

ICELAND	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	2,370	2,420	2,820	3,380	4,190	5,520	6,370	7,080	8,200	9,930	11,800
POPULATION (thousands)	203	204	206	209	212	215	218	220	222	224	226
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Icelandic Kronur)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	0.34	0.43	0.55	0.69	0.96	1.40	1.98	2.79	4.05	6.31	9.36
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	-0.09	-0.16	-0.24
GDP at Market Prices	0.35	0.44	0.56	0.70	0.97	1.42	2.03	2.87	4.14	6.47	9.60
Resource Balance	0.01	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	-0.14	-0.16	0.03	-0.01	0.23	0.18
Exports of Goods & NFServices	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.26	0.37	0.47	0.72	1.05	1.44	2.47	3.81
Imports of Goods & NFServices	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.61	0.88	1.02	1.45	2.24	3.63
Domestic Absorption	0.34	0.43	0.59	0.71	0.99	1.55	2.19	2.83	4.15	6.24	9.42
Private Consumption, etc.	0.21	0.27	0.34	0.42	0.56	0.85	1.18	1.59	2.33	3.72	5.55
General Gov't Consumption	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.37	0.51	0.67	1.05	1.62
Gross Domestic Investment	0.07	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.28	0.48	0.64	0.74	1.14	1.47	2.26
Fixed Investment	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.28	0.44	0.59	0.74	1.08	1.53	2.23
Indirect Taxes, net	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.84	1.24	1.80
GDP at factor cost	0.35	0.44	0.56	0.70	0.97	1.42	2.03	2.27	3.30	5.23	7.81
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Domestic Saving	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.27	0.35	0.47	0.77	1.13	1.70	2.44
Gross National Saving	..	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.70	..	1.54	2.19
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Icelandic Kronur)</i>										
Gross National Product	80,570	87,409	98,679	104,747	109,664	115,879	116,653	122,403	133,817	142,581	150,408
GDP at Market Prices	81,806	88,204	99,391	105,908	110,857	117,259	119,212	125,397	136,553	146,062	154,036
Resource Balance	5,477	4,229	-3,326	-119	-3,568	-9,022	-2,481	3,222	-250	5,020	7,151
Exports of Goods & NFServices	26,994	31,720	30,476	33,739	36,603	36,302	37,253	41,574	45,839	52,787	56,095
Imports of Goods & NFServices	21,517	27,492	33,803	33,859	40,171	45,324	39,733	38,352	46,089	47,767	48,945
Domestic Absorption	76,330	83,975	102,717	106,027	114,426	126,281	121,693	122,175	136,803	141,041	146,885
Private Consumption, etc.	43,852	50,270	57,943	62,723	65,636	71,090	66,198	68,728	77,038	84,128	86,698
General Gov't Consumption	11,971	13,026	14,018	16,053	17,417	18,893	20,656	21,693	22,163	23,739	25,035
Gross Domestic Investment	20,506	20,679	30,756	27,251	31,373	36,298	34,839	31,753	37,603	33,174	35,152
Fixed Investment	17,548	18,900	27,355	27,090	32,819	35,891	32,762	31,780	35,609	34,474	34,544
GDP at factor cost	82,768	89,241	100,559	107,153	112,161	118,638	120,614	99,757	108,886	118,300	126,313
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	22,867	29,119	29,154	32,573	38,717	35,278	32,324	39,507	45,742	52,710	51,369
Terms of Trade Adjustment	-4,127	-2,601	-1,322	-1,167	2,114	-1,024	-4,928	-2,067	-97	-77	-4,727
Gross Domestic Income	77,679	85,603	98,069	104,741	112,971	116,235	114,284	123,330	136,457	145,984	149,309
Gross National Income	76,443	84,808	97,357	103,580	111,778	114,855	111,725	120,336	133,720	142,503	145,681
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.0	4.4	6.2
Domestic Absorption	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.3	3.0	4.4	6.4
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Price Index	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.9	4.2	6.2
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	62.2	67.6	71.0	73.0	72.3	73.4	75.8	78.4	82.1	83.8	87.4
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	52.6	60.2	63.4	78.1	88.0	92.2	78.6	76.8	84.5	91.2	97.4
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	57.9	58.0	59.8	61.6	59.4	61.3	60.0	56.6	58.7	58.9	54.6
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Icelandic Kronur)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	139	173	209	247	327	420	542	720	1,038	1,540	2,421
Money	38	46	57	69	96	125	167	208	305	430	629
Currency Outside Banks	11	14	17	21	27	35	44	57	88	124	160
Demand Deposits	27	32	39	48	69	90	123	151	217	306	469
Quasi-Money	101	126	152	178	231	296	375	513	732	1,110	1,792
	<i>(Millions of current Icelandic Kronur)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	..	-18	-30	-66	-122	-69	-173	-156	-193
Current Revenue	..	..	..	194	285	415	579	763	1,068	1,717	2,626
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	154	212	344	496	595	862	1,435	2,243
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	39	74	71	83	168	205	282	383
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	0	2	9	10	4	3	4
Capital Payments	..	..	..	57	104	140	213	247	382	441	580

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ICELAND
13,560	14,810	14,530	12,360	11,730	11,650	13,400	16,910	20,230	21,240	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
228	231	234	237	239	241	243	246	249	252	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Icelandic Kronur)</i>											
15.07	23.50	36.67	62.78	82.90	113.42	152.19	201.91	247.02	285.21	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-0.41	-0.81	-1.50	-3.07	-4.55	-5.58	-6.23	-6.20	-8.33	-9.61	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
15.48	24.32	38.16	65.85	87.45	119.00	158.42	208.11	255.36	294.82	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
0.10	-0.19	-1.64	1.77	0.46	0.72	6.75	-1.01	-1.14	11.03	..	GDP at Market Prices
5.74	8.73	12.72	27.04	34.27	49.75	63.10	73.47	84.16	111.26	..	Resource Balance
5.64	8.93	14.36	25.27	33.81	49.03	56.35	74.48	85.30	100.23	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
15.38	24.51	39.81	64.08	87.00	118.28	151.67	209.12	256.49	283.80	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
8.83	14.21	23.11	38.33	50.61	69.84	92.06	127.43	151.05	167.05	..	Domestic Absorption
2.54	4.10	6.72	12.44	15.95	22.37	29.17	36.80	47.34	57.47	..	Private Consumption, etc.
4.00	6.20	9.98	13.31	20.43	26.08	30.44	44.88	58.10	59.28	..	General Gov't Consumption
3.92	5.95	9.14	14.17	19.79	26.65	32.15	45.50	55.44	59.72	..	Gross Domestic Investment
3.03	5.02	7.81	12.28	17.67	22.85	29.74	41.53	51.07	..	..	Fixed Investment
12.45	19.30	30.35	53.57	69.78	96.15	128.69	166.58	204.29	..	..	Indirect Taxes, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
4.10	6.01	8.33	15.08	20.89	26.80	37.20	43.88	56.96	70.31	..	Gross Domestic Saving
3.68	5.19	6.80	12.00	16.40	21.27	31.20	37.71	48.66	60.75	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Icelandic Kronur)</i>											
158,844	164,182	166,409	158,585	163,652	170,062	183,988	201,910	199,410	192,174	..	Gross National Product
162,819	169,502	172,822	166,108	172,380	178,169	191,397	208,113	206,159	198,352	..	GDP at Market Prices
7,201	4,577	-696	7,754	4,812	6,015	9,994	-1,009	-1,777	6,374	..	Resource Balance
57,609	58,341	52,747	58,171	59,915	66,482	70,613	73,471	70,372	71,287	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
50,408	53,764	53,443	50,417	55,103	60,467	60,619	74,479	72,150	64,913	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
155,618	164,925	173,518	158,355	167,568	172,154	181,403	209,122	207,936	191,978	..	Domestic Absorption
89,807	95,950	101,169	95,155	97,821	101,824	110,481	127,434	122,532	113,311	..	Private Consumption, etc.
25,567	27,445	29,142	30,518	30,578	32,476	34,695	36,804	38,340	38,724	..	General Gov't Consumption
40,244	41,530	43,207	32,681	39,170	37,854	36,227	44,884	47,064	39,943	..	Gross Domestic Investment
39,435	39,817	39,616	34,755	37,939	38,702	38,240	45,500	44,898	40,239	..	Fixed Investment
132,472	135,939	139,019	136,150	138,537	145,134	156,193	166,581	164,787	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
51,283	52,600	47,326	53,948	55,849	61,357	67,882	73,471	71,187	72,056	..	Capacity to Import
-6,326	-5,741	-5,420	-4,223	-4,067	-5,125	-2,731	0	815	769	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
156,493	163,761	167,401	161,885	168,314	173,044	188,666	208,113	206,974	199,121	..	Gross Domestic Income
152,518	158,441	160,989	154,362	159,585	164,937	181,257	201,910	200,225	192,943	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
9.5	14.3	22.1	39.6	50.7	66.8	82.8	100.0	123.9	148.6	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
9.9	14.9	22.9	40.5	51.9	68.7	83.6	100.0	123.4	147.8	..	Overall (GDP)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Domestic Absorption
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
9.8	14.7	22.2	41.0	52.9	69.7	84.9	100.0	125.8	151.9	..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
90.8	92.3	92.7	93.6	95.7	95.9	97.0	100.0	101.3	..	G	Employment (1987=100)
88.1	90.7	93.5	78.2	75.0	81.2	85.3	100.0	..	..	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
50.5	54.3	51.9	57.4	52.7	56.1	58.0	65.1	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Icelandic Kronur)</i>											
4,003	6,868	10,856	19,448	26,031	38,453	52,003	70,423	87,304	110,815	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
1,010	1,628	2,076	3,698	7,669	15,201	22,592	34,454	44,231	61,121	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
224	406	527	770	966	1,251	1,734	2,244	2,639	3,046	..	Money
786	1,222	1,549	2,928	6,703	13,950	20,857	32,210	41,592	58,075	..	Currency Outside Banks
2,993	5,240	8,780	15,750	18,362	23,252	29,411	35,969	43,073	49,694	..	Demand Deposits
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Millions of current Icelandic Kronur)</i>											
-193	-172	-958	-1,998	-1,610	-4,719	-7,639	-2,677	..	..	E	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
4,089	6,623	10,762	17,492	23,630	31,231	41,671	55,012	..	..	..	Current Revenue
3,388	5,342	9,017	16,505	19,665	28,644	42,939	49,882	..	..	..	Current Expenditure
700	1,281	1,745	987	3,964	2,587	-1,268	5,129	..	..	..	Current Budget Balance
2	1	10	21	4	25	267	242	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
895	1,454	2,713	3,006	5,578	7,331	6,639	8,048	..	..	..	Capital Payments

ICELAND	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	107.7	146.9	150.1	191.4	290.7	329.3	307.5	404.0	512.6	640.9	790.8
Nonfuel Primary Products	102.1	141.7	143.2	181.6	277.2	310.4	290.8	379.8	479.7	608.5	738.9
Fuels	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	5.6	5.2	6.9	9.8	13.5	19.0	16.7	24.3	32.9	32.4	51.9
Value of Imports, cif	123.2	157.1	220.7	233.4	327.2	524.5	488.3	470.0	606.9	673.5	825.0
Nonfuel Primary Products	29.1	34.0	39.5	42.6	48.4	76.4	73.6	77.5	88.0	97.5	114.4
Fuels	12.2	14.5	17.9	17.9	25.9	63.6	62.0	57.7	77.9	79.2	161.8
Manufactures	81.9	108.7	163.3	172.9	252.9	384.6	352.7	334.8	441.1	496.9	548.8
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	152.7	165.0	156.5	146.2	163.1	134.0	101.2	117.7	132.1	128.0	116.9
Export Prices, fob	32.1	36.5	39.1	40.3	54.5	64.0	52.6	63.1	77.1	83.3	91.2
Import Prices, cif	21.0	22.1	25.0	27.6	33.4	47.7	52.0	53.6	58.4	65.1	78.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	234.8	251.7	294.9	414.9	476.0	491.1	577.7	729.5	908.2	1,084.3
Merchandise, fob	..	146.2	150.8	191.7	291.0	329.4	306.5	402.0	512.6	640.3	779.6
Nonfactor Services	..	85.1	97.2	99.8	118.9	140.7	182.5	172.5	212.1	262.0	292.8
Factor Services	..	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.0	5.9	2.1	3.2	4.8	5.9	11.9
Imports of Goods & Services	..	232.3	300.7	320.9	447.3	637.0	593.1	600.8	777.8	888.2	1,102.6
Merchandise, fob	..	143.5	200.6	215.5	326.0	476.7	441.9	427.9	564.7	618.4	754.1
Nonfactor Services	..	71.3	85.0	84.0	93.2	125.3	118.3	117.2	149.8	192.1	253.5
Factor Services	..	17.5	15.1	21.4	28.0	35.0	32.9	55.7	63.3	77.7	95.0
Long-Term Interest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Current Transfers, net	..	0.0	-0.1	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	..	-0.3	-1.4
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	2.5	-49.0	-25.3	-30.8	-159.6	-101.5	-22.0	-47.6	19.7	-19.7
Net Official Transfers	..	-0.4	..	-0.5	14.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.5
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	2.1	-49.0	-25.8	-16.2	-160.4	-102.7	-22.8	-48.3	18.9	-21.2
Long-Term Capital, net	..	-2.9	53.2	24.1	22.9	109.0	134.3	64.7	111.7	78.1	94.9
Direct Investment	..	4.5	19.8	2.8	-1.5	13.2	42.4	4.5	4.2	8.1	3.1
Long-Term Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disbursements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repayments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-7.4	33.4	21.3	24.4	95.7	92.0	60.2	107.5	70.0	91.8
Other Capital, net	..	21.6	10.1	13.2	9.3	-16.8	-50.2	-38.4	-47.2	-45.7	-37.0
Change in Reserves	..	-20.8	-14.2	-11.5	-16.0	68.3	18.6	-3.5	-16.2	-51.3	-36.7
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Icelandic Kronur per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.880	0.880	0.880	0.880	0.900	1.000	1.540	1.820	1.990	2.710	3.530
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	37.50	52.72	68.85	83.05	98.40	47.25	45.60	79.38	98.34	135.83	161.94
Gold Holdings (at market price)	1.02	1.08	1.27	1.88	3.26	5.59	4.21	4.04	6.43	9.94	25.09
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
Infant Mortality Rate	11.6	13.2	12.9	11.3	9.6	11.7	12.5	7.7	9.5	11.3	9.5
Life Expectancy at Birth	73.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.7	75.1	75.5	75.9	76.3	76.4	76.5
Urban Population, % of total	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.7	86.0	86.4	86.8	87.1	87.4	87.6	87.9
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	101.3	101.2	103.7	112.4	108.9	116.7	115.6	106.5	104.0	114.9	108.4
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.6	12.9	12.2	11.5	10.8
Labor Force, Female (%)	33.4	34.0	34.9	35.8	36.6	37.4	38.1	38.9	39.7	40.4	41.1
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	97.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	99.0	..	96.0	96.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	102.0	100.0	..	..	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	80.0	..	..	..	..	80.0	83.0	..	83.0	80.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ICELAND
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
931.2	894.6	684.9	748.4	744.2	813.8	1,095.8	1,375.1	1,431.0	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
853.1	825.0	619.1	677.1	651.1	733.0	995.2	1,247.3	1,248.0	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
78.1	69.6	65.8	71.3	93.1	80.8	100.6	127.8	183.0	..	..	Fuels
											Manufactures
1,000.1	1,021.0	941.6	815.3	843.6	904.0	1,115.3	1,581.4	1,588.0	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
148.2	144.2	134.2	130.5	128.5	128.0	147.8	179.8	189.0	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
167.3	168.1	146.3	132.5	132.9	142.1	107.1	117.3	101.0	..	..	Fuels
684.6	708.7	661.1	552.3	582.2	633.9	860.4	1,284.3	1,298.0	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
129.2	128.7	116.6	116.3	109.4	102.7	..	100.0	101.6	..	..	Terms of Trade
115.3	110.5	95.1	93.2	84.9	78.5	..	100.0	104.7	..	..	Export Prices, fob
89.3	85.8	81.6	80.1	77.6	76.4	85.6	100.0	103.1	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
1,213.5	1,221.6	1,054.3	1,100.0	1,106.0	1,224.4	1,569.7	1,945.8	1,983.2	1,941.5	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
919.8	896.4	685.5	742.0	743.2	814.0	1,096.8	1,376.1	1,425.4	1,401.5	..	Exports of Goods & Services
279.8	302.8	340.6	342.5	347.1	394.3	453.2	541.9	531.6	516.9	..	Merchandise, fob
13.9	22.4	28.2	15.5	15.7	16.1	19.7	27.8	26.2	23.1	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
1,288.4	1,366.2	1,312.4	1,154.9	1,238.1	1,339.7	1,556.5	2,136.0	2,203.5	2,031.8	..	Imports of Goods & Services
899.9	925.5	837.6	721.6	756.6	814.3	1,000.0	1,428.2	1,439.4	1,267.3	..	Merchandise, fob
262.8	282.0	308.5	280.7	310.9	362.9	373.6	509.9	535.6	494.8	..	Nonfactor Services
125.7	158.7	166.3	152.6	170.6	162.5	182.9	197.9	228.5	269.7	..	Factor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Interest
-3.0	-1.6	-3.4	-0.6	2.1	1.3	5.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-77.9	-146.2	-261.5	-55.5	-130.0	-114.0	18.9	-189.3	-219.6	-89.4	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.9	-3.9	..	Net Official Transfers
-79.1	-147.9	-263.2	-56.9	-131.3	-115.1	17.2	-191.0	-221.5	-93.3	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
153.0	191.3	214.1	93.5	113.0	155.3	156.7	178.1	207.8	259.7	..	Long-Term Capital, net
22.3	53.0	35.8	-23.4	13.7	23.6	6.4	1.7	-15.9	-35.6	..	Direct Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Loans
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disbursements
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Repayments
130.7	138.3	178.3	116.9	99.3	131.7	150.3	176.4	223.7	295.3	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-39.7	28.5	-46.5	-25.7	3.1	23.9	-75.0	-5.2	14.9	-111.8	..	Other Capital, net
-34.2	-71.9	95.6	-10.9	15.2	-64.1	-98.9	18.1	-1.2	-54.6	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Icelandic Kronur per US dollar)</i>											
4.800	7.220	12.350	24.840	31.690	41.510	41.100	38.680	43.010	57.040	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
173.81	229.53	145.17	149.29	127.60	205.54	309.84	311.31	290.74	337.32	..	Memo Items:
28.89	19.48	22.39	18.69	15.11	16.02	19.15	23.72	20.10	19.65	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	..	Total Fertility Rate
7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	..	Infant Mortality Rate
76.6	76.7	76.8	76.9	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.5	77.8	77.8	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
88.2	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.3	..	Urban Population, % of total
111.1	110.3	111.6	109.6	108.7	112.0	104.4	100.0	90.8	88.3	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
10.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.6	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
99.0	..	99.0	101.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
..	..	101.0	102.0	..	99.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
85.0	..	88.0	88.0	89.0	92.0	..	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

INDIA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	100	110	110	110	130	140	170	160	170	190	200
POPULATION (millions)	535	548	560	573	586	600	613	628	642	657	672
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES					<i>(Billions of current Indian Rupees)</i>						
Gross National Product (GNP)	401.7	429.8	460.5	507.8	618.1	730.7	785.9	847.7	959.8	1,042.0	1,146.2
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2.2	-1.8	-2.1	-2.3	-2.0	-1.6	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.1	2.6
GDP at Market Prices	403.9	431.6	462.6	510.0	620.1	732.3	787.6	848.9	960.7	1,041.9	1,143.6
Resource Balance	-1.3	-3.2	-4.3	-2.1	-3.3	-8.1	-3.0	6.5	4.9	-12.6	-25.3
Exports of Goods & NFServices	16.3	16.1	17.7	21.5	26.5	36.4	48.9	60.8	66.2	68.7	80.6
Imports of Goods & NFServices	17.6	19.3	22.0	23.6	29.8	44.5	51.9	54.3	61.3	81.3	105.9
Domestic Absorption	405.1	434.8	466.7	512.1	623.3	740.4	790.6	842.5	955.9	1,054.4	1,168.8
Private Consumption, etc.	305.9	322.6	336.7	377.6	458.5	533.2	552.7	582.5	678.1	725.0	795.7
General Gov't Consumption	34.4	38.4	44.6	47.3	51.6	62.4	73.8	82.3	87.6	97.2	111.7
Gross Domestic Investment	64.8	73.8	85.5	87.2	113.3	144.8	164.1	177.8	190.2	232.2	261.4
Fixed Investment	59.0	63.0	70.8	81.3	90.7	110.0	133.3	153.0	172.2	188.8	213.1
Indirect Taxes, net	30.6	34.6	40.1	45.3	50.5	62.0	75.6	83.6	87.2	103.1	119.1
GDP at factor cost	373.3	397.1	422.5	464.7	569.5	670.4	712.0	765.4	873.5	938.8	1,024.4
Agriculture	174.0	179.4	183.2	201.5	265.6	291.0	288.4	294.6	348.8	358.5	370.9
Industry	80.3	87.0	96.1	106.0	123.1	154.4	169.0	191.7	216.5	243.4	273.8
Manufacturing	54.5	59.5	66.0	73.3	88.7	114.0	118.6	131.2	147.0	169.2	193.8
Services, etc.	119.0	130.7	143.2	157.2	180.8	225.1	254.6	279.0	308.2	336.9	379.7
Gross Domestic Saving	63.6	70.6	81.3	85.2	110.0	136.7	161.1	184.2	194.9	219.7	236.2
Gross National Saving	..	69.4	80.0	83.7	109.3	137.1	163.3	189.1	203.5	229.2	253.9
					<i>(Billions of 1987 Indian Rupees)</i>						
Gross National Product	1,636.2	1,725.7	1,751.9	1,741.1	1,802.4	1,828.5	1,996.7	2,034.0	2,181.8	2,306.0	2,196.3
GDP at Market Prices	1,646.7	1,732.6	1,760.0	1,749.4	1,809.1	1,830.7	1,998.9	2,034.4	2,180.8	2,306.6	2,185.6
Resource Balance	-58.2	-74.3	-89.6	-84.0	-57.3	-36.1	-3.9	-5.2	-29.5	-79.3	-46.3
Exports of Goods & NFServices	76.5	74.0	78.4	86.6	86.6	95.6	113.9	140.2	134.8	135.6	151.1
Imports of Goods & NFServices	134.7	148.4	168.0	170.6	143.9	131.6	117.8	145.4	164.3	214.9	197.5
Domestic Absorption	1,704.9	1,806.9	1,849.6	1,833.4	1,866.4	1,866.8	2,002.8	2,039.6	2,210.3	2,385.9	2,231.9
Private Consumption, etc.	1,228.7	1,292.6	1,285.4	1,293.0	1,277.6	1,278.4	1,373.5	1,372.0	1,518.9	1,610.7	1,462.7
General Gov't Consumption	139.8	152.9	168.7	169.3	167.7	159.8	176.5	190.5	196.3	210.8	223.8
Gross Domestic Investment	336.4	361.4	395.4	371.0	421.0	428.6	452.8	477.2	495.1	564.4	545.4
Fixed Investment	313.4	314.9	334.4	351.7	348.1	337.4	370.0	416.6	456.6	460.9	447.5
GDP at factor cost	1,484.7	1,560.3	1,575.7	1,569.5	1,641.8	1,660.8	1,810.4	1,833.0	1,969.9	2,078.3	1,970.2
Agriculture	648.7	694.7	681.7	647.5	694.1	683.5	771.7	727.1	800.0	818.5	713.9
Industry	354.8	360.0	370.3	384.2	391.5	399.3	421.3	458.4	489.2	532.4	516.0
Manufacturing	215.4	220.5	227.7	236.6	247.2	254.4	259.7	282.5	300.1	337.1	326.3
Services, etc.	481.7	505.3	523.8	538.9	556.6	578.7	618.3	647.9	680.9	727.4	740.8
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	124.8	123.8	135.2	155.4	128.0	107.7	111.0	162.9	177.4	181.6	150.3
Terms of Trade Adjustment	48.3	49.7	56.7	68.8	41.3	12.1	-2.9	22.7	42.7	46.0	-0.8
Gross Domestic Income	1,695.0	1,782.3	1,816.8	1,818.2	1,850.4	1,842.8	1,996.0	2,057.1	2,223.5	2,352.6	2,184.7
Gross National Income	1,684.5	1,775.4	1,808.6	1,809.8	1,843.7	1,840.6	1,993.8	2,056.7	2,224.4	2,352.0	2,195.4
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS					<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>						
Overall (GDP)	24.5	24.9	26.3	29.2	34.3	40.0	39.4	41.7	44.1	45.2	52.3
Domestic Absorption	23.8	24.1	25.2	27.9	33.4	39.7	39.5	41.3	43.2	44.2	52.4
Agriculture	26.8	25.8	26.9	31.1	38.3	42.6	37.4	40.5	43.6	43.8	52.0
Industry	22.6	24.2	25.9	27.6	31.4	38.7	40.1	41.8	44.2	45.7	53.1
Manufacturing	25.3	27.0	29.0	31.0	35.9	44.8	45.7	46.4	49.0	50.2	59.4
Consumer Price Index	24.3	25.6	26.4	28.1	32.8	42.2	44.6	41.2	44.6	45.8	48.6
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	64.9	68.1	72.1	72.7	75.2	77.6	81.4	83.8	89.3	91.4	97.3
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	71.8	74.1	82.1	83.4	75.6	69.6	70.3	76.6	75.6	79.4	82.8
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	49.0	49.9	49.9	51.9	48.8	49.9	52.9	57.3	58.2	62.9	59.3
Earnings as % of Value Added	45.7	46.5	60.8	54.2	47.8	43.6	47.2	43.3	49.9	48.6	49.5
MONETARY HOLDINGS					<i>(Billions of current Indian Rupees)</i>						
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	97.5	109.0	126.9	145.3	172.6	192.8	218.2	271.5	322.1	388.3	455.9
Money	60.4	67.6	76.5	86.2	101.0	111.3	122.3	152.8	178.5	157.6	176.9
Currency Outside Banks	37.6	41.6	45.6	49.1	57.8	61.4	64.4	73.2	84.2	94.6	108.0
Demand Deposits	22.7	26.1	30.8	37.1	43.3	49.9	57.9	79.6	94.3	63.1	68.9
Quasi-Money	37.2	41.4	50.4	59.2	71.5	81.5	95.8	118.8	143.6	230.7	279.0
					<i>(Billions of current Indian Rupees)</i>						
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	..	..	..	-23.6	-32.0	-36.9	-37.9	-50.8	-63.0
Current Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	75.8	93.6	104.2	115.6	130.9	146.2
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	65.6	80.8	92.6	101.7	116.4	140.0
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	12.8	11.6	13.8	14.5	6.3
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Capital Payments	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	45.7	49.6	52.9	66.7	70.8

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	INDIA
240	270	280	280	280	290	290	310	340	340	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
687	703	718	734	750	765	782	799	816	833	..	POPULATION (millions)
<i>(Billions of current Indian Rupees)</i>											
1,361.8	1,594.7	1,769.4	2,057.3	2,289.6	2,607.0	2,907.5	3,293.5	3,868.4	4,339.1	C f	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
3.7	0.5	-6.5	-11.3	-17.2	-19.0	-26.1	-32.0	-43.2	-55.1	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
1,358.1	1,594.2	1,775.9	2,068.6	2,306.8	2,626.0	2,933.6	3,325.5	3,911.6	4,394.2	C f	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-48.9	-52.3	-48.8	-47.5	-54.2	-81.3	-80.2	-85.9	-129.0	-124.7	..	GDP at Market Prices
88.5	101.7	107.9	127.6	157.1	156.3	174.9	210.3	263.2	350.7	..	Resource Balance
137.4	154.0	156.7	175.0	211.3	237.6	255.1	296.2	392.2	475.4	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,407.0	1,646.5	1,824.6	2,116.1	2,361.0	2,707.4	3,013.8	3,411.4	4,040.3	4,518.9	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
966.0	1,082.6	1,224.9	1,443.9	1,600.9	1,748.4	1,954.5	2,239.7	2,623.1	2,944.4	..	Domestic Absorption
130.8	153.5	182.7	211.4	243.5	291.7	346.3	410.3	463.3	538.3	..	Private Consumption, etc.
310.2	410.4	417.0	460.7	516.5	667.3	713.1	761.4	953.8	1,036.2	..	General Gov't Consumption
262.8	314.5	357.7	399.9	454.2	535.7	620.2	674.5	802.0	873.8	..	Gross Domestic Investment
135.9	165.4	187.4	208.7	228.1	284.4	329.3	381.4	422.6	474.9	..	Fixed Investment
1,222.3	1,428.8	1,588.5	1,859.9	2,078.7	2,341.6	2,604.4	2,944.1	3,489.0	3,919.4	C f	Indirect Taxes, net
464.8	523.7	556.2	667.7	712.3	764.8	815.7	916.5	1,137.4	1,188.8	..	GDP at factor cost
316.3	380.9	432.6	507.4	578.5	664.8	749.5	845.7	980.0	1,122.0	..	Agriculture
216.4	252.6	280.7	330.5	372.4	429.8	476.9	541.6	629.9	721.1	..	Industry
441.1	524.1	599.7	684.9	787.8	911.9	1,039.1	1,181.8	1,371.5	1,608.6	..	Manufacturing
261.3	358.1	368.3	413.3	462.3	585.9	632.9	675.5	825.1	911.5	..	Services, etc.
287.4	378.6	386.6	429.2	474.8	595.5	636.1	678.4	823.4	901.1	..	Gross Domestic Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Indian Rupees)</i>											
2,336.9	2,482.6	2,560.7	2,743.1	2,840.4	3,015.9	3,153.1	3,293.5	3,607.2	3,764.1	C	Gross National Product
2,326.7	2,477.5	2,568.7	2,758.1	2,861.7	3,037.8	3,181.7	3,325.5	3,647.5	3,811.7	C I	GDP at Market Prices
-55.0	-66.3	-54.6	-64.0	-61.5	-95.4	-106.1	-85.9	-118.1	-90.2	..	Resource Balance
155.8	157.4	159.0	169.0	185.4	180.6	194.6	210.3	233.1	263.5	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
210.8	223.7	213.6	233.1	246.8	276.0	300.7	296.2	351.2	353.8	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
2,381.7	2,543.8	2,623.3	2,822.2	2,923.2	3,133.3	3,287.8	3,411.4	3,765.6	3,901.9	..	Domestic Absorption
1,570.1	1,616.8	1,713.4	1,899.3	1,964.3	2,017.8	2,153.6	2,239.7	2,457.7	2,552.5	..	Private Consumption, etc.
235.7	246.1	271.5	283.7	305.9	340.8	375.5	410.3	430.4	460.4	..	General Gov't Consumption
575.9	680.9	638.3	639.2	653.0	774.6	758.7	761.4	877.5	888.9	..	Gross Domestic Investment
496.2	530.3	553.3	559.6	579.3	614.6	656.7	674.5	728.8	740.3	..	Fixed Investment
2,108.0	2,235.2	2,301.9	2,488.9	2,586.4	2,713.8	2,826.9	2,944.1	3,250.5	3,396.8	C I	GDP at factor cost
803.0	848.9	835.4	924.7	925.0	927.7	911.9	916.5	1,075.9	1,081.3	..	Agriculture
532.6	574.8	602.0	656.5	695.8	744.9	801.5	845.7	910.8	965.4	..	Industry
326.9	353.2	376.2	413.5	440.3	474.6	510.8	541.6	586.2	609.3	..	Manufacturing
773.1	811.8	865.0	907.7	965.6	1,041.2	1,113.6	1,181.8	1,263.8	1,350.1	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
135.8	147.8	147.1	169.8	183.5	181.5	206.1	210.3	235.7	261.0	..	Capacity to Import
-20.1	-9.6	-11.9	0.8	-1.8	0.9	11.6	0.0	2.7	-2.5	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
2,306.7	2,467.9	2,556.8	2,758.9	2,859.9	3,038.8	3,193.2	3,325.5	3,650.1	3,809.1	..	Gross Domestic Income
2,316.8	2,473.0	2,548.9	2,743.9	2,838.6	3,016.8	3,164.7	3,293.5	3,609.8	3,761.6	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
58.4	64.3	69.1	75.0	80.6	86.4	92.2	100.0	107.2	115.3	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
59.1	64.7	69.6	75.0	80.8	86.4	91.7	100.0	107.3	115.8	..	Overall (GDP)
57.9	61.7	66.6	72.2	77.0	82.4	89.5	100.0	105.7	109.9	..	Domestic Absorption
59.4	66.3	71.9	77.3	83.1	89.3	93.5	100.0	107.6	116.2	..	Agriculture
66.2	71.5	74.6	79.9	84.6	90.6	93.4	100.0	107.5	118.3	..	Industry
54.2	61.3	66.1	73.9	80.1	84.5	91.9	100.0	109.4	116.1	..	Manufacturing
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
100.3	99.9	102.6	99.6	98.5	94.9	97.0	100.0	..	..	G	Employment (1987=100)
80.9	79.4	85.0	89.4	95.8	96.8	94.8	100.0	..	..	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
60.0	66.7	72.7	74.8	81.8	89.5	93.0	100.0	..	..	G	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
50.7	47.9	49.0	48.1	50.3	46.3	46.2	46.5	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Indian Rupees)</i>											
527.7	618.0	720.9	840.4	988.4	1,152.5	1,356.0	1,575.4	1,858.8	2,149.0	D	MONETARY HOLDINGS
204.6	232.5	273.7	308.6	365.6	412.4	478.7	543.2	632.8	746.9	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
126.3	137.4	157.4	181.3	218.1	239.4	268.0	315.6	356.4	434.5	..	Money
78.3	95.0	116.3	127.2	147.5	173.0	210.7	227.6	276.3	312.4	..	Currency Outside Banks
323.1	385.5	447.2	531.9	622.8	740.1	877.3	1,032.2	1,226.1	1,402.1	..	Demand Deposits
<i>(Billions of current Indian Rupees)</i>											
-88.6	-87.3	-107.3	-133.3	-175.8	-222.5	-272.0	-278.8	-330.9	..	C E	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
163.6	196.3	225.9	254.9	297.0	361.3	420.1	477.8	554.7	..	..	Current Revenue
159.1	181.3	213.3	248.5	301.9	370.9	444.3	515.8	608.5	..	..	Current Expenditure
4.5	15.0	12.7	6.4	-4.9	-9.6	-24.2	-38.0	-53.8	..	..	Current Budget Balance
1.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.0	7.9	7.0	..	..	Capital Receipts
95.0	105.7	123.1	143.3	174.8	217.7	252.8	248.7	284.1	..	..	Capital Payments

INDIA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	1,834	2,026	2,043	2,422	2,968	3,906	4,365	5,526	6,355	6,650	7,850
Nonfuel Primary Products	812	949	932	1,073	1,353	1,839	2,354	2,486	2,590	2,429	2,974
Fuels	14	17	11	16	40	26	39	35	34	24	20
Manufactures	1,008	1,061	1,100	1,333	1,576	2,041	1,972	3,004	3,731	4,197	4,857
Value of Imports, cif	2,118	2,094	2,406	2,230	3,146	5,167	6,385	5,710	6,601	7,854	10,142
Nonfuel Primary Products	825	838	773	593	1,009	1,475	2,120	1,933	1,998	1,910	1,813
Fuels	86	162	245	266	436	1,446	1,419	1,390	1,640	1,973	3,546
Manufactures	1,206	1,095	1,387	1,371	1,701	2,247	2,846	2,387	2,962	3,970	4,783
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	83.9	118.2	114.5	116.0	108.8	84.7	88.6	81.5	82.5	82.7	77.2
Export Prices, fob	23.8	32.1	31.2	33.0	40.3	53.0	57.9	53.6	57.5	61.7	69.8
Import Prices, cif	28.4	27.2	27.3	28.4	37.1	62.5	65.4	65.8	69.7	74.6	90.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	2,140	2,380	2,830	3,450	4,690	5,780	7,010	8,030	8,860	10,776
Merchandise, fob	..	1,870	2,090	2,460	3,020	3,990	4,830	5,740	6,340	6,770	7,680
Nonfactor Services	..	270	290	330	380	580	820	1,060	1,380	1,610	2,300
Factor Services	..	0	0	40	50	120	130	210	310	480	796
Imports of Goods & Services	..	2,810	3,240	3,370	4,130	5,890	6,310	6,430	7,580	10,360	13,590
Merchandise, fob	..	2,290	2,680	2,780	3,500	5,210	5,480	5,390	6,470	9,010	11,860
Nonfactor Services	..	280	280	270	320	360	510	690	690	890	1,260
Factor Services	..	240	280	320	310	320	320	350	420	460	470
Long-Term Interest	..	193	219	241	255	268	263	279	303	379	395
Private Current Transfers, net	..	80	110	100	160	260	470	690	1,080	1,150	1,852
Workers' Remittances	..	80	110	140	190	280	490	710	1,090	1,130	1,872
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-590	-750	-440	-520	-940	-60	1,270	1,530	-350	-962
Net Official Transfers	..	210	400	110	90	120	340	380	430	450	577
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-380	-350	-330	-430	-820	280	1,650	1,960	100	-385
Long-Term Capital, net	..	580	610	470	560	960	1,350	1,040	760	590	656
Direct Investment	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-Term Loans	..	594	622	494	542	868	1,342	1,043	820	592	658
Disbursements	..	908	959	865	953	1,395	1,881	1,577	1,387	1,259	1,369
Repayments	..	314	336	371	412	526	539	534	567	667	712
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-14	-12	-24	18	92	8	-3	-60	-2	-1
Other Capital, net	..	-180	-230	-80	-250	-700	-1,050	-790	-350	920	55
Change in Reserves	..	-20	-30	-60	120	560	-580	-1,900	-2,370	-1,610	-326
Memo Item:											
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	7.500	7.500	7.440	7.710	7.790	7.980	8.650	8.940	8.560	8.210	8.080
	<i>(Indian Rupees per US dollar)</i>										
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	7,937	8,892	9,805	10,575	12,235	13,234	13,971	15,504	16,461	17,892
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	95	112	137	234	800	991	639	306	168	1,204
Central Government	..	5,927	6,702	7,530	8,100	9,049	9,834	10,938	12,178	12,906	13,292
Rest of General Government	..	72	72	69	63	58	47	43	41	37	32
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	1,393	1,550	1,608	1,684	1,712	1,726	1,680	1,855	1,917	1,892
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	451	456	461	494	616	636	672	692	782	773
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	651	698
Memo Items:											
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	683.0	763.3	942.4	916.3	848.8	1,027.7	1,089.1	2,791.7	4,872.0	6,426.3	7,432.5
Gold Holdings (at market price)	244.8	259.9	303.4	451.3	780.5	1,296.9	975.3	937.0	1,213.4	1,889.8	4,382.9
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
Infant Mortality Rate	141.0	139.0	137.0	135.0	133.2	131.4	129.6	127.8	126.0	122.8	119.6
Life Expectancy at Birth	47.0	47.5	48.0	48.4	49.1	49.7	50.4	51.1	51.7	52.4	53.0
Urban Population, % of total	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.5	21.9	22.3	22.6	23.0
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	91.1	94.7	94.0	87.4	92.2	86.1	95.6	93.5	98.5	99.2	92.5
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	72.0	71.7	71.5	71.3	71.1	70.9	70.7	70.5	70.3	70.1	69.9
Labor Force, Female (%)	29.8	29.7	29.4	29.2	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.4
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	73.0	..	..	..	..	79.0	79.0	78.0	76.0	81.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	56.0	..	..	..	..	62.0	63.0	64.0	61.0	65.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	26.0	..	..	..	..	26.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	30.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	INDIA
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
8,332	8,698	9,225	9,770	10,192	9,465	10,460	12,888	14,824	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
3,125	2,586	3,220	2,909	3,079	2,751	3,248	3,387	3,513	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
32	197	657	914	714	648	397	503	549	..	f	Nonfuel Primary Products
5,175	5,916	5,348	5,947	6,399	6,066	6,815	8,998	10,762	..	f	Fuels
											Manufactures
14,090	15,654	14,387	14,782	15,424	17,295	16,801	18,985	22,500	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
2,302	2,563	2,465	2,257	2,507	2,443	2,549	2,863	3,196	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
6,168	6,308	4,735	4,684	4,550	4,078	1,679	2,829	2,938	..	..	Fuels
5,621	6,783	7,187	7,841	8,367	10,774	12,573	13,293	16,366	..	f	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
72.3	80.1	89.1	96.4	98.3	98.8	104.7	100.0	99.3	..	..	Terms of Trade
83.8	92.1	91.9	95.6	96.1	90.8	93.9	100.0	104.8	..	..	Export Prices, fob
115.9	115.0	103.2	99.1	97.8	91.9	89.7	100.0	105.5	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
12,364	12,306	11,801	12,819	13,709	13,318	14,178	16,661	18,581	21,441	C f	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
8,332	8,697	8,389	9,090	9,769	9,461	10,460	12,644	14,208	16,850	..	Exports of Goods & Services
2,949	2,697	2,887	3,280	3,447	3,310	3,217	3,571	3,976	4,196	..	Merchandise, fob
1,083	912	525	449	493	547	501	446	397	395	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
18,135	18,107	17,473	18,517	19,716	21,518	22,496	25,756	30,475	32,229	C f	Imports of Goods & Services
15,892	15,552	14,386	14,782	15,424	17,295	17,728	19,812	23,849	25,052	..	Merchandise, fob
1,516	1,696	1,884	2,192	2,350	2,124	2,222	3,027	3,244	3,477	..	Nonfactor Services
727	859	1,202	1,543	1,942	2,099	2,546	2,917	3,382	3,700	..	Factor Services
503	549	721	933	1,025	1,311	1,725	2,069	2,510	2,954	..	Long-Term Interest
2,860	2,314	2,625	2,691	2,609	2,305	2,327	2,698	2,979	2,750	..	Private Current Transfers, net
2,786	2,339	2,526	2,587	2,542	2,220	2,287	2,621	2,850	2,650	..	Workers' Remittances
-2,911	-3,487	-3,047	-3,007	-3,398	-5,895	-5,991	-6,397	-8,915	-8,038	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
643	497	399	367	453	359	403	410	406	500	..	Net Official Transfers
-2,268	-2,990	-2,648	-2,640	-2,945	-5,536	-5,588	-5,987	-8,509	-7,538	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
1,760	1,992	2,671	2,880	3,531	4,206	5,190	5,698	6,942	6,419	C f	Long-Term Capital, net
8	10	65	63	62	160	208	181	287	425	..	Direct Investment
1,424	1,629	1,966	1,908	2,697	2,545	2,912	3,791	4,370	4,221	..	Long-Term Loans
2,180	2,376	2,898	2,991	3,788	3,854	5,201	5,683	6,319	6,142	..	Disbursements
756	747	932	1,083	1,091	1,309	2,289	1,893	1,949	1,921	..	Repayments
328	353	640	909	771	1,501	2,070	1,726	2,285	1,773	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-853	-2,051	-1,486	-663	-390	2,141	1,118	1,032	1,345	1,276	C f	Other Capital, net
1,360	3,049	1,463	424	-196	-812	-720	-743	222	-157	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Indian Rupees per US dollar)</i>											
7.890	8.930	9.630	10.310	11.890	12.240	12.790	12.970	14.480	16.660	..	Memo Item: Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
20,561	22,567	27,376	31,891	33,857	40,886	48,026	55,034	57,254	62,509	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
19,635	21,363	25,485	29,255	31,001	37,757	44,729	51,515	53,482	57,820	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
2,489	3,227	5,562	7,641	7,789	9,750	11,338	12,496	12,472	12,844	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
14,224	14,696	15,907	17,012	17,293	20,702	24,374	28,289	29,041	31,108	..	Central Government
27	22	18	15	18	21	19	74	63	125	..	Rest of General Government
2,135	2,143	2,564	2,993	4,063	5,080	6,514	7,537	8,520	10,036	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
760	1,276	1,433	1,595	1,838	2,203	2,483	3,119	3,387	3,707	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
926	1,204	1,891	2,636	2,856	3,129	3,297	3,519	3,772	4,689	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
6,943.9	4,692.9	4,315.1	4,937.3	5,842.3	6,420.3	6,395.7	6,453.6	4,899.3	3,858.6	..	Memo Items: Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
5,065.9	3,416.0	3,926.4	3,278.5	2,693.6	3,072.8	4,084.4	5,058.2	4,286.5	4,189.9	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	..	Total Fertility Rate
116.4	113.2	110.0	107.8	105.6	103.4	101.2	99.0	97.2	95.4	..	Infant Mortality Rate
53.7	54.3	55.0	55.5	56.1	56.7	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.5	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
23.4	23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	..	Urban Population, % of total
93.0	98.4	94.7	105.8	105.7	105.4	103.3	100.0	110.1	112.0	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
69.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
27.2	27.0	26.8	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.6	25.4	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
83.0	82.0	85.0	92.0	93.0	95.0	98.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
67.0	66.0	69.0	75.0	76.0	79.0	81.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
32.0	34.0	35.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	39.0	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

INDONESIA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	70	80	90	90	110	150	210	270	320	380	400
POPULATION (millions)	115	118	120	123	126	130	133	136	139	142	145
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	2,887	3,540	3,878	4,756	7,002	10,984	13,004	16,122	19,749	23,540	32,860
Net Factor Income from Abroad	19	15	3	-60	-124	-315	-338	-200	-336	-462	-1,484
GDP at Market Prices	2,868	3,525	3,875	4,816	7,126	11,300	13,341	16,321	20,084	24,002	34,345
Resource Balance	-139	-69	-59	38	122	943	292	357	969	587	2,402
Exports of Goods & NFServices	262	458	563	815	1,449	3,255	3,097	3,870	4,824	5,317	10,147
Imports of Goods & NFServices	402	528	622	776	1,328	2,312	2,805	3,513	3,855	4,730	7,746
Domestic Absorption	3,008	3,594	3,934	4,778	7,004	10,357	13,050	15,964	19,116	23,416	31,943
Private Consumption, etc.	2,428	2,754	2,894	3,328	4,833	7,342	8,687	10,500	12,422	15,126	19,516
General Gov't Consumption	191	282	328	398	688	809	1,206	1,530	1,997	2,556	3,277
Gross Domestic Investment	389	558	712	1,052	1,483	2,206	3,157	3,934	4,696	5,734	9,150
Fixed Investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,668
Indirect Taxes, net	135	188	229	236	328	447	520	635	846	1,029	1,305
GDP at factor cost	2,734	3,337	3,646	4,580	6,798	10,853	12,821	15,686	19,238	22,973	33,040
Agriculture	1,347	1,584	1,656	1,848	2,726	3,517	4,026	4,840	5,940	6,745	9,374
Industry	514	659	806	1,215	1,891	3,862	4,466	5,560	6,880	8,578	12,944
Manufacturing	292	363	357	521	756	1,036	1,308	1,691	2,115	2,816	4,003
Services, etc.	1,007	1,282	1,414	1,753	2,509	3,920	4,850	5,921	7,265	8,680	12,027
Gross Domestic Saving	250	489	653	1,090	1,605	3,149	3,449	4,292	5,665	6,321	11,551
Gross National Saving	..	504	656	1,030	1,481	2,833	3,111	4,092	5,330	5,858	10,067
	<i>(Billions of 1987 Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>										
Gross National Product	36,937	39,658	42,428	45,151	49,093	52,463	55,126	59,290	64,339	69,165	73,016
GDP at Market Prices	40,839	43,842	46,901	49,853	54,171	58,331	61,259	65,491	71,368	76,882	81,616
Resource Balance	7,049	8,443	9,130	11,457	12,640	11,349	9,533	11,189	12,961	11,353	10,134
Exports of Goods & NFServices	10,740	12,576	14,551	17,637	20,924	22,298	21,757	25,461	27,868	28,146	28,790
Imports of Goods & NFServices	3,691	4,133	5,421	6,181	8,285	10,949	12,225	14,272	14,907	16,793	18,657
Domestic Absorption	30,918	32,786	34,575	36,057	39,975	45,413	50,321	52,365	56,215	63,493	69,517
Private Consumption, etc.	25,089	25,411	25,943	26,084	27,986	32,252	34,701	35,750	36,929	41,163	44,808
General Gov't Consumption	2,194	2,556	2,763	2,987	3,812	3,413	4,451	4,776	5,559	6,539	7,323
Gross Domestic Investment	3,635	4,819	5,869	6,985	8,177	9,747	11,169	11,839	13,727	15,792	17,386
Fixed Investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,975
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	14,444	15,197	16,121	16,372	17,898	18,565	18,565	19,443	19,688	20,705	22,082
Industry	11,544	13,367	13,929	16,925	20,556	22,011	22,208	25,079	28,442	29,396	30,538
Manufacturing	2,336	2,557	2,638	3,036	3,499	4,064	4,565	5,006	5,696	6,654	7,754
Services, etc.	12,967	13,752	15,058	15,740	15,839	17,857	20,681	20,929	22,911	26,599	28,919
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	2,409	3,590	4,907	6,487	9,045	15,413	13,496	15,725	18,653	18,877	24,441
Terms of Trade Adjustment	-8,331	-8,986	-9,645	-11,150	-11,879	-6,885	-8,261	-9,736	-9,215	-9,269	-4,350
Gross Domestic Income	32,508	34,856	37,256	38,702	42,292	51,446	52,998	55,754	62,153	67,612	77,266
Gross National Income	28,606	30,672	32,783	34,001	37,214	45,578	46,864	49,554	55,124	59,895	68,666
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	7.0	8.0	8.3	9.7	13.2	19.4	21.8	24.9	28.1	31.2	42.1
Domestic Absorption	9.7	11.0	11.4	13.3	17.5	22.8	25.9	30.5	34.0	36.9	45.9
Agriculture	9.3	10.4	10.3	11.3	15.2	18.9	21.7	24.9	30.2	32.6	42.5
Industry	4.5	4.9	5.8	7.2	9.2	17.5	20.1	22.2	24.2	29.2	42.4
Manufacturing	12.5	14.2	13.5	17.2	21.6	25.5	28.7	33.8	37.1	42.3	51.6
Consumer Price Index	9.9	11.1	11.6	12.3	16.2	22.8	27.1	32.5	36.0	39.0	46.1
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	..	26.4	23.0	23.5	20.9	23.9	20.5	21.6	20.6	20.3	19.6
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Billions of current Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	233	330	468	696	994	1,454	2,022	2,651	3,133	3,822	5,159
Money	183	250	319	474	671	942	1,274	1,601	2,006	2,488	3,316
Currency Outside Banks	116	155	198	269	375	497	650	779	979	1,240	1,545
Demand Deposits	68	96	121	205	296	445	625	822	1,027	1,248	1,771
Quasi-Money	50	80	148	222	323	512	747	1,050	1,127	1,334	1,842
	<i>(Billions of current Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	..	-117	-163	-167	-468	-693	-393	-754	-764
Current Revenue	..	..	..	644	1,020	1,832	2,300	2,968	3,634	4,378	7,050
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	413	695	1,282	1,519	1,809	2,113	2,570	3,959
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	231	325	550	781	1,159	1,521	1,808	3,091
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Payments	..	..	..	348	488	718	1,249	1,852	1,914	2,562	3,855

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	INDONESIA
									estimate		
470	550	610	610	580	540	520	490	480	500	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
148	152	155	158	161	165	168	171	175	178	..	POPULATION (millions)
<i>(Billions of current Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>											
46,903	56,496	59,611	74,304	85,719	93,063	98,558	118,810	135,123	158,196	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-2,011	-1,925	-3,036	-3,319	-4,166	-3,934	-4,125	-6,007	-6,897	-8,133	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
48,914	58,421	62,646	77,623	89,885	96,997	102,683	124,817	142,020	166,329	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
6,277	2,367	253	221	3,154	1,699	-1,026	1,919	3,494	4,108	..	GDP at Market Prices
16,162	16,401	15,324	19,847	22,999	21,534	20,010	29,875	34,666	42,503	..	Resource Balance
9,886	14,034	15,071	19,626	19,845	19,835	21,036	27,956	31,172	38,395	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
42,637	56,054	62,393	77,402	86,731	95,298	103,709	122,898	138,526	162,221	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
25,595	32,293	37,924	47,064	54,066	57,201	63,355	71,988	81,045	88,751	..	Domestic Absorption
5,148	6,452	7,229	8,077	9,122	10,893	11,329	11,764	12,756	15,698	..	Private Consumption, etc.
11,894	17,309	17,241	22,261	23,543	27,204	29,025	39,146	44,725	57,772	..	General Gov't Consumption
10,550	14,135	15,822	19,468	20,136	22,367	24,782	30,980	36,803	45,650	..	Gross Domestic Investment
1,635	1,752	2,133	2,547	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fixed Investment
47,278	56,669	60,514	75,076	..	..	..	..	..	..	B	Indirect Taxes, net
11,725	13,649	15,001	17,765	20,420	22,513	24,871	29,116	34,193	38,998	..	GDP at factor cost
20,405	24,076	23,745	30,915	35,162	34,772	34,648	45,252	51,452	62,195	..	Agriculture
6,353	7,067	7,482	9,896	13,113	15,503	17,185	21,150	26,252	30,573	..	Industry
16,783	20,696	23,901	28,943	34,304	39,712	43,164	50,450	56,374	65,135	..	Manufacturing
18,171	19,676	17,494	22,482	26,697	28,903	27,999	41,065	48,219	61,880	..	Services, etc.
16,160	17,751	14,458	19,172	22,585	25,037	23,965	35,199	41,489	53,968	..	Gross Domestic Saving
										..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>											
79,303	85,887	86,740	94,346	101,169	104,754	112,113	118,810	127,092	136,860	..	Gross National Product
88,093	94,632	94,301	102,608	109,576	112,479	119,004	124,817	131,996	141,672	H	GDP at Market Prices
9,909	-2,494	-5,123	-3,998	-461	-3,695	-1,351	1,919	7,459	7,847	..	Resource Balance
30,382	24,899	22,656	23,030	24,537	22,622	26,064	29,875	30,188	32,318	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
20,473	27,393	27,779	27,028	24,998	26,317	27,415	27,956	22,729	24,470	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
76,088	96,656	99,268	106,725	110,358	116,836	120,768	122,898	124,641	134,060	..	Domestic Absorption
49,698	54,748	58,158	64,905	67,496	68,193	69,685	71,988	74,782	77,885	..	Private Consumption, etc.
8,765	9,628	10,494	10,299	10,651	11,464	11,783	11,764	12,654	13,981	..	General Gov't Consumption
17,625	32,280	30,616	31,521	32,211	37,179	39,300	39,146	37,205	42,193	..	Gross Domestic Investment
21,450	24,210	25,693	26,690	25,085	26,893	29,369	30,980	34,550	39,166	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	B H	GDP at factor cost
23,610	24,744	25,009	25,576	26,653	27,786	28,505	29,116	30,476	31,797	..	Agriculture
32,888	34,564	31,856	36,913	40,497	40,334	43,017	45,252	47,622	51,411	..	Industry
9,516	10,264	10,387	12,892	15,736	17,496	19,122	21,150	23,687	25,841	..	Manufacturing
31,509	35,317	37,878	40,120	42,426	44,359	47,482	50,450	53,899	58,465	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
33,472	32,013	28,246	27,332	28,971	28,571	26,078	29,875	25,277	27,088	..	Capacity to Import
3,090	7,114	5,589	4,302	4,434	5,949	13	0	-4,911	-5,229	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
91,182	101,747	99,890	106,911	114,010	118,428	119,017	124,817	127,085	136,443	..	Gross Domestic Income
82,393	93,002	92,329	98,648	105,603	110,703	112,126	118,810	122,181	131,631	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
55.5	61.7	66.4	75.6	82.0	86.2	86.3	100.0	107.6	117.4	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
56.0	58.0	62.9	72.5	78.6	81.6	85.9	100.0	111.1	121.0	..	Overall (GDP)
49.7	55.2	60.0	69.5	76.6	81.0	87.3	100.0	112.2	122.6	..	Domestic Absorption
62.0	69.7	74.5	83.8	86.8	86.2	80.5	100.0	108.0	121.0	..	Agriculture
66.8	68.9	72.0	76.8	83.3	88.6	89.9	100.0	110.8	118.3	..	Industry
54.4	61.1	66.9	74.8	82.6	86.5	91.5	100.0	108.0	115.0	..	Manufacturing
										..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	J	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
16.4	17.7	19.8	20.0	17.6	19.0	19.0	..	..	..	J	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>											
7,707	9,705	11,074	14,670	17,937	23,177	27,615	33,904	42,072	58,526	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
5,011	6,474	7,120	7,576	8,581	10,124	11,631	12,705	14,392	20,558	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
2,169	2,546	2,934	3,340	3,712	4,460	5,338	5,802	6,245	7,908	..	Money
2,842	3,929	4,185	4,236	4,869	5,663	6,293	6,903	8,146	12,651	..	Currency Outside Banks
2,696	3,231	3,954	7,093	9,356	13,054	15,984	21,200	27,681	37,967	..	Demand Deposits
										..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Billions of current Indonesian Rupiahs)</i>											
-1,102	-1,172	-1,191	-1,862	1,219	-948	-3,621	-1,028	-4,179	..	C	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
10,406	13,763	12,815	15,511	18,724	20,347	21,324	24,747	24,088	..	..	Current Revenue
5,731	6,882	6,996	8,412	9,429	11,426	13,560	17,481	20,738	..	..	Current Expenditure
4,675	6,881	5,819	7,099	9,295	8,921	7,764	7,266	3,350	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
5,777	8,053	7,010	8,961	8,076	9,869	11,385	8,294	7,529	..	..	Capital Payments

INDONESIA	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	800	1,055	1,199	1,778	3,211	7,426	7,130	8,556	10,853	11,643	15,590
Nonfuel Primary Products	405	694	700	827	1,533	2,145	1,704	2,419	3,283	3,431	4,936
Fuels	379	346	478	913	1,609	5,211	5,339	6,014	7,379	7,986	10,166
Manufactures	16	15	22	37	69	70	88	124	191	225	488
Value of Imports, cif	1,122	1,258	1,379	1,611	2,969	5,231	6,196	7,700	8,495	9,493	10,364
Nonfuel Primary Products	214	208	180	223	441	1,037	1,069	1,490	1,805	2,210	2,311
Fuels	26	19	36	41	54	251	334	598	1,009	831	1,150
Manufactures	882	1,031	1,163	1,346	2,474	3,943	4,793	5,612	5,681	6,452	6,903
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	46.1	54.2	56.6	49.5	59.5	120.6	106.3	115.6	117.6	104.7	127.0
Export Prices, fob	12.6	15.6	16.7	16.1	23.8	64.5	60.0	66.6	74.7	75.7	106.2
Import Prices, cif	27.4	28.8	29.5	32.6	40.1	53.5	56.4	57.6	63.5	72.3	83.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	..	..	..	3,306	7,464	7,025	8,774	10,929	11,327	15,552
Merchandise, fob	..	1,173	1,311	1,793	3,215	7,265	6,888	8,613	10,763	11,035	15,154
Nonfactor Services	..	16	28	45	52	71	93	111	114	234	315
Factor Services	..	..	..	..	38	127	44	50	51	58	83
Imports of Goods & Services	..	1,565	1,757	2,222	3,836	6,915	8,160	9,696	11,004	12,754	14,602
Merchandise, fob	..	1,116	1,230	1,445	2,663	4,634	5,469	6,815	7,478	8,386	9,245
Nonfactor Services	..	316	355	430	544	952	1,306	1,669	1,840	2,349	2,889
Factor Services	..	133	173	347	629	1,329	1,385	1,212	1,686	2,018	2,468
Long-Term Interest	..	46	57	86	118	186	322	489	610	720	1,049
Private Current Transfers, net	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-376	-418	-385	-530	548	-1,135	-922	-75	-1,427	950
Net Official Transfers	..	66	46	51	55	49	27	15	24	14	30
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-310	-372	-334	-476	598	-1,109	-907	-51	-1,413	980
Long-Term Capital, net	..	290	377	501	521	492	2,244	2,262	1,491	1,596	1,320
Direct Investment	..	83	139	207	15	-49	476	344	235	279	226
Long-Term Loans	..	516	529	976	1,288	1,507	2,264	2,153	1,356	862	655
Disbursements	..	636	691	1,190	1,615	2,017	2,945	3,004	2,727	2,975	2,670
Repayments	..	120	162	215	327	510	682	851	1,372	2,113	2,016
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-309	-291	-683	-783	-966	-496	-235	-100	455	440
Other Capital, net	..	-3	-35	211	295	-401	-1,986	-453	-444	-11	-856
Change in Reserves	..	23	30	-377	-341	-688	851	-902	-996	-171	-1,444
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Indonesian Rupiahs per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	326.000	365.000	393.400	415.000	415.000	415.000	415.000	415.000	415.000	442.000	623.100
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	3,096	4,248	5,243	6,563	8,211	10,372	12,634	16,477	18,053	18,631
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	139	136	116	23	0	575	626	486	108	92
Central Government	..	2,408	3,272	3,658	4,237	4,845	5,763	7,524	9,345	11,359	11,704
Rest of General Government	..	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	86	188	554	1,017	1,521	1,664	1,860	1,879	1,760	1,588
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	463	651	914	1,286	1,844	2,369	2,624	2,842	3,040	3,140
Short-Term Debt	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,925	1,786	2,108
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	117.7	156.0	185.3	572.2	804.7	1,489.5	584.3	1,496.5	2,508.7	2,626.1	4,061.8
Gold Holdings (at market price)	4.0	4.3	2.5	7.9	6.4	10.6	8.0	7.7	27.9	50.6	143.4
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5
Infant Mortality Rate	120.0	118.0	116.0	114.0	112.2	110.4	108.6	106.8	105.0	103.0	101.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	46.7	47.4	48.2	49.0	49.7	50.5	51.2	51.9	52.7	53.3	54.0
Urban Population, % of total	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.0	18.5	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.1	21.6
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	65.2	69.2	68.5	69.4	72.3	73.3	72.6	71.5	72.2	75.2	76.8
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	67.1	66.3	65.3	64.4	63.5	62.6	61.8	60.8	59.8	58.9	58.0
Labor Force, Female (%)	29.9	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.2
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	80.0	..	..	..	..	86.0	84.0	90.0	99.0	107.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	73.0	..	..	..	..	78.0	79.0	83.0	92.0	99.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	16.0	..	..	..	..	20.0	20.0	21.0	22.0	24.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	INDONESIA
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
21,909	22,260	19,747	20,961	20,345	18,711	14,787	17,206	19,504	20,855	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
5,633	3,763	2,690	3,350	3,585	3,753	3,826	4,025	5,439	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
15,743	17,764	16,189	15,993	14,598	12,503	8,097	8,843	8,530	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
533	733	868	1,618	2,162	2,455	2,864	4,338	5,535	7,222	..	Fuels
										..	Manufactures
14,139	18,527	19,996	19,853	16,853	14,230	13,103	14,453	15,833	16,732	..	Value of Imports, cif
2,637	3,195	2,382	2,455	2,182	1,579	1,633	1,210	1,222	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
2,289	2,459	4,296	5,033	3,288	3,696	2,443	2,510	2,788	..	..	Fuels
9,213	12,874	13,318	12,365	11,383	8,954	9,027	10,732	11,823	13,240	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
156.0	172.9	163.1	145.6	150.0	135.4	97.5	100.0	98.6	..	..	Terms of Trade
152.3	164.8	153.4	136.6	132.6	122.5	85.7	100.0	107.3	..	..	Export Prices, fob
97.7	95.3	94.0	93.8	88.4	90.4	87.9	100.0	108.9	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
22,241	24,878	21,274	19,866	22,152	20,139	15,972	18,832	21,370	25,085	f	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
21,795	23,348	19,747	18,689	20,754	18,527	14,396	17,206	19,509	22,688	..	Exports of Goods & Services
327	449	504	546	570	844	844	1,065	1,369	1,875	..	Merchandise, fob
119	1,081	1,023	631	828	768	732	561	492	522	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
19,432	25,694	26,732	26,318	24,175	22,150	20,142	21,187	23,021	26,750	f	Imports of Goods & Services
12,624	16,542	17,854	17,726	15,047	12,705	11,938	12,532	13,831	16,275	..	Merchandise, fob
3,477	4,998	4,862	4,311	4,239	5,135	4,256	4,440	4,606	5,358	..	Nonfactor Services
3,330	4,154	4,016	4,281	4,889	4,310	3,948	4,215	4,584	5,117	..	Factor Services
1,182	1,428	1,554	1,613	1,909	1,919	2,344	2,617	2,919	2,981	..	Long-Term Interest
0	0	0	10	53	61	71	86	99	125	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	10	53	61	71	86	99	125	..	Workers' Remittances
2,810	-816	-5,458	-6,442	-1,970	-1,950	-4,099	-2,269	-1,552	-1,540	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
201	250	134	104	114	27	188	171	155	172	..	Net Official Transfers
3,011	-566	-5,324	-6,338	-1,856	-1,923	-3,911	-2,098	-1,397	-1,368	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
2,153	2,151	5,096	5,323	2,981	1,880	2,882	2,510	1,796	2,786	f	Long-Term Capital, net
180	133	225	292	222	310	258	446	542	735	..	Direct Investment
1,613	2,055	2,468	3,889	2,664	1,247	1,901	2,370	1,722	2,191	..	Long-Term Loans
3,245	3,845	4,410	5,915	4,943	4,336	4,816	6,424	7,261	7,292	..	Disbursements
1,632	1,790	1,942	2,026	2,280	3,089	2,915	4,054	5,539	5,101	..	Repayments
360	-37	2,403	1,142	95	323	723	-306	-468	-140	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-2,558	-1,959	-1,625	1,198	-144	553	26	218	-500	-968	f	Other Capital, net
-2,606	374	1,853	-183	-981	-510	1,003	-630	101	-450	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Indonesian Rupiahs per US dollar)</i>											
627.000	631.800	661.400	909.300	1,025.900	1,110.600	1,282.600	1,643.800	1,685.700	1,770.100	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
20,944	22,762	26,304	29,978	31,861	36,670	43,090	52,468	52,798	53,110	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
18,169	19,487	21,518	25,339	26,453	30,621	36,780	46,108	46,071	46,084	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
89	73	57	486	441	69	68	727	623	608	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
13,135	14,037	16,565	19,914	20,986	25,821	32,277	40,890	41,048	40,769	..	Central Government
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	Rest of General Government
1,804	1,799	1,696	1,539	1,226	921	607	386	234	81	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
3,142	3,579	3,200	3,400	3,800	3,810	3,828	4,105	4,166	4,626	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
2,775	3,274	4,787	4,639	5,408	6,049	6,310	6,360	6,727	7,026	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
5,391.7	5,014.2	3,144.5	3,718.4	4,773.0	4,974.2	4,051.3	5,592.3	5,048.3	5,453.5	..	Memo Items:
1,411.3	1,233.8	1,418.2	1,184.2	957.0	1,015.0	1,213.4	1,502.6	1,273.4	1,245.9	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	..	Total Fertility Rate
99.0	97.0	95.0	90.2	85.4	80.6	75.8	71.0	68.3	65.6	..	Infant Mortality Rate
54.7	55.3	56.0	56.8	57.7	58.5	59.3	60.2	60.6	61.1	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
22.2	22.8	23.4	24.1	24.7	25.3	26.0	26.7	27.4	28.1	..	Urban Population, % of total
82.6	85.7	85.2	89.4	96.1	95.9	101.5	100.0	101.6	101.7	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
57.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
107.0	111.0	113.0	115.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
100.0	105.0	109.0	112.0	115.0	114.0	115.0	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
29.0	31.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	46.0	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	350	380	420	500	690	940	1,310	1,890	2,180	1,980	2,110
POPULATION (thousands)	27,577	28,429	29,381	30,358	31,350	32,347	33,344	34,336	35,319	36,302	37,306
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Billions of current Iranian Rials)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	704	798	968	1,235	1,836	3,079	3,497	4,692	5,850	5,344	6,391
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-70	-86	-46	-29	-24	-11	-15	-5	-98	-186	56
GDP at Market Prices	774	884	1,014	1,264	1,861	3,090	3,512	4,697	5,948	5,530	6,335
Resource Balance	33	53	41	48	289	802	313	492	259	86	840
Exports of Goods & NFServices	172	211	255	328	643	1,478	1,440	1,787	1,751	1,189	1,762
Imports of Goods & NFServices	140	158	214	280	355	676	1,127	1,295	1,491	1,103	923
Domestic Absorption	741	831	973	1,217	1,572	2,288	3,199	4,205	5,688	5,444	5,496
Private Consumption, etc.	464	523	567	677	883	1,084	1,369	1,863	2,933	2,972	2,982
General Gov't Consumption	121	142	189	253	325	639	817	1,004	1,134	1,255	1,223
Gross Domestic Investment	156	167	217	287	363	564	1,013	1,338	1,622	1,217	1,290
Fixed Investment	156	167	217	287	363	530	999	1,589	1,790	1,696	1,191
Indirect Taxes, net	51	57	65	74	77	19	80	126	185	175	-3
GDP at factor cost	723	827	949	1,190	1,784	3,071	3,432	4,571	5,762	5,354	6,338
Agriculture	148	161	173	202	234	303	334	426	459	543	768
Industry	302	351	412	511	920	1,878	1,997	2,538	2,761	2,166	2,634
Manufacturing	100	114	138	171	232	313	383	490	493	437	454
Services, etc.	273	315	364	477	629	889	1,101	1,606	2,542	2,645	2,937
Gross Domestic Saving	189	220	258	335	652	1,367	1,326	1,830	1,881	1,303	2,130
Gross National Saving	..	134	212	305	627	1,356	1,311	1,825	1,783	1,117	2,185
	<i>(Billions of 1987 Iranian Rials)</i>										
Gross National Product	11,619	12,960	14,072	16,057	18,822	19,570	20,023	23,587	25,108	20,802	18,944
GDP at Market Prices	12,856	14,426	14,739	16,642	19,135	19,869	20,347	23,909	25,502	21,148	19,202
Resource Balance	1,427	1,712	1,613	1,832	1,904	1,539	635	674	213	150	362
Exports of Goods & NFServices	1,892	2,233	2,291	2,640	2,848	2,802	2,516	2,803	2,551	1,736	1,502
Imports of Goods & NFServices	465	521	678	808	943	1,263	1,881	2,129	2,339	1,586	1,140
Domestic Absorption	11,429	12,715	13,126	14,810	17,230	18,330	19,711	23,235	25,290	20,999	18,839
Private Consumption, etc.	8,274	9,238	9,407	10,076	11,831	10,996	9,840	12,083	14,590	12,369	11,116
General Gov't Consumption	1,329	1,542	1,668	2,193	2,576	3,847	4,385	5,143	4,811	4,800	3,833
Gross Domestic Investment	1,825	1,935	2,051	2,542	2,823	3,487	5,486	6,009	5,888	3,830	3,890
Fixed Investment	1,765	1,871	1,983	2,457	2,730	3,164	5,227	7,059	6,422	5,548	3,441
GDP at factor cost	12,506	14,073	14,305	16,368	18,542	19,728	19,875	23,254	24,693	20,464	19,188
Agriculture	2,021	2,115	2,197	2,317	2,450	2,593	2,770	2,922	2,799	2,842	3,047
Industry	5,143	5,907	5,410	6,181	6,818	6,966	6,677	7,417	7,248	5,532	4,486
Manufacturing	640	710	802	946	1,113	1,317	1,533	1,760	1,513	1,315	1,167
Services, etc.	3,107	3,554	3,971	4,718	5,620	6,665	7,345	9,861	12,264	10,715	11,278
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	575	694	809	945	1,711	2,762	2,403	2,938	2,745	1,710	2,177
Terms of Trade Adjustment	-1,318	-1,539	-1,482	-1,695	-1,137	-39	-113	135	194	-26	675
Gross Domestic Income	11,538	12,888	13,256	14,947	17,998	19,830	20,234	24,044	25,696	21,122	19,877
Gross National Income	10,301	11,421	12,590	14,362	17,685	19,531	19,910	23,722	25,302	20,776	19,618
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.6	9.7	15.6	17.3	19.6	23.3	26.1	33.0
Domestic Absorption	6.5	6.5	7.4	8.2	9.1	12.5	16.2	18.1	22.5	25.9	29.2
Agriculture	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.6	11.7	12.1	14.6	16.4	19.1	25.2
Industry	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.3	13.5	27.0	29.9	34.2	38.1	39.2	58.7
Manufacturing	15.7	16.0	17.2	18.1	20.8	23.8	25.0	27.8	32.6	33.3	38.9
Consumer Price Index	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.6	11.6	13.3	15.0	16.7	21.3	23.8	26.3
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987 = 100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987 = 100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987 = 100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	21.3	24.7	24.7	25.0	25.8	23.1	27.4	29.8	30.9	..	70.4
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Billions of current Iranian Rials)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	212	250	310	419	546	779	1,050	1,511	1,905	2,351	3,186
Money	112	128	155	214	278	381	458	668	822	1,078	1,689
Currency Outside Banks	32	37	42	56	70	102	148	206	252	511	769
Demand Deposits	80	92	113	158	208	280	310	462	570	567	920
Quasi-Money	100	121	155	204	268	398	592	843	1,083	1,273	1,497
	<i>(Billions of current Iranian Rials)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	-54	-31	-57	-13	140	12	-38	-262	-450	-231
Current Revenue	..	189	275	323	491	1,427	1,627	1,896	2,193	1,736	1,781
Current Expenditure	..	152	203	253	338	982	1,152	1,284	1,472	1,563	1,602
Current Budget Balance	..	37	72	70	154	445	475	611	721	173	178
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Payments	..	91	103	127	167	305	463	649	983	623	410

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
									estimate		
2,030	2,600	3,240	3,660	3,920	4,210	4,180	3,870	3,590	3,190	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
38,345	39,420	40,537	41,702	42,925	44,212	45,578	47,029	48,569	50,204	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current Iranian Rials)</i>											USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
6,628	8,380	11,152	14,021	15,151	16,522	18,107	21,231	26,342	33,344	C	Gross National Product (GNP)
6	31	0	-7	-11	-34	-19	-39	-45	-50	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
6,622	8,349	11,152	14,027	15,162	16,556	18,126	21,270	26,387	33,394	C	GDP at Market Prices
-209	-424	613	35	-35	-15	-382	-140	-78	-480	..	Resource Balance
880	876	1,864	1,885	1,570	1,251	553	748	744	1,059	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,089	1,300	1,251	1,851	1,605	1,266	935	888	822	1,539	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
6,830	8,773	10,539	13,993	15,197	16,571	18,507	21,410	26,465	33,873	..	Domestic Absorption
3,301	4,224	7,142	8,207	10,195	11,111	11,737	13,687	17,074	20,271	..	Private Consumption, etc.
1,380	1,676	1,910	2,151	2,190	2,443	2,371	2,707	3,140	3,625	..	General Gov't Consumption
2,150	2,873	1,486	3,634	2,813	3,018	4,400	5,016	6,251	9,978	..	Gross Domestic Investment
1,407	1,575	1,821	2,879	3,098	2,841	2,606	2,658	2,997	4,048	..	Fixed Investment
161	125	204	447	561	608	613	665	685	985	..	Indirect Taxes, net
6,460	8,224	10,948	13,581	14,601	15,948	17,513	20,605	25,702	32,409	C	GDP at factor cost
1,080	1,502	2,000	2,223	2,606	2,848	3,734	4,813	6,101	7,455	..	Agriculture
2,138	2,612	3,900	4,588	4,522	4,274	3,455	3,918	4,209	4,951	..	Industry
700	972	1,130	1,299	1,473	1,470	1,496	1,651	1,903	1,892	..	Manufacturing
3,243	4,109	5,047	6,770	7,473	8,826	10,323	11,875	15,391	20,003	..	Services, etc.
1,941	2,449	2,099	3,669	2,778	3,002	4,018	4,876	6,172	9,498	..	Gross Domestic Saving
1,948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 Iranian Rials)</i>											
15,280	16,530	19,002	20,932	22,054	23,332	21,492	21,231	21,589	22,430	C	Gross National Product
15,495	16,755	19,273	21,224	22,289	23,450	21,611	21,270	21,637	22,481	C	GDP at Market Prices
-634	-830	-174	-697	-708	-473	-229	-140	257	18	..	Resource Balance
476	428	1,008	1,036	840	761	665	748	1,014	1,272	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
1,110	1,258	1,182	1,733	1,548	1,234	894	888	757	1,253	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
16,129	17,585	19,447	21,922	22,997	23,922	21,840	21,410	21,380	22,463	..	Domestic Absorption
7,257	7,686	12,844	12,019	15,029	15,707	13,412	13,687	14,176	13,829	..	Private Consumption, etc.
3,501	3,653	3,624	3,596	3,392	3,575	2,856	2,707	2,793	2,808	..	General Gov't Consumption
5,371	6,247	2,979	6,307	4,576	4,641	5,571	5,016	4,411	5,825	..	Gross Domestic Investment
3,361	3,423	3,509	4,837	4,866	4,227	3,249	2,658	2,552	2,903	..	Fixed Investment
15,101	16,487	18,901	20,530	21,455	22,588	20,883	20,605	21,064	21,740	C	GDP at factor cost
3,081	3,420	3,751	3,881	4,163	4,497	4,690	4,813	5,001	5,135	..	Agriculture
2,786	3,152	4,112	4,467	4,264	4,242	3,833	3,918	4,004	4,256	..	Industry
1,483	1,853	1,595	1,795	2,024	1,969	1,822	1,651	1,584	1,342	..	Manufacturing
9,888	10,477	11,028	12,182	13,028	13,849	12,361	11,875	12,059	12,349	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
898	848	1,761	1,765	1,514	1,219	529	748	685	863	..	Capacity to Import
421	420	753	730	674	458	-136	0	-329	-409	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
15,916	17,175	20,026	21,954	22,963	23,908	21,474	21,270	21,308	22,072	..	Gross Domestic Income
15,701	16,950	19,755	21,661	22,728	23,790	21,356	21,231	21,260	22,021	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
42.7	49.8	57.9	66.1	68.0	70.6	83.9	100.0	121.9	148.5	..	Overall (GDP)
42.3	49.9	54.2	63.8	66.1	69.3	84.7	100.0	123.8	150.8	..	Domestic Absorption
35.1	43.9	53.3	57.3	62.6	63.3	79.6	100.0	122.0	145.2	..	Agriculture
76.7	82.9	94.9	102.7	106.0	100.8	90.2	100.0	105.1	116.3	..	Industry
47.2	52.5	70.9	72.3	72.8	74.6	82.1	100.0	120.2	141.1	..	Manufacturing
31.7	39.3	46.7	55.9	62.9	65.7	77.8	100.0	128.7	157.4	..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
55.5	45.2	54.0	54.3	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current Iranian Rials)</i>											MONETARY HOLDINGS
4,025	4,683	5,884	6,983	8,045	10,965	..	..	..	..	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
2,258	2,637	3,293	3,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Money
1,108	1,248	1,465	1,757	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Currency Outside Banks
1,150	1,389	1,828	2,165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Demand Deposits
1,767	2,046	2,591	3,061	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quasi-Money
<i>(Billions of current Iranian Rials)</i>											GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
-915	-841	-603	-842	-597	-594	-1,353	-1,419	-2,104	..	C	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
1,430	1,923	2,698	2,994	2,989	2,964	2,017	2,511	2,501	..	..	Current Revenue
1,838	2,169	2,422	2,739	2,754	2,846	2,755	3,255	3,794	..	..	Current Expenditure
-408	-246	276	255	235	117	-738	-744	-1,293	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
507	594	879	1,097	832	712	615	675	811	..	..	Capital Payments

IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	2,213	2,445	2,677	3,812	6,076	21,575	20,114	22,580	25,943	..	17,800
Nonfuel Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Value of Imports, cif	1,525	1,693	2,081	2,593	3,659	6,544	11,586	12,506	14,448	13,549	9,738
Nonfuel Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Export Prices, fob	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Import Prices, cif	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	2,613	3,957	4,284	6,770	22,711	22,904	27,980	28,544	21,879	26,991
Merchandise, fob	..	2,417	3,724	3,966	6,122	21,356	20,432	24,719	24,076	17,675	24,171
Nonfactor Services	..	186	223	303	598	959	1,770	2,651	3,699	3,104	1,580
Factor Services	..	10	10	15	50	396	702	610	769	1,100	1,240
Imports of Goods & Services	..	3,124	4,079	4,676	6,614	10,410	18,178	20,303	25,603	21,760	15,008
Merchandise, fob	..	1,658	2,069	2,591	3,985	7,257	12,898	13,860	16,718	11,803	8,521
Nonfactor Services	..	561	686	815	1,317	2,409	4,572	5,773	8,201	9,177	5,690
Factor Services	..	905	1,324	1,270	1,311	744	708	670	684	780	797
Long-Term Interest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Current Transfers, net	..	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-511	-122	-392	155	12,299	4,724	7,677	2,941	119	11,983
Net Official Transfers	..	4	4	4	-1	-32	-17	-17	-125	-15	-15
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-507	-118	-388	154	12,267	4,707	7,660	2,816	104	11,968
Long-Term Capital, net	..	462	740	622	1,189	-1,939	-2,869	-925	1,706	-73	-2,000
Direct Investment	..	25	65	91	561	324	141	..	..	..	..
Long-Term Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disbursements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repayments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Long-Term Capital	..	437	675	531	627	-2,262	-3,010	-925	1,706	-73	-2,000
Other Capital, net	..	-192	-235	250	-1,312	-3,172	-1,771	-4,322	-2,432	-746	-6,899
Change in Reserves	..	237	-387	-485	-30	-7,156	-67	-2,413	-2,090	715	-3,069
Memo Item:	<i>(Iranian Rials per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	75.750	75.750	75.750	75.750	68.880	67.630	68.170	70.530	70.580	70.480	70.480
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	152.0	77.0	479.3	818.3	1,078.5	8,223.2	8,743.6	8,681.3	12,105.8	11,977.2	15,209.6
Gold Holdings (at market price)	158.9	139.9	163.3	242.9	420.2	697.2	524.3	503.7	623.4	863.4	1,998.1
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9
Infant Mortality Rate	135.8	131.2	126.6	122.0	117.6	113.2	108.8	104.4	100.0	95.6	91.2
Life Expectancy at Birth	54.3	54.8	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.6	59.0	59.4
Urban Population, % of total	40.2	41.0	41.9	42.9	43.8	44.8	45.7	46.4	47.1	47.7	48.4
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	89.6	89.7	88.4	93.6	93.7	96.3	99.9	106.1	100.9	106.0	100.4
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	44.6	43.8	42.9	42.1	41.3	40.6	39.9	39.1	38.4	37.6	37.0
Labor Force, Female (%)	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.2
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	72.0	..	..	..	..	93.0	98.0	101.0	..	..
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	52.0	..	..	..	..	71.0	77.0	80.0	..	..
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	27.0	..	..	..	..	45.0	48.0	42.0	..	..

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
14,082	12,522	19,526	19,508	12,527	13,384	8,322	..	..	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fuels
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufactures
12,246	12,499	11,955	18,320	15,370	11,635	10,521	9,570	9,454	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fuels
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Terms of Trade
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Export Prices, fob
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
14,073	13,282	21,573	22,842	18,156	14,938	7,778	11,076	..	..	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
12,338	11,831	20,452	21,507	17,087	14,175	7,171	10,639	..	..	..	Exports of Goods & Services
731	556	509	540	475	370	242	231	..	..	..	Merchandise, fob
1,004	895	612	795	594	393	365	206	..	..	..	Nonfactor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Factor Services
16,509	16,728	15,840	22,484	18,570	15,414	12,933	13,552	..	..	..	Imports of Goods & Services
10,888	13,138	12,552	18,027	14,729	12,006	10,585	11,197	..	..	..	Merchandise, fob
5,223	3,315	3,061	4,273	3,698	3,308	2,282	2,289	..	..	..	Nonfactor Services
398	275	227	184	143	100	66	66	..	..	..	Factor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Interest
0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-2,436	-3,446	5,733	358	-414	-476	-5,155	-2,476	..	..	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Net Official Transfers
-2,438	-3,446	5,733	358	-414	-476	-5,155	-2,476	..	..	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
-6,533	-947	-2,186	-835	-663	-570	-1,258	-1,079	..	..	..	Long-Term Capital, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direct Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Loans
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disbursements
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Repayments
-6,533	-947	-2,186	-835	-663	-570	-1,258	-1,079	..	..	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-876	4,023	1,340	-772	-3,059	1,601	5,199	3,331	..	..	..	Other Capital, net
9,847	370	-4,887	1,249	4,136	-555	1,214	224	271	-111	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Iranian Rials per US dollar)</i>											
71.570	80.030	84.450	87.230	91.900	87.730	76.550	144.910	177.970	215.700	..	Memo Item:
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
10,222.9	1,605.4	5,701.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Memo Items:
2,907.4	2,407.7	2,706.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	..	SOCIAL INDICATORS
86.8	82.4	78.0	75.4	72.8	70.2	67.6	65.0	63.7	62.4	..	Total Fertility Rate
59.8	60.2	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8	62.2	62.6	62.8	63.0	..	Infant Mortality Rate
49.1	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.3	51.9	52.5	53.1	53.7	54.3	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
100.9	110.1	109.8	102.8	102.2	102.3	102.3	100.0	88.6	82.9	..	Urban Population, % of total
36.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
15.3	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
87.0	..	97.0	102.0	103.0	107.0	110.0	114.0	..	..	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
..	..	82.0	89.0	92.0	97.0	100.0	105.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
..	..	39.0	40.0	42.0	45.0	46.0	48.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

IRELAND	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	1,230	1,300	1,460	1,720	2,020	2,340	2,610	2,660	3,000	3,430	4,120
POPULATION (thousands)	2,926	2,950	2,978	3,024	3,073	3,124	3,177	3,228	3,272	3,314	3,368
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Millions of current Irish Pounds)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	1,467	1,648	1,882	2,284	2,741	3,041	3,796	4,617	5,593	6,527	7,631
Net Factor Income from Abroad	28	28	27	30	13	19	4	-36	-108	-228	-283
GDP at Market Prices	1,438	1,620	1,856	2,255	2,729	3,021	3,792	4,653	5,701	6,755	7,914
Resource Balance	-130	-130	-134	-121	-182	-436	-231	-369	-521	-666	-1,299
Exports of Goods & NFServices	537	600	669	775	1,027	1,272	1,618	2,151	2,813	3,371	3,931
Imports of Goods & NFServices	666	729	803	896	1,209	1,708	1,849	2,520	3,334	4,038	5,230
Domestic Absorption	1,596	1,778	2,016	2,405	2,923	3,477	4,027	4,986	6,114	7,193	8,930
Private Consumption, etc.	1,019	1,131	1,276	1,468	1,734	2,050	2,478	2,972	3,601	4,111	4,923
General Gov't Consumption	233	271	321	377	448	559	730	837	970	1,156	1,431
Gross Domestic Investment	345	375	418	560	741	868	819	1,176	1,542	1,926	2,576
Fixed Investment	314	343	406	477	632	674	798	1,042	1,247	1,612	2,144
Indirect Taxes, net	205	236	272	320	407	435	481	670	754	811	878
GDP at factor cost	1,233	1,385	1,584	1,935	2,322	2,587	3,311	3,983	4,947	5,944	7,036
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Domestic Saving	187	218	258	410	547	413	584	844	1,129	1,488	1,561
Gross National Saving	..	277	318	475	599	475	634	857	1,074	1,317	1,323
	<i>(Millions of 1987 Irish Pounds)</i>										
Gross National Product	10,990	11,348	11,740	12,582	13,097	13,655	13,938	14,009	14,994	15,817	16,251
GDP at Market Prices	10,741	11,115	11,532	12,370	12,988	13,523	13,877	14,078	15,246	16,345	16,819
Resource Balance	-969	-924	-986	-1,087	-1,590	-1,432	-579	-950	-1,040	-1,385	-2,023
Exports of Goods & NFServices	3,233	3,376	3,515	3,641	4,039	4,067	4,359	4,713	5,374	6,036	6,427
Imports of Goods & NFServices	4,202	4,300	4,501	4,728	5,628	5,499	4,938	5,663	6,414	7,421	8,450
Domestic Absorption	11,710	12,039	12,518	13,457	14,578	14,956	14,456	15,027	16,285	17,730	18,842
Private Consumption, etc.	7,154	7,363	7,607	8,023	8,489	8,688	8,792	8,809	9,515	10,271	10,545
General Gov't Consumption	1,790	1,924	2,092	2,240	2,393	2,573	2,741	2,814	2,872	3,107	3,249
Gross Domestic Investment	2,766	2,751	2,819	3,194	3,696	3,695	2,923	3,404	3,898	4,352	5,048
Fixed Investment	2,398	2,407	2,607	2,753	3,251	2,988	2,878	3,169	3,319	3,926	4,494
GDP at factor cost	9,172	9,455	9,780	10,513	10,877	11,590	12,139	12,031	13,233	14,368	14,979
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	3,383	3,537	3,751	4,090	4,781	4,096	4,322	4,834	5,411	6,197	6,352
Terms of Trade Adjustment	150	160	237	449	743	29	-37	121	37	160	-75
Gross Domestic Income	10,891	11,275	11,769	12,819	13,731	13,552	13,840	14,199	15,283	16,505	16,744
Gross National Income	11,141	11,509	11,977	13,030	13,840	13,684	13,901	14,130	15,031	15,977	16,176
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	13.4	14.6	16.1	18.2	21.0	22.3	27.3	33.1	37.4	41.3	47.1
Domestic Absorption	13.6	14.8	16.1	17.9	20.1	23.2	27.9	33.2	37.5	40.6	47.4
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Price Index	13.4	14.5	15.8	17.2	19.2	22.4	27.1	32.0	36.3	39.1	44.3
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	103.8	105.6	104.8	105.5	111.4	112.2	103.9	105.3	109.1	110.5	121.4
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	56.8	60.3	63.8	67.7	71.7	74.6	79.3	78.8	80.3	87.3	88.8
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	47.1	48.7	48.5	48.5	46.4	45.3	46.0	42.0	42.4	41.1	42.3
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Irish Pounds)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	990	1,084	1,177	1,352	1,682	2,033	2,456	2,770	3,261	4,142	4,914
Money	389	415	440	518	572	624	748	875	1,072	1,367	1,479
Currency Outside Banks	137	155	173	191	219	245	292	342	390	476	582
Demand Deposits	252	260	267	327	354	380	456	533	682	892	896
Quasi-Money	601	669	738	834	1,109	1,409	1,708	1,895	2,189	2,775	3,435
	<i>(Millions of current Irish Pounds)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	-89	-98	-125	-183	-357	-472	-470	-534	-768	-944
Current Revenue	..	506	598	695	842	956	1,209	1,629	1,933	2,256	2,728
Current Expenditure	..	481	560	663	810	987	1,406	1,750	2,065	2,531	3,081
Current Budget Balance	..	25	38	32	32	-31	-197	-121	-132	-275	-353
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Payments	..	114	136	157	215	326	275	349	402	493	591

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	IRELAND
									estimate		
5,040	5,580	5,520	5,120	5,010	4,880	5,200	6,380	7,740	8,500	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
3,401	3,443	3,480	3,504	3,529	3,540	3,541	3,543	3,538	3,537	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Millions of current Irish Pounds)</i>											
9,002	10,852	12,457	13,595	14,790	15,701	16,727	18,031	18,784	20,388	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-358	-505	-928	-1,184	-1,639	-1,966	-1,957	-1,957	-2,542	..	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
9,360	11,357	13,384	14,779	16,428	17,667	18,684	19,988	21,326	..	..	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-1,262	-1,613	-987	-415	-35	342	491	1,306	1,971	2,300	..	GDP at Market Prices
4,639	5,501	6,431	7,743	9,773	10,738	10,352	11,775	13,520	16,264	..	Resource Balance
5,902	7,114	7,418	8,158	9,808	10,397	9,862	10,469	11,549	13,964	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
10,264	12,466	13,443	14,011	14,824	15,359	16,237	16,725	16,813	18,088	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
5,791	6,994	7,145	7,640	7,982	8,450	8,847	9,403	9,444	10,028	..	Domestic Absorption
1,860	2,260	2,646	2,857	3,067	3,295	3,527	3,571	3,551	3,597	..	Private Consumption, etc.
2,613	3,211	3,652	3,513	3,776	3,614	3,863	3,751	3,818	4,463	..	General Gov't Consumption
2,434	3,100	3,389	3,347	3,533	3,401	3,503	3,551	3,617	4,161	..	Gross Domestic Investment
1,116	1,412	1,762	2,023	2,312	2,444	2,622	2,624	3,076	3,328	..	Fixed Investment
8,244	9,945	11,622	12,756	14,116	15,223	16,062	17,364	18,250	..	..	Indirect Taxes, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
1,709	2,102	3,593	4,282	5,380	5,921	6,310	7,014	8,331	..	..	Gross Domestic Saving
1,411	1,658	2,730	3,144	3,711	3,936	4,312	4,950	5,709	..	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1987 Irish Pounds)</i>											
16,686	17,124	17,002	16,731	17,134	17,283	17,083	18,031	18,268	18,993	..	Gross National Product
17,295	17,857	18,232	18,183	19,015	19,426	19,111	19,988	20,722	..	..	GDP at Market Prices
-1,235	-1,239	-598	-200	328	654	414	1,306	1,920	2,130	..	Resource Balance
6,835	6,969	7,355	8,123	9,471	10,094	10,385	11,775	12,798	14,275	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
8,070	8,208	7,952	8,323	9,144	9,440	9,971	10,469	10,878	12,145	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
18,530	19,096	18,830	18,383	18,688	18,772	18,697	18,682	18,802	..	..	Domestic Absorption
10,661	10,864	10,270	10,367	10,572	11,011	10,988	11,360	11,825	..	..	Private Consumption, etc.
3,480	3,491	3,605	3,592	3,567	3,625	3,711	3,571	3,417	3,330	..	General Gov't Consumption
4,389	4,741	4,956	4,425	4,549	4,136	3,999	3,751	3,560	3,980	..	Gross Domestic Investment
4,327	4,643	4,488	4,084	4,026	3,693	3,620	3,551	3,492	3,856	..	Fixed Investment
15,318	15,740	15,881	15,697	16,354	16,757	16,385	17,364	17,741	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
6,344	6,347	6,895	7,900	9,111	9,751	10,468	11,775	12,734	14,146	..	Capacity to Import
-491	-622	-460	-224	-360	-344	82	0	-64	..	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
16,803	17,235	17,772	17,960	18,655	19,083	19,193	19,988	20,659	..	..	Gross Domestic Income
16,195	16,501	16,542	16,507	16,774	16,940	17,165	18,031	18,204	18,864	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
54.1	63.6	73.4	81.3	86.4	90.9	97.8	100.0	102.9	..	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
55.4	65.3	71.4	76.2	79.3	81.8	86.8	89.5	89.4	..	..	Overall (GDP)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Domestic Absorption
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
52.4	63.1	73.9	81.6	88.6	93.4	97.0	100.0	102.2	106.3	..	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
120.5	118.8	114.2	107.8	104.6	100.0	98.8	100.0	102.6	..	G	Employment (1987=100)
90.0	86.6	84.4	86.6	88.7	92.0	94.2	100.0	106.8	..	G	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
43.6	41.2	39.6	35.8	33.2	32.5	33.1	32.1	31.3	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Irish Pounds)</i>											
5,954	6,832	7,043	7,486	8,257	8,750	8,620	9,559	9,654	10,749	D	MONETARY HOLDINGS
1,686	1,743	1,838	2,048	2,245	2,289	2,382	2,640	2,826	3,112	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
663	739	811	907	923	970	1,025	1,107	1,212	1,310	..	Money
1,023	1,004	1,027	1,142	1,322	1,318	1,357	1,532	1,614	1,802	..	Currency Outside Banks
4,268	5,088	5,205	5,438	6,012	6,461	6,238	6,919	6,828	7,637	..	Demand Deposits
<i>(Millions of current Irish Pounds)</i>											
-1,224	-1,662	-1,984	-1,849	-1,756	-2,080	-2,123	-1,934	..	..	..	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
3,550	4,427	5,607	6,516	7,188	7,669	8,117	8,732	..	..	..	Current Revenue
3,950	5,046	6,484	7,357	7,960	8,776	9,273	9,793	..	..	..	Current Expenditure
-400	-619	-877	-841	-772	-1,107	-1,156	-1,061	..	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
824	1,043	1,107	1,008	984	973	967	873	..	..	..	Capital Payments

IRELAND	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	891	1,035	1,308	1,611	2,131	2,629	3,179	3,313	4,400	5,681	7,173
Nonfuel Primary Products	523	583	688	819	1,079	1,243	1,661	1,546	1,951	2,565	3,059
Fuels	22	25	16	16	16	35	42	22	29	23	34
Manufactures	346	427	604	776	1,036	1,352	1,475	1,745	2,420	3,093	4,080
Value of Imports, cif	1,413	1,568	1,835	2,102	2,793	3,813	3,769	4,192	5,381	7,102	9,850
Nonfuel Primary Products	323	344	355	426	599	802	726	793	1,023	1,218	1,662
Fuels	107	127	166	158	190	531	531	562	678	718	1,187
Manufactures	983	1,097	1,314	1,517	2,004	2,481	2,512	2,837	3,680	5,166	7,001
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	115.8	132.1	139.5	137.2	126.0	99.7	100.1	98.7	94.5	99.7	100.4
Export Prices, fob	28.0	32.7	37.1	41.7	48.7	53.8	57.2	57.8	60.3	71.2	84.6
Import Prices, cif	24.2	24.7	26.6	30.4	38.6	54.0	57.2	58.6	63.9	71.4	84.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,539	1,754	2,101	2,730	3,319	3,947	4,248	5,286	6,942	8,683
Merchandise, fob	..	1,092	1,271	1,580	2,090	2,479	3,032	3,326	4,229	5,604	6,949
Nonfactor Services	..	306	331	331	397	508	568	561	715	896	1,169
Factor Services	..	141	152	190	243	331	347	360	343	442	565
Imports of Goods & Services	..	1,842	2,065	2,376	3,196	4,311	4,462	4,992	6,396	8,677	11,929
Merchandise, fob	..	1,524	1,711	1,958	2,617	3,561	3,518	3,935	5,049	6,669	9,269
Nonfactor Services	..	220	239	269	350	407	550	572	739	1,024	1,372
Factor Services	..	98	115	149	229	342	395	485	608	984	1,288
Long-Term Interest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Current Transfers, net	..	75	82	89	97	101	102	88	92	109	93
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-228	-229	-186	-370	-892	-413	-656	-1,018	-1,626	-3,153
Net Official Transfers	..	30	29	36	116	203	290	228	495	777	1,053
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-198	-200	-150	-254	-688	-124	-428	-522	-849	-2,100
Long-Term Capital, net	..	102	-15	33	277	218	388	655	195	965	854
Direct Investment	..	32	25	31	52	51	158	173	136	375	337
Long-Term Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disbursements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repayments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Long-Term Capital	..	70	-40	1	224	167	230	483	59	590	518
Other Capital, net	..	88	423	204	-21	603	86	102	735	27	659
Change in Reserves	..	8	-209	-87	-1	-132	-350	-329	-408	-142	586
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Irish Pounds per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.420	0.420	0.410	0.400	0.410	0.430	0.450	0.560	0.570	0.520	0.490
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	652.1	680.7	978.0	1,109.4	1,007.2	1,247.2	1,512.6	1,818.5	2,351.1	2,668.4	2,212.0
Gold Holdings (at market price)	39.2	17.1	19.9	29.7	48.1	83.4	62.7	60.2	78.0	101.0	196.2
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Infant Mortality Rate	20.6	19.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.8	17.5	15.5	15.5	14.9	12.8
Life Expectancy at Birth	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.7	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.4
Urban Population, % of total	51.1	51.7	52.1	52.5	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.9	54.3	54.6	55.0
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	78.1	76.4	86.1	81.5	76.6	88.1	99.8	86.3	97.0	101.6	92.1
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	27.3	26.3	25.5	24.7	23.9	23.1	22.4	21.6	20.8	20.0	19.3
Labor Force, Female (%)	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	28.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	106.0	..	..	..	..	103.0	106.0	105.0	104.0	100.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	106.0	..	..	..	..	103.0	105.0	105.0	104.0	100.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	74.0	..	..	..	..	86.0	91.0	92.0	92.0	90.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	IRELAND
									estimate		
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
8,473	7,784	8,060	8,609	9,627	10,399	12,604	15,970	18,736	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
3,509	2,913	2,782	2,772	2,907	3,016	3,732	4,900	5,461	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
55	51	51	99	116	132	98	115	103	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
4,909	4,820	5,227	5,737	6,604	7,251	8,773	10,955	13,173	..	..	Fuels
11,133	10,595	9,696	9,169	9,658	10,049	11,564	13,613	15,558	..	..	Manufactures
1,862	1,846	1,611	1,591	1,634	1,700	2,020	2,272	2,582	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
1,647	1,556	1,435	1,237	1,198	1,195	981	1,005	868	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
7,624	7,193	6,651	6,342	6,825	7,154	8,563	10,336	12,108	..	..	Fuels
											Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
91.5	97.4	75.9	78.5	81.0	96.1	98.7	100.0	101.8	..	..	Terms of Trade
88.6	91.1	67.3	67.6	67.4	78.2	90.8	100.0	110.9	..	..	Export Prices, fob
96.8	93.6	88.6	86.1	83.2	81.4	91.9	100.0	109.0	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
10,418	9,681	9,864	10,197	11,249	12,189	14,864	18,619	21,932	24,366	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
8,229	7,696	7,933	8,438	9,421	10,131	12,365	15,569	18,392	20,355	..	Exports of Goods & Services
1,381	1,209	1,219	1,174	1,166	1,302	1,621	2,029	2,266	2,344	..	Merchandise, fob
808	776	712	584	663	756	878	1,021	1,274	1,667	..	Nonfactor Services
13,754	13,120	12,633	12,242	13,086	13,925	16,835	19,552	22,817	25,425	..	Factor Services
10,452	9,950	9,096	8,690	9,183	9,500	11,223	12,948	14,563	16,348	..	Imports of Goods & Services
1,593	1,435	1,375	1,372	1,372	1,471	1,966	2,522	2,952	2,957	..	Merchandise, fob
1,710	1,734	2,162	2,179	2,531	2,954	3,647	4,083	5,302	6,120	..	Nonfactor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Factor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Interest
123	97	91	57	-33	-21	-55	-160	-121	-94	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-3,213	-3,342	-2,677	-1,988	-1,870	-1,757	-2,027	-1,093	-1,006	-1,153	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
1,081	741	743	769	833	1,068	1,348	1,468	1,659	1,670	..	Net Official Transfers
-2,132	-2,601	-1,935	-1,219	-1,038	-690	-680	375	653	517	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
1,326	1,690	1,661	995	800	835	1,050	827	-261	-1,215	..	Long-Term Capital, net
286	203	242	170	121	164	-43	89	92	85	..	Direct Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Loans
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disbursements
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Repayments
1,039	1,486	1,419	825	679	672	1,093	738	-352	-1,300	..	Other Long-Term Capital
1,519	904	395	412	195	-97	-467	-317	201	-239	..	Other Capital, net
-712	8	-121	-188	43	-48	96	-885	-593	937	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Irish Pounds per US dollar)</i>											
0.490	0.620	0.700	0.800	0.920	0.950	0.740	0.670	0.660	0.710	..	Memo Item:
<i>(Millions US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
2,860.3	2,651.3	2,622.1	2,639.6	2,352.4	2,939.6	3,236.3	4,796.2	5,086.8	4,057.4	..	Memo Items:
210.7	142.6	164.3	137.1	110.8	117.5	140.5	173.9	147.4	144.0	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	..	Total Fertility Rate
11.1	10.3	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.8	8.7	7.4	7.2	7.0	..	Infant Mortality Rate
72.6	72.8	73.0	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.3	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
55.3	55.6	56.0	56.3	56.7	57.0	57.4	57.8	58.3	58.7	..	Urban Population, % of total
100.3	82.7	88.7	91.8	99.4	99.1	99.9	100.0	95.8	94.1	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
18.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
28.1	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
90.0	92.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	98.0	..	..	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

ISRAEL	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	1,760	1,830	2,100	2,450	2,680	3,310	3,890	4,080	4,090	4,250	4,730
POPULATION (thousands)	2,877	2,974	3,069	3,148	3,278	3,377	3,455	3,533	3,613	3,690	3,786
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES	<i>(Millions of current Israel New Sheqalims)</i>										
Gross National Product (GNP)	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	6.00E+0	8.00E+0	1.10E+1	1.50E+1	2.50E+1	47
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2.80E-2	-3.52E-2	-4.28E-2	-5.70E-2	-1.11E-1	-1.57E-1	-2.80E-1	-3.52E-1	-3.60E-1	-7.12E-1	-2
GDP at Market Prices	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	6.00E+0	8.00E+0	1.10E+1	1.60E+1	2.60E+1	49
Resource Balance	-2.70E-1	-3.83E-1	-3.95E-1	-3.64E-1	-9.63E-1	-1.00E+0	-2.00E+0	-2.00E+0	-2.00E+0	-4.00E+0	-7
Exports of Goods & NFServices	4.43E-1	4.88E-1	6.80E-1	8.68E-1	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	6.00E+0	1.10E+1	19
Imports of Goods & NFServices	7.13E-1	8.71E-1	1.00E+0	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	5.00E+0	7.00E+0	1.50E+1	26
Domestic Absorption	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	5.00E+0	7.00E+0	1.10E+1	1.30E+1	1.80E+1	3.00E+1	56
Private Consumption, etc.	1.00E+0	1.00E+0	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	5.00E+0	6.00E+0	9.00E+0	1.50E+1	28
General Gov't Consumption	4.92E-1	6.73E-1	7.94E-1	9.29E-1	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	5.00E+0	9.00E+0	15
Gross Domestic Investment	4.31E-1	5.37E-1	7.43E-1	9.73E-1	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	6.00E+0	12
Fixed Investment	3.96E-1	5.02E-1	6.94E-1	9.19E-1	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	3.00E+0	6.00E+0	12
Indirect Taxes, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	9.52E-2	1.03E-1	1.26E-1	1.51E-1	1.86E-1	2.85E-1	3.98E-1	5.68E-1	7.76E-1	1.00E+0	2
Industry	4.74E-1	5.89E-1	7.45E-1	9.71E-1	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	4.00E+0	8.00E+0	14
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Domestic Saving	1.61E-1	1.54E-1	3.47E-1	6.09E-1	3.27E-1	5.02E-1	4.15E-1	7.80E-1	2.00E+0	2.00E+0	5
Gross National Saving	..	2.75E-1	5.13E-1	8.48E-1	6.94E-1	6.74E-1	6.16E-1	1.00E+0	2.00E+0	3.00E+0	6
	<i>(Millions of 1980 Israel New Sheqalims)</i>										
Gross National Product	60.64	64.93	72.23	82.41	84.09	89.91	92.45	93.62	94.49	98.78	104.31
GDP at Market Prices	62.16	66.70	74.19	84.32	87.14	93.10	96.19	97.45	97.45	102.15	108.57
Resource Balance	-13.71	-18.32	-17.88	-14.75	-29.24	-26.58	-29.22	-22.98	-17.63	-20.93	-19.15
Exports of Goods & NFServices	18.01	19.63	24.36	27.52	29.03	30.70	31.25	36.10	40.06	42.20	43.68
Imports of Goods & NFServices	31.72	37.94	42.24	42.28	58.27	57.28	60.47	59.08	57.69	63.14	62.83
Domestic Absorption	75.87	85.02	92.07	99.07	116.38	119.68	125.41	120.43	115.08	123.08	127.72
Private Consumption, etc.	36.21	37.30	39.46	43.30	46.88	50.48	50.61	53.05	55.62	60.09	64.86
General Gov't Consumption	21.29	26.89	27.24	26.72	38.83	39.90	43.96	39.68	34.36	37.24	34.02
Gross Domestic Investment	18.37	20.83	25.37	29.06	30.68	29.29	30.83	27.70	25.09	25.75	28.84
Fixed Investment	..	19.02	23.12	26.30	29.11	28.20	28.32	25.28	22.40	23.68	26.55
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	19.71	21.26	26.71	29.78	30.87	31.40	31.56	37.49	43.24	45.65	45.72
Terms of Trade Adjustment	1.70	1.64	2.36	2.26	1.84	0.69	0.31	1.38	3.18	3.45	2.04
Gross Domestic Income	63.86	68.34	76.54	86.58	88.98	93.79	96.50	98.84	100.63	105.60	110.61
Gross National Income	62.34	66.57	74.58	84.67	85.93	90.60	92.76	95.01	97.67	102.23	106.35
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS	<i>(Index 1980 = 100)</i>										
Overall (GDP)	2.70	2.90	3.30	3.90	4.80	6.50	8.80	11.40	16.20	25.30	44.70
Domestic Absorption	2.60	2.80	3.10	3.60	4.40	6.10	8.40	10.80	15.30	24.50	43.60
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Price Index	7.30E-3	7.70E-3	8.70E-3	9.80E-3	1.17E-2	1.64E-2	2.28E-2	3.00E-2	4.04E-2	6.08E-2	0.11
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	64.3	67.5	71.8	75.8	80.3	82.2	80.9	81.5	82.9	85.6	89.5
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	39.7	41.8	42.4	45.0	42.3	41.7	47.9	53.0	55.7	53.6	95.6
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.5	33.4	35.4	37.5	36.4	24.0	51.1
MONETARY HOLDINGS	<i>(Millions of current Israel New Sheqalims)</i>										
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	0.32	0.27	0.16	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	7.00	11.00	19.00	38.00
Money	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00
Currency Outside Banks	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.28	0.33	0.42	0.51	0.69	0.98	1.00
Demand Deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00
Quasi-Money	0.20	0.14	0.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	5.00	9.00	16.00	35.00
	<i>(Millions of current Israel New Sheqalims)</i>										
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	..	-0.50	-0.80	-1.00	-2.00	-2.00	-3.00	-3.00	-7.00
Current Revenue	..	..	..	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	6.00	9.00	14.00	31.00
Current Expenditure	..	..	..	1.00	2.00	3.00	5.00	7.00	10.00	15.00	32.00
Current Budget Balance	..	..	..	-0.30	-0.50	-0.70	-0.70	-0.80	-1.00	-0.70	-2.00
Capital Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Payments	..	..	..	0.20	0.30	0.60	0.90	1.00	1.00	2.00	5.00

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ISRAEL
5,390	6,250	6,510	6,780	6,680	6,570	6,780	7,600	8,940	9,750	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
3,878	3,956	4,031	4,105	4,170	4,233	4,305	4,375	4,444	4,525	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Millions of current Israel New Sheqalims)</i>											
112	270	621	1,604	7,710	29,133	46,244	59,295	71,748	86,022	f	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-4	-6	-14	-35	-333	-1,129	-1,522	-1,817	-1,801	-2,191	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
116	276	635	1,639	8,043	30,262	47,766	61,112	73,549	88,213	f	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-13	-35	-76	-177	-696	-2,022	-2,541	-5,609	-4,696	-3,293	..	GDP at Market Prices
46	106	213	508	2,886	12,123	16,759	21,383	23,488	30,238	..	Resource Balance
59	141	289	686	3,582	14,145	19,300	26,992	28,184	33,531	f	Exports of Goods & NFServices
129	311	712	1,816	8,739	32,284	50,307	66,721	78,245	91,506	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
59	145	343	909	4,158	16,544	27,732	36,071	43,284	51,679	..	Domestic Absorption
45	110	229	547	2,925	10,475	13,946	19,755	22,820	25,953	..	Private Consumption, etc.
25	56	140	360	1,656	5,265	8,629	10,895	12,141	13,874	..	General Gov't Consumption
24	58	135	355	1,556	5,275	7,871	10,967	12,467	13,856	..	Gross Domestic Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indirect Taxes, net
5	12	22	45	242	1,041	1,581	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
27	61	140	355	1,817	5,976	8,530	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
12	21	64	183	960	3,243	6,088	5,286	7,445	10,581	..	Gross Domestic Saving
14	29	71	193	852	3,088	6,326	5,652	7,475	11,391	..	Gross National Saving
<i>(Millions of 1980 Israel New Sheqalims)</i>											
112.22	119.23	121.44	125.73	124.10	129.09	135.36	144.48	147.56	148.16	f	Gross National Product
116.03	122.00	124.20	128.57	129.73	134.20	140.02	149.09	151.50	152.12	f	GDP at Market Prices
-12.71	-15.98	-19.70	-22.56	-16.26	-11.08	-14.04	-21.95	-21.25	-12.78	..	Resource Balance
46.18	48.43	46.98	48.03	54.61	59.26	62.38	69.12	67.58	70.58	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
58.88	64.41	66.68	70.60	70.88	70.35	76.42	91.06	88.83	83.36	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
128.73	137.98	143.91	151.13	145.99	145.28	154.06	171.04	172.75	164.89	..	Domestic Absorption
58.84	66.51	71.85	78.11	72.60	73.04	83.81	92.70	95.86	93.12	..	Private Consumption, etc.
44.71	47.61	44.68	42.88	45.41	47.23	42.75	50.04	49.13	44.75	..	General Gov't Consumption
25.18	23.86	27.38	30.13	27.98	25.01	27.51	28.30	27.76	27.02	..	Gross Domestic Investment
24.34	25.31	26.60	29.95	26.57	24.51	24.36	27.66	27.54	26.03	..	Fixed Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
46.18	48.44	49.05	52.33	57.11	60.29	66.36	72.14	74.03	75.17	..	Capacity to Import
0.00	0.00	2.08	4.30	2.49	1.03	3.98	3.02	6.45	4.59	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
116.03	122.00	126.28	132.86	132.22	135.23	144.00	152.12	157.95	156.71	..	Gross Domestic Income
112.22	119.24	123.51	130.03	126.59	130.12	139.34	147.50	154.00	152.75	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1980 = 100)</i>											
100.00	226.20	511.30	1,274.70	6,199.90	22,549.80	34,113.60	40,989.20	48,546.40	57,989.80	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
100.00	225.30	494.40	1,201.80	5,986.00	22,221.20	32,653.80	39,009.00	45,293.80	55,493.90	..	Overall (GDP)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Domestic Absorption
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Industry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
0.25	0.54	1.20	2.94	13.92	56.33	83.46	100.00	116.30	139.80	f	Consumer Price Index
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
85.5	87.8	91.2	93.4	93.4	96.7	96.9	100.0	95.0	89.2	J	Employment (1987=100)
108.1	111.0	113.1	136.6	70.6	110.0	69.8	100.0	78.3	..	J	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
53.5	52.0	64.3	65.6	51.3	58.7	39.8	63.3	42.7	..	J	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Millions of current Israel New Sheqalims)</i>											
93	224	543	1,671	10,190	27,361	33,039	42,037	51,390	62,214	..	MONETARY HOLDINGS
8	13	28	68	305	1,051	2,238	3,346	3,723	5,374	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
3	4	9	25	123	481	974	1,365	1,643	2,224	..	Money
5	9	20	43	182	570	1,264	1,981	2,080	3,150	..	Currency Outside Banks
85	211	515	1,603	9,885	26,310	30,801	38,691	47,667	56,840	..	Demand Deposits
<i>(Millions of current Israel New Sheqalims)</i>											
-18	-58	-101	-412	-1,440	-951	333	-2,000	-6,143	..	C	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
70	158	381	1,108	5,791	20,949	29,104	33,055	34,355	..	..	Current Revenue
78	190	424	1,319	6,587	19,267	25,792	31,548	33,868	..	..	Current Expenditure
-8	-32	-42	-211	-796	1,682	3,312	1,507	488	..	..	Current Budget Balance
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Receipts
10	26	58	202	644	2,634	2,979	3,507	6,631	..	..	Capital Payments

ISRAEL	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	724	776	960	1,149	1,509	1,825	1,941	2,416	3,083	3,924	4,553
Nonfuel Primary Products	207	229	263	286	320	394	455	535	630	730	898
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Manufactures	516	547	697	863	1,189	1,431	1,486	1,880	2,453	3,195	3,654
Value of Imports, cif	1,646	2,084	2,375	2,447	4,235	5,380	5,975	5,645	5,745	7,162	8,428
Nonfuel Primary Products	354	468	489	484	840	1,094	1,327	1,158	1,124	1,256	1,522
Fuels	88	102	119	122	297	800	914	931	876	947	1,515
Manufactures	1,204	1,513	1,767	1,841	3,098	3,486	3,734	3,556	3,745	4,959	5,391
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	132.0	145.4	143.7	127.6	124.9	123.9	121.8	118.1	114.0	111.6	109.8
Export Prices, fob	33.5	39.2	41.6	40.4	47.5	67.1	70.5	69.6	72.5	78.1	92.7
Import Prices, cif	25.4	27.0	29.0	31.7	38.0	54.1	57.9	59.0	63.5	70.0	84.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	1,402	1,874	2,120	2,697	3,563	3,688	4,397	5,459	6,619	8,031
Merchandise, fob	..	808	1,002	1,219	1,563	2,004	2,178	2,669	3,403	4,074	4,759
Nonfactor Services	..	498	703	709	821	1,109	1,083	1,299	1,557	1,921	2,277
Factor Services	..	96	169	192	313	450	427	429	499	624	995
Imports of Goods & Services	..	2,614	3,096	3,219	5,263	6,756	7,537	7,466	7,818	9,712	11,586
Merchandise, fob	..	1,931	2,205	2,287	3,965	4,995	5,520	5,248	5,364	6,693	7,883
Nonfactor Services	..	438	593	549	759	967	1,079	1,269	1,462	1,780	2,064
Factor Services	..	245	298	383	539	794	938	949	992	1,239	1,639
Long-Term Interest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Current Transfers, net	..	446	550	708	1,139	740	759	776	803	825	1,001
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	-766	-672	-391	-1,427	-2,453	-3,090	-2,293	-1,556	-2,268	-2,554
Net Official Transfers	..	204	240	341	1,050	990	1,332	1,657	1,269	1,400	1,836
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	-562	-432	-50	-377	-1,463	-1,758	-636	-287	-868	-718
Long-Term Capital, net	..	677	626	731	999	601	1,027	1,234	1,005	1,016	1,254
Direct Investment	..	40	53	114	149	84	43	41	75	32	10
Long-Term Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disbursements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repayments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Long-Term Capital	..	637	573	617	850	517	984	1,193	930	984	1,244
Other Capital, net	..	-108	17	-133	-74	20	575	-414	-504	797	-324
Change in Reserves	..	-7	-211	-548	-548	842	156	-184	-214	-945	-211
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Israel New Sheqalims per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	0.00035	0.00035	0.00037	0.00042	0.00042	0.00045	0.00063	0.00079	0.00105	0.00175	0.00254
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	366.7	405.2	689.8	1,178.9	1,768.3	1,153.4	1,137.1	1,328.3	1,521.6	2,625.1	3,063.5
Gold Holdings (at market price)	46.0	46.3	54.1	74.2	123.1	205.0	154.4	148.6	192.0	264.6	630.3
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Infant Mortality Rate	23.5	25.3	23.0	24.2	22.8	23.4	22.9	20.1	18.1	16.3	15.9
Life Expectancy at Birth	71.0	71.2	71.7	71.1	71.7	71.7	72.0	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.0
Urban Population, % of total	83.5	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.6	86.1	86.6	87.0	87.4	87.8	88.2
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	88.3	86.3	93.4	105.9	94.8	103.6	106.2	100.0	100.8	97.0	93.7
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.5
Labor Force, Female (%)	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.1	31.5	31.8	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.2
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	96.0	..	..	..	..	97.0	96.0	97.0	96.0	96.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	95.0	..	..	..	..	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	57.0	..	..	..	..	66.0	66.0	67.0	68.0	71.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ISRAEL
									estimate		
											FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
											Value of Exports, fob
5,540	5,664	5,280	5,112	5,804	6,257	7,135	8,475	9,605	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
988	1,074	1,034	989	1,065	1,044	1,083	1,237	1,402	..	..	Fuels
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	Manufactures
4,551	4,590	4,246	4,122	4,738	5,212	6,052	7,236	8,201	..	..
9,682	10,125	10,236	9,614	9,849	10,112	10,814	14,354	15,030	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
1,626	1,913	1,667	1,413	1,570	1,510	1,521	1,815	1,900	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
2,563	2,628	2,373	1,691	1,723	1,659	871	1,218	1,275	..	..	Fuels
5,492	5,584	6,196	6,510	6,557	6,943	8,422	11,321	11,855	..	..	Manufactures
											(Index 1987 = 100)
103.6	98.4	101.3	105.1	103.7	103.7	102.5	100.0	100.9	..	..	Terms of Trade
106.0	101.9	97.5	95.4	92.6	90.8	93.0	100.0	107.5	..	..	Export Prices, fob
102.3	103.6	96.3	90.8	89.3	87.5	90.8	100.0	106.5	..	..	Import Prices, cif
											BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
											Exports of Goods & Services
9,828	10,499	10,324	10,232	10,582	10,887	11,820	13,914	15,312	16,667	..	Merchandise, fob
5,840	5,970	5,621	5,611	6,257	6,678	7,742	9,140	10,111	10,917	..	Nonfactor Services
2,709	2,700	2,565	2,732	2,846	3,064	2,966	3,603	3,839	4,159	..	Factor Services
1,279	1,829	2,138	1,889	1,479	1,145	1,112	1,171	1,362	1,591	..	
13,430	14,559	14,683	14,884	15,163	14,776	15,580	19,622	20,498	20,395	..	Imports of Goods & Services
8,946	9,411	8,798	8,760	8,758	9,040	9,614	12,898	13,158	12,736	..	Merchandise, fob
2,242	2,540	2,821	3,032	3,058	2,662	2,942	3,542	3,961	4,314	..	Nonfactor Services
2,242	2,608	3,064	3,092	3,347	3,074	3,024	3,182	3,379	3,345	..	Factor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Interest
1,060	1,313	880	809	767	826	1,183	1,369	1,145	1,566	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-2,542	-2,747	-3,479	-3,843	-3,814	-3,063	-2,577	-4,339	-4,041	-2,162	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
1,965	1,787	1,583	1,899	2,514	4,172	4,197	3,471	3,418	3,310	..	Net Official Transfers
-577	-960	-1,896	-1,944	-1,300	1,109	1,620	-868	-623	1,148	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
1,237	1,144	1,121	2,342	1,065	-69	348	421	-573	-115	..	Long-Term Capital, net
48	4	-122	-31	19	48	48	165	164	102	..	Direct Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Loans
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disbursements
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Repayments
1,189	1,140	1,243	2,373	1,046	-117	300	256	-737	-217	..	Other Long-Term Capital
-119	366	1,694	-965	-272	-643	-977	1,091	34	356	..	Other Capital, net
-541	-550	-919	567	507	-397	-991	-644	1,162	-1,389	..	Change in Reserves
											(Israel New Sheqalims per US dollar)
0.00512	0.01140	0.02430	0.05620	0.293	1.18	1.49	1.59	1.60	1.92	..	Memo Item:
											Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
											(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Short-Term Debt
											(Millions of US dollars)
3,351.4	3,496.7	3,839.3	3,651.2	3,060.3	3,680.2	4,659.6	5,876.1	4,015.6	5,276.2	..	Memo Items:
703.9	474.2	495.3	387.2	313.5	332.6	397.5	492.3	417.6	407.8	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
											Gold Holdings (at market price)
											SOCIAL INDICATORS
3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	..	Total Fertility Rate
15.1	15.5	13.9	14.4	13.1	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.8	..	Infant Mortality Rate
72.9	73.7	74.5	74.6	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.4	75.5	75.7	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
88.6	88.9	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.3	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.3	..	Urban Population, % of total
85.5	81.6	88.7	96.7	90.8	99.9	90.1	100.0	86.8	88.5	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
95.0	..	97.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	95.0	95.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
..	..	97.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
73.0	..	73.0	74.0	81.0	80.0	83.0	83.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

ITALY	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)											
	<i>(Billions of current US dollars)</i>										
Value of Exports, fob	11.73	13.21	15.11	18.55	22.22	30.25	34.83	36.97	45.06	56.05	72.24
Nonfuel Primary Products	1.42	1.56	1.77	2.18	2.52	3.32	3.79	3.78	4.90	5.26	7.36
Fuels	0.60	0.67	0.82	0.82	1.26	2.36	2.03	2.10	2.53	3.29	4.75
Manufactures	9.71	10.98	12.52	15.55	18.44	24.57	29.01	31.08	37.63	47.49	60.13
Value of Imports, cif	12.45	14.94	15.97	19.28	27.79	40.68	37.93	42.79	46.68	55.11	76.16
Nonfuel Primary Products	5.22	5.93	6.13	7.56	11.16	13.82	12.52	13.81	14.86	17.32	23.48
Fuels	1.82	2.09	2.69	2.90	3.92	10.83	10.26	11.05	12.00	13.35	18.35
Manufactures	5.41	6.91	7.15	8.82	12.71	16.03	15.15	17.93	19.82	24.45	34.33
	<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>										
Terms of Trade	126.3	130.2	127.8	122.2	108.9	86.2	96.1	86.5	89.9	90.5	88.4
Export Prices, fob	26.4	28.2	29.9	33.1	39.4	48.9	55.3	52.1	58.6	64.9	78.3
Import Prices, cif	20.9	21.7	23.4	27.1	36.2	56.7	57.5	60.3	65.2	71.6	88.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
	<i>(Billions of current US dollars)</i>										
Exports of Goods & Services	..	18.88	21.38	25.99	31.23	40.87	45.52	47.64	58.43	73.02	95.13
Merchandise, fob	..	13.12	14.97	18.44	22.07	30.02	34.51	36.84	44.80	55.50	71.39
Nonfactor Services	..	4.13	4.58	5.37	6.34	7.16	8.26	8.43	10.75	13.43	17.51
Factor Services	..	1.63	1.83	2.18	2.82	3.69	2.75	2.37	2.88	4.09	6.24
Imports of Goods & Services	..	18.28	20.05	24.42	33.98	48.87	46.34	50.79	56.17	66.39	90.11
Merchandise, fob	..	13.50	14.85	18.39	26.03	38.53	35.66	41.08	44.93	52.59	72.38
Nonfactor Services	..	3.44	3.66	4.14	5.30	6.25	6.99	6.57	7.85	9.54	12.30
Factor Services	..	1.35	1.53	1.89	2.65	4.10	3.69	3.14	3.40	4.27	5.44
Long-Term Interest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Current Transfers, net	..	0.51	0.56	0.63	0.63	0.57	0.59	0.52	0.83	1.11	1.42
Workers' Remittances	..	0.45	0.52	0.58	0.62	0.54	0.52	0.46	0.71	0.93	1.15
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	..	1.10	1.90	2.20	-2.12	-7.43	-0.23	-2.62	3.09	7.73	6.44
Net Official Transfers	..	-0.30	-0.29	-0.15	-0.34	-0.57	-0.29	-0.22	-0.60	-1.48	-0.93
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	..	0.80	1.60	2.06	-2.46	-8.00	-0.52	-2.84	2.49	6.25	5.50
Long-Term Capital, net	..	0.38	-0.08	-1.10	3.11	1.70	-0.36	-0.39	0.29	1.04	-0.40
Direct Investment	..	0.50	0.12	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.29	-0.06	0.58	0.35	-0.18
Long-Term Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disbursements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repayments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Long-Term Capital	..	-0.12	-0.20	-1.51	2.74	1.31	-0.66	-0.32	-0.30	0.69	-0.22
Other Capital, net	..	-0.79	-0.04	-1.81	-0.80	5.14	-2.43	5.11	3.07	-3.53	-2.23
Change in Reserves	..	-0.39	-1.48	0.85	0.15	1.16	3.32	-1.88	-5.85	-3.76	-2.87
Memo Item:											
	<i>(Italian Lire per US dollar)</i>										
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	625.000	625.000	619.900	583.200	583.000	650.300	652.800	832.300	882.400	848.700	830.900
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)											
	<i>(Millions US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>										
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of General Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-financial Public Enterprises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-Term Debt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo Items:											
	<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>										
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	2,089	2,465	3,689	2,954	2,953	3,406	1,306	3,223	8,104	11,109	18,197
Gold Holdings (at market price)	2,973	3,082	3,595	5,346	9,259	15,383	11,568	11,114	13,676	18,786	34,157
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
Infant Mortality Rate	30.8	29.6	28.5	27.0	26.2	22.9	21.1	19.5	18.1	17.1	15.7
Life Expectancy at Birth	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.7	73.6	74.0	74.3
Urban Population, % of total	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.3	65.6	65.8	66.0	66.1	66.3
Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)	87.7	87.7	88.3	81.3	87.4	89.9	91.7	87.6	90.4	90.0	93.8
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	20.0	18.8	18.1	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.4	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.7
Labor Force, Female (%)	28.4	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.2
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	110.0	..	..	..	..	106.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	102.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	..	109.0	..	..	..	..	106.0	104.0	103.0	102.0	102.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	..	61.0	..	..	..	..	70.0	72.0	73.0	73.0	73.0

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	NOTES	ITALY
									estimate		
<i>(Billions of current US dollars)</i>											
77.64	75.25	73.44	72.67	73.36	78.94	97.81	116.58	128.53	..	..	FOREIGN TRADE (CUSTOMS BASIS)
7.45	7.75	7.13	6.78	7.07	7.96	9.36	10.45	11.95	..	..	Value of Exports, fob
4.40	4.72	4.99	3.89	3.32	3.69	2.73	2.84	2.10	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
65.80	62.77	61.31	62.00	62.96	67.29	85.72	103.29	114.48	..	..	Fuels
									..	..	Manufactures
98.12	89.00	83.83	78.32	81.97	88.59	99.77	122.21	135.51	..	..	Value of Imports, cif
26.00	20.66	20.54	19.64	20.72	22.69	25.73	30.70	34.50	..	..	Nonfuel Primary Products
27.34	30.74	27.15	24.54	23.18	23.72	17.34	16.66	11.69	..	..	Fuels
44.78	37.59	36.14	34.14	38.08	42.18	56.71	74.85	89.32	..	..	Manufactures
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
86.0	70.5	79.5	78.4	79.4	81.8	96.7	100.0	97.5	..	..	Terms of Trade
89.0	73.8	77.9	74.0	71.7	71.6	86.7	100.0	105.2	..	..	Export Prices, fob
103.5	104.7	97.9	94.5	90.3	87.5	89.7	100.0	107.9	..	..	Import Prices, cif
<i>(Billions of current US dollars)</i>											
105.26	101.53	98.91	97.08	99.55	103.36	128.91	155.46	170.56	..	..	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
77.02	76.18	72.87	72.09	73.84	76.07	96.72	115.87	128.05	..	..	Exports of Goods & Services
19.92	16.74	17.41	17.97	18.13	19.30	23.14	28.96	30.57	..	..	Merchandise, fob
8.32	8.61	8.62	7.01	7.58	7.98	9.05	10.64	11.94	..	..	Nonfactor Services
									..	..	Factor Services
116.69	112.14	106.41	97.18	103.67	107.92	124.36	156.08	174.77	..	..	Imports of Goods & Services
93.96	88.32	81.78	74.60	79.65	82.16	92.19	115.94	128.82	..	..	Merchandise, fob
15.17	13.16	13.05	12.51	13.28	14.53	17.70	23.53	27.03	..	..	Nonfactor Services
7.56	10.67	11.58	10.07	10.73	11.24	14.47	16.62	18.92	..	..	Factor Services
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Interest
1.37	1.44	1.47	1.41	1.45	1.33	1.47	1.28	1.45	..	..	Private Current Transfers, net
1.24	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.21	1.21	1.23	..	..	Workers' Remittances
-10.05	-9.17	-6.04	1.30	-2.67	-3.24	6.01	0.66	-2.76	-7.09	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
0.10	-0.53	-0.35	0.08	0.17	-0.30	-3.10	-2.32	-2.69	-3.54	..	Net Official Transfers
-9.96	-9.70	-6.39	1.38	-2.50	-3.54	2.91	-1.66	-5.45	-10.63	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
3.28	8.32	4.91	0.69	0.58	2.11	-2.92	3.38	7.68	10.57	..	Long-Term Capital, net
-0.16	-0.25	-0.38	-0.95	-0.69	-0.87	-2.85	1.75	1.27	..	..	Direct Investment
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Loans
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disbursements
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Repayments
3.44	8.57	5.30	1.63	1.26	2.98	-0.07	1.63	6.41	10.57	..	Other Long-Term Capital
7.61	0.64	-3.09	3.75	4.57	-6.01	2.45	3.72	5.24	10.54	..	Other Capital, net
-0.93	0.74	4.56	-5.81	-2.64	7.44	-2.44	-5.43	-7.47	-10.47	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Italian Lire per US dollar)</i>											
856.400	1,136.800	1,352.500	1,518.900	1,757.000	1,909.400	1,490.800	1,296.100	1,301.600	1,372.100	..	Memo Item:
										..	Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Central Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rest of General Government
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
23,126	20,134	14,091	20,105	20,795	15,595	19,987	30,214	34,715	46,720	..	Memo Items:
39,302	26,501	30,462	25,435	20,555	21,801	26,062	32,275	27,352	26,735	..	Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
										..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	Total Fertility Rate
14.6	14.1	13.0	12.3	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.1	..	Infant Mortality Rate
74.7	75.1	75.5	75.7	76.0	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.2	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
66.5	66.7	66.9	67.0	67.2	67.4	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	..	Urban Population, % of total
99.7	98.9	96.3	104.5	96.0	97.2	97.3	100.0	96.8	97.0	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
31.5	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
100.0	..	100.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
100.0	..	100.0	99.0	97.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
72.0	..	73.0	73.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	75.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio