

The principal classification of countries is into developing countries, capital-surplus oil-exporting countries, industrialized countries, and centrally planned economies. The developing countries are then subdivided first according to the geographic region and second according to per capita income. The six regional groups are Africa South of Sahara, North Africa and Middle East, East Asia and Pacific, South Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, and Southern Europe. Only two income groups are distinguished: countries with GNP per capita in 1977 equal to or below US\$300 are classified as low-income; the rest, with GNP per capita above US\$300, are classified as middle income.

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES BY INCOME GROUP

(based on GNP per capita in 1977 U.S. dollars)

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES (\$300 or less)

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Benin
Bhutan
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Ethiopia
Gambia, The
Guinea
Haiti
India
Indonesia
Kenya
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Maldives
Mali
Nepal
Niger
Pakistan
Rwanda
Sierra Leone
Somalia
Sri Lanka
Tanzania, United Republic of
Uganda
Upper Volta
Viet Nam
Zaire

MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES (Above \$300)

Algeria
American Samoa
Angola
Antigua
Argentina
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
Bolivia
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Chile
Colombia
Congo, People's Republic of the
Costa Rica
Cyprus
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
Egypt, Arab Republic of
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Fiji
French Guiana
French Polynesia
Gabon
Ghana
Gibraltar
Gilbert Islands
Greece
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Guam
Guatemala
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Honduras
Hong Kong
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Ivory Coast
Jamaica
Jordan
Korea, Republic of
Lebanon
Liberia
Macao
Malaysia
Malta
Martinique
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Netherlands Antilles
New Caledonia
New Hebrides
Nicaragua
Nigeria
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Portugal
Puerto Rico
Réunion
Rhodesia
São Tome and Principe

Senegal
Seychelles
Singapore
Solomon Islands
South Africa
Spain
St. Kitts-Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Syrian Arab Republic
Taiwan
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad and Tobago
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
Tunisia
Turkey
Uruguay
Venezuela
Virgin Islands (U.S.)
Western Samoa
Yemen, Arab Republic of
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of
Yugoslavia
Zambia

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES BY GEOGRAPHIC REGION (excluding capital-surplus oil-exporting countries)

AFRICA SOUTH OF SAHARA

Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo, People's Republic of the
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia, The
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Ivory Coast
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Réunion
Rhodesia
Rwanda
São Tomé and Príncipe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa

Sudan
Swaziland
Tanzania, United Republic of
Togo
Uganda
Upper Volta
Zaire
Zambia

NORTH AFRICA AND MIDDLE EAST

Algeria
Bahrain
Egypt, Arab Republic of
Iran
Iraq
Jordan
Lebanon
Morocco
Syrian Arab Republic
Tunisia
Yemen Arab Republic
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of

EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

American Samoa
Brunei
Cambodia
Fiji
French Polynesia
Gilbert Islands
Guam
Hong Kong
Indonesia
Korea, Republic of
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Macao
Malaysia
New Caledonia

New Hebrides
Papua New Guinea
Philippines
Singapore
Solomon Islands
Taiwan
Thailand
Tonga
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
Viet Nam
Western Samoa

SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Burma
India
Maldives
Nepal
Pakistan
Sri Lanka

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Antigua
Argentina
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador

French Guiana
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
St. Kitts-Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago
Uruguay
Venezuela
Virgin Islands (U.S.)

SOUTHERN EUROPE

Cyprus
Gibraltar
Greece
Israel
Malta
Portugal
Spain
Turkey
Yugoslavia

Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries

Kuwait
Libyan Arab Republic
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates

INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany, Federal Republic of
Iceland
Ireland

Italy
Japan
Luxembourg
Netherlands, The
New Zealand
Norway
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES

Albania
Bulgaria
China
Cuba
Czechoslovakia
Germany, Democratic Republic of
Hungary
Korea, Democratic Republic of
Mongolia
Poland
Romania
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

The name of each country is followed first by abbreviations for that country's classification. The classifications follow those in the "Classification of Countries," pages 470-71. LI = a low-income developing country; MI = a middle-income developing country; AS = Africa South of Sahara; NA = North Africa and Middle East; EA = East Asia and Pacific; SA = South Asia; LA = Latin America and the Caribbean; SE = Southern Europe; OE = a capital-surplus oil-exporting country; IC = an industrialized country; CP = a country with a centrally planned economy. Page numbers follow these abbreviations and are prefaced by the number of the series (*I, II, III, or IV*) in which the individual entries occur. The standard English abbreviation "f" accompanying a page number means "and the following page."

- Afghanistan: LI, SA; *I*, 30f; *II*, 272; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 398f, 404f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Albania: CP; *III*, 376f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Algeria: MI, NA; *I*, 32f; *II*, 273; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 420f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- American Samoa: MI, EA; *III*, 422f.
- Angola: MI, AS; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Antigua: MI, LA; *III*, 422f.
- Argentina: MI, LA; *I*, 34f; *II*, 274; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Australia: IC; *I*, 228f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Austria: IC; *I*, 230f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Bahamas: MI, LA; *III*, 374f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 422f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Bahrain: MI, NA; *III*, 374f, 398f, 404f, 416f, 420f, 430f.
- Bangladesh: LI, SA; *I*, 36f; *II*, 275; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Barbados: MI, LA; *I*, 38f; *II*, 276; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Belgium: IC; *I*, 232f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Belize: MI, LA; *I*, 40f; *III*, 374f, 398f, 404f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 432f.
- Benin: LI, AS; *I*, 42f; *II*, 277; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Bermuda: MI, LA; *III*, 398f, 404f, 422f.
- Bhutan: LI, SA; *III*, 374f, 422f.
- Bolivia: MI, LA; *I*, 44f; *II*, 278; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Botswana: MI, AS; *I*, 46f; *II*, 279; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Brazil: MI, LA; *I*, 48f; *II*, 280; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Brunei: MI, EA; *III*, 422f.
- Bulgaria: CP; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Burma: LI, SA; *I*, 50f; *II*, 281; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Burundi: LI, AS; *I*, 52f; *II*, 282; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 396f, 402f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Cambodia: see Kampuchea.
- Cameroon: MI, AS; *I*, 54f; *II*, 283; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Canada: CP; *I*, 234f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Cape Verde: MI, AS; *III*, 372f, 420f.
- Central African Republic: LI, AS; *I*, 56f; *II*, 284; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Chad: LI, AS; *I*, 58f; *II*, 285; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Chile: MI, LA; *I*, 60f; *II*, 286; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- China, People's Republic of: CP; *III*, 376f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Colombia: MI, LA; *I*, 62f; *II*, 287; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Comoros: LI, AS; *III*, 372f, 420f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Congo, People's Republic of the: MI, AS; *I*, 64f; *II*, 288; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Costa Rica: MI, LA; *I*, 66f; *II*, 289; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Cuba: CP; *III*, 376f, 388f, 400f, 406f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Cyprus: MI, SE; *I*, 68f; *II*, 290; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Czechoslovakia: CP; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Denmark: IC; *I*, 236f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Djibouti: MI, AS; *III*, 420f.
- Dominica: MI, LA; *III*, 422f.
- Dominican Republic: MI, LA; *I*, 70f; *II*, 291; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Ecuador: MI, LA; *I*, 72f; *II*, 292; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Egypt, Arab Republic of: MI, NA; *I*, 74f; *II*, 293; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 420f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- El Salvador: MI, LA; *I*, 76f; *II*, 294; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Equatorial Guinea: MI, AS; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 414f, 420f, 428f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Ethiopia: LI, AS; *I*, 78f; *II*, 295; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Fiji: MI, EA; *I*, 80f; *II*, 296; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Finland: IC; *I*, 238f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- France: IC; *I*, 240f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- French Guiana: MI, LA; *III*, 422f.
- French Polynesia: MI, EA; *III*, 398f, 404f, 422f.
- Gabon: MI, AS; *I*, 82f; *II*, 297; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Gambia, The: LI, AS; *I*, 84f; *II*, 298; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Germany, Democratic Republic of: CP; *III*, 376f, 382f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Germany, Federal Republic of: IC; *I*, 242f; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Ghana: MI, AS; *I*, 86f; *II*, 299; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Gibraltar: MI, SE; *III*, 424f.
- Gilbert Islands: MI, EA; *III*, 422f.
- Greece: MI, SE; *I*, 88f; *II*, 300; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Grenada: MI, LA; *III*, 422f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Guadeloupe: MI, LA; *III*, 422f.
- Guam: MI, EA; *III*, 422f.
- Guatemala: MI, LA; *I*, 90f; *II*, 301; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Guinea: LI, AS; *I*, 92f; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Guinea-Bissau: MI, AS; *III*, 372f, 414f, 420f; *IV*, 436f, 444f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.
- Guyana: MI, LA; *I*, 94f; *II*, 302; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Haiti: LI, LA; *I*, 96f; *II*, 303; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Honduras: MI, LA; *I*, 98f; *II*, 304; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Hong Kong: MI, EA; *I*, 100f; *II*, 305; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Hungary: CP; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 424f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Iceland: IC; *I*, 244f; *II*, 306; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- India: LI, SA; *I*, 102f; *II*, 307; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Indonesia: LI, EA; *I*, 104f; *II*, 308; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Iran: MI, NA; *I*, 106f; *II*, 309; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 420f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Iraq: MI, NA; *I*, 108f; *II*, 310; *III*, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 420f, 430f; *IV*, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.
- Ireland: IC; *I*, 246f; *II*, 311; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Israel: MI, SE; *I*, 110f; *II*, 312; *III*, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 426f, 430f; *IV*, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.
- Ivory Coast: MI, AS; *I*, 112f; *II*, 313; *III*, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; *IV*, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Jamaica: MI, LA; I, 114f; II, 314; III, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 430f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Japan: IC; I, 250f; III, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 426f, 430f; IV, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.

Jordan: MI, NA; I, 116f; II, 315; III, 374f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 420f, 430f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Kampuchea (Cambodia): LI, EA; III, 398f, 404f, 422f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Kenya: LI, AS; I, 118f; II, 316; III, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; IV, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of: CP; III, 376f, 424f; IV, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.

Korea, Republic of: MI, EA; I, 120f; II, 317; III, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 428f, 430f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Kuwait: OE; I, 220f; II, 318; III, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 428f, 430f; IV, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.

Lao People's Democratic Republic: LI, EA; III, 398f, 404f, 422f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Lebanon: MI, NA; III, 374f, 398f, 404f, 420f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Lesotho: LI, AS; I, 122f; II, 319; III, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; IV, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Liberia: MI, AS; I, 124f; II, 320; III, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 414f, 420f, 428f, 432f; IV, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Libyan Arab Republic: OE; I, 222f; II, 321; III, 376f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 430f; IV, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.

Luxembourg: IC; I, 252f; III, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 424f, 428f, 430f; IV, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.

Macao: MI, EA; III, 422f.

Madagascar: LI, AS; I, 126f; II, 322; III, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; IV, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Malawi: LI, AS; I, 128f; II, 323; III, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; IV, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Malaysia: MI, EA; I, 130f; II, 324; III, 374f, 380f, 386f, 392f, 398f, 404f, 410f, 416f, 422f, 426f, 430f; IV, 438f, 444f, 450f, 456f, 462f, 467.

Maldives: LI, SA; III, 422f.

Mali: LI, AS; I, 132f; II, 325; III, 372f, 378f, 384f, 390f, 396f, 402f, 408f, 414f, 420f, 426f, 432f; IV, 436f, 442f, 448f, 454f, 460f, 466.

Malta: MI, SE; I, 134f; II, 326; III, 376f, 382f, 388f, 394f, 400f, 406f, 412f, 418f, 424f, 426f, 430f; IV, 440f, 446f, 452f, 458f, 464f, 468.

Martinique: MI, LA; III, 422f.

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