

**Table 3. Private consumption per capita**

1957 US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>240</b>
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<b>240</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>260</b>
Benin	350	340	340	350	330	310	310	340	340	340	330
Botswana	340	310	320	410	430	420	420	410	440	530	570
Burkina Faso	210	210	200	190	200	200	210	230	230	240	250
Burundi	120	180	170	170	160	180	190	200	180	190	190
Cameroon	530	560	540	520	560	550	560	610	600	690	750
Cape Verde	..	..	..	310	250	270	290	310	370	370	460
Central African Rep.	300	300	310	290	310	320	350	400	400	360	370
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	530	500	480	440	420	420	520	420	460	390	460
Cote D'Ivoire	440	470	480	510	500	560	550	540	610	600	410
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	1,530	1,580	1,630	1,820	1,640	1,660	1,820	1,900	2,360	2,040	1,990
Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	380	370	310	360	410	330	310	320	360	340	360
Guinea-Bissau	130	170	200	220	230	190	170	140	120	100	80
Kenya	140	200	230	200	230	220	200	200	220	230	220
Lesotho	170	180	220	260	300	330	360	360	390	380	320
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	370	380	360	340	320	320	290	290	280	310	310
Malawi	110	140	140	130	130	130	130	140	130	130	140
Mali	140	140	150	150	160	170	190	180	190	200	200
Mauritania	430	420	400	360	400	360	400	360	330	340	340
Mauritius	530	560	550	550	770	880	900	960	1,000	1,020	900
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Niger	370	390	350	240	330	240	230	250	250	310	330
Nigeria	110	130	100	100	150	180	190	200	270	140	220
Rwanda	270	260	260	240	250	230	230	230	260	290	310
Senegal	550	540	530	500	490	520	550	520	500	530	510
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	180	180
Somalia	130	140	110	110	90	130	130	210	170	160	160
Sudan	270	300	310	260	270	310	340	410	410	360	330
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	150	170	140	140
Togo	290	190	200	210	230	170	230	220	210	200	240
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	260	270	280	290	290	270	250	240	210	210	200
Zambia	260	240	230	180	180	180	210	200	180	230	200
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	530	490	470	480	510
<b>SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	180	180	170	170	160	170	170	180	190	170	180
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	220	210	180	180	190	190	190	200	210	220	230
Sri Lanka	200	200	180	200	200	210	210	230	240	240	260
<b>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>190</b>
China	80	80	80	80	80	90	80	90	90	100	110
Fiji	890	950	1,000	1,160	1,250	1,240	1,260	1,290	1,270	1,290	1,210
Indonesia	150	150	140	140	160	170	170	170	190	200	210
Korea, Republic of	670	740	740	820	850	880	960	990	1,060	1,160	1,110
Malaysia	570	590	610	650	690	670	700	750	810	880	960
Papua New Guinea	460	470	500	520	520	520	520	560	590	570	590
Philippines	360	370	380	380	390	390	380	400	420	440	440
Solomon islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400
Thailand	350	330	350	380	380	380	400	420	430	470	480
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
280	270	260	240	240	230	220	220	210	..	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
260	260	260	250	250	250	250	250	240	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
350	370	330	350	350	300	330	330	330	..	Benin
550	560	490	460	570	460	540	640	940	..	Botswana
250	250	240	220	230	250	250	260	270	..	Burkina Faso
190	190	190	200	210	200	170	180	..	..	Burundi
760	740	720	680	720	760	800	780	660	650	Cameroon
450	430	460	480	500	510	480	490	490	..	Cape Verde
320	350	300	330	330	350	330	330	320	..	Central African Rep.
..	..	150	130	180	170	150	170	160	160	Chad
..	..	330	380	380	360	390	..	..	..	Comoros
490	760	600	620	640	580	660	530	490	410	Congo, People's Rep of the
520	510	510	560	540	590	660	590	540	450	Cote D'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
1,940	1,950	2,060	1,590	1,520	2,050	1,550	1,370	..	..	Gabon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gambia, The
320	260	270	290	300	300	300	290	..	..	Ghana
130	140	130	140	150	140	150	150	150	..	Guinea-Bissau
200	210	200	210	190	220	230	230	230	..	Kenya
350	350	380	370	330	310	320	320	270	260	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
250	250	240	230	240	230	210	210	210	..	Madagascar
130	120	120	130	120	120	110	120	130	120	Malawi
200	210	200	200	210	210	200	200	200	..	Mali
360	380	470	390	370	370	370	390	410	..	Mauritania
890	840	840	880	920	950	1,070	1,150	1,200	1,240	Mauritius
100	100	100	100	90	90	90	90	90	80	Mozambique
330	350	320	290	270	280	260	250	230	..	Niger
360	350	290	240	230	190	160	160	160	160	Nigeria
310	310	320	300	280	290	270	260	230	..	Rwanda
500	510	520	480	510	500	510	520	490	500	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
180	170	150	150	140	130	130	120	120	..	Sierra Leone
170	200	180	180	170	160	150	140	150	..	Somalia
340	360	390	360	370	340	340	320	340	..	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
120	110	120	120	120	120	120	120	110	110	Tanzania
250	260	240	260	250	270	260	280	280	..	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
200	200	200	190	190	190	190	190	180	..	Zaire
210	170	180	170	190	170	200	220	..	..	Zambia
570	590	530	420	450	380	290	330	440	440	Zimbabwe
170	180	190	200	200	210	210	220	220	230	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
..	..	140	150	150	140	150	150	150	150	Bangladesh
180	180	200	200	200	210	220	230	240	240	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
220	220	230	230	240	240	240	250	250	260	Pakistan
270	300	320	300	320	330	320	330	320	..	Sri Lanka
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	270	290	300	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
110	110	120	140	150	150	160	170	180	180	China
1,330	1,180	1,090	1,150	1,090	1,100	1,030	..	..	..	Fiji
220	230	250	250	250	250	260	260	270	270	Indonesia
1,150	1,220	1,310	1,390	1,460	1,560	1,670	1,810	1,970	2,130	Korea, Republic of
980	990	1,000	1,040	1,020	910	910	1,020	1,140	1,210	Malaysia
580	550	550	530	570	540	540	530	510	420	Papua New Guinea
440	460	480	470	430	420	440	470	510	520	Philippines
400	300	330	370	350	340	370	490	..	..	Solomon Islands
460	460	510	510	500	520	550	690	780	860	Thailand
..	..	500	560	560	530	510	..	..	..	Vanuatu

**Table 3. Private consumption per capita (cont'd.)**

1987 US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,270</b>
Argentina	1,760	1,720	1,800	1,860	1,960	1,920	1,730	1,720	1,690	1,900	2,010
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,890	4,410	6,170	5,970
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	430	430	390	440	440	380	440	450	480	490	510
Brazil	780	850	930	1,010	1,090	1,060	1,180	1,230	1,230	1,320	1,380
Chile	1,160	1,290	1,360	1,250	1,010	840	820	960	1,020	1,090	1,160
Colombia	550	580	610	630	630	650	670	680	720	730	740
Costa Rica	970	950	990	1,010	1,030	1,020	1,020	1,120	1,190	1,190	1,130
Dominican Republic	430	460	510	530	560	520	570	580	570	550	640
Ecuador	500	510	530	560	590	630	680	710	720	750	780
El Salvador	860	860	880	920	920	930	1,000	1,090	1,100	1,010	900
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	720	730	750	770	780	780	830	880	890	890	880
Guyana	270	250	300	330	330	280	350	350	270	210	250
Haiti	280	300	300	290	310	290	310	320	320	320	340
Honduras	590	570	580	630	590	590	650	710	700	700	710
Jamaica	720	780	980	730	890	900	900	950	860	790	750
Mexico	940	960	990	1,020	1,040	1,070	1,090	1,060	1,130	1,210	1,290
Nicaragua	1,230	1,220	1,190	1,200	1,320	1,310	1,330	1,390	1,280	890	940
Panama	1,070	1,100	1,060	1,060	1,160	1,090	1,060	1,120	1,220	1,260	1,310
Paraguay	450	480	480	500	540	540	570	630	640	570	830
Peru	910	910	920	880	900	910	920	910	860	880	850
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	2,980	2,930	3,050	3,060	3,040	2,960	3,200	3,540	3,790	3,860	3,910
Uruguay	1,780	1,780	1,800	1,800	1,780	1,840	1,790	1,780	1,830	1,910	2,060
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	1,310	1,550	1,730	1,840	1,890	1,830	1,920
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>920</b>
Algeria	1,120	1,020	1,150	1,100	1,120	1,120	1,150	1,180	1,140	1,260	1,220
Egypt, Arab Republic of	..	..	..	..	370	360	370	410	430	500	540
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2,240	2,210	2,290	2,600	2,350	2,040	2,430	2,850	2,350	2,060	1,310
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	430	440	440	450	460	480	510	520	540	550	580
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	460	510	540	540	740	880	900	860	920	930	990
Tunisia	390	420	490	510	530	580	600	640	660	680	740
Turkey	580	640	690	670	700	720	770	790	800	770	710
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,340</b>
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,100
Greece	1,880	2,010	2,160	2,180	2,190	2,330	2,430	2,510	2,600	2,570	2,570
Hungary	900	930	1,000	1,050	1,090	1,140	1,160	1,210	1,240	1,290	1,320
Malta	1,770	1,760	1,780	1,790	1,900	1,900	2,060	2,300	2,240	2,240	2,370
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,010
Portugal	1,290	1,520	1,550	1,760	1,990	1,900	1,940	1,950	1,900	1,880	1,860
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	870	1,010	940	960	1,290	1,200	1,100	1,300	1,490	1,550	1,480
<b>Low- &amp; middle-income economies</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>400</b>
Severely indebted	820	860	890	930	970	970	1,000	1,030	1,050	1,110	1,160
Low-income economies	130	130	120	120	130	130	130	140	150	140	150
Low-income Africa	160	170	160	160	180	180	180	190	220	180	200
China and India	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	140
Other low-income	130	120	110	110	130	130	130	130	140	150	160
Middle-income economies	830	870	900	950	980	970	1,020	1,060	1,060	1,090	1,080
<b>High-income OECD members</b>	<b>6,750</b>	<b>6,920</b>	<b>7,260</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>7,520</b>	<b>7,650</b>	<b>7,980</b>	<b>8,230</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>8,710</b>	<b>8,750</b>
European Community members	5,650	5,780	6,040	6,270	6,330	6,410	6,620	6,830	7,040	7,290	7,370
Japan	6,490	6,780	7,280	7,810	7,650	7,910	8,160	8,460	8,800	9,210	9,450
United States	8,650	8,810	9,190	9,470	9,280	9,380	9,790	10,120	10,440	10,500	10,360
<b>Other high-income economies /a</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1,250	1,200	1,160	1,190	1,170	1,200	1,180	1,160	1,180	1,180	<b>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</b>
1,920	1,710	1,770	1,870	1,750	1,850	1,800	1,740	1,730	1,750	Argentina
5,520	5,410	5,380	6,810	7,020	7,120	7,200	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
590	500	520	530	560	540	520	480	480	..	Bolivia
1,290	1,310	1,280	1,320	1,320	1,380	1,340	1,320	1,350	1,310	Brazil
1,290	1,050	980	990	950	980	1,020	1,110	1,190	1,180	Chile
740	730	730	740	750	760	780	770	800	800	Colombia
1,070	960	970	1,020	1,030	1,050	1,080	1,090	1,140	1,220	Costa Rica
590	620	630	580	570	590	590	550	540	410	Dominican Republic
810	790	770	770	770	750	760	750	740	730	Ecuador
810	750	740	760	780	770	760	760	750	790	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grenada
860	790	740	740	700	680	710	720	720	720	Guatemala
330	290	290	240	290	310	300	330	..	..	Guyana
330	300	300	290	290	300	300	290	280	280	Haiti
680	660	630	610	610	600	620	640	630	600	Honduras
700	750	750	770	720	740	760	..	..	..	Jamaica
1,370	1,260	1,150	1,170	1,190	1,150	1,120	1,140	1,210	1,250	Mexico
830	760	710	660	590	540	510	410	420	370	Nicaragua
1,260	1,280	1,340	1,450	1,450	1,370	1,340	1,090	1,240	1,300	Panama
820	810	710	740	750	720	750	710	760	770	Paraguay
850	840	770	800	810	870	910	820	720	760	Peru
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
4,140	4,120	3,850	3,180	2,380	2,270	2,220	2,150	2,060	1,880	Trinidad and Tobago
2,090	1,880	1,700	1,590	1,600	1,760	1,930	1,900	1,930	1,860	Uruguay
1,960	1,970	1,810	1,800	1,710	1,720	1,700	1,740	1,600	1,690	Venezuela
930	1,130	1,100	1,210	1,230	1,150	1,150	1,140	1,120	..	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>
1,270	1,320	1,340	1,350	1,410	1,390	1,380	1,270	1,330	1,390	Algeria
540	540	550	580	600	590	580	580	570	580	Egypt, Arab Republic of
1,350	2,190	1,990	2,420	2,450	2,030	2,010	2,010	1,900	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	1,600	1,500	1,550	1,720	1,620	1,640	1,530	..	Jordan
540	560	540	550	540	550	550	570	570	560	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
1,160	1,060	1,060	930	950	890	800	850	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
770	770	790	810	810	810	810	820	820	840	Tunisia
680	700	720	780	770	830	870	870	890	910	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
1,350	1,310	1,340	1,340	1,370	1,430	1,460	1,480	1,490	..	<b>EUROPE</b>
1,640	1,650	1,640	1,770	1,890	1,860	2,050	1,990	1,990	..	Bulgaria
2,750	2,920	2,910	2,900	3,060	3,110	3,230	3,260	3,240	..	Greece
1,360	1,390	1,410	1,440	1,470	1,490	1,560	1,510	1,520	1,420	Hungary
2,370	2,410	2,460	2,640	2,880	2,930	3,000	3,310	3,500	..	Malta
950	830	860	890	950	990	1,010	1,030	1,020	870	Poland
1,890	1,910	1,950	1,920	1,930	2,030	2,350	2,640	2,780	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
1,450	1,400	1,370	1,330	1,260	1,380	1,220	1,160	1,200	1,170	Yugoslavia
400	410	410	430	430	430	430	450	460	460	<b>Low- &amp; middle-income economies</b>
1,140	1,090	1,060	1,090	1,080	1,100	1,090	1,080	1,100	1,080	Severely indebted
160	160	170	170	180	180	180	190	200	200	Low-income economies
230	230	210	200	190	180	170	170	170	..	Low-income Africa
140	140	160	160	170	180	180	200	210	210	China and India
160	170	180	180	180	180	180	190	190	190	Other low-income
1,090	1,100	1,080	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,130	1,140	1,160	1,160	Middle-income economies
8,800	8,860	9,080	9,320	9,610	9,900	10,180	10,490	10,710	..	<b>High-income OECD members</b>
7,390	7,440	7,530	7,610	7,790	8,060	8,330	8,620	8,830	..	European Community members
9,590	9,880	10,190	10,400	10,660	10,880	11,190	11,550	11,800	..	Japan
10,390	10,360	10,750	11,190	11,590	11,950	12,230	12,550	12,760	..	United States
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>Other high-income economies /a</b>