

KENYA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)</b>	130	130	160	180	180	210	230	240	270	310	370
<b>POPULATION (thousands)</b>	11,114	11,498	11,899	12,322	12,770	13,242	13,741	14,267	14,821	15,402	16,006
<b>USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES</b>	<i>(Billions of current Kenya Shillings)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	10.05	11.03	12.32	14.62	16.69	20.37	23.01	27.71	35.62	39.17	44.93
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-0.37	-0.42	-0.38	-0.43	-0.88	-0.85	-0.93	-1.36	-1.57	-1.82	-1.68
GDP at Market Prices	10.42	11.45	12.70	15.05	17.57	21.21	23.93	29.07	37.20	40.99	46.60
Resource Balance	0.15	-0.10	-0.83	-0.32	-0.22	-1.53	-1.12	0.20	1.25	-4.00	-2.73
Exports of Goods & NFServices	3.08	3.42	3.64	4.00	4.81	7.14	7.14	9.43	13.00	11.86	12.00
Imports of Goods & NFServices	2.93	3.51	4.47	4.32	5.04	8.68	8.26	9.23	11.75	15.86	14.73
Domestic Absorption	10.27	11.55	13.53	15.37	17.79	22.75	25.06	28.87	35.95	44.99	49.33
Private Consumption, etc.	6.54	6.89	8.21	9.36	10.37	13.67	16.33	17.91	20.75	24.79	30.00
General Gov't Consumption	1.71	1.86	2.28	2.65	2.89	3.61	4.39	5.08	6.40	8.00	8.95
Gross Domestic Investment	2.02	2.79	3.04	3.36	4.53	5.46	4.34	5.88	8.80	12.20	10.39
Fixed Investment	1.87	2.25	2.88	3.28	3.59	4.06	4.84	5.81	7.80	10.28	10.87
Indirect Taxes, net	0.89	1.07	1.30	1.28	1.78	2.44	2.79	3.51	4.38	5.39	5.94
GDP at factor cost	9.53	10.38	11.40	13.78	15.79	18.78	21.14	25.56	32.81	35.60	40.66
Agriculture	3.22	3.46	3.58	4.85	5.60	6.64	7.22	9.69	13.77	13.14	14.07
Industry	1.88	2.06	2.32	2.81	3.28	3.89	4.28	4.76	5.90	7.15	8.07
Manufacturing	1.14	1.24	1.43	1.56	1.89	2.39	2.54	2.88	3.60	4.39	5.00
Services, etc.	4.43	4.86	5.50	6.12	6.92	8.25	9.64	11.12	13.15	15.31	18.52
Gross Domestic Saving	2.17	2.70	2.21	3.04	4.31	3.93	3.22	6.09	10.05	8.20	7.66
Gross National Saving	..	2.20	1.73	2.59	3.37	2.99	2.20	4.56	8.51	6.51	6.06
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Kenya Shillings)</i>										
Gross National Product	46,484	44,260	54,411	64,576	66,916	70,221	71,456	72,267	79,137	84,476	91,876
GDP at Market Prices	48,599	46,326	56,727	67,096	71,006	73,587	74,562	76,188	83,329	89,000	95,677
Resource Balance	-11,417	-16,636	-21,882	-17,162	-14,806	-18,802	-11,194	-9,865	-15,258	-25,569	-17,211
Exports of Goods & NFServices	21,350	21,968	22,973	20,513	22,287	25,665	22,683	23,114	23,759	24,158	23,053
Imports of Goods & NFServices	32,767	38,603	44,855	37,675	37,093	44,467	33,878	32,980	39,017	49,727	40,263
Domestic Absorption	60,015	62,961	78,609	84,258	85,813	92,389	85,756	86,053	98,587	114,569	112,888
Private Consumption, etc.	30,461	25,665	39,387	46,272	42,098	49,177	49,887	46,636	49,142	55,086	61,219
General Gov't Consumption	9,948	10,289	11,834	12,834	13,297	14,431	16,155	17,350	19,469	22,355	23,634
Gross Domestic Investment	19,607	27,008	27,388	25,152	30,418	28,781	19,714	22,067	29,975	37,128	28,035
Fixed Investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,626
GDP at factor cost	43,282	40,965	49,817	58,534	61,216	61,883	64,407	65,951	71,752	76,175	81,489
Agriculture	18,098	16,673	19,362	21,573	22,161	21,620	23,211	23,654	26,018	27,001	27,732
Industry	6,424	6,060	7,653	11,216	12,100	12,196	12,253	12,206	13,775	15,231	15,769
Manufacturing	3,344	3,199	4,142	5,503	6,263	6,591	6,631	6,559	7,601	8,552	9,190
Services, etc.	19,884	19,220	23,741	25,875	26,892	28,006	28,915	30,089	31,917	33,850	37,929
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
Capacity to Import	34,447	37,548	36,506	34,869	35,444	36,615	29,276	33,702	43,173	37,192	32,802
Terms of Trade Adjustment	13,097	15,581	13,533	14,356	13,156	10,950	6,593	10,587	19,414	13,034	9,749
Gross Domestic Income	61,695	61,906	70,260	81,452	84,163	84,537	81,154	86,775	102,743	102,034	105,427
Gross National Income	59,581	59,840	67,944	78,932	80,073	81,171	78,049	82,854	98,551	97,510	101,625
<b>DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS</b>	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	21.4	24.7	22.4	22.4	24.7	28.8	32.1	38.2	44.6	46.1	48.7
Domestic Absorption	17.1	18.3	17.2	18.2	20.7	24.6	29.2	33.5	36.5	39.3	43.7
Agriculture	17.8	20.7	18.5	22.5	25.3	30.7	31.1	41.0	52.9	48.7	50.7
Industry	29.3	34.0	30.4	25.1	27.1	31.9	34.9	42.8	46.8	46.9	51.2
Manufacturing	34.0	38.9	34.6	28.3	30.2	36.2	38.3	44.0	47.3	51.3	54.4
Consumer Price Index	15.5	15.8	16.4	17.3	19.0	22.3	26.6	29.6	34.0	39.8	43.0
<b>MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY</b>											
Employment (1987 = 100)	31.6	37.0	40.8	50.5	56.0	61.7	59.7	64.4	71.7	77.1	82.0
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987 = 100)	138.6	131.1	123.7	145.8	137.0	137.2	125.2	125.3	112.0	102.6	102.1
Real Output per Empl. (1987 = 100)	25.3	22.7	27.0	40.1	41.8	46.2	53.1	58.6	68.5	60.0	56.5
Earnings as % of Value Added	51.6	50.2	47.5	48.0	44.4	43.6	44.0	39.4	36.2	38.9	41.6
<b>MONETARY HOLDINGS</b>	<i>(Millions of current Kenya Shillings)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	3,140	4,005	4,307	4,908	6,120	6,731	8,051	9,820	14,355	16,571	19,253
Money	1,801	2,226	2,371	2,804	3,449	3,755	4,143	5,120	7,333	7,879	9,178
Currency Outside Banks	570	697	740	894	982	1,086	1,235	1,625	2,182	2,305	2,673
Demand Deposits	1,231	1,529	1,631	1,909	2,467	2,670	2,908	3,495	5,151	5,573	6,504
Quasi-Money	1,339	1,779	1,936	2,104	2,671	2,975	3,909	4,700	7,022	8,693	10,075
<b>GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS</b>	<i>(Millions of current Kenya Shillings)</i>										
Current Revenue	..	..	..	-566	-902	-587	-1,151	-1,709	-1,327	-1,627	-3,015
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	2,712	2,827	3,696	4,522	5,325	6,381	9,364	10,100
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	2,352	2,618	3,080	4,006	4,848	5,531	7,643	9,400
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	360	209	616	516	477	850	1,721	700
Capital Payments	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	2
	..	..	..	926	1,112	1,203	1,667	2,186	2,179	3,349	3,717

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	KENYA
420	430	400	350	330	310	330	340	370	370	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
16,632	17,280	17,951	18,643	19,358	20,096	20,856	21,640	22,446	23,277	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Kenya Shillings)</i>											
52.23	60.07	67.52	77.11	86.25	97.08	113.29	125.50	142.99	163.16	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-1.68	-1.94	-2.79	-2.54	-3.00	-3.66	-4.19	-4.97	-6.41	-7.26	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
53.91	62.02	70.31	79.66	89.25	100.75	117.48	130.47	149.40	170.42	f	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-5.99	-5.04	-2.64	-0.36	-1.23	-1.07	0.21	-6.69	-7.79	-9.89	..	GDP at Market Prices
15.07	15.94	17.55	19.93	23.41	25.50	30.33	27.99	33.30	39.95	..	Resource Balance
21.05	20.97	20.19	20.28	24.64	26.57	30.13	34.68	41.09	49.85	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
59.90	67.05	72.94	80.02	90.48	101.82	117.28	137.16	157.19	180.31	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
33.47	38.36	44.64	48.77	56.45	64.79	70.19	81.02	93.58	104.14	..	Domestic Absorption
10.68	11.53	12.95	14.66	15.51	17.60	21.52	24.29	25.75	32.72	..	Private Consumption, etc.
15.75	17.16	15.35	16.59	18.51	25.73	25.57	31.85	37.86	43.45	..	General Gov't Consumption
12.42	14.49	13.36	14.35	16.14	17.61	23.06	25.73	30.44	34.24	..	Gross Domestic Investment
7.94	8.83	9.32	10.19	11.79	12.37	15.18	18.22	21.58	23.81	..	Fixed Investment
45.97	53.19	60.99	69.47	77.46	88.37	102.30	112.25	127.82	146.61	f	Indirect Taxes, net
14.98	17.29	20.35	23.77	26.27	28.73	33.80	35.64	40.78	45.43	..	GDP at factor cost
9.58	10.78	12.16	13.46	14.66	16.88	19.01	20.89	24.67	29.25	..	Agriculture
5.90	6.56	7.45	8.16	9.22	10.37	12.17	13.05	15.06	17.11	..	Industry
21.40	25.12	28.48	32.24	36.53	42.76	49.49	55.72	62.38	71.94	..	Manufacturing
9.77	12.13	12.72	16.23	17.28	24.65	25.77	25.16	30.07	33.56	..	Services, etc.
8.29	11.08	10.84	14.53	15.15	22.33	22.53	21.38	25.24	28.39	..	Gross Domestic Saving
										..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Kenya Shillings)</i>											
97,402	101,518	102,650	104,975	106,445	110,857	118,716	125,496	132,281	138,461	..	Gross National Product
100,808	104,909	106,855	108,421	110,250	115,014	123,211	130,468	138,279	144,585	f	GDP at Market Prices
-19,980	-11,682	-5,302	-455	-4,525	-926	-2,870	-6,690	-8,544	-7,521	..	Resource Balance
24,305	23,287	24,028	23,479	23,685	25,275	27,744	27,992	29,269	32,225	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
44,284	34,968	29,329	23,934	28,210	26,201	30,614	34,682	37,813	39,746	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
120,788	116,591	112,157	108,877	114,775	115,940	126,081	137,158	146,822	152,106	..	Domestic Absorption
58,894	57,175	61,542	61,248	66,258	61,519	74,805	81,016	85,437	86,981	..	Private Consumption, etc.
24,171	22,867	22,526	23,283	23,045	22,345	23,981	24,290	26,564	28,025	..	General Gov't Consumption
37,723	36,548	28,089	24,345	25,471	32,076	27,294	31,852	34,821	37,101	..	Gross Domestic Investment
29,345	30,818	24,289	20,937	21,576	21,707	24,285	25,734	27,964	28,400	..	Fixed Investment
84,745	89,801	93,355	95,661	96,444	101,374	107,048	112,250	118,061	123,900	f	GDP at factor cost
28,030	29,691	31,878	32,470	31,342	32,598	34,203	35,638	37,311	38,793	..	Agriculture
16,610	17,275	17,567	17,650	18,026	19,083	19,843	20,892	22,013	23,281	..	Industry
9,671	10,018	10,244	10,706	11,165	11,669	12,346	13,050	13,834	14,651	..	Manufacturing
40,028	42,780	43,883	45,541	47,076	49,692	53,002	55,720	58,737	61,825	..	Services, etc.
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
31,689	26,572	25,500	23,511	26,802	25,144	30,824	27,992	30,645	31,857	..	Capacity to Import
7,385	3,285	1,472	33	3,116	-131	3,079	0	1,376	-367	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
108,193	108,195	108,327	108,454	113,367	114,883	126,290	130,468	139,655	144,217	..	Gross Domestic Income
104,786	104,803	104,122	105,007	109,561	110,726	121,795	125,496	133,657	138,094	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
53.5	59.1	65.8	73.5	81.0	87.6	95.4	100.0	108.0	117.9	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
49.6	57.5	65.0	73.5	78.8	87.8	93.0	100.0	107.1	118.5	..	Overall (GDP)
53.5	58.2	63.8	73.2	83.8	88.1	98.8	100.0	109.3	117.1	..	Domestic Absorption
57.7	62.4	69.2	76.2	81.3	88.4	95.8	100.0	112.1	125.6	..	Agriculture
61.0	65.5	72.7	76.3	82.6	88.9	98.5	100.0	108.9	116.8	..	Industry
48.9	54.7	65.9	73.4	80.9	91.5	95.1	100.0	108.3	118.9	..	Manufacturing
										..	Consumer Price Index
82.4	88.2	86.8	87.9	90.1	93.7	97.1	100.0	102.4	..	G	MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
97.7	103.2	99.8	97.2	97.7	91.3	94.8	100.0	103.3	..	G	Employment (1987=100)
53.7	58.5	69.4	71.2	78.2	83.6	88.4	100.0	97.5	..	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
43.0	44.5	43.4	44.4	44.7	43.5	43.8	44.1	43.8	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
										..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Kenya Shillings)</i>											
20,430	23,708	27,585	30,256	35,862	39,488	49,979	55,653	60,064	68,794	D	MONETARY HOLDINGS
8,434	9,409	10,635	11,473	13,095	12,923	17,522	18,916	19,160	21,647	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
3,032	3,569	3,724	4,083	4,370	5,038	6,371	7,688	8,536	9,655	..	Money
5,402	5,840	6,911	7,390	8,725	7,885	11,151	11,229	10,624	11,992	..	Currency Outside Banks
11,997	14,299	16,950	18,783	22,767	26,565	32,457	36,736	40,904	47,147	..	Demand Deposits
										..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Kenya Shillings)</i>											
-2,409	-4,002	-5,463	-3,838	-4,281	-6,245	-5,144	-8,329	-6,272	..	C	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
12,206	13,959	15,270	16,620	18,230	20,347	24,129	29,121	34,129	..	..	Current Revenue
10,455	12,851	16,400	17,002	19,339	21,782	25,093	30,004	34,187	..	..	Current Expenditure
1,751	1,108	-1,130	-382	-1,109	-1,435	-964	-883	-58	..	..	Current Budget Balance
2	15	11	2	1	1	2	6	11	..	..	Capital Receipts
4,162	5,125	4,344	3,458	3,173	4,811	4,182	7,452	6,225	..	..	Capital Payments

KENYA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)</b>											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	272.0	305.0	314.0	372.0	516.0	661.0	647.0	824.0	1,195.0	1,023.0	1,107.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	216.6	230.4	228.7	284.1	402.7	460.1	427.4	483.8	842.6	682.6	709.6
Fuels	31.9	37.6	42.0	43.6	50.7	116.4	132.8	171.0	204.5	185.4	223.1
Manufactures	23.5	37.0	43.3	44.2	62.6	84.4	86.9	169.2	147.9	155.0	174.2
Value of Imports, cif	360.0	442.0	560.0	554.0	655.0	1,026.0	987.0	923.0	1,285.6	1,705.9	1,655.5
Nonfuel Primary Products	31.4	43.1	68.0	72.1	89.3	109.4	87.3	106.3	130.4	172.1	154.2
Fuels	40.1	45.3	51.0	63.8	72.7	236.6	278.2	237.5	286.1	307.5	395.8
Manufactures	288.4	353.5	441.0	418.0	493.0	680.0	621.5	579.2	869.1	1,226.3	1,105.5
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	111.9	108.5	99.7	115.1	126.6	130.6	112.6	139.6	174.6	138.6	136.5
Export Prices, fob	23.9	24.7	26.2	31.9	44.0	68.8	63.4	81.1	109.3	96.3	113.5
Import Prices, cif	21.4	22.8	26.3	27.7	34.8	52.7	56.2	58.1	62.6	69.5	83.2
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	505.5	529.0	580.7	706.0	971.4	1,011.1	1,142.9	1,593.9	1,543.6	1,629.4
Merchandise, fob	..	285.5	293.7	337.4	469.9	581.0	633.2	745.9	1,130.9	956.0	1,031.4
Nonfactor Services	..	172.8	200.8	207.2	209.2	352.0	321.5	361.7	422.2	540.3	537.5
Factor Services	..	47.2	34.5	36.2	26.8	38.4	56.4	35.4	40.8	47.4	60.5
Imports of Goods & Services	..	580.1	699.0	686.9	861.9	1,310.6	1,280.0	1,281.7	1,632.8	2,295.1	2,219.0
Merchandise, fob	..	371.8	478.6	454.3	544.8	897.9	846.9	809.7	1,112.8	1,631.8	1,594.2
Nonfactor Services	..	138.2	161.3	162.4	188.2	273.4	283.8	294.6	320.9	428.4	376.6
Factor Services	..	70.1	59.1	70.2	128.9	139.4	149.3	177.4	199.1	234.9	248.3
Long-Term Interest	..	17.4	17.7	19.7	29.3	41.0	46.5	50.3	63.0	89.2	121.4
Private Current Transfers, net	..	-11.2	-12.9	-1.4	-8.7	-13.7	-12.5	-19.6	3.4	16.3	10.7
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-85.8	-182.9	-107.6	-164.6	-353.0	-281.3	-158.4	-35.5	-735.2	-579.0
Net Official Transfers	..	36.8	71.2	39.5	38.6	45.1	62.9	34.1	63.1	74.7	80.6
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-49.0	-111.7	-68.1	-126.0	-307.9	-218.4	-124.2	27.5	-660.5	-498.4
Long-Term Capital, net	..	50.1	36.8	71.9	129.7	184.6	156.3	222.1	189.5	416.5	488.3
Direct Investment	..	13.8	12.4	..	..	..	15.8	42.1	53.9	32.1	78.1
Long-Term Loans	..	47.0	28.8	87.2	185.7	223.8	113.8	211.8	158.3	481.8	407.0
Disbursements	..	75.8	63.5	114.8	221.3	281.1	204.5	319.0	382.6	617.2	565.9
Repayments	..	28.8	34.7	27.6	35.6	57.3	90.7	107.2	224.3	135.4	158.9
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-10.7	-4.4	-15.3	-56.0	-39.2	26.7	-31.8	-22.7	-97.4	3.2
Other Capital, net	..	44.3	4.4	20.0	18.0	35.2	24.4	-12.2	59.7	44.0	200.7
Change in Reserves	..	-45.4	70.5	-23.8	-21.7	88.1	37.7	-85.7	-276.7	200.1	-190.6
<b>Memo Item:</b>											
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	7.140	7.140	7.140	7.140	7.000	7.140	7.340	8.370	8.280	7.730	7.480
	<i>(Kenya Shillings per US dollar)</i>										
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)</b>											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	406.1	420.8	492.6	723.3	999.8	1,108.4	1,304.2	1,746.4	2,323.0	2,887.4
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.4	84.0	108.3	78.2	115.0	219.1
Central Government	..	283.7	293.1	330.3	381.8	439.7	476.2	528.9	709.6	806.8	1,192.0
Rest of General Government	..	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	31.5	41.6	50.2	119.1	129.6	122.5	198.1	320.5	489.6	524.5
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	88.3	82.4	107.7	218.1	385.8	421.6	464.9	331.3	504.9	519.2
Short-Term Debt	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	303.0	403.0	429.0
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	169.66	219.83	170.95	201.99	233.04	193.28	173.40	275.52	522.39	352.58	627.71
Gold Holdings (at market price)	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	3.39	16.25	40.83
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>											
Total Fertility Rate	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0
Infant Mortality Rate	104.0	102.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	94.0	92.0	90.0	88.0	86.4	84.8
Life Expectancy at Birth	49.5	50.0	50.5	51.0	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	53.9	54.4
Urban Population, % of total	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.5
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	126.3	124.2	121.1	122.1	121.9	117.0	119.0	118.5	120.4	114.4	109.4
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	85.0	84.8	84.4	84.0	83.6	83.2	82.9	82.5	82.1	81.7	81.3
Labor Force, Female (%)	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.9
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	58.0	..	..	..	..	95.0	97.0	95.0	91.0	108.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	48.0	..	..	..	..	87.0	90.0	88.0	85.0	101.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	13.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	18.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	KENYA
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,389.0	1,183.0	1,045.0	979.0	1,083.0	987.6	1,216.8	960.6	1,071.0	1,114.9	f	<b>FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)</b>
734.1	654.7	587.7	645.0	766.7	708.3	931.1	621.4	715.1	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
444.6	374.8	263.3	206.0	198.5	155.9	134.8	174.8	173.3	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
210.4	153.5	194.0	128.0	117.8	123.4	150.9	164.4	182.6	199.8	..	Fuels
										..	Manufactures
2,589.9	2,081.3	1,603.0	1,390.0	1,529.4	1,455.1	1,649.1	1,755.0	1,975.0	1,944.9	f	Value of Imports, cif
265.3	184.2	167.2	186.6	228.6	193.3	210.2	154.1	312.1	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
877.1	776.8	595.3	523.9	488.5	461.4	300.0	357.5	442.8	..	..	Fuels
1,447.6	1,120.4	840.6	679.5	812.3	800.4	1,138.8	1,243.4	1,220.1	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
124.2	113.3	107.1	109.1	124.6	111.9	134.3	100.0	104.0	..	f	Terms of Trade
129.3	123.0	112.2	113.0	124.6	108.6	119.7	100.0	105.5	..	f	Export Prices, fob
104.1	108.6	104.8	103.6	100.0	97.0	89.1	100.0	101.4	..	f	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
2,061.3	1,798.6	1,630.0	1,524.8	1,663.1	1,606.6	1,902.3	1,738.6	1,879.8	1,934.6	f	<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>
1,261.4	1,081.3	935.5	926.6	1,034.5	943.2	1,170.2	908.7	1,017.5	926.1	..	Exports of Goods & Services
745.9	680.3	672.6	569.6	589.6	625.2	695.1	784.3	854.2	984.6	..	Merchandise, fob
53.9	37.0	21.9	28.7	39.0	38.2	36.9	45.6	8.1	23.9	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
3,094.7	2,575.1	2,067.5	1,752.6	1,966.0	1,911.1	2,147.6	2,447.2	2,680.0	2,904.6	f	Imports of Goods & Services
2,344.8	1,834.0	1,467.7	1,197.9	1,348.2	1,269.8	1,454.6	1,622.6	1,802.2	1,963.4	..	Merchandise, fob
501.6	503.0	398.4	341.5	377.0	359.5	415.2	502.9	530.0	598.9	..	Nonfactor Services
248.2	238.1	201.4	213.2	240.8	281.8	277.8	321.7	347.8	342.3	..	Factor Services
174.5	172.1	185.9	167.2	166.9	178.4	199.7	226.6	207.7	190.7	..	Long-Term Interest
27.2	98.6	83.3	63.4	60.1	81.5	58.2	72.0	89.0	101.5	..	Private Current Transfers, net
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-1,006.2	-677.9	-354.2	-164.4	-242.8	-223.0	-187.1	-636.6	-711.2	-868.4	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
120.2	119.5	52.1	119.4	119.5	112.7	150.5	142.6	257.1	281.1	..	Net Official Transfers
-886.0	-558.4	-302.1	-44.9	-123.4	-110.3	-36.6	-494.0	-454.2	-587.4	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
532.2	302.4	51.8	109.5	126.6	-45.0	109.0	259.0	314.0	609.8	f	Long-Term Capital, net
77.9	8.3	3.4	9.2	3.9	12.7	27.8	40.7	-19.4	68.8	..	Direct Investment
405.0	218.6	240.3	235.7	225.0	86.5	305.3	219.6	228.7	250.1	..	Long-Term Loans
615.9	468.2	502.5	503.5	536.7	428.1	645.2	530.8	526.8	490.7	..	Disbursements
210.9	249.6	262.2	267.8	311.7	341.6	339.9	311.2	298.1	240.6	..	Repayments
49.3	75.5	-191.9	-135.4	-102.3	-144.2	-224.1	-1.3	104.7	290.9	..	Other Long-Term Capital
152.3	66.9	92.7	34.7	56.4	99.4	56.3	199.1	86.6	141.6	f	Other Capital, net
201.5	189.1	157.6	-99.4	-59.7	56.0	-128.8	35.9	53.6	-164.1	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Kenya Shillings per US dollar)</i>											
7.420	9.050	10.920	13.310	14.410	16.430	16.230	16.450	17.750	20.570	..	<b>Memo Item:</b> Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
3,530.1	3,405.1	3,540.1	3,787.4	3,689.0	4,308.5	4,833.9	5,787.0	5,730.6	5,689.8	..	<b>EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)</b>
2,888.7	2,935.2	3,202.0	3,381.3	3,315.6	3,833.5	4,456.1	5,178.7	5,166.7	5,048.8	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
288.2	297.1	439.8	511.9	464.3	572.7	515.7	467.1	515.1	468.1	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
1,517.0	1,655.1	1,787.7	1,823.4	2,017.8	2,264.1	2,821.9	3,402.7	3,289.1	3,248.0	..	Central Government
3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	..	Rest of General Government
557.4	541.5	527.6	498.8	368.1	449.2	625.2	776.3	700.9	670.5	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
522.7	438.3	443.9	544.4	462.8	545.1	491.1	530.6	659.7	660.5	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
641.4	469.9	338.1	406.1	373.4	475.0	377.8	608.3	563.9	641.0	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
491.70	231.13	211.67	376.00	389.80	390.65	413.32	255.80	263.74	284.65	..	<b>Memo Items:</b> Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
47.01	31.70	36.44	30.42	24.59	26.08	31.17	38.61	32.72	31.98	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>											
8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	..	Total Fertility Rate
83.2	81.6	80.0	78.4	76.8	75.2	73.6	72.0	70.4	68.7	..	Infant Mortality Rate
54.9	55.4	55.9	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	58.5	58.7	59.0	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
16.1	16.8	17.5	18.3	19.0	19.7	20.7	21.7	22.3	23.0	..	Urban Population, % of total
100.6	95.2	106.4	105.7	84.6	99.2	107.7	100.0	104.0	104.4	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987 = 100)
81.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
41.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.1	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
115.0	..	107.0	105.0	107.0	98.0	97.0	96.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
110.0	..	102.0	101.0	104.0	96.0	94.0	93.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
20.0	..	18.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	23.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)</b>	230	270	310	330	390	480	580	750	910	1,190	1,520
<b>POPULATION (thousands)</b>	31,249	31,923	32,596	33,266	33,935	34,606	35,281	35,849	36,412	36,969	37,534
<b>USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES</b>					<i>(Billions of current Korean Won)</i>						
Gross National Product (GNP)	2,155	2,777	3,407	4,177	5,356	7,564	10,065	13,818	17,729	23,937	30,741
Net Factor Income from Abroad	25	17	-3	-16	-41	-67	-159	-177	-257	-306	-483
GDP at Market Prices	2,130	2,760	3,410	4,194	5,397	7,631	10,224	13,996	17,985	24,243	31,224
Resource Balance	-254	-269	-354	-194	-155	-833	-873	-176	37	-726	-2,265
Exports of Goods & NFServices	288	389	524	836	1,602	2,140	2,855	4,446	5,848	7,336	8,563
Imports of Goods & NFServices	542	658	878	1,031	1,757	2,973	3,728	4,621	5,811	8,062	10,829
Domestic Absorption	2,384	3,028	3,763	4,388	5,552	8,464	11,097	14,171	17,948	24,969	33,489
Private Consumption, etc.	1,542	2,082	2,573	3,092	3,779	5,321	7,208	9,105	11,125	14,844	19,356
General Gov't Consumption	221	263	334	425	452	734	1,121	1,521	1,919	2,501	3,059
Gross Domestic Investment	621	683	857	871	1,321	2,408	2,767	3,545	4,904	7,624	11,074
Fixed Investment	556	687	765	853	1,243	1,940	2,550	3,365	4,840	7,488	10,191
Indirect Taxes, net	202	255	302	332	409	605	986	1,433	1,867	2,620	3,469
GDP at factor cost	1,929	2,505	3,108	3,862	4,988	7,026	9,238	12,563	16,118	21,622	27,755
Agriculture	595	718	906	1,096	1,322	1,857	2,504	3,244	3,958	4,890	5,878
Industry	616	805	974	1,228	1,728	2,485	3,431	4,856	6,470	9,297	12,502
Manufacturing	433	584	725	939	1,356	1,984	2,676	3,869	4,943	6,788	8,949
Services, etc.	920	1,237	1,530	1,870	2,346	3,289	4,289	5,896	7,557	10,056	12,845
Gross Domestic Saving	367	414	503	677	1,166	1,575	1,894	3,370	4,941	6,897	8,809
Gross National Saving	..	461	537	708	1,186	1,571	1,811	3,286	4,767	6,802	8,519
					<i>(Billions of 1987 Korean Won)</i>						
Gross National Product	23,291	25,280	27,678	29,238	33,612	36,552	39,057	44,421	49,194	54,641	58,493
GDP at Market Prices	23,077	25,131	27,645	29,258	33,714	36,707	39,519	44,851	49,788	55,232	59,344
Resource Balance	-2,284	-2,192	-2,594	-1,419	-1,058	-2,545	-1,384	-236	54	-2,107	-4,467
Exports of Goods & NFServices	2,388	2,855	3,458	4,703	7,196	7,140	8,499	12,023	14,818	16,677	16,488
Imports of Goods & NFServices	4,672	5,048	6,052	6,122	8,254	9,686	9,883	12,259	14,764	18,784	20,955
Domestic Absorption	25,361	27,323	30,239	30,677	34,772	39,253	40,903	45,088	49,733	57,338	63,812
Private Consumption, etc.	15,798	17,626	19,727	20,319	22,866	24,311	25,666	28,225	29,581	32,292	35,884
General Gov't Consumption	3,613	3,852	4,205	4,448	4,420	5,130	5,718	5,928	6,362	7,148	7,177
Gross Domestic Investment	5,950	5,845	6,307	5,910	7,486	9,811	9,518	10,935	13,790	17,898	20,751
Fixed Investment	5,144	5,194	5,345	5,388	6,684	7,663	8,243	9,832	12,597	16,765	18,203
GDP at factor cost	14,609	22,778	25,167	26,919	31,147	33,788	35,704	40,264	44,629	49,275	52,769
Agriculture	7,885	7,775	8,037	8,200	8,783	9,407	9,800	10,795	11,114	10,014	10,751
Industry	5,061	5,823	6,499	7,079	8,893	10,165	11,387	13,674	15,994	19,460	21,079
Manufacturing	2,839	3,404	4,035	4,582	5,906	6,857	7,680	9,554	11,015	13,364	14,772
Services, etc.	11,131	12,442	14,036	14,860	16,718	17,762	18,921	20,885	23,116	26,042	27,776
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
Capacity to Import	2,481	2,986	3,614	4,967	7,525	6,973	7,569	11,793	14,859	17,091	16,572
Terms of Trade Adjustment	93	131	156	265	329	-167	-930	-230	40	414	84
Gross Domestic Income	23,170	25,261	27,801	29,523	34,043	36,540	38,589	44,622	49,828	55,646	59,428
Gross National Income	23,384	25,410	27,834	29,503	33,941	36,385	38,127	44,192	49,234	55,055	58,577
<b>DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS</b>					<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>						
Overall (GDP)	9.2	11.0	12.3	14.3	16.0	20.8	25.9	31.2	36.1	43.9	52.6
Domestic Absorption	9.4	11.1	12.4	14.3	16.0	21.6	27.1	31.4	36.1	43.5	52.5
Agriculture	7.5	9.2	11.3	13.4	15.1	19.7	25.5	30.0	35.6	48.8	54.7
Industry	12.2	13.8	15.0	17.3	19.4	24.5	30.1	35.5	40.5	47.8	59.3
Manufacturing	15.3	17.2	18.0	20.5	23.0	28.9	34.8	40.5	44.9	50.8	60.6
Consumer Price Index	12.8	14.9	16.9	18.8	19.4	24.2	30.3	34.9	38.4	44.0	52.0
<b>MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY</b>											
Employment (1987=100)	26.8	28.0	27.6	32.1	38.2	43.2	47.3	57.3	64.1	70.5	70.7
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	28.1	30.1	31.5	31.9	38.2	39.7	41.6	46.1	54.1	65.4	72.5
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	22.4	24.3	29.6	29.9	37.0	40.7	43.3	44.2	47.1	51.9	54.7
Earnings as % of Value Added	24.9	25.0	23.3	23.5	22.5	23.2	23.6	24.8	26.1	27.1	31.2
<b>MONETARY HOLDINGS</b>					<i>(Billions of current Korean Won)</i>						
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	782	990	1,224	1,632	2,191	2,682	3,379	4,511	6,256	8,374	10,484
Money	252	308	358	519	730	946	1,182	1,544	2,173	2,714	3,275
Currency Outside Banks	111	134	162	218	311	411	507	677	953	1,364	1,604
Demand Deposits	141	174	196	302	419	535	675	867	1,219	1,349	1,671
Quasi-Money	530	683	866	1,112	1,461	1,737	2,197	2,967	4,083	5,660	7,209
					<i>(Billions of current Korean Won)</i>						
<b>GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS</b>	..	..	-10	-161	-27	-165	-201	-192	-316	-300	-545
Current Revenue	..	440	530	577	675	1,026	1,552	2,314	2,938	4,084	5,376
Current Expenditure	..	..	413	537	574	895	1,258	1,790	2,362	3,196	4,205
Current Budget Balance	..	..	117	40	101	131	294	524	576	888	1,171
Capital Receipts	..	9	8	8	20	13	13	14	20	24	70
Capital Payments	..	..	135	209	148	309	508	730	912	1,212	1,786

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF
1,620	1,830	1,930	2,110	2,240	2,320	2,570	2,950	3,600	4,400	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
38,124	38,723	39,326	39,910	40,406	40,806	41,184	41,575	41,975	42,380	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Korean Won)</i>											
36,750	45,528	52,182	61,722	70,084	78,088	90,544	105,630	123,579	141,066	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-1,291	-1,954	-2,261	-2,111	-2,560	-2,758	-2,827	-2,404	-1,730	-1,201	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
38,041	47,482	54,443	63,833	72,644	80,847	93,371	108,034	125,309	142,267	f	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-2,831	-2,378	-1,404	-300	87	1,018	5,669	8,695	10,681	3,923	..	GDP at Market Prices
12,944	17,341	18,769	22,748	26,126	27,937	36,034	45,051	51,095	48,714	..	Resource Balance
15,774	19,719	20,174	23,049	26,039	26,919	30,365	36,356	40,414	44,791	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
40,872	49,860	55,847	64,133	72,557	79,829	87,702	99,339	114,628	138,343	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
24,414	30,352	34,029	38,920	43,629	48,020	51,443	57,044	64,499	74,630	..	Domestic Absorption
4,387	5,515	6,255	6,852	7,263	8,136	9,401	10,708	12,763	14,593	..	Private Consumption, etc.
12,071	13,994	15,563	18,361	21,666	23,673	26,858	31,586	37,366	49,121	..	General Gov't Consumption
12,226	13,275	15,446	18,669	20,998	22,837	25,764	30,738	36,087	44,778	..	Gross Domestic Investment
4,539	5,658	6,619	8,179	8,752	9,407	10,872	12,548	14,582	16,353	..	Fixed Investment
33,503	41,824	47,824	55,653	63,892	71,439	82,499	95,486	110,727	125,914	B f	Indirect Taxes, net
5,677	7,431	7,989	8,678	9,392	10,352	10,729	11,353	13,577	14,546	..	GDP at factor cost
15,728	19,305	21,964	26,542	30,847	33,839	40,019	46,963	54,209	62,611	..	Agriculture
11,298	14,199	15,908	19,106	22,375	24,530	29,566	34,783	39,655	44,460	..	Industry
16,636	20,746	24,490	28,612	32,405	36,656	42,623	49,717	57,523	65,110	..	Manufacturing
9,241	11,615	14,159	18,061	21,753	24,691	32,527	40,281	48,047	53,044	..	Services, etc.
8,192	9,949	12,225	16,389	19,609	22,415	30,606	38,864	47,344	51,978	..	Gross Domestic Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Korean Won)</i>											
55,499	58,845	63,098	71,269	77,748	83,152	93,822	105,630	118,522	126,966	..	Gross National Product
57,393	61,337	65,853	73,790	80,603	86,177	96,777	108,034	120,197	127,946	f	GDP at Market Prices
-1,669	-84	221	1,826	2,112	3,531	6,605	8,695	10,153	952	..	Resource Balance
18,165	20,912	21,848	26,049	28,119	29,373	37,049	45,051	50,952	48,661	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
19,835	20,996	21,627	24,223	26,006	25,842	30,445	36,356	40,800	47,709	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
59,062	61,420	65,632	71,964	78,490	82,647	90,173	99,339	110,044	126,994	..	Domestic Absorption
34,964	36,574	39,404	43,011	46,345	49,112	52,708	57,044	62,386	68,840	..	Private Consumption, etc.
7,640	8,076	8,155	8,434	8,559	9,041	10,016	10,708	11,977	12,629	..	General Gov't Consumption
16,458	16,770	18,073	20,518	23,586	24,494	27,448	31,586	35,681	45,524	..	Gross Domestic Investment
16,299	15,633	17,252	20,320	22,542	23,602	26,175	30,738	34,353	40,597	..	Fixed Investment
50,546	54,040	57,864	64,378	70,920	76,178	85,528	95,486	106,207	113,601	B f	GDP at factor cost
8,609	9,838	10,570	11,388	11,218	11,639	12,176	11,353	12,371	12,172	..	Agriculture
20,913	22,324	24,149	28,242	32,468	34,716	40,316	46,963	52,465	55,919	..	Industry
14,608	16,052	17,127	19,764	23,191	24,840	29,401	34,783	39,322	41,034	..	Manufacturing
28,188	29,446	31,375	34,160	36,916	39,822	44,285	49,717	55,361	59,855	..	Services, etc.
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
16,276	18,463	20,121	23,908	26,093	26,819	36,128	45,051	51,582	51,889	..	Capacity to Import
-1,890	-2,449	-1,727	-2,141	-2,026	-2,554	-921	0	630	3,227	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
55,503	58,888	64,127	71,649	78,577	83,624	95,856	108,034	120,827	131,173	..	Gross Domestic Income
53,609	56,397	61,371	69,128	75,722	80,598	92,901	105,630	119,153	130,194	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
66.3	77.4	82.7	86.5	90.1	93.8	96.5	100.0	104.3	111.2	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
69.2	81.2	85.1	89.1	92.4	96.6	97.3	100.0	104.2	108.9	..	Overall (GDP)
65.9	75.5	75.6	76.2	83.7	88.9	88.1	100.0	109.7	119.5	..	Domestic Absorption
75.2	86.5	91.0	94.0	95.0	97.5	99.3	100.0	103.3	112.0	..	Agriculture
77.3	88.5	92.9	96.7	96.5	98.8	100.6	100.0	100.8	108.4	..	Industry
67.0	81.3	87.1	90.1	92.2	94.4	97.0	100.0	107.1	113.3	..	Manufacturing
<b>MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY</b>											
68.3	68.1	69.9	73.8	78.0	81.2	91.2	100.0	104.7	104.6	G	Employment (1987=100)
69.3	68.1	71.3	75.5	82.4	86.3	88.8	100.0	106.1	107.2	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
60.3	68.0	69.9	74.5	83.1	84.4	88.0	100.0	115.0	116.7	G	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
29.3	26.8	27.5	26.3	26.3	27.1	26.2	27.0	26.5	26.0	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Korean Won)</i>											
13,622	17,153	21,680	24,972	27,320	32,640	38,892	49,202	62,634	80,616	D	MONETARY HOLDINGS
3,807	3,982	5,799	6,783	6,821	7,558	8,809	10,107	12,152	14,328	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
1,856	2,025	2,574	2,874	3,109	3,286	3,679	4,443	5,133	6,140	..	Money
1,951	1,957	3,226	3,909	3,711	4,272	5,130	5,665	7,018	8,188	..	Currency Outside Banks
9,816	13,170	15,881	18,189	20,499	25,083	30,083	39,095	50,482	66,288	..	Demand Deposits
<i>(Billions of current Korean Won)</i>											
-849	-1,585	-1,656	-663	-841	-943	-86	478	2,009	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
6,738	8,534	9,875	11,418	12,511	13,738	15,721	18,510	22,558	..	..	Current Revenue
5,641	6,931	8,297	9,145	10,213	11,523	12,829	14,325	16,746	..	..	Current Expenditure
1,097	1,603	1,578	2,273	2,298	2,215	2,892	4,185	5,812	..	..	Current Budget Balance
96	71	108	120	93	185	119	148	332	..	..	Capital Receipts
2,042	3,259	3,342	3,056	3,232	3,343	3,097	3,855	4,135	..	..	Capital Payments

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)</b>											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	623	835	1,068	1,624	3,225	4,460	5,081	7,715	10,016	12,695	15,052
Nonfuel Primary Products	143	186	183	246	473	559	830	801	1,391	1,435	1,624
Fuels	5	9	11	18	35	108	104	145	117	41	29
Manufactures	475	641	873	1,360	2,717	3,794	4,147	6,770	8,509	11,219	13,398
Value of Imports, cif	1,823	1,983	2,394	2,522	4,240	6,844	7,271	8,764	10,803	14,966	20,296
Nonfuel Primary Products	667	761	907	860	1,569	2,243	2,199	2,394	2,960	3,748	5,292
Fuels	111	136	189	219	312	1,054	1,387	1,747	2,179	2,453	3,785
Manufactures	1,045	1,086	1,298	1,443	2,358	3,547	3,685	4,623	5,664	8,765	11,219
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	138.1	149.8	145.1	136.9	125.6	110.7	109.7	120.0	113.1	113.8	110.3
Export Prices, fob	35.4	39.1	40.5	41.1	50.7	62.6	64.1	71.3	72.3	79.6	94.5
Import Prices, cif	25.7	26.1	27.9	30.0	40.3	56.6	58.4	59.4	63.9	69.9	85.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,379	1,617	2,226	4,135	5,353	5,882	9,457	13,073	17,161	19,530
Merchandise, fob	..	882	1,133	1,676	3,284	4,516	5,003	7,814	10,046	12,711	14,705
Nonfactor Services	..	426	429	507	782	723	796	1,525	2,784	4,056	4,390
Factor Services	..	71	54	43	70	115	84	118	243	394	435
Imports of Goods & Services	..	2,180	2,633	2,764	4,631	7,600	7,996	10,113	13,284	18,717	24,120
Merchandise, fob	..	1,804	2,177	2,251	3,849	6,454	6,674	8,404	10,523	14,491	19,100
Nonfactor Services	..	300	336	354	568	818	869	1,190	2,022	3,193	3,502
Factor Services	..	76	119	159	214	329	452	519	739	1,033	1,518
Long-Term Interest	..	76	101	160	254	240	331	424	517	793	1,123
Private Current Transfers, net	..	95	105	119	155	154	158	193	170	434	399
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-706	-911	-418	-342	-2,094	-1,956	-463	-41	-1,122	-4,191
Net Official Transfers	..	83	63	50	36	67	67	153	53	37	40
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-623	-848	-368	-306	-2,026	-1,889	-310	12	-1,085	-4,151
Long-Term Capital, net	..	558	641	501	524	891	1,350	1,332	1,400	2,111	3,071
Direct Investment	..	66	39	63	93	105	53	75	73	61	16
Long-Term Loans	..	271	536	622	662	1,019	1,351	1,361	1,604	2,425	3,404
Disbursements	..	476	774	906	1,090	1,398	1,769	1,935	2,416	3,687	5,128
Repayments	..	205	239	284	428	379	418	575	812	1,262	1,724
Other Long-Term Capital	..	221	67	-184	-230	-233	-54	-104	-277	-375	-349
Other Capital, net	..	113	167	9	132	964	904	291	-42	-295	1,954
Change in Reserves	..	-48	40	-141	-350	171	-365	-1,313	-1,370	-731	-874
<b>Memo Item:</b>											
	<i>(Korean Won per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	288.230	310.570	348.200	392.900	398.320	400.430	484.000	484.000	484.000	484.000	484.000
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)</b>											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	1,991	2,570	3,203	3,924	5,091	6,489	7,983	14,343	17,301	22,886
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	117	222	230	218	484	817	936	999	949	1,287
Central Government	..	183	393	635	846	944	1,040	1,428	1,792	2,158	2,327
Rest of General Government	..	21	21	25	25	26	32	46	53	60	63
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	443	516	664	837	987	1,081	1,270	1,589	2,148	2,698
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	1,227	1,419	1,650	1,998	2,650	3,519	4,303	5,453	7,461	9,346
Short-Term Debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,457	4,525	7,165
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	550	606	434	523	885	277	781	1,970	2,967	2,764	2,959
Gold Holdings (at market price)	3	4	4	7	12	21	16	15	24	62	151
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>											
Total Fertility Rate	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6
Infant Mortality Rate	53.0	51.0	49.0	47.0	44.6	42.2	39.8	37.4	35.0	34.0	33.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	59.2	59.9	60.7	61.4	62.3	63.1	63.9	64.7	65.5	66.0	66.4
Urban Population, % of total	39.0	40.7	42.2	43.6	45.1	46.5	48.0	49.8	51.6	53.3	55.1
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	99.3	94.1	93.4	91.8	92.6	97.0	106.2	114.7	120.2	125.8	124.6
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	50.2	49.1	47.7	46.4	45.1	43.9	42.8	41.4	40.1	38.8	37.6
Labor Force, Female (%)	31.6	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	34.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	103.0	..	..	..	..	107.0	108.0	107.0	109.0	109.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	103.0	..	..	..	..	107.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	109.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	42.0	..	..	..	..	56.0	61.0	64.0	68.0	75.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF
									estimate		
											<b>FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)</b>
											Value of Exports, fob
17,483	21,250	21,850	24,437	29,248	30,283	34,702	47,172	60,697	61,000	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
1,715	1,832	1,610	1,661	1,737	1,685	2,153	2,870	3,615	..	..	Fuels
46	181	285	536	805	929	618	723	584	..	..	Manufactures
15,722	19,237	19,955	22,240	26,707	27,669	31,931	43,579	56,498	56,100	..	Value of Imports, cif
22,228	26,028	24,236	26,174	30,609	31,119	31,518	40,925	51,811	58,000	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
5,978	6,965	5,440	5,820	6,319	5,910	6,586	8,743	11,964	..	..	Fuels
6,648	7,775	7,593	6,958	7,274	7,333	5,024	5,993	5,987	..	..	Manufactures
9,601	11,288	11,204	13,396	17,015	17,876	19,908	26,189	33,860	..	..	
											<b>(Index 1987 = 100)</b>
92.1	93.6	96.3	99.2	104.5	104.7	105.8	100.0	102.1	..	..	Terms of Trade
99.7	101.7	97.7	95.3	96.5	94.0	92.5	100.0	113.6	..	..	Export Prices, fob
108.3	108.7	101.4	96.1	92.3	89.7	87.5	100.0	111.3	..	..	Import Prices, cif
											<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>
											Exports of Goods & Services
22,577	27,269	28,356	30,383	33,652	33,106	41,965	56,255	70,900	74,051	..	Merchandise, fob
17,214	20,671	20,879	23,204	26,335	26,442	33,913	46,244	59,648	61,408	..	Nonfactor Services
4,707	5,756	6,673	6,470	6,452	5,593	6,866	8,797	9,664	10,326	..	Factor Services
656	842	804	709	865	1,071	1,186	1,214	1,588	2,317	..	Imports of Goods & Services
28,347	32,416	31,505	32,581	35,565	34,571	38,387	47,619	58,187	69,243	..	Merchandise, fob
21,598	24,299	23,473	24,967	27,371	26,461	29,707	38,585	48,203	56,811	..	Nonfactor Services
4,057	4,419	4,152	4,151	4,192	4,094	4,598	5,397	6,829	9,354	..	Factor Services
2,692	3,698	3,880	3,463	4,002	4,016	4,082	3,637	3,155	3,078	..	Long-Term Interest
1,636	2,031	2,439	2,280	2,510	2,778	2,863	2,407	2,052	1,942	..	Private Current Transfers, net
399	422	447	566	516	555	1,028	1,199	1,404	200	..	Workers' Remittances
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
-5,371	-4,725	-2,702	-1,632	-1,397	-910	4,606	9,835	14,117	5,008	..	Net Official Transfers
50	79	52	26	25	23	11	19	44	48	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
-5,321	-4,646	-2,650	-1,606	-1,372	-887	4,617	9,854	14,161	5,056	..	Long-Term Capital, net
1,987	3,533	1,797	1,783	2,652	2,229	-2,571	-8,562	-3,407	-2,779	..	Direct Investment
-7	60	-76	-57	73	200	325	418	720	453	..	Long-Term Loans
2,426	3,821	2,423	3,397	3,476	2,649	-1,500	-9,365	-3,095	-1,707	..	Disbursements
3,980	5,837	4,564	6,061	6,326	7,101	5,596	4,461	3,905	3,898	..	Repayments
1,554	2,015	2,141	2,665	2,850	4,452	7,096	13,826	7,000	5,605	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-432	-348	-550	-1,557	-897	-620	-1,396	385	-1,032	-1,525	..	Other Capital, net
3,645	784	858	-413	-720	-1,150	-1,969	812	-1,438	843	..	Change in Reserves
-311	329	-5	236	-560	-192	-77	-2,104	-9,316	-3,120	..	
											<b>(Korean Won per US dollar)</b>
607.430	681.030	731.080	775.750	805.980	870.020	881.450	822.570	731.470	671.460	..	<b>Memo Item:</b> Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
											<b>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</b>
29,480	32,989	37,329	40,419	42,099	47,133	46,724	39,808	35,694	33,111	..	<b>EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)</b>
18,919	22,763	24,903	28,304	30,674	36,401	37,468	30,517	25,914	23,311	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
1,974	3,260	3,883	4,303	5,653	7,140	6,924	3,821	2,576	1,457	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
2,800	3,479	4,117	4,756	4,861	5,665	6,512	7,494	6,673	6,213	..	Central Government
73	119	133	367	601	840	907	915	854	757	..	Rest of General Government
3,581	4,115	4,692	5,194	5,660	6,382	6,690	5,595	4,849	4,161	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
10,491	11,790	12,078	13,685	13,900	16,375	16,436	12,692	10,962	10,724	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
10,561	10,226	12,427	12,115	11,425	10,732	9,256	9,291	9,780	9,800	..	Short-Term Debt
											<b>(Millions of US dollars)</b>
2,925	2,682	2,807	2,347	2,754	2,869	3,320	3,584	12,347	15,214	..	<b>Memo Items:</b> Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
176	120	139	116	95	102	124	155	131	128	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
											<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>
2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	..	Total Fertility Rate
32.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	24.3	23.5	..	Infant Mortality Rate
66.8	67.3	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.5	69.8	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
56.9	58.6	60.3	61.9	63.6	65.3	66.6	68.0	69.3	70.7	..	Urban Population, % of total
96.7	107.1	109.0	106.9	112.4	112.5	110.5	100.0	105.9	108.4	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
36.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
34.1	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	33.9	33.9	33.9	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
110.0	..	..	103.0	99.0	96.0	98.0	101.0	104.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
111.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	99.0	97.0	99.0	101.0	104.0	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
76.0	..	..	87.0	91.0	89.0	89.0	88.0	89.0	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio



KUWAIT	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)</b>	3,560	3,350	3,570	3,670	4,250	6,030	9,070	14,530	14,020	15,290	18,440
<b>POPULATION (thousands)</b>	690	744	796	845	894	947	1,007	1,073	1,144	1,218	1,296
<b>USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES</b>	<i>(Millions of current Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	840.0	851.3	1,115.8	1,102.4	1,262.1	3,532.0	3,711.0	4,280.7	4,557.6	4,981.3	7,712.9
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-149.0	-175.0	-266.0	-361.6	-342.0	-281.0	224.0	441.0	506.0	717.0	873.0
GDP at Market Prices	989.0	1,026.3	1,381.8	1,464.0	1,604.1	3,813.0	3,487.0	3,839.7	4,051.6	4,264.3	6,839.9
Resource Balance	342.0	366.4	658.9	701.8	798.3	2,711.7	1,899.0	1,742.4	1,158.0	1,308.0	3,362.0
Exports of Goods & NFServices	628.0	613.9	916.8	1,004.3	1,153.9	3,239.5	2,806.0	2,992.4	2,918.0	3,008.0	5,333.0
Imports of Goods & NFServices	286.0	247.5	257.9	302.5	355.6	527.8	907.0	1,250.0	1,760.0	1,700.0	1,971.0
Domestic Absorption	647.0	659.9	722.9	762.2	805.8	1,101.3	1,588.0	2,097.3	2,893.6	2,956.3	3,477.8
Private Consumption, etc.	306.0	396.2	420.0	427.4	438.6	563.8	758.8	1,029.8	1,362.7	1,477.5	1,780.3
General Gov't Consumption	152.0	139.3	173.3	198.6	214.6	279.1	385.5	432.3	586.3	615.9	763.8
Gross Domestic Investment	189.0	124.4	129.6	136.2	152.6	258.4	443.7	635.2	944.6	862.9	933.7
Fixed Investment	170.0	126.5	126.6	127.3	145.8	221.7	417.6	563.1	815.2	793.9	789.6
Indirect Taxes, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5.0	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.7	5.9	8.8	10.3	7.7	10.0	11.8
Industry	636.0	689.7	995.3	1,018.3	1,118.7	3,254.1	2,727.8	2,876.5	2,882.3	2,984.3	5,201.1
Manufacturing	36.0	42.8	54.2	66.4	80.2	171.2	197.5	234.2	241.3	282.6	566.7
Services, etc.	348.0	333.7	383.3	441.9	480.7	553.0	750.4	952.9	1,161.6	1,270.0	1,627.0
Gross Domestic Saving	531.0	490.8	788.5	838.0	950.9	2,970.1	2,342.7	2,377.6	2,102.6	2,170.9	4,295.8
Gross National Saving	..	253.3	429.9	384.3	388.5	2,327.1	2,486.7	2,726.6	2,502.6	2,768.9	5,021.8
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>										
Gross National Product	6,046.8	6,093.3	6,409.8	6,364.6	6,527.5	6,879.4	7,189.9	8,188.0	8,209.5	9,159.3	10,107.0
GDP at Market Prices	7,826.7	8,075.7	8,720.6	9,239.1	9,018.4	8,127.7	7,422.1	8,074.4	8,019.9	8,622.0	9,854.6
Resource Balance	5,284.6	5,683.2	6,051.3	6,407.0	5,904.2	5,051.3	4,363.6	4,587.5	3,163.0	3,575.8	4,546.3
Exports of Goods & NFServices	5,638.2	5,999.2	6,362.8	6,762.8	6,311.6	5,558.7	5,137.9	5,592.4	5,233.5	5,613.7	6,770.0
Imports of Goods & NFServices	353.6	316.0	311.5	355.7	407.4	507.4	774.3	1,004.9	2,070.5	2,037.9	2,223.8
Domestic Absorption	..	1,894.5	1,964.3	2,025.1	2,004.9	2,352.3	3,099.3	3,797.0	4,879.5	4,718.3	5,010.7
Private Consumption, etc.	..	1,053.0	1,049.0	1,031.1	968.6	1,099.9	1,462.9	1,775.2	2,170.6	2,198.2	2,471.6
General Gov't Consumption	..	478.0	553.1	622.4	666.0	744.9	844.8	930.7	1,123.6	1,164.1	1,201.4
Gross Domestic Investment	440.5	363.5	362.1	371.6	370.3	507.6	791.6	1,091.1	1,585.3	1,356.0	1,337.7
Fixed Investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	7.1	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.0	8.4	9.2	10.4	12.4	11.4
Industry	..	5,646.7	6,071.9	6,295.8	5,921.4	5,246.0	4,614.7	4,947.5	4,765.8	5,161.5	6,005.3
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	532.6	610.8	607.0
Services, etc.	..	1,089.5	1,187.2	1,314.4	1,371.4	1,425.0	1,667.5	1,966.9	2,263.4	2,351.5	2,469.8
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
Capacity to Import	776.4	783.7	1,107.4	1,181.1	1,322.0	3,114.0	2,395.6	2,405.7	3,432.7	3,605.9	6,016.9
Terms of Trade Adjustment	-4,861.8	-5,215.4	-5,255.4	-5,581.7	-4,989.6	-2,444.7	-2,742.3	-3,186.7	-1,800.8	-2,007.8	-753.1
Gross Domestic Income	2,964.8	2,860.3	3,465.2	3,657.4	4,028.9	5,683.0	4,679.7	4,887.6	6,219.1	6,614.2	9,101.5
Gross National Income	1,184.9	877.9	1,154.4	782.9	1,537.9	4,434.7	4,447.6	5,001.2	6,408.8	7,151.6	9,353.9
<b>DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS</b>	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	12.6	12.7	15.8	15.8	17.8	46.9	47.0	47.6	50.5	49.5	69.4
Domestic Absorption	..	34.8	36.8	37.6	40.2	46.8	51.2	55.2	59.3	62.7	69.4
Agriculture	..	41.1	44.2	60.6	69.6	84.9	104.5	111.9	74.2	80.4	103.9
Industry	..	12.2	16.4	16.2	18.9	62.0	59.1	58.1	60.5	57.8	86.6
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.3	46.3	93.4
Consumer Price Index	..	..	..	41.5	44.9	50.7	55.0	57.8	63.6	69.1	74.0
<b>MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY</b>											
Employment (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	17.5	12.2	14.5	26.3	27.5	18.1	24.8	19.6	24.6	24.7	19.5
<b>MONETARY HOLDINGS</b>	<i>(Millions of current Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	379.1	362.1	418.8	493.6	536.3	684.6	891.1	1,220.1	1,568.7	1,950.4	2,262.7
Money	107.6	95.2	107.7	142.0	172.4	195.6	290.3	393.7	490.7	636.4	669.4
Currency Outside Banks	44.3	44.8	50.4	57.1	71.1	81.7	101.7	129.1	150.9	177.0	215.9
Demand Deposits	63.3	50.4	57.3	84.9	101.3	113.9	188.6	264.6	339.8	459.4	453.5
Quasi-Money	271.5	266.9	311.1	351.6	363.9	489.0	600.8	826.4	1,078.0	1,314.0	1,593.3
	<i>(Millions of current Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>										
<b>GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS</b>											
Current Revenue	..	..	..	192.0	162.0	1,588.0	..	..	1,514.0	1,134.0	1,753.0
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	608.0	694.0	2,724.0	..	..	2,989.0	3,045.0	3,643.0
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	303.0	368.0	737.0	..	..	989.0	1,045.0	1,117.0
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	305.0	326.0	1,987.0	..	..	2,000.0	2,000.0	2,526.0
Capital Payments	..	..	..	1.0	2.0	5.0	..	..	7.0	5.0	4.0
	..	..	..	114.0	166.0	404.0	..	..	493.0	871.0	777.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	KUWAIT
17,790	20,150	18,980	18,540	17,500	15,010	15,710	14,680	14,630	16,380	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
1,375	1,451	1,524	1,593	1,655	1,712	1,791	1,873	1,958	2,020	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Millions of current Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>											USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
9,051.2	9,122.8	7,921.3	7,585.2	7,850.8	7,305.3	7,178.0	7,658.5	7,564.0	9,365.5	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
1,310.1	2,137.0	1,709.0	1,451.0	1,470.0	1,387.0	2,180.0	1,504.0	1,978.0	2,449.1	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
7,741.1	6,985.8	6,212.3	6,134.2	6,380.8	5,918.3	4,998.0	6,154.5	5,586.0	6,916.4	..	GDP at Market Prices
3,410.0	2,167.0	133.0	533.0	825.0	534.0	-249.0	961.5	267.0	840.4	..	Resource Balance
6,065.0	4,855.0	3,386.0	3,596.0	3,862.0	3,463.0	2,403.0	3,275.5	2,746.9	3,887.4	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
2,655.0	2,688.0	3,253.0	3,063.0	3,037.0	2,929.0	2,652.0	2,314.0	2,479.9	3,047.0	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
4,331.0	4,818.9	6,079.3	5,601.2	5,555.8	5,384.2	5,247.0	5,193.0	5,319.0	6,076.0	..	Domestic Absorption
2,388.5	2,663.9	3,317.0	2,795.7	2,878.7	2,668.4	2,677.0	2,813.0	3,008.0	3,206.0	..	Private Consumption, etc.
864.9	993.2	1,197.2	1,298.7	1,356.6	1,457.2	1,451.0	1,369.0	1,351.0	1,578.0	..	General Gov't Consumption
1,077.6	1,161.8	1,565.1	1,506.8	1,320.5	1,258.6	1,119.0	1,011.0	960.0	1,292.0	..	Gross Domestic Investment
972.6	1,072.8	1,436.0	1,525.1	1,306.3	1,295.5	1,096.0	..	..	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indirect Taxes, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	B	GDP at factor cost
14.0	24.0	28.5	28.4	34.9	39.3	51.5	56.7	63.8	70.0	..	Agriculture
5,794.6	4,798.7	3,335.6	3,688.4	3,975.5	3,559.4	2,554.4	2,841.3	2,646.0	3,842.6	..	Industry
427.3	415.1	307.9	374.9	300.3	377.2	555.5	586.6	583.0	597.0	..	Manufacturing
1,932.5	2,163.1	2,848.2	2,417.4	2,370.4	2,319.6	2,392.1	3,256.5	2,876.2	3,003.8	..	Services, etc.
4,487.7	3,328.7	1,698.1	2,039.8	2,145.5	1,792.7	870.0	1,972.5	1,227.0	2,132.4	..	Gross Domestic Saving
5,610.8	5,273.7	3,155.1	3,238.8	3,330.5	2,865.7	2,735.0	3,169.5	2,876.0	4,203.5	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>											
8,174.8	7,290.4	6,213.5	6,636.3	6,914.5	6,509.6	7,700.3	7,658.5	8,309.8	9,333.1	..	Gross National Product
7,670.1	6,098.1	5,327.8	5,858.2	6,122.3	5,758.1	6,148.0	6,154.5	6,698.6	7,400.4	H	GDP at Market Prices
1,825.8	784.1	-429.3	-37.5	183.2	-5.2	1,042.5	961.5	1,275.8	1,837.4	..	Resource Balance
4,678.9	3,444.0	2,450.5	2,902.1	3,188.5	2,906.3	3,263.9	3,275.5	3,588.2	4,505.7	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
2,853.0	2,660.0	2,879.7	2,939.6	3,005.3	2,911.5	2,221.4	2,314.0	2,312.4	2,668.4	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
5,779.9	5,906.4	6,996.2	6,294.9	6,223.1	5,937.4	4,851.0	5,193.0	4,473.7	3,551.8	..	Domestic Absorption
3,100.6	3,224.9	3,722.0	2,997.5	3,049.4	2,787.6	2,213.6	2,813.0	2,252.5	934.8	..	Private Consumption, etc.
1,279.1	1,269.3	1,447.7	1,518.3	1,565.3	1,616.6	1,520.6	1,369.0	1,281.8	1,416.3	..	General Gov't Consumption
1,400.2	1,412.2	1,826.5	1,779.1	1,608.5	1,533.2	1,116.7	1,011.0	939.4	1,200.7	..	Gross Domestic Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	B H	GDP at factor cost
12.8	20.9	23.5	27.1	34.2	39.7	53.3	56.7	60.6	63.8	..	Agriculture
4,188.6	2,957.9	2,280.0	2,819.7	3,027.5	2,751.1	3,227.5	2,841.3	2,888.9	4,390.8	..	Industry
598.2	581.5	631.6	627.1	611.7	640.6	647.5	586.6	589.0	590.7	..	Manufacturing
2,936.2	3,099.1	3,338.4	3,011.4	3,060.6	2,967.4	2,867.2	3,256.5	3,749.1	2,945.8	..	Services, etc.
											Memo Items:
6,517.3	4,804.3	2,997.5	3,451.1	3,821.7	3,442.3	2,012.8	3,275.5	2,561.4	3,404.3	..	Capacity to Import
1,838.5	1,360.3	547.0	549.1	633.2	536.0	-1,251.0	0.0	-1,026.9	-1,101.4	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
9,508.6	7,458.4	5,874.8	6,407.3	6,755.5	6,294.1	4,896.9	6,154.5	5,671.7	6,299.0	..	Gross Domestic Income
10,013.2	8,650.7	6,760.5	7,185.4	7,547.7	7,045.6	6,449.2	7,658.5	7,283.0	8,231.7	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
100.9	114.6	116.6	104.7	104.2	102.8	81.3	100.0	83.4	93.5	..	Overall (GDP)
74.9	81.6	86.9	89.0	89.3	90.7	108.2	100.0	118.9	171.1	..	Domestic Absorption
109.1	115.1	121.3	104.7	102.1	99.1	96.7	100.0	105.3	109.8	..	Agriculture
138.3	162.2	146.3	130.8	131.3	129.4	79.1	100.0	91.6	87.5	..	Industry
71.4	71.4	48.7	59.8	49.1	58.9	85.8	100.0	99.0	101.1	..	Manufacturing
79.1	84.9	91.5	95.8	97.0	98.4	99.3	100.0	101.5	104.9	..	Consumer Price Index
											MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G J	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G J	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G J	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
22.2	27.5	41.7	37.6	51.1	43.0	28.4	..	..	..	J	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>											MONETARY HOLDINGS
2,857.6	3,866.0	4,182.7	4,367.8	4,475.8	4,435.3	4,546.9	4,762.1	5,067.5	5,276.8	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
720.8	1,290.2	1,247.6	1,179.6	968.1	943.9	979.3	1,035.7	958.0	938.8	..	Money
251.3	284.7	342.7	340.6	325.1	327.9	337.1	338.3	342.5	334.1	..	Currency Outside Banks
469.5	1,005.5	904.9	839.0	643.0	616.0	642.2	697.4	615.5	604.7	..	Demand Deposits
2,136.8	2,575.8	2,935.1	3,188.2	3,507.7	3,491.4	3,567.6	3,726.4	4,109.5	4,338.0	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Kuwaiti Dinars)</i>											GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
4,545.0	3,025.0	566.0	492.0	780.0	501.0	1,690.0	..	..	..	C	Current Revenue
6,916.0	6,338.0	4,272.0	4,145.0	4,358.0	3,794.0	4,744.0	..	..	..	..	Current Expenditure
1,460.0	1,696.0	1,915.0	2,161.0	2,042.0	2,158.0	2,009.0	1,906.0	2,018.0	..	..	Current Budget Balance
5,456.0	4,642.0	2,357.0	1,984.0	2,316.0	1,636.0	2,735.0	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
7.0	13.0	8.0	10.0	9.0	12.0	7.0	..	19.0	..	..	Capital Payments
918.0	1,630.0	1,799.0	1,502.0	1,545.0	1,147.0	1,052.0	..	..	..	..	

KUWAIT	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)</b>											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	1,372.0	1,901.4	2,572.7	3,056.4	3,784.7	10,954.1	9,186.0	9,838.2	9,753.9	10,427.5	18,404.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	20.5	22.6	23.2	28.4	45.5	48.1	46.4	71.2	76.4	84.1	134.3
Fuels	1,285.5	1,787.4	2,433.4	2,859.7	3,495.1	10,361.5	8,407.5	8,831.4	8,618.4	9,233.6	16,517.0
Manufactures	66.0	91.5	116.1	168.3	244.1	544.6	732.1	935.6	1,059.1	1,109.7	1,752.9
Value of Imports, cif	646.8	625.1	650.5	797.0	1,042.2	1,553.5	2,388.2	3,329.5	4,845.0	4,598.0	5,203.8
Nonfuel Primary Products	124.3	135.8	148.8	178.5	229.4	314.1	443.2	539.7	680.4	778.8	947.9
Fuels	6.0	4.4	6.0	7.9	9.7	18.7	14.1	24.9	34.6	27.2	36.1
Manufactures	516.6	484.9	495.7	610.6	803.2	1,220.7	1,930.9	2,764.9	4,130.0	3,792.0	4,219.9
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	28.0	26.1	32.2	33.1	39.1	126.2	115.2	124.2	124.2	107.2	129.3
Export Prices, fob	7.8	7.8	10.1	11.3	15.9	62.8	62.0	66.9	72.5	72.6	101.0
Import Prices, cif	27.8	29.8	31.4	34.2	40.7	49.7	53.9	53.8	58.3	67.7	78.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,809	2,668	3,153	4,660	12,212	10,289	11,864	12,151	13,837	22,872
Merchandise, fob	..	1,693	2,272	2,558	3,826	10,959	8,485	9,621	9,562	10,234	18,114
Nonfactor Services	..	26	275	185	275	486	521	612	625	702	1,183
Factor Services	..	90	121	410	559	767	1,283	1,631	1,965	2,901	3,575
Imports of Goods & Services	..	781	841	1,509	2,038	2,514	3,289	4,398	6,341	6,475	7,552
Merchandise, fob	..	625	652	797	1,052	1,552	2,400	3,300	4,735	4,326	4,870
Nonfactor Services	..	69	73	317	477	621	759	975	1,406	1,854	2,265
Factor Services	..	87	116	395	509	341	131	123	199	295	416
Long-Term Interest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Current Transfers, net	..	-175	-260	-280	-743	-1,235	-276	-315	-370	-433	-532
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	853	1,567	1,364	1,879	8,463	6,723	7,152	5,440	6,930	14,788
Net Official Transfers	..	0	0	0	0	0	-793	-222	-879	-800	-756
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	853	1,567	1,364	1,879	8,463	5,930	6,929	4,561	6,130	14,032
Long-Term Capital, net	..	-40	-90	27	24	126	-1,083	-913	-614	-505	-868
Direct Investment	..	..	-8	-40	-54	-484	-93	-109	-52	-95	-188
Long-Term Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disbursements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repayments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-40	-82	67	78	610	-990	-804	-562	-411	-680
Other Capital, net	..	-792	-1,402	-1,316	-1,794	-7,728	-4,533	-5,769	-3,004	-6,067	-12,798
Change in Reserves	..	-21	-75	-75	-109	-861	-315	-247	-943	443	-366
<b>Memo Item:</b>											
	<i>(Kuwaiti Dinars per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.360	0.360	0.360	0.330	0.300	0.290	0.290	0.290	0.290	0.280	0.280
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)</b>											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Priv. Sector, incl. non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo Items:</b>											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	95.9	117.1	193.7	269.0	380.8	1,249.2	1,491.5	1,701.8	2,883.1	2,500.4	2,870.1
Gold Holdings (at market price)	86.7	92.0	108.2	161.0	319.5	653.5	559.3	751.6	414.2	570.7	1,300.0
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>											
Total Fertility Rate	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5
Infant Mortality Rate	46.6	42.4	38.2	34.0	31.8	29.6	27.4	25.2	23.0	23.3	23.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	65.5	66.1	66.7	67.3	67.7	68.2	68.6	69.1	69.5	70.0	70.4
Urban Population, % of total	77.8	77.8	79.0	80.2	81.4	82.6	83.8	85.1	86.4	87.6	88.9
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Labor Force, Female (%)	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.9
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	89.0	..	..	..	..	92.0	97.0	100.0	98.0	98.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	76.0	..	..	..	..	85.0	92.0	94.0	93.0	95.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	63.0	..	..	..	..	66.0	74.0	74.0	73.0	74.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	KUWAIT
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
19,663.0	16,044.0	10,864.0	11,504.0	11,623.0	10,487.0	7,383.0	8,466.0	7,661.0	..	..	<b>FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)</b>
153.6	219.8	196.8	117.9	148.0	121.0	151.6	177.1	237.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
17,385.0	13,371.0	8,219.0	9,947.0	10,395.0	9,475.0	6,382.0	7,261.7	6,750.0	..	f	Nonfuel Primary Products
2,124.6	2,453.4	2,448.3	1,439.0	1,080.0	891.0	849.0	1,027.2	674.0	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
6,530.0	6,978.0	8,282.0	7,373.0	6,896.0	5,934.0	5,759.0	5,198.0	6,144.0	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
1,129.0	1,162.1	1,403.1	1,238.2	1,041.0	715.0	1,017.0	980.0	671.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
49.9	39.7	51.4	45.7	39.0	33.0	29.0	24.0	53.0	..	..	Fuels
5,375.3	5,767.3	6,828.9	6,036.3	5,816.0	5,186.0	4,713.0	4,194.0	5,420.0	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
174.6	180.0	158.5	161.0	174.2	174.5	86.2	100.0	77.2	..	..	Terms of Trade
148.3	152.5	130.8	131.4	137.5	137.0	79.0	100.0	84.0	..	..	Export Prices, fob
85.0	84.7	82.5	81.6	78.9	78.5	91.7	100.0	108.8	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
27,344	25,819	18,450	18,029	18,847	16,791	16,380	15,119	16,493	21,550	..	<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>
20,633	16,023	10,819	11,473	12,156	10,374	7,216	8,221	7,709	11,383	..	Exports of Goods & Services
1,225	1,392	941	868	888	1,137	1,053	1,030	1,158	1,328	..	Merchandise, fob
5,487	8,404	6,690	5,688	5,803	5,280	8,111	5,867	7,626	8,840	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
10,463	10,381	12,056	11,191	11,096	10,404	9,735	9,488	10,755	10,729	..	Imports of Goods & Services
6,756	6,736	7,811	6,889	6,553	5,662	5,272	4,945	6,064	5,746	..	Merchandise, fob
3,067	2,906	3,491	3,620	3,705	4,076	3,861	4,073	4,204	4,228	..	Nonfactor Services
640	739	754	683	838	665	602	470	487	756	..	Factor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Interest
-692	-689	-875	-865	-963	-1,044	-1,084	-1,102	-1,179	-1,287	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
16,190	14,750	5,519	5,973	6,789	5,343	5,561	4,529	4,559	9,534	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
-888	-972	-646	-686	-416	-529	-182	-158	-140	-211	..	Net Official Transfers
15,302	13,778	4,873	5,287	6,374	4,815	5,379	4,371	4,419	9,323	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
-37	83	-243	-902	-1,074	-712	-1,975	-240	-620	-943	..	Long-Term Capital, net
-407	-151	-108	-240	-95	-70	-248	-115	-255	-507	..	Direct Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Loans
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disbursements
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Repayments
370	233	-136	-662	-980	-642	-1,728	-126	-366	-436	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-14,219	-13,574	-2,652	-5,372	-5,331	-3,558	-3,487	-5,977	-5,795	-7,126	..	Other Capital, net
-1,045	-286	-1,978	988	32	-545	83	1,847	1,996	-1,255	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Kuwaiti Dinars per US dollar)</i>											
0.270	0.280	0.290	0.290	0.300	0.300	0.290	0.280	0.280	0.290	..	<b>Memo Item:</b>
											Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
3,928.5	4,067.5	5,913.2	5,192.1	4,590.2	5,470.7	5,501.1	4,141.6	1,923.5	3,101.9	..	<b>Memo Items:</b>
1,496.7	1,009.3	1,160.1	968.6	782.8	830.3	992.5	1,229.1	1,041.6	1,018.1	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
											Gold Holdings (at market price)
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>											
5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	..	Total Fertility Rate
23.8	24.1	22.8	20.9	19.0	18.4	17.2	16.0	15.4	14.8	..	Infant Mortality Rate
70.8	71.2	71.6	71.9	72.3	72.6	72.9	73.2	73.5	73.7	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
90.2	90.9	91.6	92.3	93.0	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.8	95.2	..	Urban Population, % of total
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987= 100)
1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
102.0	..	103.0	104.0	99.0	96.0	94.0	94.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
100.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	97.0	94.0	92.0	92.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
80.0	..	82.0	82.0	86.0	86.0	83.0	82.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio