

Table 2. Gross national income per capita

<i>1987 US dollars</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1971</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1974</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	290	290	290	300	360	330	350	360	350	340	380
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>380</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>370</i>
Benin	440	420	420	450	430	390	350	400	400	410	410
Botswana	290	300	340	430	530	470	510	500	490	630	760
Burkina Faso	240	240	240	240	260	250	270	270	260	260	260
Burundi	150	200	180	200	190	180	210	250	210	220	210
Cameroon	670	650	610	630	700	660	650	740	780	820	910
Cape Verde	..	..	..	220	250	240	270	300	310	360	510
Central African Rep.	480	480	480	470	450	410	470	500	500	460	430
Chad	210	200	200	180	190	190	190	180	180	130	130
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	670	700	680	800	950	820	800	690	670	730	900
Cote D'Ivoire	830	840	830	870	920	920	1,010	1,140	1,160	1,080	1,050
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3,130	3,200	3,230	3,260	6,250	6,440	7,830	6,730	4,970	5,250	6,570
Gambia, The	200	220	230	220	260	250	240	270	240	250	220
Ghana	490	460	430	490	510	440	390	430	450	440	440
Guinea-Bissau	200	200	200	200	200	200	180	160	170	170	120
Kenya	320	350	390	380	370	350	350	400	380	390	380
Lesotho	200	210	230	290	320	350	380	430	460	440	420
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	410	400	390	370	360	340	330	330	300	320	300
Malawi	160	180	180	180	190	190	180	190	200	180	170
Mali	180	180	190	180	170	190	210	220	210	230	220
Mauritania	550	540	510	480	570	540	580	520	480	480	490
Mauritius	740	760	860	910	1,300	1,360	1,280	1,300	1,320	1,350	1,150
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
Niger	430	450	410	310	370	290	290	320	340	400	400
Nigeria	160	190	180	210	390	310	350	370	360	320	470
Rwanda	300	300	290	290	280	280	290	300	310	340	350
Senegal	720	700	720	660	670	690	730	700	640	670	630
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	210	210	200	210	210	200	180	190	190	200	200
Somalia	150	160	160	150	120	160	160	200	210	190	170
Sudan	420	440	410	360	400	430	490	560	530	460	450
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	220	220	220	220	200	200	210	200	190	180	170
Togo	450	370	370	380	520	380	440	470	490	440	460
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	380	350	340	380	380	310	290	290	260	260	320
Zambia	800	600	630	700	680	420	450	390	350	380	350
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	740	670	640	630	690
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	240	240	230	230	230	230	240	250	260	240	250
Bangladesh	170	150	130	130	140	140	150	150	150	150	150
India	250	250	240	240	240	250	250	270	280	250	260
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	250	230	220	230	240	220	230	230	250	250	270
Sri Lanka	250	250	240	260	260	250	280	320	330	330	330
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	180	190	190	210	220	220	220	240	270	280	290
China	110	120	120	130	130	130	130	130	150	160	170
Fiji	1,230	1,270	1,340	1,470	1,670	1,750	1,730	1,800	1,780	1,920	1,870
Indonesia	160	170	170	180	210	220	220	240	260	290	340
Korea, Republic of	970	1,040	1,080	1,220	1,280	1,310	1,500	1,640	1,810	1,900	1,710
Malaysia	950	940	960	1,140	1,210	1,130	1,300	1,400	1,450	1,620	1,740
Papua New Guinea	910	920	970	1,120	1,070	950	980	990	1,010	1,060	950
Philippines	510	520	520	570	580	590	590	620	640	680	680
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490
Thailand	510	500	510	580	560	560	590	630	670	690	700
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
370	350	340	330	320	300	290	290	290	..	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
370	360	350	350	340	340	330	330	320	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
420	430	410	400	430	410	380	370	360	..	Benin
720	660	690	690	820	1,000	1,080	1,270	1,600	..	Botswana
270	290	280	270	290	310	310	320	310	..	Burkina Faso
220	210	220	210	230	230	220	230	..	..	Burundi
990	1,020	1,060	1,090	1,140	1,200	1,110	990	930	870	Cameroon
520	530	560	570	590	610	660	670	670	..	Cape Verde
400	420	380	410	410	410	380	370	370	..	Central African Rep.
130	130	150	140	170	160	150	170	170	170	Chad
..	..	510	490	490	490	460	..	..	..	Comoros
1,030	1,460	1,480	1,580	1,300	870	990	750	780	790	Congo, People's Rep of the
980	940	900	910	880	920	900	850	710	570	Cote D'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
6,400	6,070	5,630	5,220	4,930	3,660	3,000	2,680	..	..	Gabon
230	230	210	200	200	180	200	220	210	..	Gambia, The
410	350	330	350	360	360	360	380	..	..	Ghana
160	170	160	170	180	170	170	180	190	..	Guinea-Bissau
370	350	340	340	330	350	350	360	360	..	Kenya
430	470	460	460	430	410	400	420	420	420	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
260	250	250	250	240	250	230	230	230	..	Madagascar
170	170	160	170	170	160	150	150	150	150	Malawi
220	230	210	220	210	240	240	240	250	..	Mali
510	480	480	440	460	480	450	440	470	..	Mauritania
1,140	1,130	1,160	1,190	1,260	1,480	1,680	1,670	1,740	1,860	Mauritius
130	120	100	110	90	90	90	80	90	90	Mozambique
400	390	380	300	300	310	300	300	270	..	Niger
440	370	320	310	300	220	220	200	220	230	Nigeria
360	360	370	360	350	360	330	330	290	..	Rwanda
610	650	650	610	620	630	640	660	630	640	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
210	200	190	190	170	190	180	170	170	..	Sierra Leone
190	200	170	160	170	170	170	160	160	..	Somalia
440	480	470	430	390	420	420	380	410	..	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
150	150	140	140	140	140	130	140	130	120	Tanzania
440	410	370	380	380	390	370	380	390	..	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
310	300	280	270	260	240	230	240	230	..	Zaire
330	260	270	260	270	250	240	280	250	240	Zambia
740	720	700	660	670	620	570	650	700	670	Zimbabwe
260	260	270	280	290	300	300	320	320	330	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
160	150	160	160	160	160	170	170	160	170	Bangladesh
270	270	290	290	300	310	320	340	350	360	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
270	280	280	290	300	310	320	330	330	340	Pakistan
330	350	380	400	400	410	410	410	410	..	Sri Lanka
300	310	340	360	380	400	430	470	490	520	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
180	190	200	220	250	260	280	310	310	320	China
1,840	1,680	1,570	1,670	1,580	1,700	1,520	..	..	..	Fiji
370	360	380	400	410	410	420	430	450	480	Indonesia
1,770	1,900	2,110	2,280	2,400	2,740	3,090	3,450	3,730	4,040	Korea, Republic of
1,730	1,750	1,790	1,950	1,830	1,660	1,790	1,950	2,090	2,260	Malaysia
840	790	810	820	820	810	820	850	760	690	Papua New Guinea
680	660	660	600	560	560	580	630	670	670	Philippines
450	460	460	680	480	430	490	550	..	..	Solomon islands
710	710	760	790	790	830	880	1,030	1,150	1,240	Thailand
..	..	910	1,070	1,040	900	780	..	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 2. Gross national income per capita (cont'd.)

<i>1987 US dollars</i>	<i>1970</i>	<i>1971</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1974</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	1,350	1,410	1,480	1,580	1,630	1,630	1,700	1,750	1,750	1,810	1,900
Argentina	2,070	2,220	2,330	2,510	2,770	2,800	2,700	2,850	2,740	2,910	2,970
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,880	5,990	8,170	8,650
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	790	800	820	850	920	890	930	930	900	890	870
Brazil	1,200	1,300	1,430	1,610	1,690	1,720	1,860	1,920	1,900	1,960	2,060
Chile	1,580	1,670	1,590	1,520	1,510	1,090	1,150	1,230	1,300	1,430	1,510
Colombia	760	790	830	880	900	890	940	990	1,040	1,050	1,070
Costa Rica	1,380	1,390	1,440	1,510	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,800	1,790	1,780	1,740
Dominican Republic	500	540	630	680	700	710	700	730	720	730	730
Ecuador	720	730	760	860	1,030	1,030	1,110	1,200	1,200	1,290	1,330
El Salvador	1,080	1,080	1,120	1,160	1,150	1,170	1,320	1,500	1,390	1,350	1,170
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	890	880	900	950	950	940	990	1,110	1,090	1,070	1,060
Guyana	690	720	650	590	800	990	770	720	680	610	650
Haiti	330	350	350	340	350	340	370	370	380	390	410
Honduras	770	760	790	830	800	780	860	950	980	980	950
Jamaica	1,470	1,440	1,610	1,590	1,600	1,630	1,420	1,400	1,370	1,230	1,130
Mexico	1,310	1,320	1,380	1,440	1,490	1,520	1,550	1,550	1,640	1,770	1,920
Nicaragua	1,430	1,410	1,360	1,360	1,580	1,500	1,570	1,700	1,460	950	1,150
Panama	1,750	1,890	1,940	1,960	1,940	1,940	1,870	1,810	1,990	1,990	2,030
Paraguay	570	590	620	670	700	690	760	870	900	850	1,070
Peru	1,270	1,270	1,260	1,320	1,390	1,340	1,320	1,290	1,230	1,320	1,350
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	830	890	850	870
Trinidad and Tobago	3,600	3,750	3,890	3,910	4,050	4,560	4,890	5,090	5,690	5,790	6,290
Uruguay	2,150	2,160	2,150	2,220	2,130	2,210	2,290	2,280	2,400	2,550	2,670
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	3,140	3,110	3,300	3,410	3,250	3,270	3,360
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	1,250	1,310	1,430	1,590	1,730	1,750	1,950	2,020	1,810	1,760	1,610
Algeria	1,720	1,630	1,570	1,900	2,250	2,200	2,220	2,370	2,450	2,630	2,740
Egypt, Arab Republic of	370	370	370	400	410	420	480	520	520	580	640
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2,770	2,960	3,260	3,890	4,170	4,120	4,770	4,940	3,950	3,630	2,830
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	560	580	570	580	620	660	680	690	690	710	750
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	630	700	780	740	1,040	1,220	1,270	1,200	1,260	1,320	1,400
Tunisia	690	750	880	860	970	990	990	1,000	1,050	1,130	1,210
Turkey	820	870	920	930	970	1,010	1,080	1,100	1,100	1,060	1,010
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,390
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,400
Greece	3,200	3,420	3,700	3,980	3,790	3,940	4,130	4,230	4,430	4,510	4,560
Hungary	..	..	..	1,470	1,490	1,880	1,970	2,070	2,140	2,150	2,160
Malta	2,110	2,160	2,250	2,320	2,430	2,850	3,200	3,360	3,530	3,670	3,990
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,610
Portugal	2,250	2,520	2,760	3,080	3,070	2,700	2,750	2,920	2,980	3,120	3,150
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	1,780	1,920	1,980	2,020	2,250	2,250	2,350	2,520	2,750	2,840	2,880
Low- & middle-income economies	460	480	490	530	550	560	580	610	610	620	640
Severely indebted	1,230	1,280	1,340	1,440	1,490	1,500	1,570	1,610	1,610	1,680	1,760
Low-income economies	180	180	180	180	190	190	190	210	220	210	230
Low-income Africa	240	240	240	250	300	260	280	300	280	270	310
China and India	170	170	170	170	170	180	180	190	200	200	210
Other low-income	170	170	160	170	180	180	190	200	210	220	250
Middle-income economies	1,240	1,300	1,370	1,490	1,560	1,560	1,660	1,720	1,700	1,740	1,750
High-income OECD members	11,550	11,810	12,330	12,950	12,700	12,560	13,140	13,520	14,040	14,360	14,290
European Community members	9,950	10,160	10,540	11,010	10,940	10,810	11,270	11,530	11,940	12,300	12,290
Japan	11,460	11,910	12,790	13,600	12,940	13,000	13,490	14,080	14,830	15,230	15,410
United States	14,140	14,360	14,900	15,580	15,140	14,840	15,440	15,960	16,590	16,760	16,340
Other high-income economies /a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1,840	1,740	1,620	1,670	1,680	1,700	1,720	1,690	1,700	1,680	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
2,710	2,420	2,460	2,510	2,360	2,470	2,450	2,360	2,210	2,160	Argentina
7,860	8,340	8,540	9,480	10,190	10,410	10,630	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
850	770	700	690	630	600	590	570	580	..	Bolivia
1,890	1,830	1,720	1,780	1,890	2,040	2,070	2,030	2,080	1,960	Brazil
1,500	1,200	1,190	1,170	1,200	1,260	1,390	1,520	1,630	1,570	Chile
1,050	1,030	1,030	1,040	1,040	1,110	1,100	1,080	1,130	1,110	Colombia
1,550	1,370	1,430	1,530	1,530	1,680	1,620	1,630	1,650	1,670	Costa Rica
730	720	740	770	690	710	710	710	740	650	Dominican Republic
1,310	1,240	1,180	1,170	1,180	1,070	1,000	1,060	1,050	1,080	Ecuador
1,000	920	900	910	930	970	920	950	940	930	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grenada
1,010	930	890	870	830	820	810	830	830	830	Guatemala
590	480	390	370	370	410	340	400	..	..	Guyana
390	370	370	360	360	360	350	340	330	310	Haiti
900	820	800	800	810	800	820	830	820	660	Honduras
1,100	1,120	1,130	1,070	960	1,030	1,070	1,040	1,020	980	Jamaica
2,050	1,960	1,740	1,780	1,790	1,590	1,620	1,630	1,670	1,730	Mexico
1,130	1,090	1,110	1,080	1,040	980	980	660	580	540	Nicaragua
2,100	2,070	2,070	2,120	2,150	2,230	2,170	1,720	1,680	1,660	Panama
1,110	1,050	960	950	950	890	910	960	990	1,040	Paraguay
1,360	1,330	1,120	1,140	1,120	1,200	1,300	1,130	1,000	940	Peru
940	1,030	1,090	1,140	1,270	1,320	1,250	..	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
6,430	6,150	5,380	4,820	4,420	3,720	3,690	3,480	3,330	3,270	Trinidad and Tobago
2,720	2,410	2,150	2,040	2,020	2,290	2,450	2,460	2,520	2,460	Uruguay
3,330	3,010	2,770	2,970	2,790	2,480	2,550	2,520	2,360	2,920	Venezuela
1,650	1,750	1,820	1,850	1,890	1,760	1,740	1,710	1,700	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
2,520	2,510	2,590	2,910	2,950	2,670	2,720	2,450	2,500	2,550	Algeria
640	660	700	710	710	680	650	660	660	640	Egypt, Arab Republic of
2,970	3,360	3,580	3,650	3,710	3,230	3,120	3,020	3,030	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	2,100	2,020	1,960	2,190	2,130	2,040	1,860	..	Jordan
690	740	720	720	740	810	780	840	820	820	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
1,500	1,470	1,440	1,350	1,340	1,250	1,100	1,190	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
1,250	1,210	1,230	1,250	1,250	1,160	1,200	1,170	1,190	1,260	Tunisia
1,010	1,020	1,030	1,080	1,110	1,200	1,260	1,280	1,240	1,330	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
2,330	2,310	2,320	2,340	2,370	2,460	2,490	2,550	2,570	..	EUROPE
2,550	2,580	2,600	2,750	2,830	2,940	3,120	3,250	3,030	..	Bulgaria
4,540	4,490	4,420	4,440	4,520	4,520	4,580	4,780	4,860	..	Greece
2,200	2,240	2,250	2,280	2,260	2,260	2,370	2,390	2,400	2,250	Hungary
4,170	4,380	4,200	4,370	4,550	4,630	4,860	5,350	5,580	..	Malta
1,400	1,340	1,410	1,470	1,540	1,600	1,620	1,680	1,630	1,360	Poland
3,070	3,080	3,040	2,890	3,010	3,300	3,490	3,680	3,900	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
2,870	2,860	2,790	2,770	2,720	2,890	2,780	2,700	2,770	2,640	Yugoslavia
640	630	630	650	660	670	680	700	710	710	Low- & middle-income economies
1,690	1,600	1,520	1,550	1,560	1,580	1,600	1,590	1,590	1,550	Severely indebted
240	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	Low-income economies
300	280	260	250	240	220	220	210	220	..	Low-income Africa
220	220	240	250	270	280	300	320	330	340	China and India
260	260	270	280	280	280	290	290	300	310	Other low-income
1,730	1,700	1,680	1,720	1,730	1,730	1,760	1,770	1,790	1,790	Middle-income economies
14,360	14,260	14,590	15,170	15,600	16,110	16,570	17,220	17,710	..	High-income OECD members
12,120	12,190	12,390	12,630	12,940	13,490	13,880	14,410	14,840	..	European Community members
15,820	16,190	16,580	17,220	17,970	18,860	19,550	20,590	21,350	..	Japan
16,520	16,000	16,470	17,420	17,820	18,160	18,560	19,180	19,620	..	United States
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other high-income economies /a