29E-1
Agriculture	7.70E-2	8.38E-2	9.08E-2	1.01E-1	1.20E-1	1.39E-1	1.83E-1	2.21E-1	3.09E-1	4.15E-1	6.50E-1
Industry	5.67E-2	5.99E-2	6.49E-2	6.97E-2	8.17E-2	9.72E-2	1.12E-1	1.54E-1	2.10E-1	3.58E-1	6.80E-1
Manufacturing	4.41E-2	5.20E-2	5.72E-2	6.12E-2	6.99E-2	8.52E-2	9.74E-2	1.34E-1	1.78E-1	3.24E-1	5.89E-1
Consumer Price Index	6.11E-2	6.41E-2	6.85E-2	7.34E-2	8.04E-2	9.40E-2	1.16E-1	1.55E-1	2.14E-1	3.38E-1	5.63E-1
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	61.6	64.4	51.2	69.4	69.8	..	..	..	..	..	87.2
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	102.9	..	..	126.4	124.8	..	..	..	..	..	101.2
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	102.3	117.1	149.1	118.9	126.1	..	..	..	..	..	121.8
Earnings as % of Value Added	22.6	..	..	20.5	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	14.8
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Peruvian Intis)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	42	57	62	77	95	127	147	182	225	362	695
Money	28	43	47	60	76	106	123	155	185	270	461
Currency Outside Banks	12	16	19	22	27	34	43	50	61	91	162
Demand Deposits	16	27	28	38	49	72	81	106	124	179	299
Quasi-Money	15	14	16	17	19	21	23	27	40	92	235
	<i>(Millions of current Peruvian Intis)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	-1	-6	-3	-12	-10	-18	-32	-34	-85	-19
Current Revenue	..	39	39	52	52	67	89	114	163	263	551
Current Expenditure	..	36	35	40	50	57	81	111	146	291	442
Current Budget Balance	..	3	4	12	2	10	8	3	17	-28	109
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Payments	..	4	9	15	14	20	26	35	51	57	128

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PERU
											climate
990	1,240	1,380	1,150	1,120	980	1,080	1,170	1,040	1,010	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
17,295	17,716	18,134	18,550	18,965	19,383	19,806	20,237	20,681	21,142	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Peruvian Intis)</i>											
5.70	10.20	17.30	31.00	69.00	184.00	357.00	707.30	4,459.80	109,000.00	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-0.28	-0.42	-0.64	-1.40	-3.40	-13.90	-17.00	-32.10	-350.50	-6,308.70	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
6.00	10.70	17.90	32.40	72.40	197.90	374.00	739.40	4,810.20	115,000.00	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
0.00	-0.64	-1.00	-0.34	2.70	9.30	-8.10	-20.70	-94.10	2,766.80	..	GDP at Market Prices
1.30	1.70	2.80	5.90	13.50	39.60	45.40	68.50	583.20	15,248.80	..	Resource Balance
1.30	2.40	3.80	6.20	10.80	30.30	53.50	89.20	677.30	12,481.90	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
6.00	11.30	18.90	32.80	69.70	188.60	382.10	760.10	4,904.30	112,000.00	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
3.70	6.70	11.10	21.10	45.50	123.40	255.00	497.60	3,188.10	78,073.50	..	Domestic Absorption
0.67	1.20	2.30	4.10	8.10	22.50	43.30	93.90	481.90	11,366.90	..	Private Consumption, etc.
1.60	3.30	5.60	7.60	16.10	42.70	83.80	168.70	1,234.30	22,938.80	..	General Gov't Consumption
1.40	2.80	4.90	7.40	16.30	42.30	83.40	157.30	1,179.60	22,284.50	..	Gross Domestic Investment
0.97	0.66	1.90	2.40	5.40	19.80	30.50	50.10	249.50	4,728.00	..	Fixed Investment
										..	Indirect Taxes, net
5.00	10.00	16.00	30.00	67.00	178.10	343.50	689.40	4,560.70	110,000.00	B	GDP at factor cost
0.61	1.10	1.70	3.40	8.00	18.60	41.90	76.10	398.60	8,763.10	..	Agriculture
2.50	4.10	6.90	12.00	27.70	84.00	134.50	253.30	2,036.30	35,117.30	f	Industry
1.20	2.00	3.30	5.90	14.40	48.10	90.70	172.80	1,538.80	24,075.20	..	Manufacturing
2.90	5.50	9.30	17.00	36.70	95.30	197.60	410.10	2,375.30	71,265.50	f	Services, etc.
1.60	2.70	4.60	7.30	18.80	52.00	75.70	148.00	1,140.20	25,705.60	..	Gross Domestic Saving
1.40	2.30	3.90	5.80	15.40	38.10	58.60	115.80	789.70	19,396.90	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Peruvian Intis)</i>											
607.0	639.0	641.0	552.0	575.0	581.0	651.0	707.0	631.0	571.0	..	Gross National Product
637.0	666.0	667.0	583.0	610.0	624.0	681.0	739.0	680.0	603.0	..	GDP at Market Prices
-25.8	-44.1	-42.5	-14.2	8.1	17.7	-3.8	-20.7	-12.0	13.7	..	Resource Balance
78.2	75.9	80.5	72.2	78.8	82.3	73.9	68.5	64.4	76.7	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
104.0	120.0	123.0	86.4	70.7	64.5	77.7	89.2	76.5	63.0	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
663.0	710.0	709.0	598.0	602.0	606.0	685.0	760.0	692.0	589.0	..	Domestic Absorption
396.0	408.0	412.0	387.0	408.0	421.0	465.0	498.0	460.0	410.0	..	Private Consumption, etc.
85.3	83.9	95.1	86.8	82.8	85.7	88.6	93.9	83.0	65.1	..	General Gov't Consumption
181.0	218.0	202.0	124.0	112.0	99.2	132.0	169.0	150.0	114.0	..	Gross Domestic Investment
170.0	197.0	193.0	135.0	126.0	112.0	133.0	157.0	140.0	111.0	..	Fixed Investment
559.0	593.0	593.0	529.0	551.0	550.0	621.0	689.0	646.0	571.0	B f	GDP at factor cost
58.7	64.0	65.9	58.8	65.8	68.2	72.4	76.1	82.2	79.7	..	Agriculture
232.0	234.0	235.0	197.0	206.0	211.0	232.0	253.0	225.0	196.0	..	Industry
147.0	148.0	147.0	120.0	127.0	132.0	153.0	173.0	155.0	127.0	..	Manufacturing
343.0	365.0	364.0	328.0	338.0	344.0	377.0	410.0	373.0	327.0	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
104.0	87.6	89.9	81.6	88.3	84.4	65.9	68.5	65.8	77.0	..	Capacity to Import
25.6	11.8	9.4	9.4	9.5	2.1	-8.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
663.0	678.0	677.0	593.0	620.0	626.0	673.0	739.0	682.0	603.0	..	Gross Domestic Income
632.0	651.0	650.0	561.0	585.0	583.0	644.0	707.0	632.0	572.0	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
9.37E-1	1.60E+0	2.70E+0	5.60E+0	11.9	31.7	54.9	100.0	707.1	19,093.8	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
9.00E-1	1.60E+0	2.70E+0	5.50E+0	11.6	31.1	55.8	100.0	708.4	19,067.8	..	Overall (GDP)
1.00E+0	1.70E+0	2.60E+0	5.80E+0	12.1	27.3	57.9	100.0	485.1	10,989.7	..	Domestic Absorption
1.10E+0	1.70E+0	2.90E+0	6.10E+0	13.4	39.8	57.8	100.0	904.2	17,873.1	..	Agriculture
8.19E-1	1.30E+0	2.20E+0	5.00E+0	11.4	36.3	59.2	100.0	993.5	18,918.7	..	Industry
8.97E-1	1.57E+0	2.59E+0	5.46E+0	11.5	30.2	53.8	100.0	767.0	26,835.3	..	Manufacturing
										..	Consumer Price Index
90.0	78.8	92.4	87.0	85.8	86.8	91.9	100.0	..	..	G	MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
105.6	115.4	108.7	87.9	84.0	78.9	91.2	100.0	..	..	G	Employment (1987=100)
142.4	129.1	107.4	97.4	100.5	93.5	90.1	100.0	..	..	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
15.5	21.1	21.6	18.9	16.6	12.6	18.2	18.2	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
										..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Peruvian Intis)</i>											
1,276	2,152	3,700	7,525	17,098	43,864	67,541	139,000	1,010,000	20,300,000	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
730	1,075	1,509	2,965	6,059	23,098	43,424	96,390	593,000	10,400,000	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
273	437	621	1,116	2,502	8,145	16,435	41,945	261,000	5,370,000	..	Money
456	638	888	1,849	3,557	14,954	26,989	54,445	331,000	5,030,000	..	Currency Outside Banks
546	1,077	2,191	4,560	11,038	20,765	24,117	43,091	413,000	9,880,000	..	Demand Deposits
										..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Peruvian Intis)</i>											
-142	-420	-557	-2,343	-3,020	-4,072	-13,392	-42,000	-123,000	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
1,019	1,523	2,485	3,738	9,554	27,963	45,191	66,000	403,000	..	..	Current Revenue
898	1,504	2,456	5,065	10,306	27,255	47,755	92,000	458,000	..	..	Current Expenditure
121	19	29	-1,327	-752	708	-2,564	-26,000	-55,000	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	9	3	92	272	140	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
263	439	595	1,019	2,360	5,052	10,968	17,000	68,000	..	..	Capital Payments

PERU	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	865.5	1,044.4	892.9	944.4	1,049.5	1,517.4	1,290.9	1,359.5	1,725.6	1,940.7	3,490.9
Nonfuel Primary Products	846.6	1,021.0	875.3	919.9	1,006.4	1,446.0	1,210.4	1,245.4	1,553.8	1,567.6	2,342.3
Fuels	6.2	7.5	5.6	8.0	12.9	18.2	43.6	53.3	53.4	177.7	651.8
Manufactures	12.7	15.9	12.0	16.5	30.3	53.2	36.9	60.8	118.3	195.5	496.8
Value of Imports, cif	600.0	621.7	749.6	796.3	1,024.2	1,595.3	2,379.6	1,798.0	1,598.3	1,601.0	1,951.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	158.5	158.0	177.7	187.3	187.1	311.0	474.0	307.1	294.5	297.7	374.5
Fuels	21.0	14.3	30.3	49.1	61.7	204.7	288.1	299.4	319.3	77.3	47.2
Manufactures	420.5	449.5	541.6	559.9	775.4	1,079.6	1,617.5	1,191.5	984.6	1,226.0	1,529.3
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	177.2	175.0	155.7	167.1	226.0	188.8	125.0	150.0	146.1	127.8	142.3
Export Prices, fob	48.3	51.1	46.1	52.4	86.3	102.0	72.2	87.5	93.4	89.9	114.7
Import Prices, cif	27.3	29.2	29.6	31.4	38.2	54.0	57.8	58.3	63.9	70.3	80.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,239	1,086	1,166	1,369	1,880	1,723	1,755	2,144	2,416	4,143
Merchandise, fob	..	1,034	890	945	1,112	1,506	1,291	1,360	1,726	1,941	3,491
Nonfactor Services	..	190	178	209	231	336	398	385	406	459	594
Factor Services	..	15	19	13	25	39	34	10	13	16	58
Imports of Goods & Services	..	1,119	1,159	1,237	1,673	2,653	3,313	3,007	3,123	2,664	3,536
Merchandise, fob	..	699	730	812	1,097	1,909	2,389	2,099	2,164	1,601	1,951
Nonfactor Services	..	272	285	291	387	534	648	526	523	470	560
Factor Services	..	148	144	134	188	211	276	381	436	594	1,025
Long-Term Interest	..	162	163	163	229	266	324	336	411	475	576
Private Current Transfers, net	..	26	4	7	4	22	17	4	3	3	0
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	146	-69	-64	-300	-752	-1,574	-1,249	-976	-245	607
Net Official Transfers	..	56	35	33	38	27	33	55	54	53	122
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	202	-34	-32	-262	-725	-1,541	-1,193	-922	-192	729
Long-Term Capital, net	..	-17	9	106	408	720	1,293	807	955	264	541
Direct Investment	..	-70	-58	24	70	58	316	170	54	25	71
Long-Term Loans	..	54	71	96	350	1,119	1,233	1,015	603	186	444
Disbursements	..	387	424	466	888	1,669	1,754	1,538	1,318	900	1,172
Repayments	..	333	354	370	538	549	521	523	715	713	729
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-1	-3	-13	-13	-457	-256	-378	297	52	26
Other Capital, net	..	61	-26	-79	-59	410	-270	-4	14	-56	-122
Change in Reserves	..	-246	51	4	-87	-405	517	390	-46	-16	-1,148
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Peruvian Intis per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.0387	0.0387	0.0387	0.0387	0.0387	0.0387	0.0405	0.0564	0.0838	0.1560	0.2250
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	2,665	2,745	2,874	3,229	4,349	5,077	6,287	9,171	9,717	9,269
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	38	34	63	238	709	836	1,282	1,563	1,766	1,997
Central Government	..	476	478	584	685	720	1,132	1,318	1,913	2,330	2,741
Rest of General Government	..	18	15	11	7	4	1	1	1	1	0
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	317	364	418	518	780	1,044	1,241	1,450	1,568	1,684
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	1,817	1,854	1,798	1,780	2,136	2,063	2,444	2,143	1,954	1,273
Short-Term Debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,100	2,098	1,574
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	142.2	296.3	380.9	442.5	526.1	925.2	425.5	289.4	356.8	389.7	1,520.7
Gold Holdings (at market price)	25.0	42.4	49.4	70.7	112.6	187.1	140.7	135.2	165.4	226.9	592.9
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8
Infant Mortality Rate	119.6	116.4	113.2	110.0	109.0	108.0	107.0	106.0	105.0	103.8	102.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	53.1	53.9	54.7	55.6	55.8	56.1	56.4	56.7	57.0	57.3	57.6
Urban Population, % of total	56.3	57.4	58.2	59.0	59.8	60.6	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.9
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	127.7	134.9	133.3	126.0	123.5	123.9	118.1	116.1	113.5	108.0	105.5
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	47.6	47.1	46.3	45.5	44.8	44.1	43.5	42.7	42.0	41.3	40.6
Labor Force, Female (%)	20.3	20.3	20.7	21.2	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.5	23.9
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	107.0	..	..	..	..	113.0	112.0	112.0	113.0	112.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	99.0	..	..	..	..	..	107.0	108.0	109.0	108.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	31.0	..	..	..	..	46.0	47.0	50.0	55.0	56.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PERU
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
3,898.3	3,249.0	3,293.3	3,015.2	3,147.0	2,966.0	2,530.6	2,661.0	2,695.0	..	f	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
2,455.4	1,986.7	2,083.8	1,979.7	1,854.6	1,688.5	1,670.6	1,852.0	1,919.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
776.8	690.8	718.9	544.2	650.3	641.7	287.0	338.0	206.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
666.1	571.4	490.6	491.3	642.1	635.8	573.0	471.0	570.0	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
3,062.0	3,803.0	3,721.0	2,722.0	2,212.0	2,023.3	2,908.8	3,562.0	3,080.0	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
675.3	795.7	604.6	575.7	424.2	367.0	453.1	654.0	706.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
63.0	40.8	49.1	78.9	43.6	36.0	20.4	29.0	31.0	..	..	Fuels
2,323.7	2,966.4	3,067.3	2,067.4	1,744.2	1,620.3	2,435.3	2,879.0	2,343.0	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
141.2	129.7	119.7	115.7	117.0	112.3	93.8	100.0	107.0	..	..	Terms of Trade
127.6	116.2	101.8	99.3	97.0	92.7	87.0	100.0	118.9	..	..	Export Prices, fob
90.3	89.6	85.0	85.8	82.9	82.5	92.8	100.0	111.1	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
4,832	4,223	4,186	3,842	3,974	3,925	3,460	3,659	3,734	4,599	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
3,916	3,249	3,293	3,015	3,147	2,978	2,531	2,661	2,691	3,542	..	Exports of Goods & Services
715	770	784	711	670	814	836	931	1,000	979	..	Merchandise, fob
202	204	109	116	157	133	93	67	43	78	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
5,080	6,112	5,962	4,933	4,353	3,923	4,687	5,320	4,987	4,246	..	Imports of Goods & Services
3,090	3,802	3,721	2,722	2,140	1,806	2,596	3,182	2,790	2,140	..	Merchandise, fob
880	1,087	1,098	965	891	984	1,179	1,353	1,371	1,365	..	Nonfactor Services
1,111	1,223	1,143	1,246	1,322	1,133	912	785	826	741	..	Factor Services
670	670	696	539	539	457	271	160	62	96	..	Long-Term Interest
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-248	-1,889	-1,776	-1,091	-379	3	-1,227	-1,661	-1,253	353	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
147	161	167	219	158	134	150	180	157	155	..	Net Official Transfers
-101	-1,728	-1,609	-872	-221	137	-1,077	-1,481	-1,096	508	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
277	356	1,136	1,237	-119	-619	-1,187	-1,226	-1,271	-848	..	Long-Term Capital, net
27	125	48	38	-89	1	22	32	26	59	..	Direct Investment
365	286	1,407	1,321	1,124	197	211	449	187	425	..	Long-Term Loans
1,478	1,817	2,563	1,897	1,595	712	606	625	263	548	..	Disbursements
1,113	1,531	1,156	576	471	514	395	175	76	122	..	Repayments
-115	-55	-319	-122	-1,154	-817	-1,420	-1,707	-1,484	-1,332	..	Other Long-Term Capital
461	683	390	-399	590	669	1,968	2,039	2,377	934	..	Other Capital, net
-637	689	84	34	-250	-186	295	668	-10	-594	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Peruvian Intis per US dollar)</i>											
0.2890	0.4220	0.6980	1.6300	3.4700	11.7000	15.4600	26.9800	252.2300	4,024.5600	..	Memo Item: Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
10,038	10,319	12,305	12,061	13,099	14,279	16,154	18,645	18,998	19,876	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
7,954	7,840	9,281	10,526	11,349	12,383	13,399	15,010	14,730	15,017	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
1,783	1,463	1,641	1,587	1,712	1,827	1,960	2,197	2,129	2,077	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
3,089	3,248	4,245	5,389	6,082	6,883	7,496	8,378	8,237	8,437	..	Central Government
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	Rest of General Government
1,750	1,679	1,686	1,933	2,054	2,293	2,564	2,952	2,895	2,869	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
1,332	1,450	1,710	1,618	1,501	1,380	1,380	1,484	1,468	1,633	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
2,084	2,479	3,024	1,536	1,750	1,896	2,754	3,634	4,269	4,859	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
1,979.9	1,199.5	1,349.7	1,365.7	1,630.5	1,842.0	1,407.2	645.8	511.0	808.4	..	Memo Items: Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
824.1	555.7	638.8	533.3	431.0	639.0	835.4	724.7	702.4	788.8	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	..	Total Fertility Rate
101.4	100.2	99.0	96.8	94.6	92.4	90.2	88.0	86.0	84.1	..	Infant Mortality Rate
57.9	58.3	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.3	60.9	61.4	61.8	62.1	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
64.5	65.1	65.7	66.2	66.8	67.4	68.0	68.5	69.1	69.6	..	Urban Population, % of total
93.5	100.3	104.7	95.6	103.6	96.7	94.0	100.0	103.9	97.7	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.1	24.1	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
114.0	115.0	118.0	..	..	122.0	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
111.0	112.0	115.0	..	..	120.0	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
59.0	61.0	61.0	..	..	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

PHILIPPINES	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	250	230	220	220	250	300	360	420	450	510	590
POPULATION (thousands)	36,424	37,540	38,650	39,745	40,839	41,954	43,103	44,281	45,486	46,718	47,974
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Philippine Pesos)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	35.01	41.75	49.60	55.90	72.20	99.90	114.40	134.20	153.30	177.00	218.00
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-0.28	-0.70	-0.52	-0.60	-0.10	0.40	-0.30	-1.10	-0.90	-0.70	0.50
GDP at Market Prices	35.30	42.45	50.12	56.50	72.30	99.50	114.70	135.30	154.20	177.70	217.50
Resource Balance	-1.23	-0.14	-0.39	-0.40	2.50	-3.10	-7.80	-8.60	-5.90	-8.90	-12.10
Exports of Goods & NFServices	4.58	8.09	9.26	9.90	15.90	22.30	21.30	23.20	28.90	32.40	41.50
Imports of Goods & NFServices	5.81	8.24	9.65	10.30	13.40	25.40	29.10	31.80	34.80	41.30	53.60
Domestic Absorption	36.52	42.59	50.51	56.90	69.80	102.60	122.50	143.90	160.10	186.60	229.60
Private Consumption, etc.	26.20	30.08	35.78	40.70	49.00	68.60	77.60	88.70	101.40	119.20	143.60
General Gov't Consumption	3.12	3.51	4.27	5.30	6.20	8.90	11.10	13.20	14.30	16.10	18.30
Gross Domestic Investment	7.21	8.99	10.45	10.90	14.60	25.10	33.80	42.00	44.40	51.30	67.70
Fixed Investment	5.73	6.70	8.15	9.30	11.40	18.40	27.10	33.70	36.40	42.30	56.30
Indirect Taxes, net	2.30	3.13	3.94	4.33	6.34	10.16	11.16	11.78	13.60	16.85	22.38
GDP at factor cost	33.00	39.32	46.18	52.17	65.96	89.34	103.54	123.52	140.60	160.85	195.12
Agriculture	10.09	11.78	14.78	16.10	21.20	29.60	33.20	37.60	42.00	47.40	55.50
Industry	9.89	12.58	14.76	18.00	24.00	32.90	38.10	46.00	53.10	61.30	76.90
Manufacturing	7.32	9.57	11.42	14.00	18.20	24.30	28.20	32.90	37.40	43.70	52.10
Services, etc.	15.32	18.08	20.58	22.40	27.10	37.00	43.40	51.70	59.10	69.00	85.10
Gross Domestic Saving	5.98	8.85	10.07	10.50	17.10	22.00	26.00	33.40	38.50	42.40	55.60
Gross National Saving	..	8.33	9.76	10.44	17.64	23.23	26.90	33.40	38.70	43.15	57.79
	<i>(Billions of 1987 Philippine Pesos)</i>										
Gross National Product	361.10	376.93	398.14	420.49	459.82	487.10	514.66	547.81	584.04	619.66	666.44
GDP at Market Prices	362.46	379.18	397.80	419.88	455.61	478.22	509.78	549.76	584.10	616.39	655.35
Resource Balance	-29.38	-17.18	-15.60	-11.49	-4.79	-27.41	-33.00	-20.43	-13.45	-23.41	-37.64
Exports of Goods & NFServices	57.46	61.49	63.27	69.62	79.47	71.03	71.73	85.09	99.16	103.38	110.41
Imports of Goods & NFServices	86.84	78.67	78.87	81.11	84.26	98.44	104.74	105.52	112.61	126.79	148.05
Domestic Absorption	391.84	396.36	413.39	431.37	460.40	505.62	542.79	570.19	597.55	639.80	692.98
Private Consumption, etc.	273.92	279.96	291.63	307.29	322.56	339.64	345.12	349.06	374.94	402.01	432.03
General Gov't Consumption	26.47	28.18	30.35	35.32	39.32	44.65	48.65	49.32	49.98	51.31	53.31
Gross Domestic Investment	91.45	88.23	91.41	88.76	98.53	121.33	149.02	171.82	172.63	186.47	207.65
Fixed Investment	73.06	64.97	71.29	76.30	77.94	93.53	123.06	141.11	144.39	155.88	174.75
GDP at factor cost	337.25	351.33	366.61	387.79	415.74	429.44	460.30	502.03	532.72	558.12	588.15
Agriculture	91.72	93.77	98.37	102.46	108.82	112.01	116.46	126.01	132.37	137.46	143.82
Industry	107.27	114.35	123.27	136.78	154.26	162.61	177.05	196.05	212.01	224.93	242.40
Manufacturing	81.56	88.49	94.39	104.78	119.75	124.99	129.48	136.97	147.45	157.93	166.16
Services, etc.	162.37	170.25	175.18	179.61	191.64	202.87	215.70	226.92	238.95	253.38	268.62
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	68.46	77.32	75.70	77.96	99.98	86.42	76.66	76.99	93.52	99.46	114.63
Terms of Trade Adjustment	11.00	15.83	12.42	8.34	20.51	15.39	4.93	-8.11	-5.64	-3.91	4.22
Gross Domestic Income	373.46	395.02	410.22	428.22	476.13	493.61	514.71	541.65	578.46	612.47	659.56
Gross National Income	372.10	392.76	410.57	428.83	480.33	502.50	519.59	539.70	578.40	615.75	670.66
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	9.7	11.2	12.6	13.5	15.9	20.8	22.5	24.6	26.4	28.8	33.2
Domestic Absorption	9.3	10.7	12.2	13.2	15.2	20.3	22.6	25.2	26.8	29.2	33.1
Agriculture	11.0	12.6	15.0	15.7	19.5	26.4	28.5	29.8	31.7	34.5	38.6
Industry	9.2	11.0	12.0	13.2	15.6	20.2	21.5	23.5	25.0	27.3	31.7
Manufacturing	9.0	10.8	12.1	13.4	15.2	19.4	21.8	24.0	25.4	27.7	31.4
Consumer Price Index	8.3	9.6	11.7	12.6	14.7	19.7	21.1	23.0	25.3	27.1	31.9
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987 = 100)	57.5	58.0	60.6	62.7	77.8	76.7	75.2	104.6	119.1	130.2	138.7
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987 = 100)	109.6	106.6	100.8	98.6	83.7	72.5	81.7	77.8	81.6	84.0	68.8
Real Output per Empl. (1987 = 100)	77.7	84.6	89.1	89.5	88.4	106.7	103.6	72.2	81.2	81.0	83.6
Earnings as % of Value Added	23.6	20.6	20.8	21.0	18.6	15.3	14.8	27.6	26.4	25.1	18.5
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Billions of current Philippine Pesos)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Money	4.02	4.31	5.01	6.47	7.27	9.01	10.31	12.07	14.94	16.95	18.84
Currency Outside Banks	2.12	2.41	2.65	3.43	3.45	4.31	4.75	5.65	6.73	8.14	9.18
Demand Deposits	1.90	1.90	2.36	3.03	3.81	4.70	5.57	6.42	8.21	8.81	9.66
Quasi-Money	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	<i>(Millions of current Philippine Pesos)</i>										
Current Revenue	..	..	..	-1,101	-843	445	-1,360	-2,352	-2,807	-2,171	-349
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	6,970	9,484	12,151	16,822	18,282	19,944	23,882	29,315
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	6,546	8,506	8,762	14,651	15,798	17,719	19,215	20,777
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	424	978	3,389	2,171	2,484	2,225	4,667	8,538
Capital Payments	..	..	..	1,527	1,836	2,950	3,547	4,854	5,047	6,963	8,891

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PHILIPPINES
									estimate		
680	770	790	740	630	570	560	590	630	700	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
49,253	50,551	51,863	53,183	54,504	55,819	57,149	58,493	59,851	61,224	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Philippine Pesos)</i>											
264.50	303.60	335.40	378.80	527.40	597.74	614.70	703.36	822.72	961.38	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-0.20	-1.70	-5.20	-5.30	-13.10	-14.94	-12.43	-5.01	-2.98	-2.62	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
264.70	305.30	340.60	384.10	540.50	612.68	627.13	708.37	825.71	964.00	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-15.10	-16.60	-23.10	-26.20	-0.70	18.06	38.92	6.07	4.80	-10.68	..	GDP at Market Prices
53.60	57.80	56.20	75.30	117.70	126.57	155.10	163.47	202.94	242.58	..	Resource Balance
68.70	74.40	79.30	101.50	118.40	108.51	116.19	157.40	198.14	253.26	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
279.80	321.90	363.70	410.30	541.20	594.62	588.21	702.29	820.91	974.67	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
177.40	203.80	238.00	278.20	413.60	465.17	458.67	533.43	604.58	706.00	..	Domestic Absorption
21.20	24.80	29.20	29.50	35.60	44.04	48.44	58.47	73.07	89.00	..	Private Consumption, etc.
81.20	93.30	96.50	102.60	92.00	85.40	81.11	110.39	143.26	179.67	..	General Gov't Consumption
68.00	79.30	86.00	95.30	100.10	89.97	80.82	98.59	126.41	167.14	..	Gross Domestic Investment
25.76	25.93	28.66	34.72	43.92	49.35	52.31	70.23	64.16	78.50	..	Fixed Investment
238.94	279.37	311.93	349.38	496.58	563.34	574.82	638.14	761.55	885.49	B	GDP at factor cost
61.80	69.40	76.70	84.60	139.50	162.52	155.99	170.77	189.99	226.70	..	Agriculture
96.80	111.60	122.50	138.20	186.20	200.55	204.98	232.58	277.18	322.27	..	Industry
64.60	75.20	83.10	95.20	137.30	150.53	155.17	173.54	207.45	241.26	..	Manufacturing
106.10	124.30	141.40	161.30	214.80	249.61	266.16	305.01	358.54	415.03	..	Services, etc.
66.10	76.70	73.40	76.40	91.30	103.47	120.02	116.47	148.05	169.00	..	Gross Domestic Saving
68.15	77.57	70.95	73.73	80.17	91.73	112.39	119.20	155.62	176.66	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Philippine Pesos)</i>											
698.08	718.08	724.52	735.77	680.06	649.97	661.75	703.36	750.86	793.90	..	Gross National Product
690.01	716.49	737.33	745.54	697.35	665.29	674.35	708.37	753.54	796.25	I f	GDP at Market Prices
-28.30	-22.95	-29.09	-35.95	3.66	25.88	41.25	6.07	-20.63	-62.17	..	Resource Balance
124.48	125.88	124.48	135.73	146.98	136.09	165.69	163.47	189.39	205.12	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
152.77	148.84	153.56	171.67	143.32	110.21	124.44	157.40	210.03	267.29	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
718.31	739.44	766.42	781.49	693.70	639.41	633.11	702.29	774.17	858.43	..	Domestic Absorption
446.39	460.64	491.61	519.93	522.75	494.04	496.21	533.43	581.78	640.52	..	Private Consumption, etc.
55.31	57.31	60.64	57.98	55.31	54.79	54.56	58.47	62.70	69.03	..	General Gov't Consumption
216.60	221.49	214.16	203.57	115.63	90.58	82.33	110.39	129.68	148.88	..	Gross Domestic Investment
186.23	192.79	194.44	188.69	127.98	97.02	82.51	98.59	113.82	138.34	..	Fixed Investment
623.10	655.90	675.53	677.80	642.79	611.56	618.20	638.14	694.70	732.19	B I	GDP at factor cost
150.83	156.55	161.64	158.46	161.64	167.07	172.53	170.77	176.87	184.47	..	Agriculture
253.80	265.96	271.28	273.56	245.44	220.37	215.78	232.58	252.55	270.01	..	Industry
173.64	179.63	183.37	187.86	174.39	161.23	162.54	173.54	189.22	201.23	..	Manufacturing
284.95	293.48	303.90	313.52	290.27	277.85	286.05	305.01	324.12	341.78	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
119.20	115.63	108.83	127.36	142.48	128.56	166.12	163.47	215.11	256.02	..	Capacity to Import
-5.28	-10.25	-15.65	-8.37	-4.50	-7.53	0.43	0.00	25.72	50.91	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
684.73	706.24	721.69	737.17	692.85	657.76	674.79	708.37	779.26	847.16	..	Gross Domestic Income
692.80	707.83	708.88	727.40	675.56	642.44	662.19	703.36	776.58	844.81	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
38.4	42.6	46.2	51.5	77.5	92.1	93.0	100.0	109.6	121.1	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
39.0	43.5	47.5	52.5	78.0	93.0	92.9	100.0	106.0	113.5	..	Overall (GDP)
41.0	44.3	47.4	53.4	86.3	97.3	90.4	100.0	107.4	122.9	..	Domestic Absorption
38.1	42.0	45.2	50.5	75.9	91.0	95.0	100.0	109.8	119.4	..	Agriculture
37.2	41.9	45.3	50.7	78.7	93.4	95.5	100.0	109.6	119.9	..	Industry
37.7	42.6	47.0	51.7	77.7	95.6	96.3	100.0	108.8	120.3	..	Manufacturing
										..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
141.4	144.6	144.4	103.8	94.1	91.2	93.2	100.0	..	..	G J	Employment (1987=100)
69.0	70.9	72.6	89.0	77.2	74.9	83.0	100.0	..	..	G J	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
83.0	74.9	81.2	104.3	99.4	87.1	93.1	100.0	..	..	G J	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
22.0	24.7	33.1	20.9	18.1	22.3	20.5	26.2	25.1	..	J	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Philippine Pesos)</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	136.50	..	192.92	..	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
22.54	23.52	23.52	33.55	34.44	36.76	43.17	53.80	61.20	81.28	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
10.18	11.63	12.71	19.59	21.76	24.03	29.26	35.37	40.64	52.94	..	Money
12.36	11.90	10.82	13.96	12.68	12.73	13.90	18.43	20.56	28.34	..	Currency Outside Banks
..	..	..	..	..	..	93.33	..	131.72	..	..	Demand Deposits
										..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Philippine Pesos)</i>											
-3,385	-12,154	-14,414	-7,468	-9,957	-11,158	-30,648	-16,728	-23,244	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
34,371	35,733	37,990	45,603	56,822	68,954	79,241	101,955	106,849	..	..	Current Revenue
24,156	26,201	30,777	34,533	42,967	55,288	70,726	95,538	113,633	..	..	Current Expenditure
10,215	9,532	7,213	11,070	13,855	13,666	8,515	6,417	-6,784	..	..	Current Budget Balance
2	3	3	3	4	3	4	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
13,602	21,689	21,630	18,541	23,816	24,827	39,167	..	..	..	..	Capital Payments

PHILIPPINES	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	823.0	1,059.7	1,116.3	1,028.8	1,797.3	2,650.7	2,218.1	2,508.4	3,079.6	3,349.1	4,601.2
Nonfuel Primary Products	744.8	962.0	1,013.1	923.4	1,492.7	2,290.2	1,786.6	1,843.1	2,282.6	2,203.4	2,967.3
Fuels	12.6	17.2	24.2	10.3	16.2	17.5	37.5	33.8	18.9	9.7	11.0
Manufactures	65.7	80.5	79.0	95.1	288.3	343.0	394.0	631.4	778.1	1,136.0	1,622.9
Value of Imports, cif	1,256.1	1,210.4	1,318.7	1,387.7	1,789.5	3,467.6	3,776.2	3,953.3	4,269.8	5,143.3	6,613.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	257.6	237.4	284.7	320.3	391.6	626.3	588.8	600.9	703.5	750.9	907.4
Fuels	128.1	144.7	172.7	177.2	231.2	696.0	800.1	927.6	1,040.1	1,088.0	1,466.5
Manufactures	870.3	828.3	861.3	890.2	1,166.7	2,145.3	2,387.3	2,424.9	2,526.2	3,304.5	4,239.0
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	177.6	189.1	168.2	160.5	186.9	198.2	141.4	135.7	128.3	117.5	122.2
Export Prices, fob	39.6	42.1	41.5	44.4	65.6	106.4	80.3	79.1	81.7	81.8	101.6
Import Prices, cif	22.3	22.3	24.7	27.7	35.1	53.7	56.8	58.3	63.7	69.7	83.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,322	1,402	1,480	2,455	3,527	3,170	3,389	4,236	4,910	6,256
Merchandise, fob	..	1,064	1,136	1,136	1,872	2,694	2,263	2,517	3,151	3,426	4,601
Nonfactor Services	..	248	250	322	517	663	737	745	732	1,012	1,077
Factor Services	..	10	16	22	66	171	170	127	353	472	578
Imports of Goods & Services	..	1,489	1,539	1,661	2,211	4,012	4,412	4,761	5,249	6,323	8,106
Merchandise, fob	..	1,090	1,186	1,261	1,596	3,144	3,459	3,633	3,915	4,732	6,142
Nonfactor Services	..	259	236	253	435	642	657	748	840	983	1,163
Factor Services	..	140	117	148	180	226	296	380	494	608	801
Long-Term Interest	..	44	72	84	94	110	119	167	224	309	491
Private Current Transfers, net	..	29	34	80	94	123	165	148	148	197	229
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	154	191
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-138	-102	-101	337	-362	-1,076	-1,225	-865	-1,216	-1,621
Net Official Transfers	..	90	100	107	136	154	153	120	112	122	126
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-48	-2	6	473	-208	-923	-1,105	-753	-1,094	-1,495
Long-Term Capital, net	..	130	-9	115	132	227	517	1,137	861	884	1,106
Direct Investment	..	-29	-6	-21	54	4	97	126	211	101	7
Long-Term Loans	..	157	26	196	-14	412	532	1,095	996	958	1,130
Disbursements	..	416	283	452	389	741	831	1,438	1,365	1,907	2,087
Repayments	..	260	258	256	403	329	299	343	370	949	957
Other Long-Term Capital	..	2	-29	-61	93	-189	-112	-83	-346	-175	-31
Other Capital, net	..	-7	110	60	106	557	395	-87	-135	1,077	766
Change in Reserves	..	-75	-99	-181	-712	-577	11	54	27	-867	-377
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Philippine Pesos per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	3.900	5.900	6.430	6.670	6.760	6.790	7.250	7.440	7.400	7.370	7.380
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	1,613	1,777	1,962	2,028	2,428	3,064	4,437	8,184	10,781	13,289
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	378	405	533	512	646	821	1,109	1,458	1,963	2,448
Central Government	..	153	201	222	222	258	377	449	725	1,125	1,264
Rest of General Government	..	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	162	192	224	254	311	454	1,066	1,368	1,739	2,191
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	919	980	983	1,041	1,213	1,411	1,812	2,165	2,091	2,071
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,468	3,863	5,315
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	76.0	195.0	309.0	479.8	992.8	1,458.9	1,314.5	1,596.8	1,479.4	1,763.0	2,249.7
Gold Holdings (at market price)	45.3	59.8	83.5	120.5	118.6	196.9	148.1	142.3	174.2	341.9	871.4
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Infant Mortality Rate	67.6	66.4	65.2	64.0	62.0	60.0	58.0	56.0	54.0	53.4	52.8
Life Expectancy at Birth	56.8	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.3	58.7	59.1	59.5	59.9	60.2	60.6
Urban Population, % of total	32.7	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.6	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	36.7	37.0
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	96.8	94.6	95.5	91.6	101.6	105.8	106.7	111.7	112.0	115.0	115.5
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	55.3	54.8	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.3	53.0	52.7	52.3	52.0
Labor Force, Female (%)	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	108.0	..	..	..	..	107.0	103.0	108.0	110.0	107.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	46.0	..	..	..	..	54.0	60.0	61.0	63.0	64.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PHILIPPINES
									estimate		
											FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
											Value of Exports, fob
5,787.8	5,722.1	5,020.6	5,000.6	5,391.0	4,629.0	4,841.8	5,649.0	7,074.0	7,272.6	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
3,596.6	3,119.5	2,512.4	2,356.5	2,329.9	1,950.6	1,972.3	2,082.9	2,530.0	..	..	Fuels
50.0	42.2	16.3	110.5	82.4	34.5	61.5	80.0	144.0	..	..	Manufactures
2,141.2	2,560.4	2,491.9	2,533.6	2,978.7	2,643.9	2,808.0	3,486.1	4,400.0	4,843.4	..	
											Value of Imports, cif
8,294.6	8,477.7	8,262.3	7,977.4	6,424.3	5,444.6	5,392.5	7,144.0	8,729.0	9,304.5	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
1,077.0	1,027.4	1,171.3	1,012.7	771.1	792.1	865.1	1,092.8	1,492.4	..	..	Fuels
2,354.8	2,553.7	2,187.9	2,193.7	1,696.3	1,507.9	918.5	1,184.9	1,152.6	..	..	Manufactures
4,862.8	4,896.6	4,903.1	4,771.0	3,956.9	3,144.6	3,608.9	4,866.3	6,084.0	6,493.7	..	
											(Index 1987 = 100)
110.2	97.7	92.8	98.3	103.7	94.1	99.1	100.0	110.2	..	..	Terms of Trade
110.7	101.3	91.2	93.8	95.6	87.6	88.7	100.0	114.7	..	..	Export Prices, fob
100.5	103.7	98.3	95.4	92.2	93.1	89.4	100.0	104.0	..	..	Import Prices, cif
											(Millions of current US dollars)
											BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
7,998	8,583	8,004	8,132	8,017	7,917	8,633	9,174	10,666	12,407	f	Exports of Goods & Services
5,788	5,722	5,021	5,005	5,391	4,629	4,842	5,720	7,074	7,821	f	Merchandise, fob
1,448	1,791	1,804	1,808	1,642	2,235	2,860	2,345	2,413	3,225	..	Nonfactor Services
762	1,070	1,179	1,319	984	1,053	931	1,109	1,179	1,361	..	Factor Services
10,348	11,151	11,690	11,375	9,697	8,331	8,120	10,191	11,831	14,702	f	Imports of Goods & Services
7,727	7,946	7,667	7,487	6,070	5,111	5,044	6,737	8,159	10,419	f	Merchandise, fob
1,420	1,608	1,800	1,710	1,168	850	824	1,124	1,281	1,527	..	Nonfactor Services
1,201	1,597	2,223	2,178	2,459	2,370	2,252	2,330	2,391	2,756	..	Factor Services
574	823	923	940	928	938	1,141	1,401	1,591	1,697	..	Long-Term Interest
299	325	322	237	118	172	235	376	500	473	..	Private Current Transfers, net
205	254	239	180	59	111	163	211	388	360	..	Workers' Remittances
-2,051	-2,243	-3,364	-3,006	-1,562	-242	748	-641	-665	-1,822	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
148	182	164	235	268	207	206	197	275	357	..	Net Official Transfers
-1,903	-2,061	-3,200	-2,771	-1,294	-35	954	-444	-390	-1,465	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
877	1,503	1,566	1,464	308	3,094	1,249	457	459	1,003	f	Long-Term Capital, net
-106	172	16	105	9	12	127	307	936	482	..	Direct Investment
1,317	1,505	1,577	1,756	1,008	1,039	422	-77	95	718	..	Long-Term Loans
1,853	2,225	2,544	2,580	1,530	1,665	1,539	1,333	1,375	1,703	..	Disbursements
536	721	968	824	523	626	1,117	1,410	1,281	985	..	Repayments
-334	-174	-27	-396	-709	2,043	700	227	-571	-197	..	Other Long-Term Capital
1,982	226	916	-739	1,170	-3,207	-1,104	-348	557	742	f	Other Capital, net
-956	332	718	2,046	-184	148	-1,099	335	-626	-280	..	Change in Reserves
											(Philippine Pesos per US dollar)
7.510	7.900	8.540	11.110	16.700	18.610	20.390	20.570	21.100	21.740	..	Memo Item: Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
											(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year
17,431	20,900	24,538	24,363	24,375	26,819	28,372	30,038	29,161	28,902	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
9,875	11,379	13,073	14,755	14,918	17,662	22,993	26,240	25,301	24,951	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
3,076	3,439	4,082	4,490	4,392	5,276	8,901	9,855	9,029	8,776	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
1,737	2,325	2,736	3,539	3,827	5,383	6,721	9,291	9,958	10,709	..	Central Government
1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	..	Rest of General Government
2,608	2,853	3,022	3,596	3,985	4,401	5,013	5,219	4,918	4,302	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
2,454	2,761	3,230	3,127	2,713	2,601	2,358	1,874	1,396	1,163	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
7,556	9,521	11,465	9,608	9,456	9,157	5,379	3,798	3,860	3,951	..	Short-Term Debt
											(Millions of US dollars)
2,846.1	2,065.9	887.8	746.9	602.1	614.9	1,728.2	968.3	1,003.4	1,417.0	..	Memo Items: Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
1,131.8	659.5	852.6	110.3	242.3	483.3	883.0	1,343.9	1,165.5	981.2	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
											SOCIAL INDICATORS
4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	..	Total Fertility Rate
52.2	51.6	51.0	49.8	48.6	47.4	46.2	45.0	43.8	42.7	..	Infant Mortality Rate
61.0	61.4	61.8	62.1	62.4	62.8	63.1	63.4	63.7	63.9	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
37.4	37.8	38.3	38.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.8	..	Urban Population, % of total
118.1	118.9	114.3	110.9	104.9	103.0	102.7	100.0	99.9	102.9	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987 = 100)
51.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
32.9	32.7	32.6	32.4	32.3	32.1	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.4	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
113.0	..	109.0	109.0	107.0	106.0	106.0	..	106.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
113.0	113.0	110.0	109.0	108.0	107.0	106.0	..	107.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
65.0	..	66.0	67.0	68.0	65.0	68.0	..	66.0	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

POLAND	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
POPULATION (thousands)	32,555	32,526	32,805	33,068	33,363	33,691	34,022	34,362	34,698	35,010	35,225
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Polish Zlotys)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)
Net Factor Income from Abroad
GDP at Market Prices
Resource Balance
Exports of Goods & NFServices
Imports of Goods & NFServices
Domestic Absorption
Private Consumption, etc.
General Gov't Consumption
Gross Domestic Investment
Fixed Investment
Indirect Taxes, net
GDP at factor cost
Agriculture
Industry
Manufacturing
Services, etc.
Gross Domestic Saving
Gross National Saving
	<i>(Billions of 1987 Polish Zlotys)</i>										
Gross National Product
GDP at Market Prices
Resource Balance
Exports of Goods & NFServices
Imports of Goods & NFServices
Domestic Absorption
Private Consumption, etc.
General Gov't Consumption
Gross Domestic Investment
Fixed Investment
GDP at factor cost
Agriculture
Industry
Manufacturing
Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import
Terms of Trade Adjustment
Gross Domestic Income
Gross National Income
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)
Domestic Absorption
Agriculture
Industry
Manufacturing
Consumer Price Index	..	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.4	12.2	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.7	15.8
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	96.3	98.1	101.6	105.9	109.4	112.4	114.6	115.2	116.5	116.0	114.9
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	69.0	71.9	75.5	80.6	85.3	100.3	106.1	108.8	106.3	107.9
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
Earnings as % of Value Added	..	24.1	25.1	25.2	24.7	23.3	24.1	25.7	25.0	24.0	25.2
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Billions of current Polish Zlotys)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	1,386
Money	825
Currency Outside Banks	235
Demand Deposits	591
Quasi-Money	561
	<i>(Billions of current Polish Zlotys)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
Current Revenue
Current Expenditure
Current Budget Balance
Capital Receipts
Capital Payments

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	POLAND
..	..	1,540	1,800	2,060	2,080	2,030	1,850	1,850	1,780	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
35,578	35,902	36,227	36,571	36,914	37,203	37,456	37,664	37,862	38,061	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Polish Zlotys)</i>											
2,407	2,588	5,287	6,668	8,277	10,069	12,484	16,167	28,357	94,066	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-104	-165	-260	-256	-299	-376	-469	-773	-1,272	-4,220	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
2,511	2,753	5,546	6,924	8,576	10,445	12,953	16,940	29,629	98,286	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-74	-58	116	122	169	148	183	407	811	98	..	GDP at Market Prices
707	638	1,078	1,192	1,516	1,901	2,357	3,625	6,744	18,085	..	Resource Balance
780	697	962	1,070	1,346	1,753	2,174	3,218	5,934	17,986	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
2,585	2,811	5,430	6,802	8,407	10,297	12,770	16,533	28,818	98,188	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
1,692	2,042	3,425	4,458	5,348	6,423	7,852	10,133	16,732	..	..	Domestic Absorption
231	260	455	610	801	986	1,178	1,516	2,428	..	..	Private Consumption, etc.
662	508	1,551	1,734	2,257	2,888	3,740	4,884	9,657	32,336	..	General Gov't Consumption
621	514	1,117	1,395	1,781	2,211	2,836	3,821	6,663	..	..	Gross Domestic Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indirect Taxes, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
588	450	1,667	1,856	2,426	3,036	3,923	5,290	10,468	32,435	..	Gross Domestic Saving
510	332	1,477	1,665	2,210	2,802	3,647	4,930	9,924	29,864	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Polish Zlotys)</i>											
15,195.7	13,415.9	12,962.4	13,819.5	14,632.6	15,367.1	16,013.2	16,167.2	16,877.3	16,962.2	..	Gross National Product
15,856.1	14,274.4	13,594.7	14,350.1	15,160.6	15,941.3	16,614.3	16,939.9	17,634.5	17,722.3	..	GDP at Market Prices
-274.8	-173.9	348.7	459.1	574.6	393.8	376.4	407.1	458.3	562.2	..	Resource Balance
3,114.4	2,546.6	2,704.6	2,952.6	3,303.1	3,313.3	3,452.8	3,625.2	3,966.1	4,077.0	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
3,389.2	2,720.6	2,356.0	2,493.6	2,728.5	2,919.6	3,076.4	3,218.1	3,507.7	3,514.8	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
16,130.9	14,448.3	13,246.0	13,891.0	14,586.0	15,547.5	16,237.9	16,532.8	17,176.1	17,160.2	..	Domestic Absorption
9,478.5	9,045.0	7,955.1	8,343.3	8,670.2	9,378.3	9,857.7	10,132.9	10,356.1	10,321.6	..	Private Consumption, etc.
1,304.7	1,245.4	1,275.6	1,315.2	1,414.4	1,500.3	1,501.0	1,516.4	1,518.7	1,362.3	..	General Gov't Consumption
5,347.6	4,157.9	4,015.3	4,232.5	4,501.4	4,668.9	4,879.1	4,883.5	5,301.3	5,476.2	..	Gross Domestic Investment
4,002.8	3,239.7	2,796.9	3,042.5	3,341.4	3,512.7	3,671.1	3,821.0	4,054.0	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
3,069.9	2,493.6	2,640.1	2,778.3	3,071.6	3,165.9	3,335.7	3,625.2	3,987.0	3,534.0	..	Capacity to Import
-44.4	-53.0	-64.5	-174.3	-231.5	-147.4	-117.1	0.0	21.0	-543.0	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
15,811.6	14,221.4	13,530.1	14,175.7	14,929.1	15,793.9	16,497.2	16,939.9	17,655.4	17,179.4	..	Gross Domestic Income
15,151.3	13,362.9	12,897.9	13,645.2	14,401.0	15,219.7	15,896.1	16,167.2	16,898.3	16,419.2	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
15.8	19.3	40.8	48.3	56.6	65.5	78.0	100.0	168.0	554.6	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
16.0	19.5	41.0	49.0	57.6	66.2	78.6	100.0	167.8	572.2	..	Overall (GDP)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Domestic Absorption
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
17.3	20.9	42.0	51.3	59.0	67.9	79.9	100.0	160.2	562.5	..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
117.0	116.1	108.4	106.9	105.9	101.4	101.2	100.0	98.1	..	G	Employment (1987=100)
112.8	117.0	87.8	93.7	96.5	100.1	102.6	100.0	116.3	..	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
28.0	39.1	23.5	24.9	24.2	23.8	23.4	21.5	22.6	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Polish Zlotys)</i>											
1,546	1,907	2,643	3,039	3,576	4,366	5,532	7,416	12,110	70,459	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
910	1,105	1,573	1,747	2,001	2,449	2,998	3,786	5,748	19,055	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
293	402	605	718	824	1,014	1,166	1,312	2,523	9,880	..	Money
618	703	968	1,029	1,177	1,435	1,832	2,474	3,225	9,175	..	Currency Outside Banks
636	802	1,070	1,292	1,575	1,917	2,534	3,631	6,361	51,404	..	Demand Deposits
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Billions of current Polish Zlotys)</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Current Revenue
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Current Expenditure
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Payments

POLAND	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	3,320	3,548	3,872	4,927	6,432	8,321	10,289	11,024	12,273	14,114	16,249
Nonfuel Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Value of Imports, cif	2,856	3,210	3,593	4,745	6,953	9,327	11,155	12,898	13,420	14,744	16,142
Nonfuel Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Export Prices, fob	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Import Prices, cif	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,723	11,927	13,593	15,221
Merchandise, fob	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,506	10,506	11,967	13,276
Nonfactor Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,180	1,385	1,586	1,874
Factor Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	36	40	71
Imports of Goods & Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,095	14,957	17,024	19,261
Merchandise, fob	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,263	12,724	14,259	15,660
Nonfactor Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,144	1,309	1,521	1,863
Factor Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	688	924	1,244	1,738
Long-Term Interest	..	0	0	1	2	16	53	91	151	183	237
Private Current Transfers, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399	463	673	672
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2,973	-2,567	-2,758	-3,368
Net Official Transfers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	175	213	3
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2,793	-2,392	-2,545	-3,365
Long-Term Capital, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,785	2,619	2,195	3,621
Direct Investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6	-12	9	17
Long-Term Loans	..	24	17	36	133	166	322	857	227	675	991
Disbursements	..	30	24	43	171	235	460	1,072	506	1,015	1,515
Repayments	..	6	6	7	38	69	138	215	279	339	524
Other Long-Term Capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,934	2,404	1,511	2,613
Other Capital, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	-598	479	19
Change in Reserves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-185	371	-129	-275
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Polish Zlotys per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)	..	24	41	77	207	401	698	1,487	1,839	2,770	3,872
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	24	41	77	207	401	698	1,487	1,839	2,770	3,872
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0	0	18	137	338	641	1,436	1,628	2,282	3,142
Central Government	..	24	41	59	69	63	57	51	211	459	577
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	153
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	565.1
Gold Holdings (at market price)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	657.9
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Infant Mortality Rate	34.3	33.2	29.5	28.4	25.8	23.5	24.8	23.7	24.6	22.4	21.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	70.1	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.8	70.9	70.9	70.9
Urban Population, % of total	51.8	52.3	52.9	53.5	54.0	54.6	55.2	55.8	56.4	57.0	57.6
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	88.2	93.7	90.5	95.3	100.6	100.9	101.5	102.9	96.2	103.7	104.4
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	39.8	38.9	37.8	36.8	35.7	34.7	33.7	32.7	31.6	30.6	29.5
Labor Force, Female (%)	45.2	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.3
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	101.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	99.0	..	..	..	..	99.0	99.0	99.0	..	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	62.0	..	..	69.0	..	73.0	..	74.0	75.0	76.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	POLAND
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
13,870	10,656	11,214	11,572	11,647	11,489	12,074	12,204	13,959	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
2,479	1,575	1,793	2,025	2,125	..	..	2,563	..	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
2,067	1,035	1,735	2,075	2,127	1,801	1,594	1,374	..	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
9,324	8,046	7,686	7,472	7,395	7,403	8,188	8,229	..	..	..	Fuels
											Manufactures
16,915	12,795	10,244	10,590	10,547	10,836	11,208	10,844	12,064	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
4,465	3,572	2,828	2,252	2,401	..	..	2,314	..	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
3,252	2,564	2,247	2,759	2,442	2,405	2,319	1,872	..	..	..	Fuels
9,198	6,659	5,169	5,579	5,704	6,152	6,727	6,647	..	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Terms of Trade
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Export Prices, fob
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
16,200	12,626	13,482	13,789	13,866	13,222	14,129	14,459	16,589	16,480	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
14,043	10,542	11,547	11,615	11,654	10,945	11,926	12,026	13,846	12,869	..	Exports of Goods & Services
2,018	1,913	1,842	1,990	2,017	2,104	2,015	2,216	2,472	3,201	..	Merchandise, fob
139	171	93	184	195	173	188	217	271	410	..	Nonfactor Services
											Factor Services
20,338	17,845	16,254	16,073	15,681	15,174	16,332	16,396	18,387	19,498	..	Imports of Goods & Services
15,819	12,723	11,631	11,312	10,995	10,598	11,459	11,236	12,757	12,822	..	Merchandise, fob
2,023	1,727	1,467	1,783	1,853	1,846	2,012	2,028	2,404	3,053	..	Nonfactor Services
2,496	3,395	3,156	2,978	2,833	2,730	2,861	3,132	3,226	3,623	..	Factor Services
704	389	423	588	912	1,477	999	971	828	767	..	Long-Term Interest
593	909	831	703	732	970	1,097	1,558	1,691	1,146	..	Private Current Transfers, net
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-3,545	-4,310	-1,941	-1,581	-1,083	-982	-1,106	-379	-107	-1,872	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
128	324	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	887	..	Net Official Transfers
-3,417	-3,986	-1,941	-1,581	-1,083	-982	-1,106	-379	-107	-985	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
2,640	988	-1,147	-2,730	-300	11,188	-1,550	4,353	747	-1,796	..	Long-Term Capital, net
-11	15	10	15	16	14	-6	4	-7	-7	..	Direct Investment
3,005	2,370	1,256	435	246	500	667	-478	-255	-402	..	Long-Term Loans
5,058	3,116	1,428	701	385	955	1,385	505	578	273	..	Disbursements
2,053	746	172	266	139	455	718	983	833	674	..	Repayments
-354	-1,397	-2,413	-3,180	-562	10,674	-2,211	4,827	1,009	-1,387	..	Other Long-Term Capital
140	3,033	3,458	4,429	1,724	-10,442	2,483	-3,177	-79	3,040	..	Other Capital, net
637	-35	-370	-118	-341	236	173	-797	-561	-259	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Polish Zlotys per US dollar)</i>											
44.280	51.250	84.820	91.550	113.240	147.140	175.290	265.080	430.500	1,439.180	..	Memo Item:
											Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
8,894	13,065	18,767	20,177	21,161	33,336	36,670	42,620	42,146	43,324	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
6,594	10,465	15,367	15,977	16,361	29,763	31,932	36,055	33,670	34,747	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
4,840	6,296	6,364	6,017	5,578	5,674	5,559	5,857	5,442	4,352	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
800	3,033	7,928	8,951	9,863	19,887	24,691	27,717	25,802	27,992	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
954	1,136	1,075	1,009	920	4,202	1,683	2,482	2,427	2,404	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
2,300	2,600	3,400	4,200	4,800	3,573	4,738	6,565	8,476	8,577	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
127.6	277.8	646.8	765.2	1,106.0	870.4	697.8	1,494.7	2,055.3	2,314.3	..	Memo Items:
446.8	186.8	215.2	180.1	145.5	154.3	184.5	228.5	193.6	189.3	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
											Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	..	Total Fertility Rate
21.2	20.6	20.2	19.2	19.2	18.4	17.5	17.5	16.2	16.2	..	Infant Mortality Rate
70.9	70.9	70.9	71.0	71.1	71.2	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.7	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
58.2	58.6	59.0	59.3	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	61.2	61.6	..	Urban Population, % of total
91.5	90.5	93.0	96.2	98.4	99.9	106.2	100.0	102.0	101.5	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987 = 100)
28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
45.3	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.6	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
100.0	..	100.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
99.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	101.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
77.0	..	75.0	75.0	78.0	78.0	79.0	80.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

PORTUGAL	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	610	700	820	940	1,200	1,420	1,540	1,700	1,830	1,890	2,090
POPULATION (thousands)	9,097	9,044	8,644	8,631	8,633	8,754	9,093	9,355	9,455	9,558	9,661
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES											
					<i>(Billions of current Portuguese Escudos)</i>						
Gross National Product (GNP)	160.9	178.8	199.6	232.5	284.6	343.1	376.8	464.3	617.9	771.6	971.8
Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.8	-0.4	-4.6	-7.9	-15.7	-21.5
GDP at Market Prices	159.8	177.8	199.1	231.8	282.2	339.3	377.2	468.9	625.8	787.3	993.3
Resource Balance	-6.6	-11.6	-14.0	-10.9	-19.8	-51.9	-46.7	-62.9	-94.1	-97.7	-107.6
Exports of Goods & NFServices	39.1	43.4	49.9	63.1	75.4	91.2	76.9	81.7	115.3	158.4	268.7
Imports of Goods & NFServices	45.7	55.0	63.9	74.0	95.2	143.1	123.6	144.6	209.4	256.1	376.3
Domestic Absorption	166.4	189.4	213.1	242.7	302.0	391.2	423.9	531.8	719.9	885.0	1,100.9
Private Consumption, etc.	108.2	118.3	133.9	144.8	182.1	246.5	275.8	345.8	450.4	535.3	670.3
General Gov't Consumption	20.7	24.6	26.9	31.0	36.1	47.9	56.5	64.4	87.8	109.7	137.6
Gross Domestic Investment	37.5	46.5	52.3	66.9	83.8	96.8	91.6	121.6	181.7	240.0	293.0
Fixed Investment	36.1	41.3	49.2	62.8	75.6	88.2	97.8	117.5	167.9	222.3	270.6
Indirect Taxes, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.6	94.0	115.0
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	226.3	291.5	376.3
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324.9	401.8	502.0
Gross Domestic Saving	30.9	34.9	38.3	56.0	64.0	44.9	44.9	58.7	87.6	142.3	185.4
Gross National Saving	..	49.9	57.1	80.5	93.3	76.9	71.8	83.3	123.1	198.4	284.8
					<i>(Billions of 1980 Portuguese Escudos)</i>						
Gross National Product	712.0	776.1	824.8	891.4	996.7	1,010.7	955.2	1,012.1	1,065.7	1,093.2	1,153.7
GDP at Market Prices	707.5	772.0	823.3	889.2	988.8	1,000.2	956.7	1,022.6	1,079.9	1,116.3	1,180.3
Resource Balance	-98.0	-105.4	-132.7	-130.1	-174.8	-254.0	-161.9	-175.9	-220.8	-199.1	-177.9
Exports of Goods & NFServices	259.6	255.5	280.6	332.9	346.7	292.4	246.7	246.7	237.2	254.3	323.6
Imports of Goods & NFServices	357.6	360.9	413.4	463.0	521.4	546.3	408.6	422.6	458.0	453.4	501.5
Domestic Absorption	805.3	877.3	955.9	1,019.2	1,163.5	1,254.3	1,118.5	1,198.4	1,300.7	1,315.4	1,358.2
Private Consumption, etc.	510.7	528.5	593.6	610.0	699.8	801.5	751.8	794.9	823.4	809.7	812.5
General Gov't Consumption	75.4	80.8	85.9	93.5	100.7	118.1	125.9	134.8	150.6	157.1	167.2
Gross Domestic Investment	219.2	267.9	276.4	315.6	362.9	334.6	241.0	268.8	326.7	348.7	378.5
Fixed Investment	222.0	247.6	271.7	308.5	337.9	314.3	278.9	281.1	314.9	337.0	333.6
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.2	104.1	125.6
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	411.8	440.1	462.3
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	569.8	572.1	592.5
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	306.0	284.8	322.8	394.8	413.0	348.2	254.2	238.7	252.2	280.4	358.1
Terms of Trade Adjustment	46.3	29.2	42.2	61.9	66.3	55.8	7.5	-7.9	15.0	26.1	34.5
Gross Domestic Income	753.9	801.3	865.6	951.3	1,055.3	1,056.2	964.2	1,014.6	1,094.9	1,142.5	1,214.8
Gross National Income	758.4	805.5	867.1	953.5	1,063.2	1,066.7	962.7	1,004.1	1,080.7	1,119.3	1,188.2
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS					<i>(Index 1980 = 100)</i>						
Overall (GDP)	22.6	23.0	24.2	26.1	28.5	33.9	39.4	45.9	57.9	70.5	84.2
Domestic Absorption	20.7	21.6	22.3	23.8	26.0	31.2	37.9	44.4	55.3	67.3	81.1
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.0	90.3	91.6
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.9	66.2	81.4
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Price Index	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	9.0	10.9	12.8	16.3	20.0	24.8
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	71.1	71.3	77.2	88.0	94.3	95.4	97.2	100.0	101.6	104.1	107.8
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	69.3	76.7	81.4	86.9	90.5	104.3	114.8	114.5	105.6	98.3	94.0
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	32.4	33.9	39.2	41.3	40.9	46.6	61.0	60.6	53.0	49.8	46.1
MONETARY HOLDINGS					<i>(Billions of current Portuguese Escudos)</i>						
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	144.9	166.5	189.0	234.8	301.3	342.3	385.5	470.7	578.6	738.2	1,012.5
Money	93.9	100.4	104.9	122.3	165.6	182.5	227.3	256.2	286.0	326.5	414.8
Currency Outside Banks	26.7	29.7	31.9	36.1	38.3	69.7	109.8	109.2	113.3	121.4	142.1
Demand Deposits	67.2	70.7	73.0	86.2	127.3	112.8	117.4	147.0	172.7	205.1	272.6
Quasi-Money	51.0	66.1	84.1	112.5	135.7	159.8	158.2	214.5	292.6	411.7	597.8
					<i>(Billions of current Portuguese Escudos)</i>						
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	..	..	..	..	-31.70	-54.20	-40.90	-92.80	-100.50
Current Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.70	127.40	178.20	217.30	272.30
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	108.20	147.50	..	239.80	300.80
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	-12.50	-20.10	..	-22.50	-28.50
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.40	..	..	0.70	0.80
Capital Payments	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.60	34.00	..	71.00	72.80

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PORTUGAL
2,380	2,500	2,500	2,250	1,990	1,970	2,270	2,830	3,650	4,250	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
9,766	9,855	9,930	10,009	10,089	10,157	10,208	10,250	10,291	10,333	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Portuguese Escudos)</i>											
1,203.2	1,413.0	1,757.8	2,170.0	2,631.4	3,344.5	4,267.4	5,038.2	5,909.1	6,951.1	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-31.8	-59.3	-98.8	-118.9	-174.1	-191.8	-151.4	-131.7	-120.1	-115.2	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
1,235.0	1,472.7	1,856.9	2,289.0	2,805.5	3,536.3	4,418.8	5,169.9	6,029.2	7,066.3	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-186.0	-297.3	-374.0	-282.0	-228.5	-123.3	-111.7	-337.6	-575.0	-686.5	..	GDP at Market Prices
355.1	403.0	488.7	733.0	1,020.1	1,316.2	1,457.9	1,777.0	2,077.8	2,543.4	..	Resource Balance
541.1	700.3	862.7	1,015.0	1,248.6	1,439.5	1,569.6	2,114.6	2,652.8	3,229.9	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,421.0	1,770.0	2,230.9	2,571.0	3,034.1	3,659.6	4,530.5	5,507.5	6,604.1	7,752.8	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
823.1	1,020.3	1,277.5	1,570.0	1,979.1	2,388.6	2,900.8	3,388.4	4,010.4	4,681.4	..	Domestic Absorption
177.3	218.7	266.6	334.0	405.5	501.9	598.6	688.8	799.5	921.2	..	Private Consumption, etc.
420.6	531.0	686.8	667.0	649.5	769.1	1,031.1	1,430.3	1,794.2	2,150.2	..	General Gov't Consumption
364.2	463.0	587.5	678.0	669.9	766.7	986.4	1,307.3	1,680.4	2,025.5	..	Gross Domestic Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indirect Taxes, net
126.0	123.6	159.8	200.0	265.0	331.0	371.0	448.0	..	..	B	GDP at factor cost
484.1	579.6	734.6	902.0	1,117.0	1,375.0	1,669.0	1,919.0	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
624.9	769.5	962.5	1,187.0	1,423.5	1,830.3	2,378.8	2,802.9	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
234.6	233.7	312.8	385.0	420.9	645.8	919.4	1,092.7	1,219.3	1,463.7	..	Gross Domestic Saving
352.9	352.5	425.7	502.1	560.2	814.9	1,159.6	1,439.0	1,616.1	1,907.9	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1980 Portuguese Escudos)</i>											
1,203.2	1,198.5	1,219.6	1,219.4	1,186.4	1,233.7	1,310.5	1,378.7	1,448.5	1,525.9	..	Gross National Product
1,235.0	1,247.2	1,286.1	1,284.3	1,262.0	1,303.4	1,359.4	1,417.9	1,481.7	1,555.2	..	GDP at Market Prices
-186.0	-216.8	-226.4	-114.1	-39.0	-5.5	-64.8	-171.9	-264.5	-307.1	..	Resource Balance
355.1	344.4	365.2	426.1	486.6	540.7	576.9	638.0	681.4	727.9	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
541.1	561.2	591.6	540.2	525.6	546.1	641.7	809.9	945.9	1,035.0	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
1,421.0	1,464.0	1,512.6	1,398.4	1,301.0	1,308.9	1,424.4	1,590.5	1,747.2	1,863.6	..	Domestic Absorption
823.1	850.0	867.9	845.1	808.7	811.9	880.9	1,042.7	1,189.6	1,268.7	..	Private Consumption, etc.
177.3	182.1	187.2	192.2	197.2	200.1	203.7	208.3	218.5	223.8	..	General Gov't Consumption
420.6	431.9	457.5	361.1	295.1	296.9	339.9	339.9	339.9	371.9	..	Gross Domestic Investment
364.2	382.8	393.8	364.4	298.7	289.7	317.3	379.5	438.8	480.1	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	B	GDP at factor cost
126.0	109.4	115.7	109.9	113.0	117.2	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
484.1	493.6	508.7	511.0	498.7	515.0	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
624.9	644.2	661.7	663.3	650.3	671.2	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
355.1	323.0	335.1	390.1	429.4	499.4	596.0	680.6	740.9	815.0	..	Capacity to Import
0.0	-21.4	-30.0	-35.9	-57.2	-41.3	19.2	42.6	59.5	87.2	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
1,235.0	1,225.7	1,256.1	1,248.3	1,204.8	1,262.1	1,378.8	1,460.9	1,541.6	1,643.0	..	Gross Domestic Income
1,203.2	1,177.0	1,189.6	1,183.5	1,129.2	1,192.4	1,329.9	1,421.6	1,508.4	1,613.5	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1980 = 100)</i>											
100.0	118.1	144.4	178.2	222.3	271.3	325.1	364.6	406.9	454.4	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
100.0	120.9	147.5	183.8	233.2	279.6	318.1	346.3	378.0	416.0	..	Overall (GDP)
100.0	113.0	138.1	181.9	234.6	282.5	..	..	..	..	..	Domestic Absorption
100.0	117.4	144.4	176.5	224.0	267.0	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
28.9	34.7	42.5	53.2	68.6	81.9	91.4	100.0	109.6	123.4	f	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Consumer Price Index
109.5	110.1	108.5	107.0	103.1	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.6	..	..	MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
100.3	101.0	99.0	94.1	87.1	89.3	94.8	100.0	107.1	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
43.2	45.1	46.9	43.5	38.4	39.1	38.7	36.0	36.7	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Portuguese Escudos)</i>											
1,365.4	1,755.3	2,218.1	2,661.6	3,400.6	4,226.6	4,992.1	5,553.6	6,302.0	..	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
506.0	550.5	638.6	687.3	799.4	1,017.6	1,413.4	1,581.8	1,791.1	..	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
165.2	188.4	219.5	240.0	267.3	319.0	399.3	457.7	509.7	..	..	Money
340.8	362.1	419.2	447.3	532.1	698.6	1,014.1	1,124.1	1,281.5	..	..	Currency Outside Banks
859.4	1,204.9	1,579.5	1,974.3	2,601.2	3,209.0	3,578.8	3,971.8	4,510.9	..	..	Demand Deposits
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Billions of current Portuguese Escudos)</i>											
-121.50	-179.60	-195.00	-219.70	-272.40	-522.00	-543.20	-559.20	-478.70	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
379.10	480.90	602.30	806.40	954.80	1,177.70	1,609.60	1,773.90	2,173.80	..	..	Current Revenue
412.40	550.50	665.70	826.00	1,027.20	1,457.40	1,836.50	1,967.50	2,258.10	..	..	Current Expenditure
-33.30	-69.60	-63.40	-19.60	-72.40	-279.70	-226.90	-193.60	-84.30	..	..	Current Budget Balance
1.00	1.50	2.40	5.30	0.50	9.70	0.90	3.00	6.20	..	..	Capital Receipts
89.20	111.50	134.00	205.40	200.50	252.00	317.20	368.60	400.60	..	..	Capital Payments

PORTUGAL	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	853	949	1,053	1,294	1,862	2,302	1,940	1,820	2,013	2,410	3,480
Nonfuel Primary Products	291	321	320	390	543	633	530	551	560	609	822
Fuels	10	22	23	22	22	65	40	39	34	44	129
Manufactures	553	606	709	882	1,297	1,604	1,370	1,231	1,420	1,757	2,529
Value of Imports, cif	1,298	1,590	1,824	2,227	3,073	4,641	3,863	4,316	4,964	5,229	6,509
Nonfuel Primary Products	382	427	496	649	934	1,434	1,263	1,352	1,544	1,430	1,845
Fuels	110	145	156	154	192	584	588	692	737	826	1,267
Manufactures	806	1,017	1,172	1,425	1,947	2,623	2,012	2,272	2,683	2,973	3,397
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	124.3	126.2	120.1	120.6	122.5	104.8	106.9	98.9	93.3	99.0	97.5
Export Prices, fob	29.9	30.8	33.2	38.2	50.1	60.9	66.0	62.5	62.9	72.8	86.9
Import Prices, cif	24.1	24.4	27.7	31.7	40.9	58.1	61.7	63.2	67.4	73.6	89.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,349	1,817	2,268	3,091	3,657	2,998	2,628	3,472	3,944	5,333
Merchandise, fob	..	956	1,057	1,307	1,843	2,289	1,942	1,791	2,534	2,738	3,549
Nonfactor Services	..	310	691	840	1,073	1,136	941	788	868	1,117	1,648
Factor Services	..	83	69	121	175	232	115	49	70	88	136
Imports of Goods & Services	..	1,995	2,317	2,795	3,847	5,597	4,794	4,874	5,562	6,042	7,864
Merchandise, fob	..	1,448	1,695	2,041	2,753	4,284	3,544	3,960	4,528	4,783	6,183
Nonfactor Services	..	495	572	674	1,015	1,211	1,110	714	765	831	1,105
Factor Services	..	52	50	79	80	102	139	200	269	428	576
Long-Term Interest	..	34	37	34	34	34	44	52	94	184	363
Private Current Transfers, net	..	488	646	881	1,097	1,109	1,070	965	1,134	1,635	2,471
Workers' Remittances	..	523	678	908	1,140	1,144	1,103	907	1,173	1,673	2,454
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-158	146	354	341	-831	-726	-1,282	-957	-463	-60
Net Official Transfers	..	0	0	..	..	..	-29	..	..	..	6
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-158	146	354	341	-831	-755	-1,282	-957	-463	-54
Long-Term Capital, net	..	278	97	-104	-141	273	-93	60	69	696	676
Direct Investment	..	15	49	66	51	69	107	58	55	60	70
Long-Term Loans	..	-46	14	18	153	94	299	356	788	1,437	1,488
Disbursements	..	38	102	117	257	204	404	536	1,066	1,841	2,075
Repayments	..	84	88	100	104	110	106	181	279	404	587
Other Long-Term Capital	..	309	34	-188	-345	111	-499	-354	-773	-801	-883
Other Capital, net	..	-88	97	106	128	-33	-197	188	553	98	-346
Change in Reserves	..	-32	-340	-356	-328	590	1,045	1,034	334	-331	-276
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Portuguese Escudos per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	28.750	28.750	28.310	27.050	24.670	25.410	25.550	30.230	38.280	43.940	48.620
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	753	808	848	1,061	1,210	1,477	2,022	4,327	6,242	7,875
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	347	925	980
Central Government	..	193	182	207	266	255	217	260	345	794	1,271
Rest of General Government	..	4	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	69	135	170	310	472	740	1,019	1,691	2,289	3,181
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	486	487	468	483	482	520	543	644	650	793
Short-Term Debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,300	1,583	1,650
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	570	602	945	1,291	1,676	1,161	398	176	366	871	931
Gold Holdings (at market price)	880	963	1,148	1,745	3,091	5,192	3,887	3,729	3,977	5,002	11,331
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1
Infant Mortality Rate	55.8	55.5	51.9	41.4	44.8	37.9	38.9	33.4	30.3	29.1	26.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	67.0	67.4	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.4	70.2	71.0
Urban Population, % of total	25.8	26.2	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.1	28.5	28.8	29.2
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	113.6	126.1	112.5	111.9	120.2	123.5	115.5	105.2	89.7	89.0	109.2
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	33.1	31.8	31.0	30.2	29.5	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.1	26.6	26.2
Labor Force, Female (%)	24.0	24.8	26.2	27.4	28.6	29.8	30.9	31.9	33.0	33.9	34.8
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	98.0	..	..	..	..	113.0	114.0	117.0	103.0	..
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	96.0	..	..	..	..	111.0	112.0	115.0	..	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	57.0	..	..	..	..	53.0	54.0	55.0	..	48.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	PORTUGAL
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
4,629	4,180	4,171	4,601	5,208	5,685	7,160	9,167	10,556	11,027	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
1,052	921	870	906	1,049	1,038	1,236	1,623	1,783	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
255	298	163	231	186	236	217	149	275	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
3,322	2,961	3,138	3,464	3,973	4,412	5,707	7,395	8,498	8,742	..	Fuels
9,293	9,946	9,605	8,257	7,975	7,650	9,393	13,438	16,108	16,353	..	Manufactures
2,247	2,491	2,149	1,918	2,169	1,974	2,129	2,819	3,471	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
2,243	2,396	2,546	2,218	2,286	2,026	1,439	1,563	2,265	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
4,802	5,058	4,911	4,120	3,520	3,650	5,825	9,055	10,372	10,139	..	Fuels
										..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
101.3	89.9	80.7	76.0	75.1	80.6	92.0	100.0	103.1	..	..	Terms of Trade
105.8	94.9	81.1	75.9	75.8	76.8	82.2	100.0	107.9	..	..	Export Prices, fob
104.5	105.6	100.6	99.9	101.0	95.2	89.3	100.0	104.7	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
6,846	6,377	5,894	6,940	7,137	7,966	10,029	12,810	14,751	16,007	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
4,582	4,061	4,122	5,224	5,206	5,685	7,209	9,170	10,708	12,787	..	Exports of Goods & Services
2,088	2,109	1,614	1,543	1,732	2,000	2,516	3,235	3,561	2,699	..	Merchandise, fob
176	207	158	173	199	281	304	405	483	521	..	Nonfactor Services
10,916	11,876	11,807	10,075	9,829	9,779	11,695	15,892	19,698	20,964	..	Factor Services
8,611	9,121	8,984	7,624	7,233	7,142	8,844	12,545	15,845	17,931	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,493	1,586	1,421	1,205	1,208	1,231	1,536	2,007	2,536	1,780	..	Merchandise, fob
812	1,170	1,402	1,246	1,388	1,407	1,316	1,340	1,317	1,253	..	Nonfactor Services
529	870	973	905	1,091	1,152	1,218	1,261	1,168	1,056	..	Factor Services
2,999	2,895	2,663	2,130	2,141	2,118	2,618	3,393	3,590	3,552	..	Long-Term Interest
2,928	2,838	2,602	2,118	2,152	2,091	2,544	3,245	3,371	3,379	..	Private Current Transfers, net
-1,072	-2,605	-3,250	-1,004	-551	304	952	310	-1,356	-1,404	..	Workers' Remittances
7	..	..	..	36	106	192	330	725	829	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
-1,064	-2,605	-3,250	-1,004	-514	410	1,144	640	-632	-575	..	Net Official Transfers
703	1,186	2,075	1,225	1,149	949	-549	-236	684	2,554	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
143	155	136	123	186	232	239	308	821	1,546	..	Long-Term Capital, net
1,434	1,684	1,624	1,698	1,087	792	-203	-1,142	-381	1,259	..	Direct Investment
2,098	2,576	2,588	2,869	2,711	2,702	2,417	2,533	2,939	3,515	..	Long-Term Loans
664	892	964	1,172	1,624	1,910	2,620	3,675	3,320	2,256	..	Disbursements
-875	-653	315	-595	-124	-75	-585	597	244	-251	..	Repayments
719	1,277	1,297	-803	-632	-451	-706	1,348	826	2,673	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-357	142	-122	582	-3	-909	111	-1,752	-878	-4,652	..	Other Capital, net
										..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Portuguese Escudos per US dollar)</i>											
50.060	61.550	79.470	110.780	146.390	170.390	149.590	140.880	143.950	157.460	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
9,700	11,553	13,578	14,498	14,865	16,627	16,661	18,332	17,134	18,289	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
7,305	8,218	9,739	11,076	11,850	14,000	15,232	16,168	14,531	15,339	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
896	729	568	857	925	915	838	569	51	77	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
1,686	2,191	2,849	3,506	3,901	4,676	5,241	6,007	6,205	8,460	..	Central Government
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	Rest of General Government
3,944	4,637	5,287	5,851	6,331	7,707	8,391	8,652	7,404	5,875	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
779	660	1,036	862	692	703	761	940	871	927	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
2,395	3,335	3,839	3,422	3,015	2,627	1,429	2,164	2,603	2,950	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
795	534	447	385	516	1,395	1,456	3,327	5,127	9,953	..	Memo Items:
13,068	8,800	10,093	7,796	6,257	6,614	7,880	9,712	6,593	6,436	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	Total Fertility Rate
24.3	21.8	19.8	19.2	16.7	17.8	15.8	14.2	13.7	13.1	..	Infant Mortality Rate
71.4	71.8	72.3	72.7	73.0	73.4	73.8	74.2	74.4	74.7	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
29.5	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.9	31.2	31.6	32.0	32.5	32.9	..	Urban Population, % of total
91.7	81.7	96.8	85.0	92.7	96.5	94.4	100.0	78.3	104.3	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
25.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
35.7	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.6	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
123.0	..	121.0	119.0	126.0	124.0	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
123.0	..	122.0	119.0	123.0	121.0	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
37.0	..	43.0	47.0	52.0	56.0	..	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio