

Table 5. Gross national income

<i>Average annual growth (percent)</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	5.7	4.2	0.8	6.8	24.6	-7.1	8.7	7.7	-1.0	-0.7	16.6
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	3.4	0.9	2.1	4.1	9.2	-3.2	7.2	6.7	-1.0	1.9	6.1
Benin	4.3	-0.7	2.7	8.5	-2.2	-5.7	0.2	7.5	1.8	5.1	4.9
Botswana	3.6	7.2	20.4	30.1	28.6	-8.6	12.7	2.8	1.9	32.2	24.2
Burkina Faso	-0.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	9.4	-0.5	10.8	1.3	-1.6	3.7	2.6
Burundi	37.5	32.3	-5.3	9.6	-3.3	-1.9	18.8	21.2	-12.3	4.6	-4.2
Cameroon	5.1	-0.8	-2.4	5.2	14.4	-2.8	2.1	16.4	9.7	7.4	14.6
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	12.5	-4.3	15.0	13.9	4.4	15.5	47.2
Central African Rep.	4.4	-0.1	1.1	0.8	-2.4	-8.0	17.6	9.6	2.1	-4.4	-5.6
Chad	2.4	-2.4	3.4	-7.0	7.9	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	-25.1	-1.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	3.1	7.4	0.3	19.3	22.6	-11.2	1.1	-11.2	0.5	12.7	27.9
Cote D'Ivoire	8.9	4.9	2.5	9.9	9.8	4.4	14.4	17.2	5.5	-2.9	0.8
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	19.4	6.5	5.6	6.0	101.6	8.0	27.5	-10.2	-22.9	10.3	31.0
Gambia, The	-1.2	8.7	8.0	-2.6	22.9	-1.4	0.6	15.7	-8.3	11.3	-10.2
Ghana	1.6	-2.8	-3.7	16.0	7.0	-11.6	-8.5	10.5	7.4	-1.6	3.3
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.8	4.4	1.9	4.0	3.8	-3.8	-5.9	14.2	4.3	-25.7
Kenya	0.4	13.5	16.2	1.4	1.4	-3.8	6.2	18.9	-1.1	4.2	3.1
Lesotho	14.3	10.0	9.5	29.9	14.2	11.0	12.0	15.5	10.0	-1.1	-1.3
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	7.9	0.8	-0.8	-3.2	-0.9	-0.8	-2.2	1.9	-3.8	6.4	-1.1
Malawi	5.5	17.5	2.9	5.7	7.1	3.2	0.1	8.8	6.7	-5.6	-3.4
Mali	4.9	1.3	5.0	-3.5	-4.5	13.6	16.7	7.2	-2.8	9.0	-2.2
Mauritania	14.6	-1.3	-2.0	-3.5	20.6	-2.2	9.0	-7.4	-4.9	0.8	5.0
Mauritius	3.7	4.8	14.0	6.4	45.0	6.1	-4.0	3.0	3.9	3.8	-13.4
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	1.8	6.3	-6.1	-22.0	22.5	-18.9	2.9	12.9	10.7	19.3	3.3
Nigeria	19.6	21.9	-4.7	19.7	87.7	-16.5	12.6	10.4	-0.8	-7.9	48.5
Rwanda	6.1	1.6	-0.2	3.8	-0.2	3.1	7.5	9.1	5.1	13.3	6.4
Senegal	11.9	0.3	5.1	-5.3	4.8	6.3	8.4	-2.0	-5.8	8.5	-3.9
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	10.0	-0.9	-3.4	7.2	1.8	-3.8	-5.8	6.2	1.8	6.7	3.1
Somalia	6.2	4.2	5.1	-1.0	-19.7	38.3	1.5	30.2	6.3	-6.8	-8.0
Sudan	4.5	7.0	-2.3	-9.4	11.7	13.0	17.6	16.6	-1.4	-10.3	-0.4
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	8.0	3.8	4.8	1.5	-4.1	1.1	9.9	-0.8	-5.8	-1.5	-2.9
Togo	2.4	-17.0	2.8	4.7	42.3	-25.1	18.5	8.7	6.9	-7.2	6.6
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	2.1	-4.8	0.4	15.5	0.4	-13.9	-4.7	2.8	-7.7	4.3	24.4
Zambia	-20.6	-23.0	8.5	14.1	0.6	-36.7	11.8	-10.8	-9.4	12.9	-4.8
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6.0	-1.8	1.0	12.3
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	5.7	1.0	-0.9	2.5	0.9	6.8	4.1	7.7	5.9	-4.4	5.8
Bangladesh	5.8	-6.6	-14.1	1.8	9.4	2.5	11.9	1.6	6.4	4.5	2.3
India	5.4	1.9	0.1	1.9	-0.2	8.3	3.2	8.2	5.7	-6.7	5.5
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	9.5	-2.0	-1.3	8.1	4.4	-2.1	5.4	6.0	7.9	4.9	10.1
Sri Lanka	5.9	1.3	-4.1	9.4	2.4	0.3	11.9	14.9	5.1	2.3	2.9
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	15.3	6.4	4.6	11.2	5.0	4.7	3.5	9.4	11.3	8.3	4.7
China	25.4	7.4	3.4	5.0	1.1	7.4	-1.0	5.8	14.1	7.4	6.5
Fiji	13.7	5.3	7.9	11.8	15.4	7.1	0.7	6.3	0.9	9.5	-0.5
Indonesia	7.2	6.9	3.7	9.4	22.5	2.8	5.7	11.2	8.7	14.6	20.0
Korea, Republic of	8.7	9.5	6.0	15.0	7.2	4.8	15.9	11.4	11.8	6.4	-8.5
Malaysia	3.9	1.6	5.0	20.8	8.8	-4.5	18.5	9.9	6.3	13.9	10.1
Papua New Guinea	8.4	3.6	7.9	17.6	-1.5	-9.6	6.3	3.4	3.7	7.7	-7.9
Philippines	5.6	4.5	4.4	12.0	4.6	3.4	3.9	7.2	6.5	8.9	3.3
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	6.6	0.4	6.5	15.7	1.0	1.9	8.8	8.3	9.7	5.2	4.5
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.4	-2.4	-1.9	0.3	1.7	-3.2	-0.4	1.0	3.2	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
2.1	2.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	-0.4	2.1	1.5	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
3.9	6.0	-2.2	1.3	9.6	-1.5	-4.2	2.4	7.7	..	Benin
-1.5	-4.7	7.3	3.9	22.7	26.5	11.2	21.8	29.5	..	Botswana
4.0	9.8	1.8	-1.1	8.2	8.7	2.9	8.8	-0.3	..	Burkina Faso
8.4	-2.8	8.2	1.2	12.4	2.8	-1.5	6.9	..	..	Burundi
12.9	5.7	7.9	5.6	7.7	9.4	-5.1	-7.4	-3.1	-2.8	Cameroon
3.9	4.6	7.3	4.8	6.8	5.7	11.0	3.8	2.6	..	Cape Verde
-3.0	7.4	-7.9	10.5	3.0	2.0	-4.3	1.9	2.1	..	Central African Rep.
1.1	7.8	13.0	1.1	22.6	-4.5	-3.5	17.6	0.9	3.0	Chad
..	..	..	-1.0	5.2	3.1	-2.0	..	..	..	Comoros
18.0	47.6	5.0	10.3	-14.5	-30.6	16.5	-21.7	7.3	5.1	Congo, People's Rep of the
-3.1	0.0	-0.6	5.1	0.0	9.1	1.6	-1.3	-13.1	-15.6	Cote D'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
2.0	-0.6	-2.9	-3.2	-1.6	-23.7	-15.9	-8.5	..	..	Gabon
9.9	2.7	-8.3	-0.6	5.9	-8.3	14.0	11.8	1.3	..	Gambia, The
-4.7	-13.2	-2.1	11.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	6.4	..	..	Ghana
36.5	3.8	-1.0	7.2	5.7	-2.0	3.9	3.6	10.0	..	Guinea-Bissau
0.0	-0.7	0.9	4.3	1.1	10.0	3.0	6.5	3.3	..	Kenya
5.0	12.2	-1.4	3.9	-3.5	-2.3	0.8	7.7	3.0	1.8	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-10.8	-0.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	4.5	-4.7	3.1	1.8	..	Madagascar
0.5	2.6	2.2	9.6	0.3	-3.9	0.8	1.7	4.6	2.7	Malawi
3.4	7.6	-4.3	4.3	-2.0	16.0	4.4	1.5	9.1	..	Mali
7.5	-4.5	2.5	-5.7	8.7	7.6	-5.7	1.4	9.2	..	Mauritania
1.3	0.0	3.8	3.8	6.5	18.4	14.6	0.5	5.6	7.9	Mauritius
2.7	-9.1	-11.3	6.6	-9.0	2.7	-5.8	0.3	9.9	6.4	Mozambique
4.0	1.9	-0.1	-17.1	2.8	8.3	-2.6	2.9	-6.3	..	Niger
-3.2	-13.3	-9.4	-2.5	2.9	-23.6	-0.3	-3.8	10.3	10.2	Nigeria
7.5	2.9	6.1	-1.8	1.7	6.0	-4.0	1.3	-6.8	..	Rwanda
-0.9	11.3	2.5	-3.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	4.9	-1.2	5.0	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
7.0	-2.6	-3.2	2.2	-4.4	14.3	-6.4	0.4	-1.1	..	Sierra Leone
11.9	7.1	-11.4	-5.0	10.6	2.5	5.7	-2.4	1.8	..	Somalia
0.9	12.3	1.3	-5.2	-6.9	9.9	3.3	-5.9	10.2	..	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-4.8	-1.2	0.5	5.4	-2.4	8.9	-3.0	4.5	3.4	-6.9	Tanzania
-2.5	-3.9	-5.7	5.3	3.9	6.1	-1.4	7.1	5.9	..	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
1.3	-1.9	-2.7	-1.5	-2.2	-1.8	-4.1	8.6	0.9	..	Zaire
-2.1	-17.0	6.3	-1.2	7.5	-3.6	1.1	21.1	-6.2	-3.3	Zambia
10.7	1.5	1.3	-2.0	4.9	-4.4	-4.4	18.0	9.8	-1.9	Zimbabwe
6.3	3.2	7.3	3.9	6.0	4.5	4.0	8.2	4.1	4.2	SOUTH ASIA
6.0	-0.7	4.2	5.5	5.0	3.0	4.1	2.5	1.3	5.3	Bangladesh
6.7	3.1	7.7	3.4	6.3	4.9	4.1	9.6	4.2	4.1	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
4.2	5.1	6.2	6.0	7.0	4.5	7.2	7.8	4.0	5.0	Pakistan
1.9	7.7	10.0	5.4	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.2	0.4	..	Sri Lanka
5.5	5.3	8.6	9.2	6.7	6.6	10.3	10.3	6.9	6.1	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
5.5	7.9	8.8	12.7	11.3	6.7	11.0	9.5	4.2	4.0	China
0.4	-7.2	-4.3	8.4	-3.7	9.4	-8.8	..	..	..	Fiji
12.9	-0.7	6.8	7.0	4.8	1.3	6.0	2.8	7.7	7.9	Indonesia
5.2	8.8	12.6	9.5	6.4	15.3	13.7	12.8	9.3	9.2	Korea, Republic of
2.1	3.7	5.3	11.7	-3.7	-6.9	10.9	11.3	10.0	10.9	Malaysia
-10.1	-3.3	5.6	3.8	1.5	2.0	3.1	6.2	-8.7	-6.7	Papua New Guinea
2.2	0.1	2.6	-7.1	-4.9	3.1	6.2	10.4	8.8	1.9	Philippines
-4.7	6.8	2.5	53.1	-26.3	-7.5	17.3	15.3	..	..	Solomon islands
2.5	2.2	10.1	6.1	1.4	6.6	8.1	19.2	13.4	8.7	Thailand
..	..	..	19.8	0.1	-11.6	-10.5	..	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 5. Gross national income (cont'd.)

<i>Average annual growth (percent)</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	12.7	6.8	7.5	9.6	6.2	2.2	6.8	5.4	2.3	6.3	7.0
Argentina	3.1	5.3	1.9	4.7	4.1	-0.8	0.1	6.0	-3.2	7.9	2.9
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	39.7	8.0
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	5.4	3.2	5.5	6.2	10.7	-1.4	7.2	2.6	0.1	1.7	-0.5
Brazil	10.6	11.0	12.6	15.5	7.3	4.5	10.4	5.4	1.5	5.6	7.6
Chile	-0.9	7.4	-2.9	-2.8	0.8	-26.9	7.2	8.6	7.9	11.5	7.3
Colombia	10.1	5.4	8.7	8.4	4.4	1.0	8.3	7.2	7.4	3.3	5.0
Costa Rica	9.3	3.6	5.9	8.1	1.6	2.8	9.4	14.7	2.4	1.8	-0.2
Dominican Republic	11.7	11.0	19.7	10.9	6.6	4.2	1.2	6.0	0.9	4.4	2.4
Ecuador	9.5	3.6	7.2	17.3	22.9	3.5	10.8	11.1	2.8	10.8	6.1
El Salvador	9.5	3.0	6.9	6.3	1.8	3.5	15.9	15.6	-5.4	-0.6	-11.8
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	9.3	2.0	4.9	8.1	3.5	1.0	8.5	15.7	0.5	1.4	1.5
Guyana	-2.3	6.2	-7.5	-7.2	36.7	25.7	-21.5	-5.6	-4.9	-9.6	7.2
Haiti	1.0	8.1	0.5	0.1	4.9	-1.2	10.9	2.5	4.1	4.8	8.0
Honduras	1.6	1.7	6.6	8.7	0.2	-0.2	14.4	14.8	6.3	3.7	0.9
Jamaica	13.6	-0.6	13.0	0.5	2.0	3.4	-11.7	-0.5	-0.8	-9.3	-7.0
Mexico	41.9	4.1	8.1	8.1	6.7	5.2	4.5	2.7	8.6	10.3	11.6
Nicaragua	0.9	2.6	-0.8	3.8	19.1	-1.7	7.4	11.5	-12.1	-33.1	24.8
Panama	6.7	11.1	5.5	4.0	1.5	2.4	-1.0	-1.0	12.2	2.2	4.0
Paraguay	5.6	6.6	7.0	11.5	7.2	1.7	13.0	17.6	7.4	-2.9	30.5
Peru	5.0	2.7	1.7	7.5	8.3	-0.3	1.0	0.2	-1.7	10.0	5.1
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	-3.0	3.3
Trinidad and Tobago	5.2	5.0	4.6	1.3	4.4	13.6	8.4	5.4	13.4	3.4	10.3
Uruguay	6.5	1.0	-0.3	3.3	-4.0	3.9	4.0	0.0	6.0	7.2	5.1
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	9.9	6.9	-1.4	4.2	6.2
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	8.1	7.6	12.1	14.1	11.7	3.7	14.5	6.0	-8.2	0.3	-6.6
Algeria	4.1	2.5	1.6	5.0	22.0	0.5	5.0	5.2	5.6	10.6	..
Egypt, Arab Republic of	5.4	3.2	1.3	8.8	3.7	5.8	15.9	12.2	2.1	13.2	13.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10.9	10.2	14.1	23.1	10.4	1.9	19.1	6.7	-17.9	-5.6	-20.0
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	3.8	6.4	1.2	3.7	9.5	8.4	6.1	3.5	1.9	5.8	8.2
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	-8.5	15.0	14.5	-0.9	44.7	21.2	7.5	-1.6	7.9	8.5	9.8
Tunisia	8.9	10.2	19.2	-0.8	14.6	4.3	2.0	4.1	7.7	10.8	9.5
Turkey	4.7	9.5	7.9	4.2	6.3	7.3	8.9	4.1	2.8	-1.7	-2.8
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	7.8	7.6	8.7	8.1	-4.4	4.8	6.1	4.1	6.1	3.0	2.1
Hungary	..	..	..	..	1.2	27.4	5.2	5.5	3.9	0.9	0.5
Malta	5.6	1.9	3.6	3.0	5.4	19.1	14.2	7.9	8.2	6.0	10.0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	7.1	7.2	9.3	11.7	0.9	-8.5	4.8	7.1	3.3	5.7	2.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	3.8	9.2	4.0	2.8	12.5	1.1	5.6	8.2	9.9	4.2	2.0
Low- & middle-income economies	9.9	5.9	5.7	9.2	7.1	2.8	6.9	6.4	2.6	3.6	4.7
Severely indebted	12.4	6.7	7.0	9.8	6.3	3.1	6.7	5.3	2.3	6.6	6.8
Low-income economies	10.4	3.7	0.9	5.2	6.3	3.5	2.3	8.5	7.0	0.6	9.4
Low-income Africa	4.8	4.6	0.3	7.1	25.0	-9.7	7.8	9.1	-1.0	-2.6	19.3
China and India	12.8	4.1	1.7	4.5	0.4	7.9	-0.3	8.4	9.3	-0.4	6.0
Other low-income	6.9	1.0	-1.7	6.4	12.3	1.7	6.8	7.8	7.5	9.0	12.9
Middle-income economies	9.6	6.9	8.0	10.9	7.4	2.5	8.7	5.6	1.0	4.8	3.0
High-income OECD members	3.9	3.4	5.3	5.8	-1.0	-0.3	5.2	3.6	4.5	3.0	0.2
European Community members	5.1	2.9	4.5	5.1	-0.2	-0.9	4.5	2.6	3.9	3.3	0.3
Japan	11.1	5.3	8.9	7.3	-3.0	2.1	4.5	5.4	6.2	3.6	2.0
United States	-0.1	2.9	4.8	5.6	-1.9	-1.0	5.0	4.4	5.1	2.1	-1.3
Other high-income economies /a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-1.2	-3.3	-4.3	4.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	0.3	2.4	1.0	<i>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</i>
-6.6	-9.3	2.9	3.4	-4.5	5.8	0.6	-2.7	-5.2	-0.1	Argentina
-7.4	8.5	4.8	13.5	8.9	3.9	3.8	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
0.9	-7.5	-5.6	0.3	-5.3	-2.8	0.7	-0.4	5.6	..	Bolivia
-6.3	-0.7	-4.0	6.0	8.1	10.7	3.2	0.4	4.5	-4.0	Brazil
1.0	-19.0	0.8	-0.1	4.6	6.8	11.9	11.6	9.1	-2.6	Chile
-0.2	0.8	1.5	3.0	2.1	8.8	1.0	0.3	6.6	0.4	Colombia
-9.1	-9.4	7.1	9.6	2.4	12.4	-1.4	2.7	4.0	3.5	Costa Rica
2.2	1.7	5.1	6.8	-9.1	5.7	1.8	2.6	7.0	-10.3	Dominican Republic
1.0	-2.6	-2.2	1.9	3.7	-6.6	-4.3	9.1	1.5	5.1	Ecuador
-13.6	-6.8	-1.4	2.1	2.9	6.9	-3.5	5.0	1.0	1.3	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grenada
-2.1	-4.8	-2.2	0.6	-1.4	2.2	1.7	4.8	3.6	3.0	Guatemala
-8.5	-17.4	-17.8	-4.7	0.5	9.7	-16.5	19.8	..	..	Guyana
-3.1	-4.7	1.8	-0.2	0.3	2.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.2	-2.8	Haiti
-1.8	-5.9	1.6	3.5	4.3	2.5	5.6	4.4	1.9	-16.8	Honduras
-0.8	3.6	2.0	-3.0	-9.8	9.3	4.7	-2.5	-0.6	-3.5	Jamaica
8.8	-2.2	-8.9	4.5	2.6	-9.5	4.4	2.4	4.8	5.8	Mexico
1.9	-0.8	5.7	0.5	-0.8	-1.9	3.1	-29.8	-10.7	-3.8	Nicaragua
5.8	1.1	2.0	4.6	3.7	6.2	-0.7	-19.4	0.1	0.9	Panama
7.2	-2.5	-5.4	2.3	2.5	-3.2	5.6	9.2	5.8	7.7	Paraguay
2.9	0.0	-13.7	4.1	-0.2	10.3	9.9	-10.6	-9.6	-3.8	Peru
9.4	10.7	7.4	5.5	12.8	5.6	-4.4	..	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
3.8	-2.7	-11.1	-8.7	-6.7	-14.2	0.9	-4.2	-2.8	0.3	Trinidad and Tobago
2.5	-10.8	-10.3	-4.1	-0.7	14.1	7.7	1.1	2.9	-1.6	Uruguay
2.1	-6.7	-5.6	10.4	-3.5	-8.9	5.9	1.3	-3.8	26.7	Venezuela
5.6	9.1	6.8	4.6	4.7	-4.0	1.6	0.8	2.5	..	<i>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</i>
5.9	2.9	6.2	3.8	5.7	-7.0	4.0	-7.7	5.4	6.2	Algeria
3.5	5.5	7.9	5.0	2.8	-2.3	-0.9	4.1	1.5	-0.3	Egypt, Arab Republic of
8.0	16.5	9.6	4.9	4.7	-10.2	-0.6	0.1	3.6	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	..	0.0	1.1	15.5	0.4	-0.3	-5.4	-15.1	Jordan
-5.3	9.7	-0.8	4.0	5.1	12.1	-1.0	10.6	0.1	2.6	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
11.3	1.2	1.3	-3.2	3.4	-3.4	-9.3	12.8	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
6.0	-0.5	4.8	3.9	2.7	-5.3	5.9	0.3	4.2	7.8	Tunisia
2.4	3.3	3.2	7.4	5.7	10.0	7.5	3.8	-0.8	9.9	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
-2.1	-0.2	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.0	1.7	2.9	1.0	..	<i>EUROPE</i>
4.3	0.1	4.6	3.5	1.8	4.1	6.9	3.8	-6.5	..	Bulgaria
0.5	-0.6	-1.0	1.0	2.2	0.3	1.5	4.8	1.8	..	Greece
1.7	1.9	0.4	0.9	-0.9	-0.1	4.5	0.9	0.0	-6.9	Hungary
4.5	4.4	-5.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	5.1	10.9	5.0	..	Malta
-11.8	-3.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.4	1.7	4.5	-2.8	-15.8	Poland
-1.6	1.2	-0.6	-4.2	5.0	10.0	6.3	5.8	6.5	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
0.4	0.6	-1.7	0.0	-1.3	7.0	-3.3	-2.0	3.3	-4.2	Yugoslavia
2.0	1.1	2.3	4.9	4.1	2.7	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.9	Low- & middle-income economies
-1.9	-2.7	-3.3	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	1.4	1.8	-0.6	Severely indebted
5.3	2.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.8	6.3	7.4	4.5	4.6	Low-income economies
-1.2	-5.1	-3.8	-0.6	1.3	-5.1	-0.1	1.8	5.2	..	Low-income Africa
6.2	5.4	8.2	8.0	8.9	5.8	7.7	9.6	4.2	4.0	China and India
8.5	1.2	6.2	6.2	4.9	2.1	4.7	2.9	5.6	6.6	Other low-income
0.8	0.5	0.8	4.2	2.9	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	1.9	Middle-income economies
1.2	-0.1	2.9	4.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.6	3.4	..	High-income OECD members
-1.1	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.5	3.2	4.1	3.3	..	European Community members
3.4	3.0	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	4.2	5.8	4.0	..	Japan
2.2	-2.1	3.9	6.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.4	3.1	..	United States
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other high-income economies /a