

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 1: Selected Economic Development Indicators: Population and Production
(average annual real growth rates)

Income group/ region/country	Population				Gross domestic product				GDP per capita			
	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77
Developing countries	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	5.7	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.2
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	2.3	3.2	3.7	4.1	..	..	11.0	6.7	..	..	7.2	3.0
Industrialized countries	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.8 ⁺⁺	5.3	4.9	3.2	2.5 ⁺⁺	4.0	4.0	2.4
Centrally planned economies	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	..	6.2 ⁺	7.7 ⁺	6.4 ⁺	..	4.8 ⁺	6.7 ⁺	5.6 ⁺
A. Developing countries by income group												
Low income	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.8	5.3	4.0	1.8	1.4	2.8	1.7
Middle income	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.0	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.4
B. Developing countries by region												
Africa south of Sahara	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.6	5.0	4.9	3.7	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.9
Middle East and North Africa	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.1	6.4	9.4	7.1	2.6	3.7	6.5	4.3
East Asia and Pacific	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	5.2	5.5	8.0	8.0	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.7
South Asia	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.8	4.3	4.9	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.2	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.4
Southern Europe	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	6.1	7.5	6.5	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.0	3.8
C. Developing countries by region and country												
Africa south of Sahara												
Angola	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.3	..	5.9	3.2	-9.4	..	4.3	1.6	-11.5
Benin	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	..	3.1	2.7	2.7	..	0.6	0.0	-0.1
Botswana	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	4.2	9.8	15.7	1.2	2.2	7.8	13.5
Burundi	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	-1.3	2.8	5.8	2.3	-3.2	0.5	3.3	0.4
Cameroon	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.9	7.3	3.4	0.3	1.2	5.3	1.2
Cape Verde	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	3.5	3.1	1.1	-1.7	1.3	0.9
Chad	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	..	0.5	1.6	1.2	..	-1.3	-0.3	-0.9
Comoros	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8	..	9.5	3.2	-1.5	..	6.1	-0.1	-5.2
Congo, People's Republic of the	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.7	3.4	3.9	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4
Equatorial Guinea	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	..	13.8	2.0	-3.0	..	11.8	0.1	-5.0
Ethiopia	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.9	5.1	3.7	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.2	0.1
Gabon	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	11.5	3.9	5.3	9.1	11.3	3.3	4.6	8.1
Gambia, The	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.3	5.2	4.3	8.2	-0.7	1.9	1.1	4.9
Ghana	4.5	2.7	2.1	3.0	4.1	3.3	2.5	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.4	-2.5
Guinea	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	..	3.9	3.0	5.4	..	1.2	0.0	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ivory Coast	2.1	3.7	3.8	6.0	3.6	10.1	7.4	6.5	1.5	6.1	3.5	0.5
Kenya	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	8.6	4.8	0.7	0.2	4.9	1.0
Lesotho	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	4.4	8.7	2.1	8.0	2.8	6.7	-0.1	5.5
Liberia	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	10.5	3.1	6.4	2.7	7.4	0.0	3.1	-0.6
Madagascar	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	4.9	-0.7	0.5	-0.7	2.5	-3.2
Malawi	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	..	3.3	4.5	6.3	..	0.6	1.5	3.1
Mali	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.1
Mauritania	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	..	9.9	4.6	2.2	..	7.2	2.0	-0.5
Mauritius	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.3	0.1	5.4	-0.3	8.2	-3.0	2.7	-2.2	6.8
Mozambique	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.3	8.3	-3.7	1.7	0.2	5.9	-6.1
Namibia	..	2.4	2.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.3	4.0	2.7	2.8	..	6.6	-0.3	1.2	..	2.5	-2.9	-1.5
Nigeria	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.3	4.5	6.0	1.6	2.7	1.9	3.3
Réunion	..	3.3	2.5	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rhodesia	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	..	3.2	6.1	3.2	..	-0.9	2.4	-0.1
Rwanda	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.9	8.5	5.2	-1.2	-5.3	5.6	2.2
Senegal	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	..	3.6	1.3	2.8	..	1.1	-1.2	0.2
Sierra Leone	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.6	4.3	3.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	-1.0
Somalia	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	12.8	-0.5	3.4	1.2	10.6	-2.8	0.9	-1.1
South Africa	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	6.6	5.9	4.0	-0.1	4.0	3.1	1.2
Sudan	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	5.5	1.5	1.3	5.4	3.5	-0.7	-1.0	2.7
Swaziland	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.5	8.4	13.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	11.0	4.1	3.7
Tanzania, United Republic of	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	2.1
Togo	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.3	8.4	6.7	4.0	-0.9	5.6	3.9	1.4
Uganda	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.3	5.7	5.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.2	-2.4
Upper Volta	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.3	0.5	-0.3	1.0	1.6	-1.0
Zaire	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	-1.7
Zambia	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	5.6	5.4	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	-0.1	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1: Selected Economic Development Indicators: Population and Production

Gross production								
Agriculture				Manufacturing				
1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	
3.9	2.6	3.4	2.7	4.9	7.6	7.5	7.4	Developing countries
..	..	2.2	4.4	..	..	..	..	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
2.3 ⁺	2.0	2.2	2.1	6.1 ⁺	5.9	5.8	2.8	Industrialized countries
..	..	3.2 ⁺	2.4 ⁺	..	8.0 ⁺	8.3 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	Centrally planned economies
								A. Developing countries by income group
..	1.6	4.1	2.2	..	8.4	3.3	5.2	Low income
4.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.7	7.5	7.9	7.2	Middle income
								B. Developing countries by region
4.8	2.6	2.4	1.3	..	8.3	6.6	5.6	Africa south of Sahara
..	1.3	3.6	2.8	..	10.0	6.9	12.1	Middle East and North Africa
4.8	4.6	3.4	4.1	..	4.8	11.9	11.6	East Asia and Pacific
3.2	1.1	4.7	2.1	6.4	8.8	3.5	4.3	South Asia
..	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	5.6	6.7	5.8	Latin America and the Caribbean
4.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.4	11.4	9.3	6.1	Southern Europe
								C. Developing countries by region and country
								Africa south of Sahara
..	3.2	2.0	-3.4	..	..	..	..	Angola
3.3	1.9	5.2	1.5	..	..	..	..	Benin
..	2.4	0.4	4.5	..	..	..	..	Botswana
-1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	..	..	..	..	Burundi
3.7	7.2	4.4	1.8	..	..	10.7 ^a	6.2	Cameroon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cape Verde
..	-1.2	3.3	2.1	..	4.1	8.1	6.0	Central African Republic
..	0.9	-0.3	0.2	..	..	2.0 ^b	5.7	Chad
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Comoros
..	0.0	2.9	2.8	..	3.4	7.7	2.3	Congo, People's Republic of the
..	4.8 ^c	-3.1	-4.9	..	..	..	..	Equatorial Guinea
4.1	1.8	1.9	-0.1	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
..	3.2 ^c	1.9	1.3	..	..	..	..	Gabon
0.4	7.1	-0.3	1.7	..	3.1	8.9	4.3	Gambia, The
7.0	3.5	3.8	-0.4	4.6	10.8	12.5	-1.9	Ghana
2.7	1.9	3.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Guinea-Bissau
9.3	11.3	3.7	4.5	..	14.2	8.0	7.5	Ivory Coast
4.7	2.9	1.1	3.0	..	..	..	..	Kenya
..	0.1	1.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	Lesotho
2.6	3.0	3.0	2.3	..	..	14.1	5.5	Liberia
3.9	4.1	1.6	2.7	..	..	..	1.2	Madagascar
..	3.8	3.4	3.8	..	..	..	10.6	Malawi
1.8	2.3	3.2	2.7	..	..	4.0	9.2	Mali
..	3.4	2.2	-3.3	..	..	35.1	2.9	Mauritania
..	3.1	-1.4	2.6	..	..	..	..	Mauritius
..	0.8	4.4	-1.6	..	..	..	..	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Namibia
5.5	5.2	0.6	0.4	..	14.6	8.8	8.6	Niger
5.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	..	11.1	10.4	8.1	Nigeria
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Réunion
..	2.9	0.0	3.9	5.0	6.2	7.5	3.8	Rhodesia
..	-1.6	8.4	3.6	..	..	..	..	Rwanda
4.8	4.1	-4.5	5.0	..	0.4	1.2	8.2	Senegal
0.3	4.7	2.2	2.0	..	..	2.7	3.6	Sierra Leone
..	2.7	1.9	0.0	..	..	..	..	Somalia
4.1	1.5	3.9	2.2	5.0	8.4	6.7	3.2	South Africa
-0.4	5.4	6.0	2.3	..	..	..	..	Sudan
..	4.6	7.0	3.6	..	17.1 ^c	21.9	7.3	Swaziland
6.9	2.9	3.0	1.2	..	..	..	..	Tanzania, United Republic of
9.3	31.3	1.4	-5.5	..	..	6.7	11.3	Togo
6.9	1.4	4.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	Uganda
-0.2	7.2	2.2	1.6	..	..	3.8 ^b	7.1	Upper Volta
1.0	-2.2	2.3	1.9	..	..	0.3	1.1	Zaire
..	1.2	1.9	4.7	..	12.1	8.6	1.7	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 1 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Population and Production
(average annual real growth rates)

Income group/ region/country	Population				Gross domestic product				GDP per capita			
	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Middle East and North Africa												
Algeria	2.1	2.0	3.7	3.2	6.5	0.8	8.1	5.4	4.4	-1.2	4.2	2.2
Bahrain	3.5	4.2	2.9	7.1	..	..	..	10.7 ^d	..	..	..	3.2 ^d
Egypt, Arab Republic of	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.3	7.6	3.2	6.4	0.9	4.9	1.1	4.2
Iran	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	5.9	9.2	12.6	7.4	3.3	6.3	9.5	4.3
Iraq	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	9.9	7.7	4.1	8.1 ^e	6.9	4.5	0.9	4.7 ^e
Jordan	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	..	..	..	7.0 ^f	..	..	..	3.6 ^f
Lebanon	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.0	4.2	5.7	6.4	-0.7	1.7	2.8	3.6
Syrian Arab Republic	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	..	8.8	5.6	9.6	..	5.4	2.3	6.2
Tunisia	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	..	5.2 ^c	4.9	8.5	..	3.3 ^c	2.8	6.4
Yemen, Arab Republic of	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.9	..	..	..	8.4	..	..	..	6.4
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	6.8 ^d	..	..	..	4.8 ^d
East Asia and Pacific												
Fiji	3.1	3.3	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.7	7.4	5.0	-0.3	0.3	5.0	3.1
Hong Kong	4.5	3.7	1.3	2.0	9.2	11.7	8.0	8.0	4.5	7.7	6.6	5.9
Indonesia	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	4.0	1.6	7.5	8.0	1.9	-0.6	5.2	6.1
Korea, Republic of	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	5.1	6.7	10.3	9.9	3.1	4.0	7.9	7.8
Malaysia	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.6	6.8	5.9	7.8	1.0	3.7	2.9	4.9
Papua New Guinea	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	6.4	5.7	5.0	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.5
Philippines	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	6.5	5.2	5.2	6.3	3.6	2.2	2.1	3.5
Singapore	4.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	..	5.5	13.0	8.6	..	2.6	10.7	6.9
Solomon Islands	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5	10.7	3.7	2.5	5.4	7.9	1.1	-0.1	1.8
Taiwan	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	7.6	8.9	9.2	7.7	4.0	5.8	6.7	5.6
Thailand	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.7	7.4	8.4	7.1	2.8	4.2	5.1	4.0
South Asia												
Afghanistan	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	..	1.7	2.3	4.5	..	-0.4	0.2	2.2
Bangladesh	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.5	..	4.6	3.4	2.3	..	1.8	0.4	-0.1
Bhutan	..	1.9	2.1	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burma	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	6.3	4.4	2.3	3.6	4.3	2.2	0.1	1.4
India	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.8	4.0	5.0	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.0
Nepal	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4
Pakistan	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	7.2	6.9	3.8	0.1	4.4	3.8	0.7
Sri Lanka	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	3.9	4.0	5.8	2.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	1.1
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Argentina	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	2.8	0.9	2.0	3.1	1.5
Bahamas	3.6	4.8	4.4	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.0	4.9	4.1	7.6	1.4
Belize	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.9	..	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	5.0
Bolivia	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	..	5.0	4.8	5.9	..	2.5	2.1	3.1
Brazil	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.9	4.0	8.0	9.9	3.7	1.1	5.0	6.8
Chile	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	4.0	4.9	3.6	0.1	1.8	2.6	1.7	-1.6
Colombia	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.1	4.6	4.7	5.9	5.7	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.6
Costa Rica	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.5	..	5.3	6.9	6.0	..	1.5	3.6	3.3
Dominican Republic	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	5.8	4.6	6.6	8.0	2.8	1.6	3.6	4.9
Ecuador	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	..	..	5.8	9.2	..	..	2.7	6.0
El Salvador	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	4.4	6.7	4.3	5.3	1.5	3.2	0.7	2.1
Guatemala	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	1.0	2.7	2.9	3.0
Guyana	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.0	4.3	1.5	4.0	1.3	1.4	-0.8	1.5	-0.7
Haiti	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	..	0.6	0.1	3.8	..	-0.9	-1.5	2.1
Honduras	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.1	4.9	4.2	3.2	-0.2	1.4	1.4	-0.1
Jamaica	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	8.1	3.7	5.1	0.0	6.5	2.1	3.9	-1.7
Mexico	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.6	7.4	6.8	4.9	2.4	3.9	3.5	1.5
Netherlands Antilles	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	5.2	10.4	4.1	5.8	2.2	7.2	1.1	2.4
Panama	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.9	7.9	7.8	3.5	1.9	4.7	4.6	0.4
Paraguay	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	4.5	4.3	7.0	0.1	1.9	1.6	4.0
Peru	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.9	7.1	4.3	4.5	2.2	4.1	1.4	1.7
Puerto Rico	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.8	5.3	8.1	7.0	3.6	4.7	6.5	5.6	0.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.2	..	4.7	3.3	2.2	..	1.6	2.2	1.0
Uruguay	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	-0.6	1.0	1.3
Venezuela	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	8.0	7.4	4.9	5.6	3.8	3.7	1.6	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Population and Production

Gross production								
Agriculture				Manufacturing				
1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Middle East and North Africa								
-0.5	-2.2	4.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	Algeria
..	..	1.6	4.0	..	..	..	..	Bahrain
3.4	3.6	3.5	0.7	8.8	20.0	3.8	6.3	Egypt, Arab Republic of
2.1	2.7	4.1	4.2	..	9.5	13.4	16.0	Iran
1.5	4.0	4.0	-2.3	..	..	..	..	Iraq
..	20.7	-15.3	-1.6	..	..	..	..	Jordan
5.0	9.1	0.7	-0.5	..	..	..	..	Lebanon
3.0	5.1	4.1	-2.0	5.2	3.3	5.8	6.5	Morocco
2.1	10.8	-1.7	9.8	6.3	9.2	4.8	8.3	Syrian Arab Republic
4.5	3.6	-0.5	5.6	..	2.9	4.8	5.6	Tunisia
..	1.2	-4.3	3.1	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Arab Republic of
..	2.6	1.2	3.8	..	..	..	..	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of
East Asia and Pacific								
..	11.2 ^c	3.3	-0.4	..	..	5.4	3.0	Fiji
..	0.9	-0.3	-10.3	..	12.4	18.6	4.0	Hong Kong
2.6	3.9	3.3	3.1	..	1.0	7.9	12.5	Indonesia
5.5	6.3	3.1	4.9	16.4	13.9	25.6	23.5	Korea, Republic of
0.9	5.2	6.4	4.3	..	..	11.5	12.6	Malaysia
..	4.2	2.8	3.1	9.7 ^g	..	..	..	Papua New Guinea
3.3	2.8	3.2	5.8	..	6.2	4.4	5.2	Philippines
..	1.4	15.8	1.0	..	7.7	15.8	11.2	Singapore
..	1.4	0.9	1.9	..	..	..	..	Solomon Islands
4.8	4.8	2.9	3.1	15.4	13.6	21.0	13.3	Taiwan
3.8	6.6	3.1	4.7	6.4	10.8	10.2	11.8	Thailand
South Asia								
..	1.6	1.0	4.0	..	..	8.0	9.3	Afghanistan
..	3.1	3.1	1.8	..	5.8	7.4	5.7	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhutan
2.5	3.1	3.1	1.6	..	5.6	1.7	4.4	Burma
3.2	0.5	4.9	2.1	6.6	9.0	2.8	4.6	India
..	0.9	1.7	1.2	..	..	..	..	Nepal
..	4.6	5.9	2.6	..	12.1	9.4	2.6	Pakistan
2.3	3.6	2.1	2.4	-0.9	6.1	5.6	2.7	Sri Lanka
Latin America and the Caribbean								
..	3.0	3.0	3.3	0.4	3.9	6.1	3.0	Argentina
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	3.6	-2.5	-2.7	..	..	1.6 ^a	6.5	Barbados
..	13.7	5.4	2.6	..	..	..	..	Belize
..	4.1	4.2	4.4	1.3	7.0	3.4	7.1	Bolivia
4.5	3.2	2.7	4.4	9.1	3.7	10.4	9.6	Brazil
2.9	2.2	2.5	1.7	5.7	6.7	1.5	-4.4	Chile
..	2.8	3.6	3.9	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.5	Colombia
..	3.4	5.6	3.5	..	9.2	8.0	8.1	Costa Rica
..	-2.7	5.9	2.0	5.0	1.5	11.4	8.8	Dominican Republic
..	5.8	3.0	3.5	..	..	7.2	10.6	Ecuador
..	2.9	0.4	3.3	5.7	17.0	5.0	8.3	El Salvador
..	7.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.4	2.5	6.1	Guatemala
..	-0.7	1.3	1.7	..	1.4	1.7	7.5	Guyana
..	3.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	7.0	Haiti
..	4.5	5.3	1.3	7.0	3.0	4.9	5.6	Honduras
2.9	3.2	-1.3	1.1	..	7.6	3.0	0.6	Jamaica
5.4	5.9	2.0	2.1	7.0	9.6	8.4	5.9	Mexico
..	1.2	3.1	9.7	..	..	..	..	Netherlands Antilles
1.1	13.0	1.2	5.0	..	..	..	..	Nicaragua
..	4.3	6.5	3.5	10.7	12.6	9.6	1.2	Panama
..	4.9	2.4	4.6	..	3.5	5.9	3.1	Paraguay
3.6	2.4	2.3	0.7	7.3	9.7	6.7	5.8	Peru
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Puerto Rico
..	2.8	1.4	-0.5	..	..	6.1	-1.1	Trinidad and Tobago
0.3	2.3	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.0	2.4	2.7	Uruguay
..	5.6	5.7	2.2	13.0	9.5	3.6	5.6	Venezuela

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 1 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Population and Production
(average annual real growth rates)

Income group/ region/country	Population				Gross domestic product				GDP per capita			
	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Southern Europe												
Cyprus	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	4.0	3.7	8.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	7.2	0.3
Greece	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	6.0	7.7	7.2	4.6	5.0	7.2	6.6	3.9
Israel	5.3	3.9	3.0	2.8	11.3	9.8	8.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	2.2
Malta	0.5	-0.6	0.5	0.3	3.3	0.3	9.0	11.4	2.7	0.9	8.5	11.1
Portugal	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.8	4.1	6.4	6.4	4.6	3.4	6.1	6.6	3.7
Spain	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	6.2	8.6	6.3	4.7	5.3	7.5	5.1	3.6
Turkey	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.3	5.3	6.3	7.3	3.4	2.8	3.7	4.6
Yugoslavia	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	5.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.2
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries												
Kuwait	6.2	11.1	9.6	6.2	..	4.7 ^h	5.7	-0.1	..	-5.8	-3.5	-6.0
Libyan Arab Republic	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	..	5.7	39.7	6.8	..	3.2	36.0	3.5
Qatar	2.4	7.1	6.9	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	..	..	9.1	12.7	..	..	6.1	9.4
United Arab Emirates	2.4	9.3	13.7	16.7	..	..	..	12.5 ^f	..	..	..	-2.1 ^f
E. Industrialized countries												
Australia	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	4.7 ^j	5.3	6.2	3.3	2.3 ^j	3.2	4.2	1.6
Austria	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.0	5.4	3.7	4.6	3.8
Belgium	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	3.1 ^j	5.2	4.8	3.7	2.5 ^j	4.5	4.4	3.4
Canada	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	4.0 ^j	5.8	4.8	4.7	1.3 ^j	3.8	3.0	3.4
Denmark	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	3.6 ^j	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.9 ^j	4.3	3.7	2.4
Finland	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	3.0
France	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	4.8	5.9	5.3	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.1
Germany, Federal Republic of	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	7.3 ^j	4.8	4.5	2.4	6.3 ^j	3.5	3.9	2.2
Iceland	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	..	7.1	1.1	4.6	..	5.2	-0.2	3.2
Ireland	-0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	..	4.0	5.3	3.4	..	3.7	4.7	2.3
Italy	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.5 ^g	5.0	6.1	2.9	4.8 ^g	4.3	5.4	2.2
Japan	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	8.0 ^j	10.1	12.4	5.0	6.6 ^j	9.0	11.2	3.7
Luxembourg	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	..	3.3	3.6	2.3	..	2.2	3.2	1.5
Netherlands, The	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	4.7	4.9	5.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.4	2.3
New Zealand	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	..	5.0	2.6	2.9	..	2.9	1.2	1.2
Norway	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	3.4 ^j	5.1	4.8	4.8	2.5 ^j	4.3	3.9	4.1
Sweden	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	3.4	5.3	3.9	1.7	2.7	4.6	3.1	1.3
Switzerland	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.2	4.6	5.2	4.2	0.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	0.0
United Kingdom	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7
United States	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	3.3	4.7	3.2	2.8	1.5	3.2	2.1	1.9
F. Centrally planned economies^k												
Albania	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	..	7.0	8.6	7.5	..	6.2	7.8	6.9
China	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	..	..	6.6 ^a	5.2	..	..	6.3 ^a	4.5
German Democratic Republic	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	..	2.7 ^j	5.5 ^j	5.1 ^j	..	5.9	5.5	5.3
Hungary	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	..	4.5	6.8	6.2	..	4.2	6.4	5.8
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	..	6.0	6.0	8.7	..	4.6	5.4	7.6
Romania	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	..	8.8	7.7	10.7	..	8.0	6.2	10.1 ^m
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	..	6.6	8.2	6.1	..	5.0	7.1	5.5 ^m

+ Weighted average of the country growth rates; GDP in US dollars were used as weights; these are not strictly comparable to other group averages. ++ 1955-60. a. 1966-70. b. 1967-70. differences in national accounting system. l. Based on NMP index (1960=100) constructed from 1975 constant price series. m. 1970-76.

Table 1 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Population and Production

Gross production								
Agriculture				Manufacturing				
1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
3.8	7.7	5.4	0.8	..	2.5	10.1	1.4	Cyprus
4.7	6.5	2.4	3.8	7.9	7.9	8.7	7.7	Greece
12.0	8.1	5.8	4.9	11.6	13.6	11.6	6.1	Israel
..	2.7	6.7	0.4	..	..	..	..	Malta
2.1	3.7	1.1	-1.1	6.7	8.7	8.9	1.2	Portugal
2.9	2.6	3.3	3.4	8.8	12.6	10.1	7.9	Spain
4.7	2.9	4.0	3.7	8.6	12.7	11.6	10.1	Turkey
6.2	2.5	3.1	4.6	10.4	11.7	6.1	8.2	Yugoslavia
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
..	..	3.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	Kuwait
3.9	7.2	-2.0	11.4	..	..	..	..	Libyan Arab Republic
..	..	2.8	2.1	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Qatar
..	2.8	2.9	2.8	..	..	11.9	4.0	Saudi Arabia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	United Arab Emirates
E. Industrialized countries								
3.8	0.5	3.6	1.9	6.3	6.1	4.9	1.3	Australia
4.7	0.7	3.6	1.9	7.5	4.5	6.4	3.3	Austria
1.3	0.7	4.3	0.9	4.1	6.3	6.0	2.6	Belgium
2.5	5.0	-1.2	2.8	3.5	6.3	4.9	3.7	Canada
1.5	0.8	-1.1	1.2	3.5	6.9	4.6	1.8	Denmark
3.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	6.4	6.2	7.5	3.3	Finland
3.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	6.8	5.5	9.6	2.8	France
3.3	0.8	3.7	0.4	9.8	5.7	6.5	1.6	Germany, Federal Republic of
..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..	..	Iceland
2.2	0.3	3.2	3.9	3.0	6.6	7.1	4.1	Ireland
2.2	3.0	2.4	1.0	9.3	6.3	7.3	3.0	Italy
2.4	3.2	3.3	2.1	18.3	11.5	16.3	2.9	Japan
1.3	0.7	4.5	0.9	4.4	1.8	4.5	0.0	Luxembourg
2.9	0.1	6.6	3.0	5.9	6.2	7.4	2.1	Netherlands, The
3.0	3.0	2.2	1.0	..	..	..	..	New Zealand
0.6	-0.8	0.8	1.6	4.8	5.8	4.2	2.2	Norway
-0.2	0.3	0.7	2.5	3.0	7.4	4.9	2.0	Sweden
1.1	-0.9	2.5	1.9	6.0	5.1	5.8	-1.0	Switzerland
2.7	3.1	1.1	0.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	0.5	United Kingdom
1.8	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.4	6.3	3.8	3.3	United States
F. Centrally planned economies								
..	..	4.2	3.4	..	..	..	..	Albania
..	..	1.5	1.6	..	11.0	11.0	8.4	Bulgaria
..	..	2.5	3.0	..	..	..	..	China
..	..	4.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	Cuba
..	..	3.8	2.9	..	4.5	6.8	6.7	Czechoslovakia
..	..	1.2	3.6	..	5.7	6.4	6.3	German Democratic Republic
..	..	2.7	3.7	..	7.7	5.9	6.2	Hungary
..	..	2.1	6.7	..	..	..	..	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
..	..	-2.0	2.3	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
..	..	1.6	1.3	..	8.7	8.9	10.7	Poland
..	..	-0.4	6.9	..	..	..	..	Romania
..	..	4.1	1.8	..	8.4	8.6	7.2	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

c. 1961-65. d. 1973-77. e. 1970-75. f. 1972-77. g. 1951-60. h. 1962-65. i. 1952-60. j. 1953-60. k. GDP data are not strictly comparable to those of other countries because of

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 2: Selected Economic Development Indicators: Expenditure
(Average annual growth rates)

Income group/ region/country	Consumption								Gross domestic investment			
	Private				General government							
	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77
Developing countries	..	5.0	6.0	5.5	..	5.2	6.9	8.5	..	7.7	7.9	8.1
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	42.8
Industrialized countries	..	5.0	4.8	3.7	..	4.1	3.9	2.8	..	7.3	5.9	0.9
Centrally planned economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. Developing countries by income group												
Low income	..	3.1	5.3	3.3	..	4.5	5.2	5.0	..	7.8	5.6	5.5
Middle income	..	5.5	6.1	5.9	..	5.4	7.3	9.1	..	7.7	8.3	8.4
B. Developing countries by region												
Africa south of Sahara	..	3.9	3.7	2.9	..	7.8	7.9	8.5	..	8.2	6.0	6.5
Middle East and North Africa	..	6.3	7.1	8.7	..	6.9	11.5	15.4	..	-0.6	13.0	18.4
East Asia and Pacific	..	4.5	7.4	6.8	..	2.0	7.6	8.5	..	11.0	14.3	10.3
South Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	4.2	4.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	4.9	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.9	4.1	6.8	8.3	7.0	4.7	8.2	7.9
Southern Europe	5.6	7.1	6.8	5.4	4.4	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.5	12.3	6.1	5.3
C. Developing countries by region and country												
Africa south of Sahara												
Angola	..	5.7	0.5	-9.9	..	10.9	8.9	2.4	..	0.7	11.0	* -13.0
Benin	..	5.5	2.0	2.4	..	0.2	4.8	-1.3	..	-1.5	10.3	6.7
Botswana	..	1.6	12.7	10.3	..	13.7	6.2	14.2	..	4.0	61.7	9.4
Burundi	..	2.1	4.6	2.3	..	26.5	12.2	4.8	..	-1.1	9.7	10.3
Cameroon	1.3	1.7 ^b	8.1 ^b	2.8	7.6	6.1	8.2	4.3	-6.0	10.0 ^c	1.9 ^c	6.3
Central African Republic	..	-1.0	6.1	4.1	..	3.1	3.1	0.2	..	4.4	0.6	1.9
Chad	..	1.6	-1.1	1.8	..	2.3	7.5	0.1	..	-1.7	9.3	3.1
Congo, People's Republic of the	..	-1.4	1.3	6.0 ^d	..	2.1	7.7	8.4	..	-17.4	15.5	0.1 ^e
Equatorial Guinea	..	19.0 ^f	1.9	-2.1	..	13.6 ^f	20.8	-0.1	..	10.9 ^f	-1.5	-10.7
Ethiopia	2.4	5.4	3.7	3.7	8.5	5.4	3.7	3.7	25.0	7.9	1.3	-1.6
Gabon	..	10.3	6.2	..	..	7.1	10.6	..	..	-4.8	1.3	..
Gambia, The	-2.7	3.9	3.0	6.3	4.4	10.8	-1.5	-0.8	5.8	8.5	-1.6	11.2
Ghana	4.0	0.4	4.5	2.1	12.9	12.7	-1.2	-1.5	8.9	5.0	-4.2	-8.6
Guinea	..	..	2.0	2.9	..	..	2.9	1.7	..	..	4.0	2.0
Ivory Coast	..	10.5	6.4	7.2	..	10.4	14.7	7.4	..	15.9	11.6	12.1
Kenya	3.1	4.6	5.2	3.9	8.0	7.5	15.7	9.0	2.3	-6.1	15.6	-1.1
Lesotho	..	8.9	3.2	12.7	..	6.3	-2.9	13.9	..	51.3	0.4	29.3
Liberia	..	0.4	2.3	4.8	..	5.2	6.2	2.6	..	-9.6	5.3	14.8
Madagascar	..	..	4.8 ^{g,h}	-2.2	..	..	..	-1.4	..	2.6	9.0	-2.5
Malawi	..	3.5	2.8	5.2	..	1.7	7.4	0.9	..	1.8	15.0	5.0
Mali	3.1	1.5	2.8	6.9	3.7	12.9	1.8	3.3	6.1	8.9	2.2	0.4
Mauritania	..	..	-2.5	4.4	..	..	4.4	17.7	..	..	10.1	5.1
Mauritius	2.6 ⁱ	7.1 ⁱ	-1.4	8.5	5.9	4.4	-1.2	12.1	7.9 ^j	-7.4 ^j	-6.5	22.4
Mozambique	..	2.4	7.2	-3.0	..	4.2	10.8	-5.1	..	1.1	14.4	-11.0
Niger	..	7.8	-1.5	-0.3	..	1.2	4.3	4.2	..	14.5	-0.1	7.6
Nigeria	5.1	2.0	2.2 ^l	4.0	10.6	6.5	17.5 ^l	26.9	10.5	12.2	4.1 ^l	23.3
Rhodesia	..	..	6.0	3.5	..	..	4.4	2.9	..	-7.4	11.6	-0.8
Rwanda	..	-2.6	12.0	2.9	..	2.5	-3.4	1.7	..	6.1	0.5	25.8
Senegal	..	6.9	-0.2	2.8	..	1.5	-2.4	2.4	..	-2.2	7.5	0.6
Sierra Leone	..	..	1.5	1.2	..	..	0.6	13.2	..	..	6.9	4.6
Somalia	..	1.5	0.6	-4.1	..	-0.4	7.6	12.2	..	1.8	4.8	11.8
South Africa	2.0	5.9	6.5	4.6 ^a	2.3	9.2	5.6	6.6 ^a	2.8	12.5	6.7	2.9 ^a
Sudan	..	0.9	-1.3	10.2	..	11.6	6.6	-4.8	..	3.4	-6.2	9.5
Swaziland	..	9.2	17.0	5.5	..	9.3	10.9	7.8	..	38.7	-7.3	9.1
Tanzania, United Republic of	6.5	7.4 ^k	5.8 ^h	5.7 ^h	4.4	5.6 ^k	..	..	-0.1	5.7	11.3	2.5
Togo	..	5.6	7.8	0.6	..	7.9	4.3	16.1	..	29.0	-3.3	15.5
Uganda	3.9	4.7	5.7	1.3	3.1	6.2	5.7	1.3	2.3	13.9	6.6	-13.2
Upper Volta	..	..	3.0	0.1	..	..	11.5	3.8	..	..	4.7	2.6
Zaire	4.7	7.3	-0.5	-0.7	6.1	5.6	12.4	-0.2	-1.7	18.7	5.6	-1.9
Zambia	5.7	3.2	3.2	-1.2	8.6	11.3	7.6	5.0	7.5	-0.2	4.5	-5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2: Selected Economic Development Indicators: Expenditure

<i>Exports of goods and N.F.S.</i>				<i>Imports of goods and N.F.S.</i>				
1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	
..	6.4	8.3	5.2	..	5.9	8.7	9.0	Developing countries
..	..	7.4	..	..	..	10.5	..	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
..	6.9	9.4	6.7	..	7.8	9.4	5.1	Industrialized countries
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Centrally planned economies
..	2.1	5.8	6.0	..	3.9	3.7	6.5	A. Developing countries by income group
..	7.1	8.6	5.1	..	6.2	9.4	9.3	Low income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle income
..	5.9	6.5	3.9	..	6.1	6.1	7.5	B. Developing countries by region
..	5.0	10.6	2.5	..	-2.4	10.6	19.7	Africa south of Sahara
..	6.1	11.5	11.7	..	4.9	14.0	11.3	Middle East and North Africa
..	4.6	2.5	5.1 ^a	..	5.1	-1.4	-2.5 ^a	East Asia and Pacific
4.4	6.0	5.4	3.1	5.0	3.8	7.5	6.0	South Asia
10.8	11.8	10.8	5.1	6.0	15.4	9.9	6.5	Latin America and the Caribbean
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Southern Europe
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C. Developing countries by region and country
..	8.0	9.2	-4.0	..	7.6	8.3	1.3	Africa south of Sahara
..	6.9	17.5	-2.1	..	9.6	13.9	-0.9	Angola
..	14.4	5.0	24.0	..	11.5	25.7	9.5	Benin
..	-0.8	6.9	-1.8	..	-0.2	4.6	6.3	Botswana
5.7	-2.4	8.9	2.4	0.7	-0.6	7.6	3.4	Burundi
..	9.2	1.9	0.6	..	6.4	5.0	1.4	Cameroon
..	3.0	4.8	-1.0	..	5.8	2.6	1.7	Central African Republic
..	22.6	7.2	2.6 ^a	..	-3.6	9.7	7.1 ^a	Chad
..	2.0 ^j	-5.1	-1.6	..	4.6 ^f	-0.8	-1.9	Congo, People's Republic of the
13.5	7.4	3.0	-1.1	12.5	11.8	1.0	4.2	Equatorial Guinea
..	11.7	12.2	..	..	8.6	12.9	..	Ethiopia
1.8	4.3	7.2	6.3	-0.3	6.5	2.0	2.6	Gabon
3.2	4.8	-4.6	-10.6	8.9	2.3	-4.5	-9.5	Gambia, The
..	..	-0.0	23.9	..	..	-0.4	5.2	Ghana
..	6.3	7.9	5.8	..	6.3	11.4	11.0	Guinea
9.2	5.8	7.1	3.3	4.9	2.1	7.6	-0.3	Ivory Coast
..	15.2	-12.2	35.0	..	14.9	-0.4	25.7	Kenya
..	21.9	10.4	-2.2	..	7.3	5.6	3.7	Lesotho
..	..	3.8 ^g	0.6	..	..	4.4 ^g	-5.6	Liberia
..	-3.3	10.0	6.2	..	-2.5	12.0	-0.3	Madagascar
3.3	3.9	17.5	1.2	5.8	9.2	8.6	6.5	Malawi
..	..	11.1	-1.5	..	..	5.5	8.3	Mali
-3.4	24.8 ^k	..	..	7.5	1.4 ^k	..	..	Mauritania
..	2.5	8.1	-5.8	..	3.6	8.4	-9.4	Mauritius
..	13.4	-0.6	5.0	..	20.9	-2.2	5.7	Mozambique
0.4	12.9	7.0 ^l	5.6	8.2	4.0	5.6 ^l	24.7	Niger
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nigeria
..	-4.1	-1.4	7.5	..	6.8	4.7	8.6	Rhodesia
..	-3.9	2.7	4.1	..	0.3	-0.4	2.6	Rwanda
..	..	9.9	-5.2	..	..	2.8	0.2	Senegal
..	5.6	..	2.3	..	14.6	..	9.5	Sierra Leone
5.4	4.7	5.0	3.4 ^a	2.5	10.3	7.6	3.7 ^a	Somalia
..	5.3	9.9	-0.1	..	8.6	-3.3	12.0	South Africa
..	18.4	12.6	9.3	..	25.6	18.4	10.0	Sudan
9.5	4.8	5.3	-2.2	5.4	3.2	8.3	-1.1	Swaziland
..	5.5	11.3	6.5	..	7.7	6.8	9.0	Tanzania, United Republic of
4.4	6.5	3.9	-8.2	6.7	7.9	3.3	-13.4	Togo
..	..	7.9	-0.2	..	..	7.5	1.0	Uganda
2.3	-5.7	10.8	8.7	0.5	5.5	9.4	5.7	Upper Volta
..	4.2	3.9	1.9	..	1.0	7.8	-7.9	Zaire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 2 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Expenditure
(Average annual growth rates)

Income group/ region/country	Consumption								Gross domestic investment			
	Private				General government							
	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Middle East and North Africa												
Algeria	2.7	6.0	3.1	11.3	16.5	-2.1	4.8	8.2	8.0	-14.9	26.3	11.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	..	6.2	4.4	4.8	..	13.7	9.7	5.4	..	15.0	-4.6	25.4
Iran	5.9	8.0	11.0	10.0	4.2	11.0	17.0	20.4	27.9	7.8	11.6	22.0
Iraq	..	7.2	0.8	..	..	9.6	6.2	..	..	1.2	3.3	35.3 ^a
Morocco	..	3.0	5.5	3.8	..	4.7	6.7	16.3	..	5.7	15.0	17.9
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	4.0	11.6	..	..	10.2	13.0	..	..	13.7	15.6
Tunisia	..	2.9 ⁿ	3.5	9.1	..	2.4 ⁿ	6.8	8.4	..	13.7 ⁿ	0.2	12.5
East Asia and Pacific												
Fiji	..	4.3	5.2	7.5	..	8.3	7.2	8.6	..	5.7	10.1	3.6
Hong Kong	..	9.1	8.0	7.9	..	7.5	8.3	8.6	..	21.0	0.4	9.2
Indonesia	5.0	2.7	7.3	7.9	-0.4	-6.5	8.3	11.7	1.9	-0.4	12.3	15.0
Korea, Republic of	5.8	5.6	8.2	7.6	3.0	1.9	8.8	8.3	..	16.8	30.5	11.8
Malaysia	..	4.8	3.8	6.0	..	9.9	4.0	10.1	..	9.2	6.0	10.4
Papua New Guinea	..	6.8	6.3	1.7	..	6.8	4.6	-2.3	..	17.7	18.7	-8.6
Philippines	6.4	2.1	6.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.5	10.0	7.0	10.2	6.7	11.4
Singapore	..	1.9	10.4	6.9	..	11.2	16.5	6.2	..	21.6	25.0	5.6
Taiwan	7.8	9.1	7.8	6.9	6.0	3.0	5.7	4.7	13.7	13.7	15.9	8.4
Thailand	6.8	5.7	8.0	6.2	6.0	7.9	11.7	8.3	4.9	16.0	13.4	6.4
South Asia												
Afghanistan	..	2.1 ^h	1.2 ^h	3.4	..	..	..	9.8	..	4.4	-4.1	11.9
Bangladesh	..	4.5 ^h	3.1 ^h	2.4 ^h	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	8.5	-4.5
Burma	5.7 ^h	4.2 ^h	2.4 ^h	3.6 ^h	..	..	..	..	13.6	9.8	7.8	1.8
India	2.8	2.7	4.9	2.1	7.5	6.7	3.9	3.9	11.6	7.8	4.7	5.1
Pakistan	..	4.4	8.7	3.9	..	9.1	4.1	3.5	..	19.6	-0.4	-0.6
Sri Lanka	5.0 ^h	2.3 ^h	3.9 ^h	2.8 ^h	..	..	..	..	5.4	1.9	14.3	0.9
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Argentina	1.8	3.9	3.8	5.8 ^m	2.5	-2.0	2.9	3.7 ^m	8.1	0.6	8.3	1.6
Barbados	11.6	1.7 ^d	8.0 ^d	1.2 ^d	14.0	2.4	13.4	1.9	5.6	0.6 ^e	12.8 ^e	-0.6 ^e
Bolivia	..	4.2	3.1	6.6	..	9.9	7.3	9.1	..	12.7	6.8	8.2
Brazil	6.9 ^d	4.3 ^d	7.5 ^d	9.3 ^d	9.2	1.8	7.4	9.1	8.2 ^e	1.8 ^e	11.9 ^e	12.6 ^e
Chile	5.0	4.4	4.3	-1.3 ^a	5.7	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.3	5.2	3.5	-12.5 ^a
Colombia	4.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.4	6.4	4.1	4.0	1.3	7.6	4.1
Costa Rica	..	5.8	5.5	4.0	..	9.4	6.5	8.5	..	5.2	7.2	9.2
Dominican Republic	4.9	6.4	8.6	7.6	7.1	13.9	-5.6	-0.9	4.1	12.0	20.1	13.2
Ecuador	..	..	4.5	10.1	..	..	8.0	6.7	..	..	18.7	12.1
El Salvador	4.3	8.3	3.0	5.2	4.9	4.2	9.6	6.2	9.0	8.5	-2.4	12.2
Guatemala	3.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.4	1.5	6.7	5.2	3.4	11.2	6.1	10.4
Guyana	4.2	1.5	5.2	2.5	4.8	7.9	9.7	10.5	12.2	-4.7	0.8	7.1
Haiti	..	2.5 ^h	-1.0 ^h	4.4	..	..	..	-0.1	..	-1.7	11.0	11.9
Honduras	3.3	5.3	3.6	4.2	7.9	4.1	5.4	7.7	3.8	10.2	11.0	2.3
Jamaica	7.0	3.3	3.4	0.9	8.8	6.4	13.0	9.7	8.7	1.8	11.7	-8.3
Mexico	4.7	6.2	6.8	4.2	8.5	11.6	7.6	11.0	8.4	10.9	7.7	5.2
Nicaragua	4.8	9.2	3.1	4.9	5.8	2.9	3.7	12.7	9.8	19.7	1.2	8.6
Panama	6.2	7.9	6.1	3.0	3.2	7.7	8.0	6.2	5.1	9.2	15.0	-1.0
Paraguay	2.9	6.5	4.2	6.6	-2.5	2.6	10.5	2.9	10.7	0.4	3.7	20.7
Peru	4.6	8.8	4.7	5.3	4.7	9.1	9.9	7.5	5.6	5.8	-4.6	7.7
Puerto Rico	5.7	8.3	7.4	4.4	6.9	8.3	12.7	5.1	10.1	13.7	7.7	-4.5
Trinidad and Tobago	..	6.8	4.6	-0.3	..	8.7	4.7	10.4	..	0.2	-6.6	5.3
Uruguay	..	-0.1	2.4	-1.1	..	3.0	5.0	2.3	..	-8.2	6.1	2.9
Venezuela	7.4	5.0	4.2	7.1	10.0	5.0	7.0	9.1	4.0	8.9	7.8	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Expenditure

Exports of goods and N.F.S.				Imports of goods and N.F.S.				
1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Middle East and North Africa								
10.2	-1.4	5.8	2.4	12.5	-13.9	10.4	17.6	Algeria
..	6.5	-1.3	5.4	..	11.5	3.4	11.9	Egypt, Arab Republic of
4.8	9.3	14.2	2.3	14.3	5.0	16.1	25.0	Iran
..	7.5	5.2	2.9 ^m	..	3.1	-0.8	33.9 ^m	Iraq
..	1.0	5.6	2.1	..	-3.0	11.7	11.7	Morocco
..	..	5.9	2.8	..	..	8.6	16.9	Syrian Arab Republic
..	5.1 ⁿ	8.8	7.3	..	4.0 ⁿ	1.5	12.1	Tunisia
East Asia and Pacific								
..	10.5	9.4	2.0	..	12.8	7.2	6.5	Fiji
..	8.1	13.3	6.3	..	8.2	11.0	6.7	Hong Kong
4.9	0.6	8.1	9.2	2.7	-3.4	13.6	19.2	Indonesia
7.1	20.8	34.5	25.9	2.9	7.0	32.7	16.8	Korea, Republic of
..	3.7	8.0	7.9	..	2.9	3.9	7.6	Malaysia
..	8.2	11.8	20.3	..	14.4	16.4	-2.5	Papua New Guinea
3.9	12.2	-1.5	5.7	3.7	4.4	6.5	6.3	Philippines
..	0.6	13.1	10.7 ^a	..	0.8	14.4	8.6 ^a	Singapore
9.3	20.6	22.5	15.7	11.0	13.0	20.9	14.2	Taiwan
5.4	10.4	6.9	7.0	11.3	12.1	13.5	3.5	Thailand
South Asia								
..	15.5	4.1	22.1	..	23.4	-4.4	19.5	Afghanistan
..	3.9	2.5	5.4	..	11.9	6.2	-2.6	Bangladesh
-1.0	-2.2	-18.1	-2.2	-0.7	2.6	-11.6	-5.7	Burma
0.6	5.0	3.2	6.7 ^a	5.2	4.3	-3.4	6.2 ^a	India
..	9.5	8.6	-3.0	..	8.6	5.2	-5.0	Pakistan
2.2	1.8	0.9	1.4	5.5	-4.6	-2.2	-3.1	Sri Lanka
Latin America and the Caribbean								
1.2	6.3	4.8	4.2	2.0	-1.6	6.2	2.5	Argentina
0.8	8.2	6.2	-0.1	6.6	3.0	8.9	-1.1	Barbados
..	5.3	5.3	4.8	..	9.3	2.4	11.1	Bolivia
1.7	2.6	10.1	7.7	8.2	-6.4	18.0	10.6	Brazil
2.3	5.4	4.0	9.8	8.2	1.9	8.2	0.3	Chile
4.9	2.4	5.0	2.8	2.3	3.6	8.3	2.4	Colombia
..	6.2	15.8	7.0	..	9.1	10.8	6.4	Costa Rica
7.0	-4.1	7.1	9.8	3.8	14.6	12.6	9.8	Dominican Republic
..	..	2.7	10.0	..	..	10.9	14.8	Ecuador
7.8	11.0	3.4	5.5	9.3	13.5	-0.6	9.0	El Salvador
5.3	10.7	7.6	7.1	4.6	10.7	3.8	6.7	Guatemala
7.9	2.4	2.5	2.1	12.6	1.1	3.2	7.8	Guyana
..	-5.6	5.4	8.0	..	1.5	3.6	10.7	Haiti
1.0	8.6	6.4	1.3	4.0	12.7	9.1	4.9	Honduras
11.2	4.7	4.8	-2.4	8.7	3.1	8.3	-1.3	Jamaica
4.5	6.1	4.9	2.3	3.1	6.8	7.3	4.2	Mexico
7.0	17.8	2.8	5.7	8.6	17.9	-1.3	7.0	Nicaragua
1.5	11.5	7.8	1.3	3.5	11.3	8.8	-1.1	Panama
3.4	-5.2	2.9	3.1	6.6	-0.5	4.8	15.4	Paraguay
8.7	4.9	4.5	-3.7	8.3	9.9	0.5	6.4	Peru
6.4	7.1	6.8	2.9	7.6	9.9	9.0	1.4	Puerto Rico
..	6.9	5.4	0.9	..	6.6	1.2	2.3	Trinidad and Tobago
..	5.1	0.9	10.4	..	-6.2	10.2	1.5	Uruguay
7.6	10.2	2.7	-6.3	3.0	4.5	5.0	11.0	Venezuela

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 2 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Expenditure
(Average annual growth rates)

Income group/ region/country	Consumption								Gross domestic investment			
	Private				General government							
	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Southern Europe												
Cyprus	4.4	1.5	10.3	2.5	7.6	8.6	-1.6	8.5	2.1	9.1	8.7	-7.5
Greece	5.7	7.0	6.8	4.6	2.2	6.6	5.7	8.1	5.8	14.8	9.0	1.9
Israel	9.8	9.6	6.5	5.8	8.6	9.2	19.7	6.4	4.8	10.6	9.3	1.6
Malta	..	2.3	11.4	6.4 ^a	..	0.3	8.3	5.2 ^a	..	5.5	14.5	-0.6 ^a
Portugal	3.3	4.5	8.3	5.5	3.7	9.0	7.0	9.3	9.1	7.5	9.0	-0.0
Spain	..	8.3	6.0	4.7	..	6.0	5.5	6.2	..	16.5	4.6	4.4
Turkey	6.7	5.0	5.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	8.4	5.5	5.3	11.1	12.9
Yugoslavia	4.2	6.2	11.5	6.2	3.8	2.3	0.9	4.4	10.1	8.7	4.0	6.6
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries												
Kuwait	..	3.0 ^{t,h}	7.2 ^h	11.5 ^{h,m}	..	..	..	..	..	9.6 ^f	4.7	11.1 ^m
Oman	..	..	-6.8 ^p	9.5	..	..	79.4 ^p	48.3	..	..	-2.1 ^p	38.7
Saudi Arabia	..	..	9.2 ^h	19.3 ^h	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	52.6
E. Industrialized countries												
Australia	4.5 ^q	4.7	5.3	4.6	0.8 ^q	7.0	5.2	6.1	10.0 ^q	7.8	6.2	-0.4
Austria	5.6	4.6	3.9	6.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	0.3
Belgium	2.9 ^r	3.5	4.3	4.5	2.9 ^r	6.9	4.7	4.8	4.9 ^r	7.5	4.9	2.1
Canada	5.4 ^r	4.7	4.6	6.3	0.9 ^r	5.2	7.2	3.5	..	7.9	1.2	5.6
Denmark	3.2 ^r	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.7 ^r	5.9	6.5	4.4	6.8 ^r	7.7	6.0	0.1
Finland	4.2	5.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	6.5	5.3	5.3	8.7	5.2	4.3	1.7
France	4.7 ^r	6.1	4.9	4.6	1.2 ^r	4.0	4.3	3.3	7.9 ^r	8.3	7.5	1.9
Germany, Federal Republic of	6.3 ^r	5.0	4.6	2.8	5.3 ^r	6.0	3.0	4.2	10.9 ^r	5.2	4.5	-1.0
Iceland	4.3	6.5	2.1	3.8	6.8	6.3	4.9	5.7	4.0	12.3	-4.6	7.2
Ireland	1.1	3.3	5.0	2.7	1.6	3.3	5.2	6.3	0.9	13.1	8.8	1.7
Italy	4.6 ^s	5.8	6.3	2.6	3.5 ^s	4.4	3.2	3.1	9.6 ^s	2.2	8.7	-0.2
Japan	8.0 ^q	9.2	9.9	5.5	2.1 ^q	7.3	5.1	5.1	12.9 ^q	12.5	19.0	2.0
Luxembourg	..	5.4	3.1	4.5	..	1.2	3.7	3.3	..	8.8	1.2	-2.4
Netherlands, The	3.9	6.3	6.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.6	4.7	5.8	7.4	-0.4
New Zealand	..	3.5 ^t	0.9 ^t	2.2 ^t	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.2 ^q	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.6 ^q	6.6	6.4	5.4	3.0 ^q	6.7	2.9	6.2
Sweden	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.3	4.6	5.8	5.7	3.0	6.2	7.1	3.7	0.3
Switzerland	3.1	5.2	4.1	1.4	2.3	7.8	3.4	2.2	8.7	5.7	5.0	-5.0
United Kingdom	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.5	3.2	7.7	5.9	3.7	-0.3
United States	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	6.5	3.1	3.9	1.6	1.6	7.4	0.9	0.7
F. Centrally planned economies^u												
Bulgaria	..	6.9	7.2	..	..	-2.8	11.7	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	5.8 ^s	4.5	..	..	6.2 ^s	4.6	..	..	9.4 ^s	6.9
German Democratic Republic	..	2.2 ^v	4.4 ^v	5.1 ^v	..	3.3 ^v	8.1 ^v	7.1 ^v	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	3.7	5.8	4.6	..	9.2	8.5	5.0	..	5.7	10.3	6.5
Poland	..	4.2	4.8	8.6	..	8.1	8.7	10.0	..	7.7	6.5	12.9

a. 1970-76. b. 1960-68 includes changes in stocks. c. 1960-68 gross domestic fixed investment. d. Includes changes in stocks. e. Gross domestic fixed investment. k. 1960-63. l. 1967-69 data exclude three Eastern States. m. 1970-75. n. 1981-85. o. 1970-74. p. 1967-70. q. 1952-60. r. 1953-60. s. 1951-60. t. Includes NMP index (1960=100) constructed from 1975 constant price series.

Table 2 (Continued): Selected Economic Development Indicators: Expenditure

Exports of goods and N.F.S.				Imports of goods and N.F.S.				
1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	1950-60	1960-65	1965-70	1970-77	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
11.8	5.2	11.3	0.6	11.5	4.7	12.7	1.7	Cyprus
12.6	8.2	10.4	14.6 ^o	2.4	14.5	8.5	11.0 ^o	Greece
22.0	13.1	15.6	8.8	4.2	11.7	16.6	7.3	Israel
..	-1.6	7.5	14.7 ^a	..	2.5	12.2	3.2 ^a	Malta
5.5	16.1	2.5	-2.0	5.4	11.1	9.3	1.3	Portugal
..	11.2	14.0	6.3	..	25.3	7.1	6.6	Spain
..	..	6.5	4.0	..	..	8.2	16.8	Turkey
11.8	11.8	8.9	4.7	9.4	7.8	12.6	4.4	Yugoslavia
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
..	6.4 ^f	5.4	-5.3 ^m	..	9.4 ^f	7.4	15.3 ^m	Kuwait
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	8.8	10.0	..	..	11.8	43.5	Saudi Arabia
E. Industrialized countries								
4.4 ^q	5.5	9.3	3.3	8.6 ^q	8.9	4.8	4.9	Australia
12.1	6.8	11.2	6.8	10.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	Austria
7.6 ^r	8.4	10.4	5.7	8.3 ^r	7.4	9.6	6.4	Belgium
2.3 ^r	7.8	10.8	3.6	3.9 ^r	6.0	8.3	7.7	Canada
7.2 ^r	7.4	5.8	4.2	9.0 ^r	8.6	7.2	3.4	Denmark
7.1	5.1	10.2	2.7	9.3	7.4	6.8	2.9	Finland
7.7 ^r	6.1	10.9	8.6	6.6 ^r	9.8	12.0	8.3	France
14.6 ^r	6.3	9.8	6.6	17.7 ^r	9.2	9.0	5.6	Germany, Federal Republic of
9.0	9.4	2.9	5.4	8.1	12.4	1.6	5.9	Iceland
3.1	7.8	7.8	6.4	1.5	10.5	8.6	5.0	Ireland
14.4 ^s	11.4	10.3	7.4	12.6 ^s	9.5	13.2	3.7	Italy
11.0 ^q	14.6	15.4	12.7	14.8 ^q	12.2	16.2	7.3	Japan
..	4.6	7.9	3.0	..	9.1	7.2	3.2	Luxembourg
9.6	6.8	10.7	5.8	7.3	9.1	11.1	4.0	Netherlands, The
..	3.9	7.2	4.1	..	6.6	0.5	3.1	New Zealand
7.2 ^q	8.6	7.8	6.1	6.4 ^q	8.2	6.9	6.9	Norway
5.5	8.0	7.7	2.9	7.1	6.9	7.7	4.1	Sweden
7.7	6.4	8.1	3.6	7.0	8.3	8.4	2.0	Switzerland
2.4	3.5	6.6	5.0	4.3	4.2	5.0	2.9	United Kingdom
4.1	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.3	9.5	3.1	United States
F. Centrally planned economies								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bulgaria
..	..	7.6 ^g	4.8 ^a	..	..	7.6 ^g	6.1 ^a	Czechoslovakia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	German Democratic Republic
..	11.1	10.1	..	..	10.9	10.6	..	Hungary
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poland

investment. f. 1962-65. g. 1966-70. h. Includes general government consumption. i. 1950-63 includes changes in stocks. j. 1950-53 gross domestic fixed government consumption and gross domestic investment. u. Data are not strictly comparable to those of other countries due to differences in national accounting methodology. v. Based on

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 3: Economic Structure Indicators: Expenditure
(percentage of GDP at current market prices)

Income group/ region/country	Gross domestic investment					General government consumption				
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
Developing countries	..	19.0	20.2	21.9	24.5	..	10.2	10.6	11.9	13.1
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	..	..	18.5	16.0	24.7	..	..	15.4	17.9	23.9
Industrialized countries	25.5	22.5	23.6	24.2	22.1	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.9	17.1
Centrally planned economies	..	26.1	24.4	28.3	27.0	..	2.6	3.5	3.6	..
A. Developing countries by income group										
Low income	..	14.0	16.1	17.2	19.7	..	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.1
Middle income	..	20.4	21.1	22.9	25.4	..	10.4	10.8	12.1	13.4
B. Developing countries by region										
Africa south of Sahara	..	16.2	19.5	20.2	24.0	..	9.8	11.2	13.2	15.4
Middle East and North Africa	..	22.6	17.6	22.1	35.3	..	13.0	14.6	16.3	19.5
East Asia and Pacific	..	12.8	16.6	22.0	24.6	..	11.6	9.8	11.1	12.2
South Asia	..	16.0	18.1	17.9	20.9	..	7.6	9.7	9.7	9.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	17.4	20.7	19.5	21.5	21.9	9.1	9.9	9.7	10.3	10.9
Southern Europe	22.9	22.4	25.8	25.7	25.6	11.9	10.9	11.0	13.0	14.2
C. Developing countries by region and country										
Africa south of Sahara										
Angola	10.4	11.6	9.6	13.1	7.4	7.0	9.4	11.3	14.1	25.6
Benin	..	15.0	11.5	15.2	20.2	..	16.2	14.1	15.5	12.6
Botswana	..	8.4	6.1	42.2	37.6	..	14.8	24.1	20.4	16.3
Burundi	..	6.3	5.8	6.3	12.3	..	2.7	6.9	9.5	12.6
Cameroon	13.2	10.6 ^a	15.1 ^a	14.9	21.7	12.1	14.1	17.2	14.5	14.1
Central African Republic	..	19.6	21.4	18.9	22.5	..	19.3	22.2	21.1	19.4
Chad	..	11.3	9.2	13.4	16.6	..	13.1	14.2	19.4	17.7
Congo, People's Republic of the	..	44.9 ^a	18.9 ^a	25.4 ^a	18.1 ^a	..	22.9	21.4	24.3	33.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	18.6	19.9	13.5	..	..	13.5	22.2	28.9
Ethiopia	..	11.5	13.3	11.5	8.9	..	7.8	10.6	9.9	13.1
Gabon	..	50.1	30.8	34.6	67.8	..	9.9	11.4	13.7	12.5
Gambia, The	6.2	10.4	11.7	8.1	18.2	11.1	16.0	20.6	15.6	21.1
Ghana	16.5	24.4	17.9	14.2	5.5	7.5	10.0	14.5	12.8	12.7
Guinea	..	4.5	20.0	19.8	20.3	..	13.6	17.6	18.0	15.0
Ivory Coast	..	14.6	19.0	22.1	27.3	..	9.6	10.6	14.5	13.2
Kenya	25.6	19.7	14.4	24.4	21.2	10.4	11.0	14.8	16.3	18.0 ^c
Lesotho	..	2.0	11.5	10.2	29.9	..	16.6	17.6	12.6	17.0
Liberia	..	20.9	12.7	14.5	24.9	..	7.1	11.9	10.7	11.4
Madagascar	..	11.0	10.2	15.6	15.7	..	20.1	22.6	18.5	16.3
Malawi	11.1	10.4	14.2	26.1	21.0	8.2	16.2	14.8	17.0	10.9
Mali	14.7	13.6	22.6	15.2	14.7	10.4	12.0	17.0	15.6	16.5
Mauritania	..	37.4	16.3	20.5	51.8	..	24.4	15.3	17.4	37.5
Mauritius	14.3 ^a	29.8 ^a	20.1	11.6	39.0	10.1	14.8	15.0	15.8	14.6
Mozambique	7.6	9.5	9.3	13.2	13.3	10.1	11.2	12.4	14.0	13.8
Niger	..	12.5	15.2	18.0	23.3	..	9.3	7.6	9.8	13.3
Nigeria	12.2	13.2	18.3	14.9	31.1	4.5	5.9	6.6	9.8	15.0
Rhodesia	..	23.3	15.4	21.4	19.0	..	10.8	11.5	11.3	13.2
Rwanda	..	6.1	9.8	7.0	14.9	..	10.1	14.1	8.0	7.9
Senegal	..	15.5	11.9	15.7	16.9	..	17.3	17.4	14.9	15.6
Sierra Leone	..	..	11.8	15.8	13.3	..	..	8.0	7.0	15.1
Somalia	..	15.0	17.3	18.1	35.4	..	19.6	19.4	24.1	48.0
South Africa	23.8	21.8	27.7	29.6	24.6	9.4	9.2	10.9	12.3	14.6
Sudan	3.8	8.6	9.1	10.3	15.3	5.1	5.7	9.2	15.9	12.2
Swaziland	..	12.9	33.8	16.4	17.8	..	18.0	13.8	14.3	17.1
Tanzania, United Republic of	..	14.4	14.6	22.5	17.1	..	8.9	10.5	13.2	17.1 ^c
Togo	..	10.8	22.4	14.4	32.1	..	8.1	7.6	7.1	14.0
Uganda	13.5	11.2	14.0	13.3	5.3	6.0	9.4	10.1	10.4	10.9
Upper Volta	6.7	9.5	9.7	11.4	25.1	4.9	9.9	6.7	9.5	11.8
Zaire	27.9	12.3	27.8	25.3	18.6	11.4	18.4	18.0	27.0	20.9
Zambia	25.3	23.9	24.7	27.1	25.9	7.5	11.1	15.3	15.5	30.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3: Economic Structure Indicators: Expenditure

<i>Exports of goods and N.F.S.</i>					<i>Imports of goods and N.F.S.</i>					
1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	
..	15.2	15.4	16.2	20.8	..	16.6	16.5	18.0	23.0	Developing countries
..	..	60.6	61.6	69.2	..	..	27.0	27.5	34.0	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
11.7	13.4	13.1	14.9	18.1	11.1	12.8	12.6	14.3	18.3	Industrialized countries
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Centrally planned economies
..	11.2	9.6	9.8	13.0	..	13.0	11.7	11.8	14.1	A. Developing countries by income group
..	16.3	16.7	17.6	22.2	..	17.5	17.6	19.3	24.6	Low income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle income
..	24.9	24.8	23.5	28.9	..	25.1	25.6	24.4	30.0	B. Developing countries by region
..	21.8	19.6	21.7	29.5	..	23.0	17.3	23.6	32.6	Africa south of Sahara
..	22.6	22.5	28.4	40.2	..	24.9	25.4	32.3	39.8	Middle East and North Africa
..	6.3	5.1	5.0	6.9	..	9.4	8.0	6.6	8.9	East Asia and Pacific
13.0	13.8	13.7	12.9	14.9	12.3	14.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	South Asia
7.0	10.1	12.7	14.0	15.2	10.4	11.7	16.6	18.2	21.1	Latin America and the Caribbean
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Southern Europe
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C. Developing countries by region and country
19.2	19.8	20.9	28.4	39.7	16.2	17.8	18.5	23.0	28.2	Africa south of Sahara
..	11.7	13.9	29.0	27.3	..	18.3	22.5	36.9	46.4	Angola
..	22.8	31.7	22.7	46.3	..	34.4	50.6	63.3	61.9	Benin
..	12.5	10.3	10.4	18.5	..	13.4	12.5	11.3	17.6	Botswana
17.1	28.9	23.2	29.8	30.9	21.6	25.3	22.6	29.9	33.8	Burundi
..	23.3	27.1	28.0	20.4	..	34.2	37.7	43.3	30.8	Cameroon
..	23.2	23.4	28.2	27.0	..	29.5	30.8	38.2	49.8	Central African Republic
..	21.4	36.0	35.4	41.1 ^b	..	86.7	53.1	58.9	66.9	Chad
..	..	42.1	35.7	47.0	..	..	33.1	45.1	52.7	Congo, People's Republic of the
..	9.4	11.9	11.0	12.0	..	10.1	12.9	11.3	15.1	Equatorial Guinea
..	31.6	43.2	54.6	48.5	..	31.6	37.3	51.1	51.0	Ethiopia
47.0	47.1	43.5	50.5	56.9	50.9	50.9	51.7	47.8	72.4	Gabon
32.6	28.2	17.1	21.3	7.7	31.3	35.4	26.7	22.7	7.9	Gambia, The
..	22.7	16.5	14.4	28.2	..	21.2	24.7	22.5	26.4	Ghana
..	37.1	34.5	38.9	39.4	..	34.5	33.2	37.7	36.8	Guinea
24.0	31.1	31.4	29.8	35.5	43.8	33.7	30.7	30.7	31.9	Ivory Coast
..	11.7	15.6	6.9	21.9	..	38.5	53.3	49.5	122.3	Kenya
..	41.5	52.5	62.0	54.6	..	34.7	41.7	44.5	58.5	Lesotho
..	11.9	15.7	22.8	22.3	..	18.4	22.1	23.9	25.1	Liberia
20.8	20.9	18.4	22.7	28.4	27.1	35.2	30.5	35.4	32.8	Madagascar
13.6	12.1	13.5	16.6	21.3	16.2	16.3	24.7	23.7	29.7	Malawi
..	18.2	49.2	59.4	40.9	..	59.2	54.5	60.4	84.8	Mali
47.2	31.5	42.6	50.7	52.0	44.7	55.4	47.2	49.1	63.7	Mauritania
11.6	13.6	13.9	14.0	10.9	13.0	15.1	15.8	16.5	17.0	Mauritius
..	8.8	12.0	13.1	19.6	..	9.6	18.5	23.0	30.5	Mozambique
15.9	14.5	17.2	16.8	30.8	17.3	20.2	19.2	16.5	34.3	Niger
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nigeria
..	12.4	12.1	11.7	17.7	..	10.1	16.9	16.0	23.5	Rhodesia
..	39.6	24.4	27.4	35.6	..	40.7	28.5	32.0	41.7	Rwanda
..	..	30.0	31.8	21.0	..	..	32.6	30.0	26.0	Senegal
..	21.4	25.2 ^d	22.6	23.5	..	28.9	38.1 ^d	32.6	49.3	Sierra Leone
29.4	30.0	26.0	21.5	30.2	27.9	24.6	26.3	24.7	24.2	Somalia
..	12.3	12.0	12.4	13.0	..	11.8	13.6	11.3	24.8	South Africa
..	47.0	53.9	70.6	83.1	..	31.3	46.1	68.9	104.7	Sudan
..	30.5	26.1	24.0	20.1	..	26.0	25.1	28.4	23.5	Swaziland
..	19.2	19.8	29.3	32.3	..	25.9	25.7	32.0	45.7	Tanzania, United Republic of
25.4	26.4	24.4	22.2	18.1	24.1	21.6	23.3	19.1	8.4	Togo
12.1	8.9	8.6	10.1	15.3	21.6	22.4	16.1	23.0	42.7	Uganda
43.6	54.7	70.1	43.0	25.9	40.4	45.9	60.3	41.5	32.0	Upper Volta
62.4	56.0	49.9	53.6	40.2	39.5	40.7	35.1	36.8	44.1	Zaire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 3 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Expenditure
(percentage of GDP at current market prices)

Income group/ region/country	Gross domestic investment					General government consumption				
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)										
Middle East and North Africa										
Algeria	23.8	41.9	22.3	42.7	49.4	11.3	16.3	15.6	14.4	16.6
Egypt, Arab Republic of	14.6	13.3	17.7	13.9	26.8	17.6	16.8	19.5	24.7	22.5
Iran	11.0	17.4	17.3	18.9	33.4	10.6	9.8	13.3	16.0	20.0
Iraq	19.4	20.0	15.7	15.8	..	13.3	17.8	19.5	21.0	..
Morocco	11.8	9.9	10.3	18.8	31.9	9.4	11.8	12.0	12.5	21.9
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	10.5	15.4	39.3	..	..	15.5	18.5	17.9
Tunisia	..	17.1 ^f	27.6	20.3	30.2	..	16.7 ^f	15.0	17.3	15.5
Yemen, Arab Republic of	..	..	..	5.6	34.8	..	..	..	8.3	12.7
East Asia and Pacific										
Fiji	..	19.7	19.8	22.2	21.2	..	12.2	13.4	14.0	13.6
Hong Kong	10.2	18.6	28.3	19.1	23.5	.. ^g	7.4	6.2	6.4	6.8
Indonesia	..	7.9	6.7	13.6	18.9	..	11.6	5.6	8.8	10.9
Korea, Republic of	12.5	10.9	15.1	27.0	27.7	8.9	14.6	9.4	10.5	11.9
Malaysia	9.9	14.1	18.2	19.9	23.3	10.8	10.8	14.6	15.4	16.7
Papua New Guinea	..	12.5	20.2	35.4	18.8	..	..	32.7	30.8	29.6
Philippines	14.6	16.0	20.8	21.2	28.8	7.6	7.8	9.0	8.3	10.1
Singapore	..	11.4	21.9	38.7	33.3	..	7.5	10.4	11.9	10.7
Taiwan	13.3	20.1	22.9	26.0	24.9	18.9	19.1	17.2	18.3	17.3
Thailand	18.1	15.7	20.2	26.2	26.2	11.5	9.8	9.8	11.5	12.1
South Asia										
Afghanistan	..	16.1	11.3	5.5	12.4	..	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g
Bangladesh	..	6.9	11.5	11.3	9.8	..	6.2	9.1	13.4	.. ^g
Burma	14.2	12.0	18.7	14.2	14.1	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g
India	13.7	17.2	18.4	18.6	21.3	7.0	7.3	9.5	9.3	9.7
Nepal	..	..	5.2	5.1	9.9	..	..	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g
Pakistan	..	11.6	21.5	15.8	18.8	..	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.6
Sri Lanka	13.3	14.5	12.6	19.9	16.5	8.6	13.5	14.4	12.9	10.0
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Argentina	17.7	21.5	19.2	20.4	19.1	10.5	9.1	9.2	9.6	12.2 ^e
Barbados	26.4	25.2 ^a	18.4 ^a	27.1 ^a	22.0 ^a	3.5	8.6	11.3	15.7	16.1
Bolivia	..	13.8	15.8	16.9	22.1	..	7.0	9.6	10.6	12.0
Brazil	14.9 ^a	22.1 ^a	18.4 ^a	22.3 ^a	21.9 ^a	10.4	12.0	10.3	10.2	9.4
Chile	8.0	17.3	17.3	15.6	5.5 ^b	10.3	10.8	10.6	13.0	12.2
Colombia	18.0	20.5	17.7	22.0	20.5	7.1	6.2	6.5	7.6	6.7
Costa Rica	..	17.5	19.5	20.5	24.9	..	10.4	12.6	12.6	15.4
Dominican Republic	18.2 ^a	11.7	9.1	19.1	22.6	10.5	12.7	18.1	11.6	4.6
Ecuador	15.1	14.0	12.3	22.5	28.8	10.0	10.4	10.9	12.1	9.5
El Salvador	10.0	15.5	14.8	12.9	22.3	9.8	10.1	8.7	10.7	11.7
Guatemala	11.6	10.3	13.3	12.8	20.9	6.1	7.7	7.4	8.0	6.1
Guyana	21.3	28.2	22.3	22.9	28.2	12.0	11.5	15.0	17.1	27.2
Haiti	6.0	8.9	6.9	11.4	17.5	..	..	7.9	9.5	7.8
Honduras	15.3	13.9	14.6	21.8	22.0	9.7	11.1	10.0	11.6	13.7
Jamaica	22.8	29.8	26.5	31.6	10.5	6.2	7.1	8.2	12.1	22.1
Mexico	18.1	19.7	21.7	22.4	20.5	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.8	11.7
Nicaragua	15.7	15.0	20.9	18.4	24.5	6.9	8.7	8.0	9.5	8.2
Panama	12.9	16.3	17.5	26.4	21.7	10.7	11.3	11.0	14.3	14.4
Paraguay	11.6	16.9	15.1	14.7	24.7	9.2	7.6	6.8	9.0	6.2
Peru	22.4	21.6	18.7	12.9	15.1	7.5	8.4	11.0	12.3	14.9
Puerto Rico	..	23.5	29.3	28.8	17.2	..	12.9	13.7	15.2	17.5
Suriname	21.3	31.6	42.3	18.3	23.4	..	..	25.8	23.3	23.9
Trinidad and Tobago	21.4	28.4	23.4	21.8	25.1	11.2	8.7	10.9	11.6	14.4
Uruguay	13.6	17.6	10.7	11.2	14.3	9.4	9.0	14.6	15.0	11.4
Venezuela	29.1	20.6	23.6	27.9	39.6	12.0	13.9	12.0	13.3	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Expenditure

Exports of goods and N.F.S.					Imports of goods and N.F.S.					
1965	1960	1965	1970	1977	1965	1960	1965	1970	1977	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)										
Middle East and North Africa										
18.4	27.7	19.9	21.9	33.0	22.0	36.2	19.0	27.3	44.3	Algeria
..	19.5	17.5	14.2	18.3	..	20.1	21.3	18.8	25.4	Egypt, Arab Republic of
13.7	18.5	20.4	23.9	33.9	17.0	15.0	14.0	17.9	27.7	Iran
49.5	42.2	37.7	34.1	..	29.3	27.5	22.7	18.4	..	Iraq
..	23.6	18.2	18.2	18.0	..	22.7	16.9	22.0	39.7	Morocco
..	..	18.9	20.1	20.3	..	..	19.4	24.3	45.2	Syrian Arab Republic
..	19.9 ^f	18.8	21.9	25.8	..	29.4 ^f	31.9	26.4	40.9	Tunisia
..	..	..	2.1	5.7 ^b	..	..	..	24.9	36.0 ^b	Yemen, Arab Republic of
East Asia and Pacific										
..	38.1	46.3	48.4	41.0	..	39.9	54.2	51.6	43.9	Fiji
81.6	79.3	79.6	99.7	95.1	98.6	97.2	91.5	99.8	99.3	Hong Kong
..	13.3	5.3	12.8	21.6	..	12.6	5.7	15.8	18.8	Indonesia
1.7	3.4	8.6	14.3	35.6	10.1	12.8	16.0	24.1	35.6	Korea, Republic of
53.1	53.6	44.3	43.8	50.3	35.0	40.8	39.9	39.2	41.9	Malaysia
..	..	18.5	18.7	44.8	..	..	35.2	50.4	43.8	Papua New Guinea
12.8	10.6	17.2	19.1	19.0	13.1	10.4	17.2	19.4	22.5	Philippines
..	163.1	123.5	113.2	149.6 ^b	..	177.1	135.5	133.5	158.4 ^b	Singapore
8.3	11.1	18.3	29.5	53.5	12.6	18.6	21.5	29.6	47.8	Taiwan
21.3	17.4	18.3	16.7	21.5	21.8	18.9	19.6	21.5	27.0	Thailand
South Asia										
..	4.1	11.3	9.8	11.7	..	7.0	21.4	11.9	14.8	Afghanistan
..	10.0	9.7	8.3	9.1	..	9.3	13.4	12.5	15.7	Bangladesh
22.5	19.7	14.5	5.2	6.0	19.8	20.7	20.4	8.7	10.0	Burma
7.4	5.3	3.9	4.1	6.2	8.2	8.3	6.1	4.7	7.1	India
..	..	7.4	4.9	5.8	..	..	13.2	8.3	11.6	Nepal
..	8.4	8.5	7.8	9.5	..	15.0	16.8	14.6	19.4	Pakistan
36.7	29.8	26.1	17.5	23.4	26.4	32.8	25.7	19.7	20.7	Sri Lanka
Latin America and the Caribbean										
5.6	10.1	7.6	8.5	13.3	6.7	11.3	6.4	8.0	9.6	Argentina
56.2	41.8	55.8	56.7	62.2	70.2	70.2	73.3	83.8	72.8	Barbados
..	12.9	17.3	20.0	21.4	..	19.7	22.3	20.0	24.2	Bolivia
6.7	5.1	7.4	6.6	7.7	6.2	6.2	5.2	6.9	8.3	Brazil
9.2	13.7	13.4	15.0	17.3	8.0	16.8	12.6	14.3	18.6	Chile
12.4	15.6	11.4	14.2	16.4	14.3	15.6	10.4	15.8	13.4	Colombia
..	21.4	23.5	28.4	31.2	..	26.2	33.5	35.2	36.4	Costa Rica
22.7	23.8	15.1	17.2	20.6	22.4	16.2	17.4	24.5	24.8	Dominican Republic
17.9	17.2	16.4	14.9	27.2	16.7	15.7	15.9	19.4	30.7	Ecuador
25.0	20.4	26.5	25.0	37.0	24.2	24.9	29.0	24.7	37.1	El Salvador
13.8	12.6	17.1	19.1	24.2	13.7	14.5	19.3	18.4	24.9	Guatemala
43.1	49.2	55.8	57.0	62.9	44.2	57.7	58.7	57.4	79.3	Guyana
16.4	20.0	12.9	15.5	20.5	22.0	21.5	17.9	18.7	28.3	Haiti
20.7	21.5	27.2	26.3	37.2	23.8	23.1	26.8	33.9	42.7	Honduras
32.5	33.7	33.3	33.3	31.4	37.0	37.8	36.9	37.5	30.3	Jamaica
16.7	10.3	9.3	8.2	10.0	15.7	12.6	10.3	10.2	10.2	Mexico
27.4	23.6	30.3	27.5	33.3	24.3	26.1	33.3	29.5	39.0	Nicaragua
34.3	30.6	36.4	37.3	37.5	32.2	35.9	38.4	40.6	44.3	Panama
13.1	17.7	15.0	14.9	15.0	13.6	17.7	15.8	16.1	20.1	Paraguay
20.1	23.7	18.0	19.7	17.0	23.3	21.1	19.9	15.7	21.5	Peru
..	52.3	43.7	44.3	56.6	..	72.2	64.9	62.8	74.3	Puerto Rico
40.4	49.2	44.7	54.2	50.6	40.6	57.0	66.8	48.9	56.2	Suriname
39.9	37.1	39.3	38.2	47.1	37.2	35.3	39.5	40.1	39.2	Trinidad and Tobago
8.0	14.4	19.0	11.8	20.4	10.0	20.0	12.1	13.2	21.3	Uruguay
32.5	32.0	30.6	24.4	29.4	21.1	19.1	20.1	19.1	34.9	Venezuela

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 3 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Expenditure
(percentage of GDP at current market prices)

Income group/ region/country	Gross domestic investment					General government consumption				
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)										
Southern Europe										
Cyprus	29.8	13.7	20.5	24.4	23.1	8.2	12.2	12.5	9.5	14.3
Greece	16.0	18.6	26.3	28.1	27.3	11.0	11.7	11.7	12.6	15.9
Israel	31.7	26.5	28.6	27.4	22.3	19.0	18.0	19.7	34.3	33.8
Malta	14.6	22.9	25.6	32.7	26.0	15.5	17.3	17.3	19.4	16.6
Portugal	13.5	18.5	18.8	23.5	25.4	10.3	10.6	12.3	14.2	14.2
Spain	22.7	20.7	28.5	25.0	22.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.9	10.3
Turkey	15.7	16.0	14.9	19.8	25.5	13.1	10.6	12.3	12.9	13.9
Yugoslavia	37.3	36.5	30.0	32.3	33.1	24.6	18.6	17.7	17.7	17.4
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries										
Kuwait	..	..	15.8	15.3	7.8 ^e	..	..	13.2	14.8	15.8 ^e
Libyan Arab Republic	..	43.0	29.2	16.5	24.3	..	..	14.2	18.2	24.0
Oman	..	..	..	13.8	26.0	..	..	..	12.8	44.5
Saudi Arabia	..	..	14.1	16.1	28.8	..	..	17.5	19.7	24.9
E. Industrialized countries										
Australia	26.9	28.4	28.3	28.0	22.7	10.0	9.7	11.6	12.6	16.7
Austria	28.7	28.2	28.0	29.6	29.3	12.4	12.7	13.4	14.7	17.4
Belgium	17.2	19.1	22.5	24.0	21.5	11.6	12.8	13.1	13.7	17.3
Canada	23.3	22.9	25.7	21.0	22.8	14.0	13.6	14.9	19.2	20.3
Denmark	16.1	23.0	23.8	25.7	23.5	12.6	12.3	15.1	20.0	24.0
Finland	27.1	30.0	29.3	33.0	27.1	11.5	12.6	14.6	15.9	20.4
France	22.1	23.0	24.9	26.1	23.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.4	14.9
Germany, Federal Republic of	26.2	27.2	28.3	27.9	21.8	13.3	13.5	15.3	15.9	20.0
Iceland	26.5	28.3	27.7	23.2	29.1	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.7	11.2
Ireland	19.5	16.4	23.7	24.5	25.4	12.4	12.5	13.6	14.8	18.6
Italy	22.1	23.9	19.6	23.1	21.1	11.8	12.2	14.5	12.7	13.7
Japan	74.7	34.3	32.2	38.8	30.7	10.4	8.8	8.5	7.4	9.9
Luxembourg	23.1	..	..	26.1	26.0	12.0	..	..	10.0	15.4
Netherlands, The	24.9	27.3	27.0	28.2	22.6	14.5	13.4	15.5	16.3	18.3
New Zealand	24.8	23.9	27.4	27.1	26.0	12.6	12.9	13.3	15.4	18.7
Norway	30.8	29.9	30.1	30.7	35.8	11.2	12.4	14.3	15.8	18.7
Sweden	22.6	24.7	26.5	25.0	19.7	15.1	15.8	17.6	21.3	28.5
Switzerland	24.1	29.0	30.4	32.3	20.8	9.2	8.8	10.5	10.5	12.9
United Kingdom	..	18.6	19.7	19.7	19.1	..	16.5	16.8	17.7	20.8
United States	20.5	18.4	20.0	17.6	18.5	16.0	17.2	17.0	19.1	18.4
F. Centrally planned economies^j										
Bulgaria	..	27.2	28.9	29.1	..	..	3.2	2.5	2.8	..
Cuba ^k	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	..	3.6	..
Czechoslovakia	..	17.2	9.1	26.0	24.9	..	6.3	7.5	6.3	7.3
Hungary	..	23.7	19.5	28.1	31.8	..	7.1	8.9	8.3	8.0
Poland	20.0	24.0	25.8	24.5	33.3	7.8	7.7	9.1	11.1	11.8
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	..	26.4	25.9	29.0	26.1	..	1.7	2.2	2.3	..

a. Gross domestic fixed investment. b. 1976. c. 1971. d. 1966. e. 1975. f. 1981. g. Included in private consumption. h. Excludes ships operating overseas. i. Goods only. j. Data

Table 3 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Expenditure

<i>Exports of goods and N.F.S.</i>					<i>Imports of goods and N.F.S.</i>					
1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	
										C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)
										Southern Europe
21.4	27.9	31.6	37.9	45.0	35.2	38.3	38.4	47.5	64.2	Cyprus
11.5	9.1	9.0	10.0	16.0	17.8 ^h	16.7 ^h	20.3 ^h	18.4 ^h	25.2 ^h	Greece
11.5	13.7	18.7	24.9	37.6	32.9	25.7	32.2	44.4	51.0	Israel
65.4	58.6	53.9	49.7	86.5	70.1	69.9	71.0	79.6	100.9	Malta
18.4	16.6	25.8	23.4	17.8	22.7	22.9	30.9	30.2	33.0	Portugal
4.6	9.9	9.7	13.2	15.0	6.0	7.2	13.1	14.3	17.1	Spain
5.2	3.0	6.3	5.9	4.1	7.9	5.3	7.7	8.6	12.4	Turkey
6.6	13.9	21.7	18.5	17.3	10.0	17.5	21.4	23.5	22.4	Yugoslavia
										D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
..	..	67.7	65.1	80.8 ^e	..	..	23.1	25.2	22.5 ^e	Kuwait
..	..	53.4	61.0	59.7	..	..	32.7	28.3	33.9	Libyan Arab Republic
..	..	..	73.7	64.0 ⁱ	..	..	..	19.7	45.0 ⁱ	Oman
..	..	60.1	59.2	69.9	..	..	26.2	28.7	36.2	Saudi Arabia
										E. Industrialized countries
16.5	14.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	18.8	17.8	17.7	15.4	16.0	Australia
19.6	24.6	25.7	32.4	34.6	23.0	25.1	26.2	31.5	38.7	Austria
32.1	32.9	36.3	43.9	47.1	31.3	33.9	36.2	41.6	47.9	Belgium
19.4	17.5	19.2	23.3	24.0	20.3	18.7	19.4	20.6	24.0	Canada
34.0	33.9	30.8	28.2	29.2	33.0	34.9	32.1	31.3	32.9	Denmark
21.7	23.5	21.3	27.4	30.6	20.1	24.2	23.2	28.8	29.1	Finland
13.7	15.0	13.8	16.3	21.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	15.8	21.7	France
15.9	19.0	18.1	21.1	25.9	13.7	16.5	17.8	19.0	23.5	Germany, Federal Republic of
29.2	44.4	38.5	47.7	37.8	31.8	47.8	36.6	45.1	38.1	Iceland
29.2	31.8	34.8	37.0	51.6	41.4	37.3	43.9	45.0	60.4	Ireland
10.9	15.1	17.2	19.3	28.6	12.1	15.3	14.4	18.7	27.4	Italy
10.7	11.0	10.7	10.8	13.1	10.1	10.5	9.3	9.5	11.4	Japan
78.7	..	..	87.1	79.9	70.9	..	..	75.0	83.1	Luxembourg
47.9	50.5	45.4	47.2	50.1	47.0	48.6	46.1	49.0	49.4	Netherlands, The
28.4	23.4	21.6	23.1	28.0	30.6	25.6	24.3	25.0	29.7	New Zealand
41.6	41.9	40.9	41.8	40.3	45.5	44.6	41.9	43.1	51.0	Norway
22.4	22.9	21.7	24.3	27.9	23.3	23.5	22.5	24.8	30.3	Sweden
27.6	29.3	28.7	32.8	36.7	26.9	29.6	29.6	34.5	34.1	Switzerland
..	21.3	19.6	23.5	31.4	..	22.6	20.3	22.6	30.5	United Kingdom
5.0	5.1	5.1	5.7	8.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.5	9.5	United States
										F. Centrally planned economies
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bulgaria
..	..	..	25.9	..	..	..	..	31.8	..	Cuba
..	..	..	27.0	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	Czechoslovakia
..	25.5	36.6	36.4	49.8	..	28.2	37.5	39.3	55.2	Hungary
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poland
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

are not strictly comparable to those of other countries due to differences in national accounting system. k. Gross material product components.

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 4: Economic Structure Indicators: Product
(percentage of GDP at current factor cost)

Income group/ region/country	Agriculture					Manufacturing				
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
Developing countries	..	30.1	27.1	22.7	19.4	..	18.6	19.7	20.2	21.5
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	..	..	5.7	3.7	1.0	..	..	5.7	5.5	3.5
Industrialized countries	..	6.4	5.3	4.2	3.8	..	30.6	30.1	29.4	27.0
Centrally planned economies	..	21.5	22.1	20.6	16.4	..	51.8	52.7	51.8	52.5
A. Developing countries by income group										
Low income	..	49.9	47.7	45.3	39.2	..	11.5	12.4	12.4	13.3
Middle income	..	24.6	22.1	17.7	15.5	..	20.6	21.4	21.9	23.2
B. Developing countries by region										
Africa south of Sahara	..	40.5	35.5	31.5	28.2	..	10.3	12.3	13.1	13.3
Middle East and North Africa	..	26.0	24.4	19.4	12.6	..	12.4	14.0	14.9	13.2
East Asia and Pacific	..	38.0	36.2	29.6	23.4	..	13.5	15.4	18.3	20.7
South Asia	..	49.4	45.9	46.3	40.8	..	13.2	14.3	13.9	15.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	21.0	18.0	16.9	12.7	12.8	23.8	24.1	24.6	24.7	26.5
Southern Europe	26.1	24.8	20.6	16.2	14.6	23.5	25.0	25.1	24.7	26.2
C. Developing countries by region and country										
Africa south of Sahara										
Angola	57.1	50.0	50.3	44.6	49.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.2	2.9
Benin	..	54.8	53.2	45.3	38.4	..	2.5 ^a	4.7 ^a	8.4 ^a	9.4 ^a
Botswana ^c	..	54.4	33.8	33.1	27.3	..	7.6	11.6	5.8	5.8
Cameroon ^c	..	..	..	33.3	32.3	..	..	..	11.6	13.1
Central African Republic ^c	..	50.5	43.6	33.4	37.8	..	3.6	4.6	7.8	8.3
Chad	..	55.1	51.1	53.9	51.6	..	4.5	6.1	7.3	7.9
Congo, People's Republic of the ^c	..	23.2	19.1	16.2	12.6	..	9.6 ^a	10.9 ^a	11.9 ^a	14.8 ^{a,d}
Ethiopia	..	64.5	57.5	55.8	51.9	..	6.1	7.5	8.9	9.8
Gabon ^c	..	32.5	26.3	17.5	5.6	..	8.1 ^a	7.2 ^a	7.8 ^a	6.5 ^a
Gambia, The	63.8	55.1	59.9	54.0	58.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.7
Ghana ^c	..	40.8	40.8	46.9	37.8	..	9.8	9.8	11.4	9.4
Guinea ^c	..	56.1	55.3	43.2	32.2	..	..	1.2 ^a	2.7 ^a	3.5 ^a
Ivory Coast ^c	..	43.4	35.9	27.2	23.4	..	7.1	10.1	13.4	11.6
Kenya	39.6	38.2	35.3	33.3	38.3	9.5	9.4	11.5	12.0	12.7
Lesotho	..	73.1	65.2	40.7	36.4	..	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.8
Liberia	..	..	28.5	26.4	27.7	..	..	2.7	4.2	5.0
Madagascar ^c	..	37.3	..	29.6	38.4	..	4.1	..	13.2	13.9
Malawi	64.6	57.5	57.4	50.5	44.1	4.8	5.8	9.7	12.7	14.9
Mali ^c	..	54.8	48.8	44.1	38.0	..	4.7	6.1	9.5	12.1
Mauritania	..	59.0	39.2	32.2	25.9	..	3.4 ^a	3.0 ^a	11.7 ^a	10.9 ^a
Mauritius	31.8	22.4	24.5	24.3	23.7	19.4	13.1	16.0	16.0	18.3
Mozambique	56.7	54.8	48.2	43.5	56.3	6.3	7.7	10.2	5.9	6.1
Niger ^c	..	69.0	63.2	58.1	43.3	..	4.2	6.0	10.6	10.7
Nigeria	64.7	62.9	54.4	48.8	33.6	2.0	4.8	6.9	7.2	8.8
Rhodesia	..	17.8	16.9	15.5	20.0	..	16.7	19.7	21.4	20.4
Rwanda	..	81.0	76.3	73.0	46.0	..	0.7	2.1	2.9	14.8
Senegal ^c	..	24.3	25.5	24.1	28.5	..	10.3	10.9	12.9	16.2
Sierra Leone	..	..	33.5	28.2	39.9	..	..	6.0	5.8	5.3
Somalia	..	44.7 ^f	44.1 ^f	37.2 ^f	17.1 ^f	..	2.4	1.8	6.5	10.3
South Africa	..	12.1	10.2	8.3	7.5 ^g	..	20.6	23.3	24.1	23.7 ^g
Sudan	..	57.5	47.7	40.2	42.5	..	4.7	6.0	9.8	5.9
Swaziland	..	31.1	38.1	31.4	29.9	..	5.3	6.7	29.0 ^h	25.0 ^h
Tanzania, United Republic of	..	57.1	45.8	41.2	49.9	..	5.1	7.6	10.1	9.6
Togo ^c	..	54.9	44.7	36.9	27.9	..	7.7	9.6	9.1	7.7
Uganda	..	52.4	52.8	53.8	75.4	..	8.8	7.5	9.2	4.7
Upper Volta	..	62.2	59.3	48.2	40.5	..	7.6	7.8	11.0	13.6
Zaire ^c	29.9	30.0	21.8	16.4	25.4	6.4	13.2	16.7	8.0	8.2
Zambia ^c	9.3	11.0	13.7	10.6	13.5	3.4	4.0	6.7	10.0	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4: Economic Structure Indicators: Product

Other industry					Services					
1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	
..	9.5	10.3	12.1	14.6	..	41.8	43.0	45.1	44.4	Developing countries
..	..	58.4	61.7	74.7	..	..	30.2	29.1	20.7	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
..	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.5	..	52.5	54.2	56.1	58.8	Industrialized countries
..	9.9	9.2	10.3	11.2	..	16.8	16.0	17.2	19.8	Centrally planned economies
..	6.0	6.5	7.9	11.9	..	32.6	33.5	34.4	35.6	A. Developing countries by income group
..	10.5	11.2	13.0	15.2	..	44.3	45.3	47.4	46.2	Low income
..	11.8	12.9	14.4	20.2	..	37.4	39.3	40.9	38.3	Middle income
..	18.6	19.3	23.7	34.6	..	42.9	42.4	42.0	39.5	B. Developing countries by region
..	6.9	7.9	8.6	13.7	..	41.7	40.5	43.5	42.2	Africa south of Sahara
..	5.6	6.5	7.0	8.1	..	31.8	33.3	32.8	35.6	Middle East and North Africa
6.6	8.7	8.3	10.9	11.0	48.7	49.2	50.1	51.7	49.8	East Asia and Pacific
10.6	9.9	11.5	12.3	11.4	39.8	40.3	42.8	46.8	47.9	South Asia
										Latin America and the Caribbean
										Southern Europe
										C. Developing countries by region and country
										Africa south of Sahara
2.0	3.7	3.2	10.1	20.1	36.9	41.9	42.4	40.2	27.7	Angola
..	5.3 ^b	4.3 ^b	3.3 ^b	4.0 ^b	..	37.5	37.7	43.0	48.3	Benin
..	3.6	7.6	21.7	22.5	..	34.4	47.0	39.4	44.3	Botswana
..	..	..	6.9	7.6	..	..	..	48.1	47.0	Cameroon
..	5.8	7.9	7.8	8.7	..	40.0	43.9	50.9	45.2	Central African Republic
..	7.6	7.2	1.9	5.0	..	32.7	35.6	36.9	35.5	Chad
..	7.7	8.0	9.0	15.0	..	59.4	61.9	62.8	57.6	Congo, People's Republic of the
..	6.2	6.5	5.5	4.7	..	23.2	28.5	29.8	33.6	Ethiopia
..	25.5	26.7	37.0	54.3	..	33.9	39.8	37.7	33.6	Gabon
7.0	12.1	10.8	7.0	4.8	28.1 ^e	31.1 ^e	28.0 ^e	37.2 ^e	34.1	Gambia, The
..	..	8.8	6.9	9.2	..	49.5 ^{a,d}	40.6	34.8	43.6	Ghana
..	36.4	22.4	21.6	37.0	..	7.6 ^c	21.2 ^c	32.4 ^c	27.3	Guinea
..	7.0	7.0	8.1	8.5	..	42.4	47.0	51.3	56.5	Ivory Coast
10.5	8.8	6.7	7.9	7.1	40.4	43.6	46.6	46.9	41.9	Kenya
..	0.0	4.0	4.7	12.7	..	26.9	29.9	52.0	49.0	Lesotho
..	..	39.7	38.7	31.2	..	..	29.1	30.7	36.0	Liberia
..	5.7	..	5.3	5.5	..	53.0	..	52.0	42.2	Madagascar
4.2	5.3	4.6	6.0	8.1	26.4	31.4	28.3	30.7	32.9	Malawi
..	4.9	7.2	4.8	6.2	..	35.6	37.9	41.6	43.7	Mali
..	20.1	35.7	33.1	25.9	..	17.5 ^e	22.1	23.1	37.3	Mauritania
6.2	13.6	10.0	8.6	10.6	42.6	50.9	49.5	51.1	47.4	Mauritius
0.9	1.3	2.2	6.1	6.2	36.1	36.2	39.4	44.6	31.4	Mozambique
..	5.0	2.6	3.9	14.1	..	21.9	28.1	27.4	32.0	Niger
6.0	6.4	10.9	15.9	34.5	27.3	25.9	27.8	28.1	23.1	Nigeria
..	18.2	14.9	15.6	14.6	..	47.3	48.5	47.5	45.0	Rhodesia
..	5.9	4.9	4.5	6.7	..	12.3	16.7	19.7	32.5	Rwanda
..	7.0	7.2	7.3	9.1	..	58.5	56.5	55.7	46.1	Senegal
..	..	22.5	24.5	14.3	..	..	38.0	41.6	40.5	Sierra Leone
..	14.1	11.3	11.8	15.9	..	38.8	42.8	44.5	56.8	Somalia
..	19.3	19.1	17.2	20.0 ^g	..	48.0	47.4	50.4	48.8 ^g	South Africa
..	10.6	8.9	8.0	6.0	..	27.2	37.4	41.9	45.5	Sudan
..	17.2	23.2	.. ⁱ	.. ⁱ	..	46.4	32.1	39.5	45.1	Swaziland
..	5.8	6.5	7.2	4.4	..	32.0	40.2	41.5	36.1	Tanzania, United Republic of
..	7.7	11.3	10.5	9.1	..	29.6	34.4	43.5	55.2	Togo
..	3.7	5.3	4.7	1.2	..	35.1	34.5	32.3	18.7	Uganda
..	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.6	..	23.8 ^e	26.6 ^e	35.1	40.4	Upper Volta
28.3	13.5	10.2	27.4	16.7	35.5	43.3	51.3	48.1	49.7	Zaire
68.1	58.8	47.5	44.9	22.6	19.1	26.2	32.0	34.5	46.0	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 4 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Product
(percentage of GDP at current factor cost)

Income group/ region/country	Agriculture					Manufacturing				
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)										
Middle East and North Africa										
Algeria	..	20.5	19.2	12.8	7.5	..	9.9	13.5	15.2	11.0
Egypt, Arab Republic of	..	29.9	28.6	29.4	30.2	..	20.1 ^j	21.2 ^j	22.0 ^j	23.5 ^j
Iran	..	29.1	25.7	19.4	9.3	..	11.0 ^k	12.3 ^k	13.8 ^k	12.0 ^k
Iraq	16.9	17.3	17.7	17.3	..	7.0	9.6	8.0	9.7	..
Morocco ^c	23.2	23.4	23.4	20.5	16.3	13.4	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.5
Syrian Arab Republic ^c	..	..	..	21.5	19.6	..	..	..	15.8	10.3
Tunisia	..	..	22.1	19.3	18.4	..	..	8.8	9.2	10.6
East Asia and Pacific										
Fiji	..	..	33.8	28.5	24.5	..	..	17.4	14.0	11.4
Hong Kong	3.3 ^j	4.1 ^j	2.6 ^j	2.3 ^j	1.6 ^j	21.8	24.8	26.8	31.0	25.0
Indonesia ^c	..	53.9	58.7	47.2	31.3	..	8.4	7.6	9.3	9.5
Korea, Republic of	46.0	39.6	40.2	29.5	24.0	10.1	12.1	17.3	18.2	24.2
Malaysia ^c	37.1	37.1	31.1	32.0	28.5	8.7	8.7	10.2	13.6	16.3
Papua New Guinea ^c	..	..	42.8	40.1	33.0	..	..	4.7	6.2	8.5
Philippines ^c	..	25.7	25.9	27.8	27.7	..	20.3	19.5	22.6	24.6
Singapore ^c	..	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.8	..	11.6	15.1	20.4	25.2
Taiwan ^c	28.9	28.3	23.4	15.3	11.7	18.6	21.5	25.6	33.0	36.3
Thailand ^c	..	39.8	34.9	28.3	28.1	..	12.6	14.2	16.0	19.0
South Asia										
Bangladesh	..	61.3	56.8	58.9	55.1	..	6.2 ^j	6.4 ^j	6.8 ^j	8.1 ^j
Burma ^c	33.1	32.9	35.1	38.0	47.7	5.0	8.2	9.5	10.4	9.6
India	45.3	49.8	46.5	47.1	40.4	17.5	14.1	15.2	14.4	16.4
Nepal ^c	..	..	..	67.5	62.3	..	..	..	9.0	10.4
Pakistan	..	46.2	40.2	36.8	32.6	..	12.1	14.5	16.1	15.4
Sri Lanka	42.2	37.8	33.6	33.8	39.4	11.5	11.2	12.3	12.2	15.2
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Argentina	16.5	16.6	15.8	13.1	13.0	29.7	31.1	33.6	30.2	36.5
Barbados	34.6	27.7	25.8	13.9	..	17.0 ^j	9.3 ^j	11.5 ^j	8.7	..
Bolivia ^c	..	25.7	20.9	17.9	16.5	..	14.7	16.1	14.3	12.7
Brazil ⁿ	21.3	16.1	15.9	10.2	12.2	25.5	25.6	24.8	27.4	28.0
Chile ^c	13.8	11.1	9.5	7.3	10.3	19.5	23.3	24.4	26.9	20.4
Colombia	37.1	34.1	31.1	28.6	32.0	15.4	17.3	18.3	17.5	20.1
Costa Rica ^c	..	26.0	23.5	22.5	22.2	..	14.2 ^j	16.8 ^j	18.3 ^j	19.5 ^j
Dominican Republic ^c	26.3	26.7	26.4	23.2	20.8	15.0	17.3	14.4	18.5	18.8
Ecuador ^c	32.2	33.3	30.7	27.6	20.3	13.2	13.9	15.3	16.5	16.7
El Salvador ^c	39.5	31.6	29.1	28.4	33.3	13.1	14.6	17.7	18.8	14.6
Guyana	30.6	26.2	24.1	19.3	20.8	12.4	10.4	13.1	12.2	12.2
Honduras	41.1	37.4	40.0	33.2	32.1	10.3	12.5	12.4	14.0	16.1
Jamaica ^c	16.2	10.3	9.9	6.7	8.9	14.9	15.4	17.0	15.7	19.0
Mexico ^c	18.3	15.9	14.4	11.3	9.8	24.1	22.6	24.4	25.8	27.7
Nicaragua ^c	..	23.7	25.1	24.9	22.8	..	16.0	17.7	20.3	19.7
Panama ^c	29.0	23.0	23.9	19.2	..	9.7	13.1	15.4	15.9	..
Paraguay ^c	42.2	36.4	36.7	32.1	34.1	14.6	16.7	15.5	16.7	17.1
Peru ^o	32.1	25.7	20.5	20.3	..	15.6	17.3	16.0	19.2	..
Suriname	17.7	15.1	15.2	10.5	11.6	9.5 ^{a,d}	8.5 ^{a,d}	8.1 ^a	8.7 ^a	6.7 ^a
Trinidad and Tobago	11.3	7.7	5.3	4.9	2.9	22.2	23.7	18.7	22.7	14.1
Uruguay	15.5	19.3	14.8	12.6	11.5	19.4 ^j	21.2 ^j	27.0 ^j	24.2 ^j	29.4 ^j
Venezuela ^c	..	6.0	6.6	7.0	6.2	..	.. ^p	.. ^p	15.9	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Product

Other industry					Services				
1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)									
Middle East and North Africa									
..	23.5	21.9	28.6	45.5	..	46.1	45.4	43.4	36.1
..	4.2	5.7	6.2	5.5	..	45.8	44.5	42.4	40.9
..	21.9	23.8	28.8	42.0	..	38.0	38.2	38.1	36.7
48.2	41.8	37.9	35.4	..	28.0	31.2	36.5	37.6	..
12.5	10.9	11.8	11.4	16.7	50.9	50.1	49.0	52.5	50.5
..	..	..	7.4	18.1	..	..	..	55.4	52.0
..	..	14.9	15.7	20.1	..	..	54.1	55.8	50.9
East Asia and Pacific									
..	..	7.9	9.5	..	..	..	40.9	47.9	..
6.5	9.1	12.9	5.2	5.8	68.5	62.0	57.7	61.6	67.7
..	6.0	4.3	8.6	24.8	..	31.7	29.4	34.9	34.3
4.8	6.5	6.9	9.1	10.5	39.1	41.7	35.6	43.2	41.3
9.0	9.0	14.3	11.9	14.2	45.2	45.2	44.5	42.5	40.9
..	..	10.7	13.7	17.6	..	..	41.8	40.0	40.9
..	7.7	8.4	7.1	9.9	..	46.3	46.3	42.6	37.8
..	6.0	8.8	9.7	9.8	..	78.9	73.2	67.5	63.2
7.6	7.6	7.9	7.8	9.4	44.9	42.5	43.1	43.9	42.6
..	6.1	8.5	9.3	8.5	..	41.5	42.3	46.4	44.4
South Asia									
..	1.7	5.4	3.1	4.7	..	30.8	31.4	31.1	32.1
4.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.0	57.3	55.1	52.2	47.8	40.7
5.3	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.8	31.8	29.9	31.4	31.0	34.4
..	..	..	2.4	2.0	..	..	..	21.0	25.3
..	3.5	5.6	6.3	7.9	..	38.2	39.7	40.8	44.0
4.8	5.1	4.5	7.3	5.4	41.5	45.9	49.6	46.8	40.1
Latin America and the Caribbean									
6.3	6.4	7.3	10.0	8.3	47.5	45.9	43.3	46.6	42.2
8.6 ^m	11.6 ^m	11.0 ^m	12.9	..	39.9 ^a	51.4 ^a	51.7 ^a	64.5	..
..	10.3	13.6	15.6	16.4	..	49.2	49.4	52.2	54.4
5.4	9.5	7.7	8.9	8.7	47.7	48.8	51.5	53.5	51.1
8.0	14.4	16.3	15.7	8.7	58.6	51.2	49.9	50.2	60.6
6.9	8.5	7.7	9.1	6.7	40.7	40.1	43.0	44.9	41.2
..	5.5	6.2	5.9	7.6	..	54.3	53.4	53.3	50.7
6.9	5.9	5.9	7.6	10.4	51.7	50.1	53.2	50.6	49.9
4.8	5.4	5.5	6.5	18.8	49.8	47.4	48.4	49.4	44.1
4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	43.2	49.2	48.6	48.2	46.9
18.4 ^m	20.6 ^m	21.9 ^m	28.3 ^m	23.8 ^m	38.6 ^a	42.8 ^a	40.9 ^a	40.2 ^a	43.2 ^a
5.9	6.3	6.7	8.8	8.7	42.7	43.7	40.8	44.0	43.1
14.0	21.0	20.1	27.0	18.4	54.9	53.2	52.9	50.5	53.6
6.3	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.6	51.3	54.9	54.5	55.0	53.8
..	4.9	6.0	5.3	6.3	..	55.3	51.2	49.5	51.2
5.7	7.8	7.4	7.9	..	55.7	56.1	53.3	57.0	..
2.1	3.2	3.3	4.0	6.0	41.1	43.7	44.5	47.3	42.8
9.4	11.2	12.0	12.1	..	42.9	45.8	51.5	48.3	..
30.2	32.4	29.7	33.1	32.9	42.7	44.0	46.9	47.7	48.7
21.1	21.7	19.1	17.0	48.3	45.4	46.8	56.9	55.4	34.6
6.9	6.6	5.4	5.3	6.1	58.1	52.8	52.7	57.9	52.9
..	21.5 ^q	22.9 ^q	24.0	29.7	..	72.5 ^r	70.6 ^r	53.0	47.7

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 4 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Product
(percentage of GDP at current factor cost)

Income group/ region/ country	Agriculture					Manufacturing				
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)										
Southern Europe										
Cyprus	21.1	19.5	21.6	17.2	13.3	11.1	11.7	10.8	12.2	15.8
Greece	30.5	22.8	24.5	18.2	16.9	15.8	16.3	15.9	19.1	19.1
Israel ⁿ	10.9	11.2	8.3	6.7	7.3	21.8 ^j	23.1 ^j	24.9 ^j	25.1 ^j	26.0 ^j
Malta	5.6	6.9	7.5	7.1	5.9	8.2	16.1	19.3	21.8	33.0
Portugal	29.6	24.8	21.2	18.0	12.8	26.4	29.0	33.6	33.3	35.5
Spain	18.9	20.7	15.7	11.8	9.7 ^s	25.9	27.1	27.4	27.0	27.8 ^s
Turkey	43.0	40.8	34.3	29.7	28.1	10.5	12.6	16.0	16.9	17.0
Yugoslavia	29.4	24.0	23.3	17.6	15.2 ^q	35.1 ^j	36.4 ^j	29.5 ^j	25.7 ^j	32.2 ^{q,j}
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries										
Kuwait ^c	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.2 ^q	..	..	3.2	3.5	5.5 ^q
Libyan Arab Republic	..	13.7	4.7	2.4	1.7	..	8.5	2.8	2.1	2.8
Oman ^c	..	..	60.6	15.5	2.8	..	..	0.4	0.2	1.0
Saudi Arabia ^c	..	..	8.3	5.7	0.9	..	..	9.0	9.6	3.8
E. Industrialized countries^c										
Australia	..	11.6	9.3	6.2	5.0 ^f	..	25.6	23.9	22.9	19.0 ^s
Austria	..	11.1	8.5	6.9	4.6	..	38.4 ^j	33.1	33.7	29.8
Belgium	..	6.5	5.4	3.6	2.4	..	30.5	30.4	32.1	26.7
Canada	..	5.7	5.1	3.7	3.7	..	23.3	22.7	20.4	18.4
Denmark	..	11.4	8.7	5.7	..	..	21.9	21.2	19.5	..
Finland	..	17.6	16.0	12.4	9.6	..	23.8	22.8	26.9	27.2
France	..	9.8	7.7	6.5	4.7	..	28.9	27.8	28.8	27.5
Germany, Federal Republic of	..	5.7	4.4	3.4	2.8	..	40.2 ^t	40.1 ^t	40.9 ^t	37.5 ^t
Ireland	..	22.2	18.4	14.4	..	..	26.2 ^h	28.4 ^h	30.5 ^h	..
Italy	..	13.3	12.0	8.8	7.8 ^q	..	30.7 ^j	29.3 ^j	31.3 ^j	33.3 ^{q,j}
Japan	..	12.8	9.3	6.1	5.2 ^q	..	34.3	32.4	35.8	29.6 ^q
Luxembourg	..	..	..	4.1	3.3 ^s	..	..	..	40.9	33.7 ^s
Netherlands, The	..	9.1	7.3	5.8	4.7 ^s	..	34.6 ^u	33.3 ^u	29.0 ^u	27.4 ^s
Norway	..	9.5	7.8	6.4	5.7	..	21.3	21.1	21.8	19.5
Sweden	..	7.2	5.8	4.0	4.2	..	27.3	26.3	25.8	24.2
United Kingdom	..	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.5 ^q	..	32.1	29.9	28.2	24.9 ^q
United States	..	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	..	28.6	28.7	25.7	24.2
F. Centrally planned economies^v										
Bulgaria	..	32.2	33.4	22.6	18.3	..	45.6	45.0	49.1	51.5
Czechoslovakia	15.5	15.9	13.5	11.3	9.9	62.2	62.8	65.4	61.3	60.8
Hungary	33.4	23.5	20.6	17.8	16.1	53.6	59.0	60.3	43.8	46.5
Poland	..	25.9	22.5	17.3	15.7	..	46.9	51.1	54.6	52.5
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	..	20.5	22.5	21.8	16.9	..	52.3	51.7	51.2	52.2

a. Includes electricity, gas and water. b. Construction only. c. GDP at market prices. d. Includes construction. e. Includes statistical discrepancy. f. Derived as a water. n. Net domestic product at factor cost. o. Net national product at factor cost. p. Included in services. q. Mining only. r. Includes manufacturing. s. 1975. t. Includes

Table 4 (Continued): Economic Structure Indicators: Product

Other industry					Services					
1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	1955	1960	1965	1970	1977	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)										
Southern Europe										
21.0	15.3	13.6	16.2	9.6	46.9	53.5	54.0	54.4	61.3	Cyprus
6.5	9.4	10.4	12.3	11.2	47.1	51.4	49.2	50.4	52.7	Greece
9.8	9.1	12.2	13.3	10.9	57.5	56.5	54.6	54.9	55.7	Israel
12.1	11.1	9.2	12.8	8.5	74.2	65.9	64.0	58.4	52.6	Malta
7.2	7.4	8.0	8.3	9.8	36.8	38.8	37.2	40.4	42.0	Portugal
13.6	11.7	12.7	12.5	12.2 ^h	41.6	40.5	44.2	48.8	50.3 ^h	Spain
8.1	7.9	8.9	10.2	9.1	38.4	38.7	40.9	43.2	45.8	Turkey
7.7	8.6	12.4	15.2	12.4 ^g	27.8	31.0	34.8	41.6	40.2 ^g	Yugoslavia
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries										
..	..	69.4	67.2	71.2 ^g	..	..	27.0	29.0	23.1 ^g	Kuwait
..	..	59.8	66.5	70.2	..	..	32.6	29.0	25.3	Libyan Arab Republic
..	..	23.0	77.1	72.1	..	..	15.9	7.2	24.2	Oman
..	..	51.4	53.8	77.5	..	..	31.3	30.9	17.8	Saudi Arabia
E. Industrialized countries										
..	11.5	12.6	13.6	13.6 ^h	..	51.2	54.2	57.2	62.4 ^h	Australia
..	10.9	13.2	11.6	12.3	..	39.5	45.2	47.8	53.4	Austria
..	10.5	10.9	10.2	11.1	..	52.6	53.3	54.1	59.8	Belgium
..	11.1	11.4	11.3	12.9	..	60.0	60.7	64.6	65.1	Canada
..	10.3	11.6	11.4	..	..	56.4	58.5	63.4	..	Denmark
..	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.6	..	47.0	49.4	49.0	51.7	Finland
..	9.2	9.9	10.0	10.0	..	52.1	54.6	54.7	57.8	France
..	13.0	13.0	12.3	11.1	..	41.0	42.5	43.5	48.5	Germany, Federal Republic of
..	.. ⁱ	.. ⁱ	.. ⁱ	.. ⁱ	..	51.6	53.1	55.1	..	Ireland
..	9.8	10.5	10.9	9.3 ^g	..	46.2	48.2	48.9	49.6 ^g	Italy
..	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.1 ^g	..	42.1	47.2	47.5	54.1 ^g	Japan
..	..	..	11.4	13.0 ^h	..	..	..	43.7	50.0 ^h	Luxembourg
..	11.0	11.1	9.8	9.0 ^h	..	45.4	48.3	55.3	63.5 ^h	Netherlands, The
..	11.2	11.4	11.9	15.2	..	58.0	59.7	59.8	59.6	Norway
..	12.8	14.0	11.9	9.5	..	52.7	53.9	58.3	62.1	Sweden
..	10.6	10.9	9.7	11.6 ^g	..	53.8	56.3	59.7	60.1 ^g	United Kingdom
..	9.6	9.1	9.0	9.7	..	57.9	58.9	62.5	63.4	United States
F. Centrally planned economies										
..	7.0	7.3	8.7	8.9	..	15.2	14.2	19.6	21.3	Bulgaria
10.4	10.6	9.3	11.3	11.6	12.0	10.7	11.8	16.2	17.7	Czechoslovakia
5.9	10.4	9.0	11.2	12.0	7.1	7.2	10.0	27.2	25.4	Hungary
..	9.7	8.8	9.8	11.7	..	17.6	17.5	18.3	20.2	Poland
..	10.0	9.3	10.3	11.2	..	17.2	16.5	16.7	19.7	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

residual. g. 1976. h. Includes other industries. i. Included in manufacturing. j. Includes mining. k. Includes mining other than oil. l. East Bank only. m. Excludes electricity, gas and quarrying and structural steel erection. u. Includes crude oil and natural gas. v. Data are not strictly comparable to those of other countries due to differences in national accounting system.

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 5: Foreign Trade Structure - Export Composition
(Percentage of Total Merchandise Exports)

Income group/ region/country	Food and beverages				Nonfood agriculture				Fuels, minerals, and metals			
	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
Developing countries	36.0	38.4	28.7	21.4 ^c	17.6	13.3	12.1	6.0 ^c	31.0	30.8	33.4	41.2 ^c
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	3.1	0.1	0.3	0.2 ^c	0.8	0.1	..	..	96.0	99.5	98.2	97.5 ^c
Industrialized countries	14.7	14.4	11.5	11.2	7.5	6.5	4.7	3.9	9.5	9.2	9.4	8.9
Centrally planned economies	18.0	15.1	12.3	10.4	11.7	11.4	6.3	2.4	19.6	17.6	18.2	6.8
A. Developing countries by income group												
Low income	43.3	41.9	33.8	27.6 ^c	26.3	19.5	16.8	10.9 ^c	10.6	11.6	22.5	39.4 ^c
Middle income	34.6	37.9	28.1	20.6 ^c	15.9	12.4	11.5	5.3 ^c	34.9	33.5	34.9	41.4 ^c
B. Developing countries by region												
Africa south of Sahara	50.5	40.9	34.4	26.5 ^c	22.1	16.9	12.1	5.3 ^c	14.3	30.1	38.7	65.3 ^c
Middle East and North Africa	10.5	14.2	14.1	3.7 ^c	13.5	14.9	9.2	2.7 ^c	70.9	63.5	66.6	88.6 ^c
East Asia and Pacific	25.7	29.0	18.4	15.8 ^c	32.6	22.9	23.3	10.5 ^c	17.9	15.7	17.9	22.5 ^c
South Asia	45.4	38.7	30.9	33.8 ^c	20.9	19.3	14.1	5.9 ^c	4.9	6.8	9.1	7.4 ^c
Latin America and the Caribbean	36.6	47.2	38.5	37.6 ^c	10.1	7.8	6.3	3.4 ^c	48.3	39.6	44.4	43.4 ^c
Southern Europe	44.1	39.0	30.1	21.7	10.9	8.8	7.5	5.0	9.9	8.9	10.2	7.4
C. Developing countries by region and country												
Africa south of Sahara												
Angola	..	..	45.0	..	..	..	8.3	..	..	..	25.4	..
Benin	93.3	88.7	70.9	..	2.3	4.9	18.3	..	0.3	0.7	0.3	..
Burundi	..	75.3	..	93.2 ^b	..	18.4	..	5.1 ^b	..	0.4	..	0.4 ^b
Cameroon	59.0	59.7	63.1	72.8	15.5	17.6	18.5	18.2	21.2	17.4	9.9	4.5
Central African Republic	35.9	20.7	26.3	43.0	40.7	24.0	29.2	32.9	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.2
Chad	16.8	12.0	23.7	..	75.3	80.1	71.2	..	4.9	4.5	0.3	..
Congo, People's Republic of the	9.4	5.4	17.5	10.1	39.5	39.2	52.3	13.6	11.1	4.4	1.2	60.4
Ethiopia	78.9	89.5	82.8	82.8 ^b	18.3	10.0	10.4	12.6 ^b	0.6	0.2	1.7	2.5 ^b
Gabon	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.2 ^b	47.8	35.0	32.9	7.9 ^b	35.1	52.3	56.4	90.9 ^b
Gambia, The	99.9	99.8	99.7	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	70.7	72.6	76.5	68.9 ^b	11.9	12.0	8.5	9.0 ^b	13.4	12.9	12.8	18.6 ^b
Ivory Coast	75.4	64.2	67.7	71.2	21.5	28.8	24.6	17.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	4.0
Kenya	60.8	56.1	60.2	64.6	27.7	21.1	11.1	5.4	1.3	13.0	13.6	17.8
Liberia	2.5	..	3.8	..	38.3	..	19.4	..	50.1	..	72.1	..
Madagascar	81.9	79.4	78.9	..	9.0	11.0	5.0	..	4.3	4.2	8.9	..
Malawi	..	89.6	79.2	91.0	..	9.2	6.3	1.7	..	..	3.1	0.1
Mali	81.2	77.0	64.8	46.5 ^b	16.5	19.1	23.9	52.0 ^b	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.1 ^b
Mauritania	31.8	4.2	8.3	..	6.3	0.9	2.5	..	5.6	93.9	88.4	..
Mauritius	99.9	99.3	96.1	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	0.0	..
Mozambique	..	..	57.2	..	..	..	23.1	..	..	..	10.3	..
Niger	92.0	88.2	91.3	..	3.1	7.1	4.8	..	0.9	0.5	0.2	..
Nigeria	64.5	54.4	31.3	5.7	16.6	10.9	5.1	0.4	11.4	32.4	62.3	93.3
Rwanda	..	56.4	60.7	..	..	3.1	3.2	..	..	39.9	35.0	..
Senegal	89.4	86.9	64.8	..	1.0	1.2	4.1	..	5.6	8.7	12.2	..
Sierra Leone	22.3	14.4	18.4	..	2.4	1.2	0.8	..	31.3	19.9	19.5	..
Somalia	87.0	70.3	85.5	..	11.2	15.8	8.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
South Africa	33.1	26.6	21.9	..	17.9	18.6	10.0	..	23.3	24.5	27.1	..
Sudan	34.1	38.4	24.3	..	65.8	59.2	73.9	..	..	1.2	1.2	..
Tanzania, United Republic of	35.1	39.2	49.8	61.2 ^b	51.4	46.9	30.0	25.4 ^b	0.7	0.9	7.5	4.5 ^b
Togo	75.4	57.7	67.2	..	6.2	4.4	2.2	..	11.9	33.0	24.9	..
Uganda	63.9	56.7	67.9	90.2 ^b	25.7	29.5	22.0	6.9 ^b	10.1	13.2	9.2	2.6 ^b
Upper Volta	84.4	83.3	67.9	..	3.8	10.8	27.6	..	4.1	1.4	0.1	..
Zaire	49.2	15.5	12.0	..	25.6	4.6	3.2	..	15.6	71.8	78.0	..
Zambia	..	2.6	0.6	..	..	0.4	0.1	..	..	96.7	98.5	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5: Foreign Trade Structure - Export Composition

Machinery and equipment				Other manufactures				
1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	
2.0	2.3	4.9	8.0 ^c	13.4	15.2	20.9	23.4 ^c	Developing countries
..	0.3	0.4	0.7 ^c	..	..	1.1	1.5 ^c	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
31.2	31.5	35.9	38.5	37.2	38.4	38.5	37.6	Industrialized countries
16.5	21.1	25.4	44.6	34.2	34.8	37.8	35.8	Centrally planned economies
A. Developing countries by income group								
0.4	0.7	2.5	2.3 ^c	19.4	26.2	24.4	19.7 ^c	Low income
2.4	2.5	5.2	8.8 ^c	12.2	13.7	20.4	23.9 ^c	Middle income
B. Developing countries by region								
1.5	1.3	2.3	0.4 ^c	11.6	10.8	12.4	2.5 ^c	Africa south of Sahara
0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6 ^c	5.0	7.1	8.9	4.4 ^c	Middle East and North Africa
3.5	4.1	6.9	12.7 ^c	20.3	28.3	33.5	38.5 ^c	East Asia and Pacific
0.5	1.0	4.2	4.9 ^c	28.3	34.3	41.7	48.1 ^c	South Asia
0.5	0.6	2.4	4.9 ^c	4.5	4.8	8.4	10.6 ^c	Latin America and the Caribbean
8.5	10.0	13.7	19.8	26.7	33.3	38.6	46.1	Southern Europe
C. Developing countries by region and country								
Africa south of Sahara								
..	..	0.5	..	..	..	20.8	..	Angola
2.4	2.5	2.7	..	1.7	3.2	7.8	..	Benin
..	0.0	..	0.2 ^b	..	5.9	..	1.1 ^b	Burundi
2.3	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.3	5.6	3.4	Cameroon
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	20.9	54.2	43.7	23.8	Central African Republic
1.2	0.4	1.1	..	1.9	3.0	3.7	..	Chad
1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	38.5	49.5	27.7	14.3	Congo, People's Republic of the
0.6	..	3.0	1.1 ^b	1.6	0.2	2.2	1.0 ^b	Ethiopia
0.6	0.7	0.8	..	13.9	10.0	8.2	1.0 ^b	Gabon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gambia, The
0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2 ^b	3.1	1.8	1.9	3.3 ^b	Ghana
0.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	3.9	4.9	5.8	Ivory Coast
0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	10.2	9.7	13.2	10.3	Kenya
..	..	1.3	..	9.1	..	3.4	..	Liberia
1.0	0.8	2.1	..	3.9	4.5	5.1	..	Madagascar
..	0.0	6.1	2.3	..	1.2	5.4	5.0	Malawi
0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5 ^b	1.3	1.5	10.3	0.9 ^b	Mali
46.2	0.9	0.4	..	10.2	0.1	0.5	..	Mauritania
..	..	0.6	..	0.1	0.7	2.3	..	Mauritius
..	..	4.7	..	..	..	4.8	..	Mozambique
2.6	0.7	1.4	..	1.4	3.6	2.4	..	Niger
..	..	..	..	7.5	2.3	1.2	0.6	Nigeria
..	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.1	..	Rwanda
0.8	0.9	4.2	..	3.1	2.4	14.7	..	Senegal
..	..	..	..	44.0	64.4	61.4	..	Sierra Leone
0.3	4.0	4.1	..	1.5	9.8	2.1	..	Somalia
3.4	3.6	7.1	..	22.4	26.6	33.8	..	South Africa
..	0.9	0.3	..	0.1	0.4	0.2	..	Sudan
0.0	0.0	..	..	12.7	13.0	12.8	8.9 ^b	Tanzania, United Republic of
2.4	0.9	2.0	..	4.2	3.9	3.6	..	Togo
0.0	0.0	0.3	..	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3 ^b	Uganda
3.0	0.9	1.2	..	4.7	3.6	3.2	..	Upper Volta
0.0	0.0	0.2	..	9.5	8.1	6.6	..	Zaire
..	0.0	0.5	..	..	0.2	0.3	..	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 5 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Export Composition
(Percentage of Total Merchandise Exports)

Income group/ region/country	Food and beverages				Nonfood agriculture				Fuels, minerals, and metals			
	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Middle East and North Africa												
Algeria	..	..	20.0	2.3	..	..	0.5	0.1	..	..	73.1	97.0
Bahrain	..	..	23.3	6.9	..	..	0.6	0.5	..	..	1.5	27.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	16.3	14.6	21.3	18.6	55.0	56.8	46.3	29.9	11.1	7.7	5.3	26.4
Iran	4.0	3.4	2.6	0.6 ^b	6.0	4.7	3.6	1.2 ^b	87.5	87.5	89.8	96.5 ^b
Iraq	6.0	2.7	3.0	0.6 ^b	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.2 ^b	92.3	94.9	94.9	99.2 ^b
Jordan	60.0	51.5	45.4	35.0	3.3	2.8	1.6	0.7	30.9	27.5	19.7	23.6
Lebanon	..	..	30.0	..	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	3.8	..
Morocco	..	48.8	51.8	30.6	..	6.3	5.5	2.3	..	39.6	33.0	46.1
Syrian Arab Republic	..	38.5	27.4	6.2 ^b	..	50.6	44.5	17.7 ^b	..	1.1	16.8	65.8 ^b
Tunisia	63.5	44.5	29.9	15.2	5.1	6.0	4.7	2.0	22.9	30.6	46.2	49.4
Yemen, Arab Republic of	..	..	55.1	33.7 ^b	..	..	35.1	56.1 ^b	..	..	9.5	0.0 ^b
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	..	15.5	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	69.4	..	..
East Asia and Pacific												
Fiji	96.8	97.3	74.9	75.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.6	12.2	14.4
French Polynesia	..	..	..	22.0 ^b	..	..	..	0.2 ^b	..	..	..	0.3 ^b
Hong Kong	11.1	8.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.7	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.2
Indonesia	16.8	..	19.6	12.2	45.6	..	34.8	14.6	37.2	..	44.2	71.4
Kampuchea (Cambodia)	53.6	63.4	72.2	..	44.8	35.9	24.4	..	..	..	1.8	..
Korea, Republic of	40.2	16.7	9.6	10.6	16.0	8.5	7.0	2.2	24.4	15.4	6.7	2.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	25.5	11.9	5.5	..	7.0	19.8	27.6	..	58.2	61.8	36.1	..
Malaysia	9.9	9.7	13.3	19.2	54.7	45.6	47.9	38.7	29.8	37.9	29.2	26.7
New Caledonia	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	51.3
Papua New Guinea	79.4	82.6	61.8	..	13.0	11.9	9.3	..	..	..	0.6	..
Philippines	60.0	59.0	44.0	50.8	25.6	24.6	25.8	7.5	9.6	10.7	22.6	16.9
Singapore	18.1	18.4	16.4	9.9	34.1	26.0	28.3	14.1	18.4	21.2	24.8	32.1
Taiwan	45.4	51.7	18.6	11.8 ^b	5.5	4.6	3.3	1.5 ^b	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.8 ^b
Thailand	52.7	55.0	50.5	59.2	33.9	28.8	23.9	12.0	9.0	11.3	14.9	9.3
Western Samoa	99.1	92.9	91.9	..	0.1	0.2	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia												
Afghanistan	31.9	41.1	36.1	..	53.8	45.8	35.8	..	..	..	16.9	..
Bangladesh	..	..	..	8.4 ^b	..	..	..	29.7 ^b	..	..	..	0.4 ^b
Burma	76.8	74.7	65.4	..	18.4	19.3	25.6	..	3.3	5.5	6.8	..
India	39.9	33.2	29.5	32.2	9.1	7.7	5.5	3.0	7.9	10.1	12.7	8.6
Pakistan	14.2	9.3	10.2	29.3	60.9	52.8	29.1	6.0	0.3	1.8	1.9	4.9
Sri Lanka	79.7	78.7	71.3	65.1	18.9	18.4	24.8	16.7	0.3	1.6	2.2	5.3
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Argentina	71.8	81.6	74.3	68.8	23.2	11.8	10.9	6.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Bahamas	..	..	11.1	0.4 ^b	..	..	4.1	0.2 ^b	..	..	38.9	95.6 ^b
Barbados	96.9	96.5	59.1	39.4	0.4	0.5	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	10.8	13.3
Belize	68.5	65.2	82.1	..	28.3	29.6	9.4	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	41.8
Bolivia	3.4	1.8	2.7	..	0.9	1.3	1.7	..	90.7	92.6	92.6	..
Brazil	71.2	67.3	63.3	61.6	16.4	15.2	11.9	2.4	9.2	9.0	10.7	10.1
Chile	6.6	5.2	4.5	..	2.6	1.8	2.9	..	87.1	88.8	88.1	..
Colombia	77.4	72.6	75.0	70.5	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.3	14.9	18.1	10.7	4.1
Costa Rica	95.9	82.0	79.0	74.4	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	..	0.2	0.5	0.2
Dominican Republic	91.5	87.7	87.5	79.0	5.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	9.6	7.5	3.3
Ecuador	96.4	92.2	94.1	37.2 ^b	1.4	3.6	3.1	1.9 ^b	0.3	1.9	1.0	59.0 ^b
El Salvador	67.8	60.7	59.4	..	23.9	20.8	10.5	..	0.1	2.1	1.5	..
Guatemala	77.1	64.4	58.7	..	15.5	21.4	12.9	..	0.2	0.1	0.5	..
Guyana	56.3	48.9	41.2	50.3 ^b	2.4	2.5	1.4	2.2 ^b	37.6	43.9	52.1	34.3 ^b
Haiti	..	..	51.4	42.0 ^b	..	..	5.8	10.4 ^b	..	..	16.9	13.0 ^b
Honduras	79.4	76.2	71.8	72.5	12.4	13.4	10.7	11.4	5.4	6.1	9.5	6.5
Jamaica	41.2	41.2	23.0	20.3 ^b	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3 ^b	47.3	51.2	70.4	71.0 ^b
Mexico	35.7	44.4	39.7	32.7 ^b	24.3	17.4	9.1	9.4 ^b	24.4	21.7	18.7	28.7 ^b
Netherlands Antilles	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.9	96.9	94.4	96.9
Nicaragua	51.0	39.8	56.8	56.0	42.1	50.2	23.8	26.1	4.5	4.4	3.3	1.2
Panama	60.6	62.8	19.8	62.7	0.9	0.6	..	0.2	35.7	34.6	0.4	28.0
Paraguay	55.0	62.3	63.0	60.8 ^b	33.6	29.2	28.1	24.8 ^b	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1 ^b
Peru	37.9	38.6	43.5	..	20.6	15.3	5.9	..	40.6	45.4	49.1	..
Suriname	11.2	10.9	4.7	..	81.6	2.6	1.7	..	0.1	80.5	91.8	..
Trinidad and Tobago	9.8	9.1	8.9	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	86.0	83.6	77.9	91.7
Uruguay	..	40.6	45.7	44.5 ^b	..	44.6	28.5	21.3 ^b	..	0.5	1.9	0.4 ^b
Venezuela	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9 ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1 ^b	92.5	97.2	96.8	97.5 ^b

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Export Composition

Machinery and equipment				Other manufactures			
1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)							
Middle East and North Africa							
..	..	1.6	0.1	..	..	4.8	0.6
..	..	14.7	28.1	..	..	59.8	36.9
0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	17.5	20.5	26.3	24.9
..	0.0	0.1	0.3 ^b	2.6	4.4	3.9	1.4 ^b
..	..	0.0	0.0 ^b	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.1 ^b
..	11.0	21.6	13.3	5.9	7.3	11.6	27.4
..	..	19.4	..	..	..	40.9	..
..	0.2	0.5	0.5	..	5.2	9.2	20.5
..	0.8	0.5	1.9 ^b	..	9.0	10.8	8.5 ^b
0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	8.3	18.5	18.8	32.2
..	..	..	1.0 ^b	..	..	0.2	9.2 ^b
..	2.7	..	..	..	5.6	..	..
East Asia and Pacific							
0.0	0.0	2.2	3.0	0.6	0.9	9.8	6.7
..	..	..	5.0 ^b	..	..	..	72.5 ^b
4.9	6.4	11.4	16.2	78.6	80.7	81.6	76.6
..	..	0.3	0.5	0.4	..	1.1	1.2
0.9	0.2	0.7	..	0.8	0.5	0.9	..
2.6	3.1	7.4	17.4	16.7	56.3	69.4	67.6
7.1	0.2	30.0	..	2.3	6.2	0.8	..
1.7	1.9	2.4	6.7	3.9	4.8	7.1	8.7
..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	45.4
..	..	12.6	..	7.6	5.5	15.7	..
0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.7	5.7	7.5	23.1
9.8	10.5	11.0	24.5	19.6	24.0	19.5	19.5
1.7	4.4	16.7	21.0 ^b	44.3	37.1	59.5	63.9 ^b
1.0	0.5	0.6	2.5	3.5	4.3	10.1	17.0
..	0.9	0.2	..	0.8	6.0	6.9	..
South Asia							
..	..	..	..	14.3	13.2	11.2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.5 ^b
..	0.3	0.6	..	1.4	0.3	1.6	..
0.6	1.4	5.2	6.3	42.4	47.6	47.1	49.9
0.9	0.9	4.2	2.3	23.6	35.2	54.7	57.5
..	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	12.6
Latin America and the Caribbean							
0.3	1.1	3.8	8.5	2.9	4.6	10.2	15.4
..	..	11.3	0.4 ^b	..	..	34.6	3.4 ^b
0.1	0.1	12.2	11.9	2.4	2.8	17.9	35.3
..	0.1	0.1	..	3.2	5.2	8.4	..
..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	56.1
..	..	..	..	5.0	4.3	3.1	..
1.0	1.8	3.5	11.5	2.2	6.6	10.6	14.5
0.3	0.6	0.8	..	3.4	3.5	3.6	..
0.2	0.4	0.8	2.6	3.2	6.1	7.3	16.5
0.1	0.6	2.6	3.2	2.9	15.3	17.1	21.0
..	..	..	1.1	2.4	2.2	4.9	16.5
0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4 ^b	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6 ^b
0.3	0.7	2.6	..	7.8	15.7	26.1	..
0.0	1.1	1.8	..	7.1	12.9	26.2	..
0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3 ^b	3.8	4.7	4.1	13.0 ^b
..	..	..	3.0 ^b	..	..	25.9	31.7 ^b
..	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.4	8.1	9.6
3.2	0.1	0.3	2.1 ^b	8.0	7.2	6.1	6.3 ^b
1.0	1.3	10.6	7.2 ^b	14.6	15.1	21.9	22.0 ^b
0.6	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	3.0	1.6
..	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.4	5.5	15.8	16.0
1.0	0.3	56.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	23.7	7.6
..	0.0	..	..	11.4	8.4	9.0	13.2 ^b
0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.9	0.6	1.4	..
..	0.0	..	..	7.2	6.0	1.9	..
0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	4.0	7.0	12.1	4.3
..	..	1.3	2.4 ^b	..	14.3	22.6	31.4 ^b
0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1 ^b	5.6	1.6	1.1	1.4 ^b
Venezuela							

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 5 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Export Composition
(Percentage of Total Merchandise Exports)

Income group/ region/country	Food and beverages				Nonfood agriculture				Fuels, minerals, and metals			
	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Southern Europe												
Cyprus	53.6	56.3	57.7	47.0	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.0	42.3	39.7	34.9	8.9
Greece	58.7	66.4	41.2	32.6	23.2	12.0	9.8	3.4	7.2	8.3	14.5	14.2
Israel	29.4	26.7	22.6	15.0	1.3	1.5	3.3	3.8	3.8	6.4	3.6	1.7
Malta	42.4	21.2	11.8	10.6	10.2	4.5	6.8	0.4	11.4	7.2	12.0	6.2
Portugal	29.1	25.6	20.0	15.6	10.5	8.6	11.0	10.0	5.0	4.2	5.2	3.8
Spain	55.5	47.2	35.1	21.2	4.4	3.8	1.9	1.8	12.2	9.5	9.5	6.4
Turkey	67.0	59.8	49.3	51.3	23.7	29.0	33.6	15.9	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.2
Yugoslavia	27.4	26.1	20.0	11.8	10.9	7.2	5.7	8.0	12.0	10.1	14.6	10.5
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries												
Kuwait	..	..	1.0	0.6	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	94.1	88.4
Libyan Arab Republic	3.1	0.3	0.0	..	0.8	0.2	0.0	..	96.0	98.6	99.6	..
Oman	..	..	..	0.3 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.7 ^b
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.7 ^b
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	99.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	0.7 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.5 ^b
E. Industrialized countries												
Australia	39.4	39.6	33.1	31.3	39.7	33.2	18.4	13.1	9.6	12.7	27.4	32.9
Austria	5.0	5.4	4.6	3.7	13.9	11.2	8.9	7.5	7.4	8.2	6.3	4.7
Belgium	6.0	7.1	8.4	9.7	5.1	4.0	2.4	2.1	13.5	13.4	13.0	10.9
Canada	20.8	20.8	12.2	11.7	15.7	14.2	10.2	11.7	30.4	28.3	26.4	25.7
Denmark	54.0	49.3	36.7	34.1	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.0	2.2	2.3	4.0	4.6
Finland	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	39.7	35.8	24.8	15.9	2.1	3.1	4.3	5.9
France	14.5	16.4	15.8	14.6	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.8	8.5	8.3	6.4	6.0
Germany, Federal Republic of	2.2	2.8	3.5	5.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	8.4	7.3	6.0	5.2
Iceland	93.9	95.3	80.0	76.8	4.7	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.1	14.6	15.6
Ireland	64.0	59.1	48.1	40.1	4.9	4.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.3	8.3	3.0
Italy	15.5	12.0	8.5	7.7	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.9	7.1	7.8	6.7	6.9
Japan	7.4	4.4	3.5	1.2	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.4
Netherlands, The	26.5	25.6	24.4	21.7	6.1	6.0	4.6	3.6	14.1	12.4	14.3	21.6
New Zealand	54.9	56.6	58.1	46.1	42.0	37.3	28.2	28.7	0.2	0.7	1.4	5.9
Norway	19.0	18.1	13.4	11.3	11.3	10.0	6.5	3.6	24.3	21.1	24.6	31.8
Sweden	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	20.3	19.8	15.2	11.1	9.0	9.1	7.5	6.2
Switzerland	5.2	5.5	6.4	4.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.8	3.4
United Kingdom	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9	4.2	3.1	2.3	1.8	8.4	7.3	7.8	9.7
United States	20.7	21.1	16.0	18.9	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.0	7.7	8.2	9.2	6.3
F. Centrally planned economies												
Cuba	91.5	92.4	83.0	..	0.2	0.1	0.6	..	7.2	3.6	16.4	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	3.8	3.3	..	..	2.6	2.4	..	..	7.2	6.5
Hungary	..	23.0	22.5	22.8	..	2.4	3.0	2.6	..	4.9	6.8	7.2
Poland	..	..	10.7	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	13.2	..
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	12.6	7.1	7.7	..	12.6	14.0	9.7	..	20.6	21.2	25.0	..

a. 1962. b. 1978. c. To obtain better regional country coverage some 1977 gaps were filled with 1976 country data.

Table 5 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Export Composition

Machinery and equipment				Other manufactures				
1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
0.1	0.1	0.1	6.3	1.0	1.2	6.0	36.7	Cyprus
2.0	2.0	1.5	5.2	8.9	11.3	33.1	44.5	Greece
2.3	2.1	4.9	10.0	63.2	63.3	65.6	69.6	Israel
5.7	2.6	9.6	11.5	30.3	64.5	59.8	71.3	Malta
2.9	3.5	8.4	14.9	52.5	58.2	55.5	55.6	Portugal
7.3	10.3	19.5	25.6	20.6	29.2	34.0	45.0	Spain
0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.4	8.6	23.4	Turkey
22.8	23.5	22.7	32.2	26.9	33.0	37.0	37.6	Yugoslavia
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
..	..	1.1	2.8	..	..	3.7	8.0	Kuwait
..	0.7	0.3	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	Libyan Arab Republic
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	0.4 ^b	..	..	..	0.9 ^b	Qatar
..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	0.1	Saudi Arabia
..	..	..	0.9 ^b	..	..	..	1.9 ^b	United Arab Emirates
E. Industrialized countries								
3.0	4.5	7.4	5.2	8.4	10.0	13.7	17.5	Australia
19.5	20.4	24.1	27.9	54.2	54.9	56.1	56.2	Austria
16.3	20.1	21.2	24.3	59.0	55.4	55.0	53.1	Belgium
9.8	14.6	32.5	32.7	23.2	22.0	18.8	18.2	Canada
20.2	21.6	26.9	27.3	18.2	21.0	27.1	29.0	Denmark
15.4	11.7	16.5	26.2	39.6	45.4	50.2	47.9	Finland
26.8	26.3	33.1	37.4	45.4	44.8	41.6	39.3	France
46.2	46.2	46.5	47.9	41.4	41.9	42.6	40.6	Germany, Federal Republic of
..	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	3.3	5.4	Iceland
3.1	4.7	7.5	15.3	25.3	28.6	33.8	39.7	Ireland
30.5	30.3	36.8	33.8	44.3	47.4	46.3	49.7	Italy
25.5	31.3	40.5	55.6	62.8	59.9	52.7	40.7	Japan
20.7	21.2	19.6	18.7	32.6	34.9	37.1	34.3	Netherlands, The
0.2	0.3	2.2	5.3	2.8	5.1	10.1	14.0	New Zealand
12.3	17.0	23.2	29.0	33.1	33.9	32.2	24.4	Norway
35.4	35.0	39.8	44.0	31.6	32.6	35.1	36.2	Sweden
31.5	30.4	31.9	33.2	59.6	59.6	57.8	58.2	Switzerland
42.8	41.4	40.9	37.5	38.2	41.4	42.4	44.1	United Kingdom
37.5	36.8	41.7	43.0	27.8	28.4	28.3	26.9	United States
F. Centrally planned economies								
..	..	..	..	1.2	4.0	..	..	Cuba
..	..	49.3	50.9	..	..	37.2	36.9	Czechoslovakia
..	32.4	32.3	33.5	..	37.3	35.3	34.0	Hungary
..	..	13.6	..	..	..	60.2	..	Poland
17.7	20.8	22.4	..	36.6	36.9	35.2	..	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 6: Foreign Trade Structure - Import Composition
(Percentage of Total Merchandise Imports)

Income group/ region/country	Food and beverages				Nonfood agriculture				Fuel and lubricants			
	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
Developing countries	16.4	16.7	13.8	12.3 ^c	6.8	6.2	5.4	4.7 ^c	10.8	8.8	8.0	17.5 ^c
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	11.5	20.3	24.5	11.6 ^c	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5 ^c	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.8 ^c
Industrialized countries	21.7	19.8	15.8	13.4	11.1	9.4	6.6	4.7	11.6	10.8	10.3	22.0
Centrally planned economies	12.8	20.0	16.9	11.3	9.6	7.2	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.4	5.0	14.1
A. Developing countries by income group												
Low income	17.3	20.5	18.8	17.5 ^c	5.2	4.7	4.1	5.2 ^c	7.7	5.3	6.6	18.2 ^c
Middle income	16.2	16.0	13.2	11.8 ^c	7.2	6.4	5.6	4.7 ^c	11.5	9.5	8.2	17.4 ^c
B. Developing countries by region												
Africa south of Sahara	16.3	11.7	11.3	12.6 ^c	2.7	2.7	2.2	0.7 ^c	7.2	5.9	5.8	5.8 ^c
Middle East and North Africa	26.7	24.3	17.2	15.6 ^c	6.2	5.8	5.6	3.5 ^c	10.0	8.2	3.6	3.1 ^c
East Asia and Pacific	20.3	20.8	16.1	12.2 ^c	11.4	9.5	7.8	7.5 ^c	9.6	8.6	7.8	17.3 ^c
South Asia	18.2	22.3	22.9	20.2 ^c	6.9	5.6	6.3	7.2 ^c	7.7	4.8	6.7	22.0 ^c
Latin America and the Caribbean	12.0	12.1	10.8	8.2 ^c	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.0 ^c	15.0	13.3	11.1	28.8 ^c
Southern Europe	16.6	17.2	12.6	11.9	10.5	9.1	7.3	5.8	10.4	8.4	8.7	20.7
C. Developing countries by region and country												
Africa south of Sahara												
Angola	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	3.4	..
Benin	26.4	22.8	17.8	..	0.7	0.5	1.8	..	8.0	5.5	3.8	..
Burundi	..	17.5	..	19.0 ^b	..	4.0	..	4.1 ^b	..	5.6	..	8.8 ^b
Cameroon	18.5	12.5	12.2	12.1	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	7.0	5.0	5.4	9.0
Central African Republic	13.9	13.4	16.9	16.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	5.0	6.9	1.4	1.0
Chad	16.4	13.2	20.6	..	2.4	2.0	1.9	..	14.1	20.5	15.5	..
Congo, People's Republic of the	19.3	15.4	20.1	21.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	5.9	5.7	2.0	1.5
Ethiopia	6.6	6.8	9.1	6.2 ^b	2.9	6.9	2.4	2.0 ^b	9.0	6.4	7.8	15.1 ^b
Gabon	21.7	16.0	14.3	11.7 ^b	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2 ^b	5.3	5.0	1.3	0.8 ^b
Gambia, The	28.5	..	25.6	..	0.7	..	3.1	..	3.6	..	3.1	..
Ghana	20.8	12.8	20.9	14.4 ^b	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.4 ^b	6.1	4.1	5.8	14.9 ^b
Ivory Coast	18.9	18.3	15.9	14.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	5.8	5.6	4.8	11.4
Kenya	12.5	13.7	5.9	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	11.8	11.6	10.3	22.3
Liberia	20.8	18.3	16.9	..	1.2	0.5	0.3	..	3.3	7.8	6.4	..
Madagascar	14.0	19.7	12.4	..	0.8	0.9	1.7	..	5.0	5.4	7.4	..
Malawi	..	15.9	18.1	8.1	..	0.6	1.1	0.7	..	4.8	5.5	13.0
Mali	19.5	20.7	28.8	19.1 ^b	1.7	2.3	4.1	0.7 ^b	5.1	6.0	8.9	14.3 ^b
Mauritania	6.0	8.7	23.4	..	0.7	0.5	0.8	..	2.6	4.4	7.7	..
Mauritius	34.6	35.3	36.4	..	1.7	1.8	1.3	..	4.8	4.8	7.1	..
Mozambique	..	..	13.5	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	8.4	..
Niger	24.3	13.4	14.2	..	5.0	2.9	2.3	..	4.2	6.3	4.0	..
Nigeria	14.1	9.2	8.3	13.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	7.0	6.3	3.2	1.8
Rwanda	..	11.8	19.1	..	..	2.2	7.1	..	..	6.6	5.6	..
Senegal	32.3	36.9	28.9	..	1.1	3.4	3.1	..	5.4	6.2	5.0	..
Sierra Leone	23.3	19.2	25.5	..	0.6	0.4	0.5	..	11.7	8.8	4.7	..
Somalia	32.2	33.0	33.7	..	2.5	5.1	5.5	..	5.0	4.6	6.3	..
South Africa	12.3	5.0	5.5	..	5.8	4.6	3.7	..	7.7	5.3	5.0	..
Sudan	14.2	24.4	21.3	..	1.8	1.8	2.3	..	6.6	4.8	8.4	..
Tanzania, United Republic of	14.6	11.4	6.6	..	0.6	1.1	0.9	..	8.2	2.8	8.6	..
Togo	28.8	17.7	23.1	..	1.4	1.0	2.3	..	6.2	3.5	4.4	..
Uganda	7.0	7.4	6.6	10.9 ^b	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.1 ^b	8.6	1.1	1.6	0.8 ^b
Upper Volta	20.7	24.8	20.4	..	7.0	10.0	4.8	..	3.4	4.3	8.2	..
Zaire	25.7	19.4	15.7	..	2.0	3.0	1.1	..	8.4	6.5	7.1	..
Zambia	..	9.8	10.6	..	..	1.3	1.1	..	..	9.8	10.3	..

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6: Foreign Trade Structure - Import Composition

<i>Nonfuel minerals and metals</i>				<i>Machinery and equipment</i>				<i>Other manufactures</i>				
1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	
3.9	3.7	3.9	3.1 ^c	29.5	29.6	32.4	31.5 ^c	32.6	35.0	36.5	30.9 ^c	Developing countries
0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7 ^c	40.1	34.1	32.8	41.6 ^c	42.5	40.8	38.7	42.8 ^c	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
9.0	9.5	9.5	5.3	18.2	19.3	24.9	23.7	28.3	31.2	32.9	30.8	Industrialized countries
6.5	4.9	4.3	8.2	33.8	31.1	32.6	35.7	32.3	32.3	34.5	24.7	Centrally planned economies
A. Developing countries by income group												
7.7	4.0	4.1	3.4 ^c	29.7	31.9	28.3	27.2 ^c	32.4	33.7	38.1	28.5 ^c	Low income
3.0	3.7	3.8	3.1 ^c	29.4	29.1	32.9	32.0 ^c	32.7	35.2	36.3	31.1 ^c	Middle income
B. Developing countries by region												
2.8	2.9	1.8	1.5 ^c	28.6	34.2	37.6	42.9 ^c	42.4	42.6	41.3	36.6 ^c	Africa south of Sahara
2.1	1.7	2.3	1.6 ^c	24.9	24.6	31.5	41.5 ^c	30.0	35.5	39.8	34.6 ^c	Middle East and North Africa
3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1 ^c	18.9	21.0	27.6	27.6 ^c	36.7	37.1	37.4	32.3 ^c	East Asia and Pacific
9.4	5.0	6.3	4.5 ^c	31.4	33.3	25.1	20.3 ^c	26.3	29.0	32.7	25.8 ^c	South Asia
2.6	3.7	3.5	3.1 ^c	36.2	32.5	35.5	30.2 ^c	30.7	34.1	35.8	27.6 ^c	Latin America and the Caribbean
4.2	5.0	6.4	4.5	30.6	29.0	32.4	28.6	27.8	31.2	32.5	28.5	Southern Europe
C. Developing countries by region and country												
Africa south of Sahara												
..	..	1.3	..	..	..	35.5	..	..	..	43.2	..	Angola
1.3	1.4	0.9	..	19.5	16.7	20.8	..	44.2	53.1	54.9	..	Benin
..	2.9	..	1.9 ^b	..	14.9	..	28.9 ^b	..	55.1	..	37.3 ^b	Burundi
1.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	21.7	28.2	31.8	37.6	50.2	50.9	49.2	39.7	Cameroon
0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	26.7	29.4	35.8	35.8	52.1	48.6	44.1	45.4	Central African Republic
1.1	1.4	0.7	..	22.9	21.0	23.2	..	43.2	41.7	38.0	..	Chad
1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	28.1	34.2	33.1	31.9	45.3	43.6	43.8	44.4	Congo, People's Republic of the
0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0 ^b	31.6	37.4	34.8	33.9 ^b	49.1	41.6	45.1	41.9 ^b	Ethiopia
0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3 ^b	33.2	37.5	38.9	38.5 ^b	38.8	40.3	44.4	47.5 ^b	Gabon
2.1	..	0.4	..	16.0	..	14.8	..	49.2	..	53.0	..	Gambia, The
1.6	1.8	1.6	2.0 ^b	21.7	32.7	25.8	27.3 ^b	49.1	47.9	43.9	39.0 ^b	Ghana
0.5	1.1	1.8	1.8	26.6	28.3	32.9	37.6	47.3	46.0	44.1	34.6	Ivory Coast
7.7	0.8	2.0	1.6	27.4	25.8	34.2	33.9	39.6	46.2	45.8	33.7	Kenya
11.2	0.9	1.1	..	40.9	33.4	33.5	..	22.6	39.1	41.8	..	Liberia
0.7	0.7	1.0	..	22.1	25.2	30.1	..	57.4	48.0	47.5	..	Madagascar
..	1.4	1.1	1.7	..	20.6	30.1	30.1	..	56.6	44.1	46.4	Malawi
1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5 ^b	36.8	22.9	21.0	29.9 ^b	35.7	47.1	35.5	34.5 ^b	Mali
0.4	0.8	0.7	..	34.7	55.5	37.9	..	55.7	30.1	29.5	..	Mauritania
4.1	3.2	1.1	..	14.1	15.3	13.3	..	40.7	39.6	40.9	..	Mauritius
..	..	1.4	..	..	..	35.2	..	..	..	40.6	..	Mozambique
1.4	1.3	1.9	..	21.1	21.4	26.5	..	44.1	54.7	51.2	..	Niger
2.1	2.2	2.2	1.5	24.3	33.6	37.4	47.6	51.8	47.9	48.2	35.8	Nigeria
..	2.2	2.0	..	..	27.7	17.6	..	..	49.5	48.7	..	Rwanda
0.3	0.4	0.7	..	16.9	15.1	24.7	..	43.9	37.9	37.6	..	Senegal
4.9	1.1	0.4	..	19.0	29.5	25.6	..	40.5	41.2	43.4	..	Sierra Leone
0.3	0.4	0.8	..	15.8	23.6	16.5	..	44.2	33.3	37.3	..	Somalia
3.7	5.6	2.6	..	36.0	42.1	46.4	..	34.5	37.4	36.7	..	South Africa
0.7	0.7	0.7	..	29.9	21.0	26.6	..	46.8	47.3	40.8	..	Sudan
0.7	1.6	1.5	..	25.7	30.3	40.3	..	50.2	52.9	42.2	..	Tanzania, United Republic of
1.3	0.8	1.1	..	19.6	32.4	22.2	..	42.6	44.5	46.9	..	Togo
4.2	1.5	1.0	1.5 ^b	26.2	36.3	34.4	43.6 ^b	52.5	53.1	54.9	42.2 ^b	Uganda
1.4	1.6	2.0	..	22.4	19.4	27.3	..	45.2	39.9	37.4	..	Upper Volta
1.3	1.1	1.1	..	22.0	33.0	34.2	..	40.6	37.1	40.8	..	Zaire
..	1.1	1.2	..	..	33.0	38.7	..	..	45.0	38.1	..	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 6 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Import Composition
(Percentage of Total Merchandise Imports)

Income group/ region/country	Food and beverages				Nonfood agriculture				Fuel and lubricants			
	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Middle East and North Africa												
Algeria	..	..	12.7	17.2	..	..	3.9	2.7	..	..	2.1	1.4
Bahrain	..	..	20.1	12.1	..	..	1.3	1.6	..	..	1.1	1.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	27.2	28.5	23.2	23.1	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.3	10.6	7.4	9.4	2.3
Iran	..	16.1	6.5	11.1 ^b	..	4.6	5.7	2.5 ^b	..	0.2	0.2	0.3 ^b
Iraq	..	..	17.6	14.6 ^b	..	..	4.0	2.8 ^b	..	..	0.1	0.2 ^b
Jordan	..	29.7	31.0	18.3	..	3.5	3.0	1.9	..	5.8	5.7	9.5
Lebanon	..	..	25.1	..	..	..	6.3	..	..	..	5.9	..
Morocco	..	37.0	20.7	17.0	..	7.6	8.1	5.4	..	5.3	5.5	11.7
Syrian Arab Republic	..	22.5	28.6	17.2 ^b	..	6.6	5.7	2.8 ^b	..	10.2	8.0	9.8 ^b
Tunisia	25.1	16.2	27.9	13.5	3.1	4.0	5.5	4.2	7.9	5.7	4.8	11.4
Yemen, Arab Republic of	..	..	62.4	40.9 ^b	..	..	3.1	0.2 ^b	..	..	5.3	3.5 ^b
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	..	21.2	..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..	39.4	..	..
East Asia and Pacific												
Fiji	24.8	24.9	22.1	22.4	1.9	2.4	1.2	0.3	12.9	9.8	11.0	19.3
French Polynesia	..	..	..	20.8 ^b	..	..	..	1.6 ^b	..	..	..	8.5 ^b
Hong Kong	28.5	26.1	19.9	17.0	10.1	9.4	6.7	6.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	6.1
Indonesia	12.7	..	14.7	16.3	1.4	..	1.2	2.8	6.3	..	1.6	11.9
Kampuchea (Cambodia)	13.4	6.3	10.1	..	1.7	1.0	1.4	..	7.6	7.3	7.0	..
Korea, Republic of	12.5	15.1	17.2	8.2	20.9	22.2	15.4	13.6	7.3	6.9	6.9	20.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	37.1	32.0	23.9	..	0.4	0.3	0.5	..	15.8	13.7	22.7	..
Malaysia	27.5	26.2	21.5	16.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.7
New Caledonia	..	..	..	20.9	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	24.0
Papua New Guinea	30.2	25.6	18.9	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	..	4.9	4.1	3.4	..
Philippines	15.8	20.4	11.2	9.5	6.6	4.1	5.0	3.5	10.2	10.0	12.0	24.4
Singapore	21.7	23.7	16.4	11.5	25.7	17.0	10.3	8.1	14.9	13.4	13.5	25.6
Taiwan	14.5	14.6	14.6	11.3 ^b	20.5	18.0	13.6	10.3 ^b	8.0	5.2	4.5	17.2 ^b
Thailand	7.9	7.0	5.4	4.6	1.5	2.6	3.4	5.3	10.8	8.5	8.7	22.2
Western Samoa	37.5	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	3.7	..	..	..
South Asia												
Afghanistan	7.8	17.1	20.5	..	1.0	1.1	1.5	..	6.1	4.2	6.1	..
Bangladesh	..	..	..	39.5 ^b	..	..	..	7.0 ^b	..	..	..	12.5 ^b
Burma	13.2	14.7	7.0	..	2.4	3.7	1.5	..	4.9	3.8	6.0	..
India	17.4	22.0	20.9	16.4	9.2	7.4	9.2	8.8	7.8	5.0	7.7	25.5
Pakistan	14.3	20.2	20.9	17.0	4.5	2.8	3.6	4.4	8.4	3.3	6.5	15.8
Sri Lanka	38.9	41.4	47.0	39.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.2	8.1	2.7	24.1
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Argentina	3.9	6.5	5.8	5.3	6.2	12.6	8.8	4.2	6.8	9.7	4.7	16.4
Bahamas	..	..	18.8	2.3 ^b	..	..	1.3	0.1 ^b	..	..	17.5	92.2 ^b
Barbados	30.9	30.9	24.5	22.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	12.5	10.1	5.5	13.3
Belize	27.3	26.8	31.3	..	0.3	0.3	0.6	..	5.5	5.1	5.0	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	24.7	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	11.2
Bolivia	25.2	19.9	20.2	..	2.4	1.6	1.2	..	3.7	1.2	1.2	..
Brazil	16.4	19.8	10.9	6.8	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	17.8	20.6	12.4	34.0
Chile	19.4	20.1	14.6	..	6.2	6.7	4.7	..	6.5	5.8	6.2	..
Colombia	7.8	8.3	7.7	12.4	5.3	7.3	4.4	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.0	6.8
Costa Rica	10.9	9.5	10.9	7.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.5	6.7	4.9	3.9	9.6
Dominican Republic	..	..	13.9	17.4	..	..	4.3	2.3	..	..	6.9	20.8
Ecuador	13.2	10.4	..	8.3 ^b	3.4	2.6	..	1.9 ^b	2.3	8.6	..	1.2 ^b
El Salvador	19.7	15.7	13.9	..	1.6	1.8	2.0	..	6.0	5.1	2.5	..
Guatemala	13.2	11.0	11.0	..	1.5	1.4	1.8	..	9.4	6.9	2.2	..
Guyana	23.1	19.7	15.9	14.2 ^b	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6 ^b	10.4	9.0	8.6	14.9 ^b
Haiti	..	..	20.8	30.9 ^b	..	..	1.9	3.2 ^b	..	..	5.6	8.5 ^b
Honduras	11.5	12.0	11.6	9.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	8.7	5.6	6.7	12.0
Jamaica	23.0	22.1	18.0	23.2 ^b	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.5 ^b	9.2	8.7	6.4	22.7 ^b
Mexico	6.0	5.2	7.4	7.5 ^b	4.8	5.8	4.6	3.5 ^b	2.8	2.4	3.2	5.7 ^b
Netherlands Antilles	3.7	5.1	5.3	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	84.2	81.8	70.5	83.0
Nicaragua	10.8	12.6	9.8	7.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	7.7	4.7	6.1	13.8
Panama	13.7	11.5	10.0	10.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	18.7	20.7	18.6	32.8
Paraguay	21.3	13.6	19.1	15.1 ^b	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^b	15.3	14.2	14.5	24.9 ^b
Peru	16.4	17.3	20.1	..	3.0	3.5	3.8	..	3.3	3.2	2.3	..
Suriname	18.3	11.7	14.5	..	1.7	0.4	4.6	..	9.7	6.8	12.2	..
Trinidad and Tobago	14.4	12.1	11.3	10.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	45.9	49.0	52.9	47.6
Uruguay	..	..	11.4	6.4 ^b	..	..	7.5	5.7 ^b	..	..	14.1	34.7 ^b
Venezuela	16.1	12.2	10.4	11.6 ^b	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.4 ^b	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.5 ^b

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Import Composition

Nonfuel minerals and metals				Machinery and equipment				Other manufactures				C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)	
1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977		
..	..	2.2	1.6	..	..	36.5	45.5	..	..	42.6	31.8		Middle East and North Africa
..	..	0.8	0.8	..	..	29.9	36.2	..	..	46.8	47.6		Algeria
2.5	2.5	3.3	1.5	25.5	23.3	26.6	34.7	27.1	30.9	29.2	30.1	Bahrain	
..	1.2	2.6	1.8 ^b	..	35.6	40.5	45.3 ^b	..	42.3	44.5	39.1 ^b	Egypt, Arab Republic of	
..	..	1.4	1.2 ^b	..	..	28.8	47.2 ^b	..	..	48.1	34.1 ^b	Iran	
..	1.1	1.0	1.1	..	18.1	16.9	34.5	..	41.8	42.4	34.8	Iraq	
..	..	3.1	..	..	..	19.9	..	..	..	39.7	..	Jordan	
..	1.7	2.1	2.2	..	18.7	31.7	37.9	..	29.8	32.0	25.9	Lebanon	
..	1.7	1.2	1.3 ^b	..	15.5	18.1	33.6 ^b	..	43.4	38.4	35.5 ^b	Morocco	
1.0	2.2	3.2	2.7	22.7	31.3	26.2	33.8	40.1	40.6	32.3	34.5	Syrian Arab Republic	
..	..	0.2	0.5 ^b	..	..	8.6	25.8 ^b	..	..	20.3	29.1 ^b	Tunisia	
..	0.2	..	..	..	10.1	..	..	..	25.9	..	..	Yemen, Arab Republic of	
												Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	
												East Asia and Pacific	
4.3	4.6	0.7	0.9	20.2	22.4	20.9	17.8	35.8	36.0	44.1	39.3	Fiji	
..	..	..	0.8 ^b	..	..	..	30.6 ^b	..	..	..	37.9 ^b	French Polynesia	
1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	10.9	13.1	16.5	19.2	45.3	46.2	51.9	49.6	Hong Kong	
7.5	..	2.1	2.1	28.5	..	34.2	36.7	43.7	..	46.2	30.2	Indonesia	
0.3	1.2	2.1	..	26.7	25.8	29.8	..	50.4	58.5	49.5	..	Kampuchea (Cambodia)	
1.7	4.2	5.7	5.6	16.5	13.3	29.7	26.9	41.1	38.3	25.0	25.5	Korea, Republic of	
0.5	0.8	0.8	..	11.8	19.2	18.5	..	34.4	34.0	33.7	..	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
7.3	4.7	5.8	3.8	18.5	21.0	27.9	33.7	30.2	32.5	30.5	30.0	Malaysia	
..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	21.5	..	..	..	31.9	New Caledonia	
3.2	4.6	0.7	..	21.2	25.3	39.8	..	40.3	40.1	37.0	..	Papua New Guinea	
2.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	32.7	32.5	35.4	25.9	32.4	30.4	33.1	33.3	Philippines	
1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	11.1	14.4	22.8	26.4	25.6	30.1	35.4	27.1	Singapore	
3.1	7.9	3.9	3.8 ^b	21.9	30.9	35.0	30.6 ^b	32.1	23.4	28.4	26.8 ^b	Taiwan	
1.7	2.1	3.7	4.5	28.0	31.0	35.6	29.8	50.1	48.8	43.2	33.6	Thailand	
..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..	46.1	..	..	..	Western Samoa	
												South Asia	
0.0	0.1	0.1	..	6.5	8.3	11.3	..	78.6	69.2	60.5	..	Afghanistan	
..	..	..	1.3 ^b	..	..	..	14.2 ^b	..	..	..	25.4 ^b	Bangladesh	
7.7	1.7	1.7	..	19.2	18.0	28.9	..	52.6	58.0	54.8	..	Burma	
12.9	7.1	9.9	5.9	34.2	36.7	23.4	19.2	18.5	21.8	28.9	24.1	India	
2.2	1.9	2.9	3.2	39.2	37.9	31.3	28.0	31.3	33.9	34.8	31.6	Pakistan	
5.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	12.9	12.0	17.7	12.0	33.0	34.2	29.2	21.0	Sri Lanka	
												Latin America and the Caribbean	
2.8	8.5	7.5	5.3	55.5	25.2	30.8	35.6	24.7	37.5	42.3	33.2	Argentina	
..	..	0.8	0.0 ^b	..	..	23.1	1.4 ^b	..	..	38.4	4.0 ^b	Bahamas	
2.1	3.7	0.7	0.9	14.4	16.3	23.9	18.7	37.5	36.6	42.8	41.9	Barbados	
3.7	0.3	0.2	..	28.6	25.0	18.9	..	34.6	42.5	44.0	..	Belize	
..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	14.8	..	..	..	48.3	Bermuda	
0.6	0.5	0.8	..	30.9	34.5	36.7	..	37.3	42.2	39.8	..	Bolivia	
5.2	7.4	5.9	5.6	34.4	22.3	35.2	26.0	23.2	28.2	33.7	26.2	Brazil	
1.6	2.5	2.1	..	39.6	35.4	42.6	..	26.7	29.5	29.7	..	Chile	
2.8	3.1	3.6	3.6	42.8	45.4	46.5	37.6	38.2	34.5	36.8	36.0	Colombia	
5.9	1.6	2.1	1.8	26.1	29.5	28.6	30.4	49.8	54.1	53.4	49.1	Costa Rica	
..	..	1.6	1.5	..	..	33.7	24.7	..	..	39.6	33.4	Dominican Republic	
1.4	1.5	..	1.6 ^b	31.6	33.0	..	46.4 ^b	48.1	43.9	..	40.7 ^b	Ecuador	
3.9	1.5	2.4	..	23.0	28.0	23.0	..	45.7	47.9	56.3	..	El Salvador	
5.2	1.0	1.6	..	27.1	29.3	26.9	..	43.5	50.4	56.6	..	Guatemala	
2.5	3.0	0.6	0.1 ^b	24.1	26.5	31.9	29.2 ^b	39.5	41.1	42.7	40.8 ^b	Guyana	
..	..	0.6	1.1 ^b	..	..	20.6	17.4 ^b	..	..	50.5	38.9 ^b	Haiti	
3.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	24.6	25.9	29.4	31.4	50.8	55.6	51.0	45.4	Honduras	
1.2	6.3	1.2	1.8 ^b	23.1	22.1	32.7	17.4 ^b	40.5	37.7	39.6	32.4 ^b	Jamaica	
3.2	4.1	4.2	3.7 ^b	50.4	49.6	50.2	50.2 ^b	32.9	32.9	30.5	29.4 ^b	Mexico	
0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.5	2.8	8.3	4.1	8.4	9.8	15.5	8.3	Netherlands Antilles	
6.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	25.2	29.8	27.7	31.0	49.0	51.5	53.5	45.6	Nicaragua	
0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	22.4	21.2	27.3	19.3	44.3	45.3	42.5	36.7	Panama	
1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1 ^b	29.3	37.0	32.1	34.0 ^b	32.4	33.3	32.9	24.5 ^b	Paraguay	
1.1	1.4	1.5	..	42.2	40.7	34.5	..	33.9	34.0	37.8	..	Peru	
1.1	8.6	3.6	..	27.0	31.8	28.5	..	42.1	40.6	36.6	..	Suriname	
0.8	4.4	0.6	0.8	12.9	15.8	12.8	18.6	25.1	18.0	21.7	21.9	Trinidad and Tobago	
..	..	5.1	2.4 ^b	..	..	28.2	26.8 ^b	..	..	33.7	23.9 ^b	Uruguay	
1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9 ^b	34.5	43.5	45.0	50.2 ^b	43.9	38.7	37.8	33.4 ^b	Venezuela	

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 6 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Import Composition
(Percentage of Total Merchandise Imports)

Income group/ region/country	Food and beverages				Nonfood agriculture				Fuel and lubricants			
	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Southern Europe												
Cyprus	20.0	20.4	16.7	17.6	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	7.3	6.9	7.1	13.9
Greece	12.0	15.5	10.9	8.5	8.8	8.5	6.5	5.7	7.3	8.4	6.9	15.2
Israel	16.9	16.5	14.0	13.1	8.7	7.4	4.6	3.2	6.5	6.4	4.9	15.2
Malta	37.6	33.5	26.0	21.9	2.7	5.5	3.1	2.2	6.5	6.4	4.9	8.1
Portugal	14.3	16.5	13.7	17.9	14.9	14.0	9.2	8.9	10.6	8.4	9.1	14.9
Spain	19.7	20.3	15.6	15.5	12.4	7.5	8.0	6.6	15.7	10.0	13.3	28.6
Turkey	12.8	6.0	7.6	1.3	5.2	7.0	4.7	2.1	12.4	10.0	7.5	25.8
Yugoslavia	16.1	16.1	7.9	9.0	12.2	13.3	8.7	7.1	5.4	5.6	4.8	13.4
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries												
Kuwait	..	25.8	19.8	12.0	..	1.7	1.1	1.0	..	0.7	0.7	0.7
Libyan Arab Republic	11.5	13.8	22.6	14.8 ^b	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6 ^b	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.7 ^b
Oman	..	..	..	14.5 ^b	..	..	..	2.4 ^b	..	..	..	6.8 ^b
Qatar	..	..	23.9	13.7 ^b	..	..	2.2	1.4 ^b	..	..	1.9	0.9 ^b
Saudi Arabia	..	..	30.3	10.6	..	..	2.3	1.4	..	..	1.1	0.6
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	10.9 ^b	..	..	..	2.2 ^b	..	..	..	6.8 ^b
E. Industrialized countries												
Australia	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.6	6.5	5.2	4.3	3.1	11.0	8.5	5.5	10.1
Austria	15.1	15.1	9.5	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.2	3.8	9.4	7.4	8.3	10.3
Belgium	13.8	14.3	13.1	13.2	10.2	8.2	5.1	3.4	9.9	9.2	9.1	14.0
Canada	11.7	9.8	8.6	8.4	4.5	3.9	2.3	2.2	7.8	7.3	5.6	9.9
Denmark	16.4	15.5	11.3	12.8	5.9	6.3	4.9	4.0	12.2	10.5	10.5	16.8
Finland	12.1	10.4	9.8	8.6	4.6	6.0	4.0	3.5	9.7	9.7	11.5	23.6
France	23.0	19.9	14.8	13.9	13.2	10.3	6.8	4.5	15.4	15.5	12.1	21.5
Germany, Federal Republic of	27.3	23.6	18.5	16.1	10.9	9.2	6.5	4.7	8.6	7.8	8.8	17.1
Iceland	13.3	12.6	14.0	10.4	4.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	12.7	9.1	9.2	12.8
Ireland	18.9	19.1	14.2	13.5	6.7	5.7	4.8	3.7	9.8	8.4	8.1	12.6
Italy	16.9	24.5	19.0	17.6	16.6	14.0	10.2	8.1	13.4	15.7	14.0	25.7
Japan	17.3	22.7	16.9	16.8	23.7	20.4	16.2	10.2	18.5	19.9	20.7	44.1
Netherlands, The	15.9	15.9	15.1	16.1	6.9	6.5	4.3	3.2	12.9	10.2	10.9	18.4
New Zealand	8.5	7.7	6.9	7.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	9.0	6.8	6.7	14.9
Norway	10.8	10.8	8.6	6.8	0.8	4.1	4.2	2.1	7.7	7.4	7.7	11.1
Sweden	12.9	12.0	10.8	8.8	5.0	3.9	2.5	2.4	13.4	10.9	10.6	17.4
Switzerland	16.6	17.1	13.2	11.5	6.4	5.3	3.9	3.1	6.7	6.3	5.4	9.5
United Kingdom	37.1	31.7	24.2	17.9	14.5	12.9	8.9	5.7	11.9	10.7	10.4	14.3
United States	23.6	19.6	16.1	9.9	10.3	8.5	4.6	3.3	11.3	10.4	7.7	29.9
F. Centrally planned economies												
Cuba	23.7	24.6	20.0	..	4.7	1.7	4.1	..	11.6	9.8	8.7	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	16.3	11.5	..	..	7.1	5.6	..	..	9.3	15.1
Hungary	9.6	11.9	10.7	11.0	19.2	13.2	10.4	6.5	11.0	11.5	8.8	12.3
Poland	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	6.1	..	..	..	8.1	..
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	12.1	21.0	19.2	..	8.5	6.7	6.1	..	3.1	2.5	1.5	..

a. 1962. b. 1976. c. To obtain better regional country coverage some 1977 gaps were filled with 1976 country data.

Table 6 (Continued): Foreign Trade Structure - Import Composition

Nonfuel minerals and metals				Machinery and equipment				Other manufactures				
1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	1960 ^a	1965	1970	1977	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)												
Southern Europe												
5.1	4.6	1.1	1.6	23.8	23.9	28.0	22.6	40.8	42.1	45.0	42.5	Cyprus
2.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	37.8	35.1	47.6	45.6	31.9	29.7	25.2	22.6	Greece
3.3	3.7	3.8	3.3	28.8	27.8	30.4	20.7	35.7	38.2	42.2	44.5	Israel
1.7	0.9	1.1	1.8	14.6	15.8	21.7	18.1	36.8	38.0	43.1	47.8	Malta
4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	28.7	27.2	30.1	26.2	27.3	29.9	33.9	27.8	Portugal
6.2	6.8	8.9	6.2	25.7	27.4	25.9	19.9	20.3	28.1	28.2	23.1	Spain
1.8	2.8	3.4	3.6	38.2	37.4	41.2	34.4	29.7	36.9	35.6	32.7	Turkey
4.7	5.5	8.8	4.3	33.1	27.7	33.2	35.3	28.5	31.8	36.5	30.8	Yugoslavia
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries												
..	0.8	0.8	1.0	..	32.3	35.9	45.5	..	38.7	41.7	39.7	Kuwait
0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9 ^b	40.1	36.3	29.7	35.3 ^b	42.5	43.3	42.0	44.7 ^b	Libyan Arab Republic
..	..	..	0.1 ^b	..	..	..	40.7 ^b	..	..	..	35.4 ^b	Oman
..	..	0.1	0.3 ^b	..	..	30.8	51.5 ^b	..	..	41.2	32.3 ^b	Qatar
..	..	0.5	0.8	..	..	32.7	40.9	..	..	33.1	45.7	Saudi Arabia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2 ^b	..	..	..	37.9 ^b	United Arab Emirates
E. Industrialized countries												
3.4	3.4	2.3	1.6	31.8	36.6	40.6	38.1	40.6	40.6	41.8	40.6	Australia
5.7	6.0	7.2	4.8	30.5	30.6	31.2	33.8	32.3	34.8	38.7	39.5	Austria
13.1	12.5	13.4	6.7	23.6	23.7	26.2	25.4	29.4	32.2	33.2	37.3	Belgium
4.5	5.0	3.8	2.6	36.8	39.6	48.7	49.5	34.7	34.4	30.9	27.4	Canada
3.2	3.6	3.7	2.4	25.2	24.7	27.6	26.7	37.0	39.3	42.1	37.3	Denmark
4.3	5.1	4.6	3.9	36.1	34.6	32.6	30.3	33.1	34.3	37.5	30.1	Finland
7.1	7.7	8.0	5.0	18.9	20.0	25.2	22.6	22.4	26.6	33.1	32.4	France
9.8	11.2	11.3	5.9	12.2	13.2	18.9	19.3	31.1	35.1	35.9	36.9	Germany, Federal Republic of
2.2	1.6	4.9	1.2	27.3	32.4	29.2	33.1	40.3	40.7	39.9	39.6	Iceland
2.5	2.8	3.0	1.8	23.7	25.1	27.2	26.9	38.4	38.9	42.8	41.5	Ireland
9.8	9.9	10.5	6.2	19.8	14.9	20.3	18.6	23.6	21.1	25.9	23.8	Italy
16.3	17.3	20.9	10.1	13.7	8.7	11.3	6.1	10.5	10.9	14.0	12.7	Japan
4.3	5.8	5.6	4.1	26.8	24.8	25.5	23.0	33.1	36.8	38.6	35.1	Netherlands, The
4.3	5.8	7.2	4.5	29.8	33.4	33.6	31.6	45.5	43.2	42.7	39.9	New Zealand
6.5	7.5	8.5	3.9	25.2	38.4	35.5	42.3	49.0	31.9	35.5	33.8	Norway
5.7	7.3	7.5	3.7	28.5	29.8	29.6	31.1	34.4	36.1	38.9	36.5	Sweden
3.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	26.6	24.1	27.0	24.3	40.0	43.0	45.9	47.8	Switzerland
9.3	10.7	11.3	5.6	8.8	10.5	16.5	22.8	18.4	23.4	28.6	33.7	United Kingdom
12.6	11.3	7.7	4.5	10.2	13.8	28.0	24.7	32.1	36.4	35.9	27.6	United States
F. Centrally planned economies												
7.8	4.8	0.9	..	26.2	15.3	28.0	..	26.0	43.8	38.2	..	Cuba
..	..	10.5	9.5	..	..	31.8	38.3	..	..	25.0	19.9	Czechoslovakia
16.0	8.2	8.1	5.8	30.0	27.1	30.6	31.3	14.1	28.0	31.4	33.1	Hungary
..	..	9.1	..	..	..	27.7	..	..	..	35.7	..	Poland
4.6	4.4	0.4	..	35.4	33.6	35.4	..	36.3	31.9	37.5	..	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 7: Capital Flows

Income group/ region/country	Current account balance (millions of U.S. dollars) (- indicates deficit)				Current account balance as percentage of exports of goods and N.F.S. (percent)			
	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
Developing countries	-1945.0	-4889.2	-10645.9	-25166.8	-9.3	-12.6	-16.0	-9.0
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	..	..	716.0	20464.3	..	..	14.6	29.6
Industrialized countries	2200.4	4193.4	10705.0	-8856.7	2.0	2.5	3.6	-1.0
A. Developing countries by income group								
Low income	-856.2	-2057.4	-1697.9	-1140.5	-35.3	-41.0	-22.4	-5.8
Middle income	-1088.8	-2831.8	-8948.0	-24026.3	-5.9	-8.4	-15.2	-9.2
B. Developing countries by region								
Africa south of Sahara	..	-1069.9	-1871.1	-1572.3	..	-18.0	-15.9	-4.0
Middle East and North Africa	-114.3	-185.6	-958.5	-327.3	-4.2	-5.4	-12.0	-0.7
East Asia and Pacific	..	-738.9	-1805.3	-870.2	..	-12.2	-16.8	-1.4
South Asia	-856.2	-1727.9	-515.3	-969.2	-35.3	-51.7	-17.9	-23.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	-1070.9	-290.4	-3444.5	-11165.5	-10.9	-2.1	-17.4	-16.0
Southern Europe	294.4	-877.2	-1384.3	-10262.6	11.6	-14.1	-11.0	-22.0
C. Developing countries by region and country								
Africa south of Sahara								
Benin	..	-1.2	-1.2	52.7 ^a	..	-4.0	-1.6	38.8 ^a
Cameroon	..	..	-29.8	-92.5	..	..	-10.7	-8.9
Central African Republic	..	..	-11.5	-18.9	..	..	-18.5	-13.9
Chad	..	..	1.6	-28.6	..	..	2.2	-20.3
Congo, People's Republic of the	..	..	-66.7 ^b	-193.5	..	..	-62.3 ^b	-54.7
Ethiopia	-7.6	-17.0	-32.2	-83.6	-9.9	-10.6	-17.4	-19.1
Gabon	..	..	-2.6	42.6	..	..	-1.2	3.0
Gambia, The	..	..	0.5	-7.8	..	..	2.3	-11.5
Ghana	-108.3	-223.0	-67.7	-79.6	-32.4	-62.2	-14.2	-7.8
Ivory Coast	..	-16.9	-37.9	-199.8	..	-4.6	-6.6	-7.2
Kenya	..	0.5	-49.0	58.3	..	0.2	-9.6	3.7
Madagascar	..	..	10.0	-22.2	..	..	5.1	-5.3
Malawi	..	0.5	-34.8	-37.1	..	0.9	-42.2	-15.2
Mali	..	-32.9	-2.3	12.4	..	..	-4.1	8.3
Mauritania	..	..	-4.9	-98.8	..	..	-4.6	-53.8
Mauritius	..	-11.4	7.8	-78.5	..	-13.5	7.9	-19.3
Niger	..	..	-0.1	..	..	..	-0.2	..
Nigeria	-194.0	-251.0	-368.0	-1012.2	-76.1	-30.7	-27.2	-7.6
Rwanda	..	..	5.7	21.0	..	..	22.6	14.8
São Tome & Príncipe	..	..	..	7.9	..	..	..	33.2
Senegal	..	..	-16.2	-87.2 ^a	..	..	-6.6	-12.4 ^a
Seychelles	..	..	..	-10.0	..	..	..	-22.9
Sierra Leone	..	-34.6	-15.9	-38.2	..	-35.3	-13.0	-22.6
Somalia	..	-14.4	-5.7	-32.9	..	-34.4	-13.2	-31.6
South Africa	29.0	-415.0	-1215.0	538.2	1.3	-13.7	-30.2	4.4
Sudan	13.5	-38.5	-41.9	-71.8	..	-16.1	-12.9	-8.7
Swaziland	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	7.4
Tanzania, United Republic of	..	-1.9	-35.6	-15.1	..	-0.8	-11.1	-2.1
Togo	..	-6.6	2.8	-83.0	..	-16.9	3.6	-36.4
Uganda	..	-15.2 ^c	20.3	68.1	..	-7.4 ^c	6.8	12.2
Upper Volta	..	..	8.5	-46.8 ^a	..	..	17.4	-48.8 ^a
Zaire	..	-38.9	-63.9	-599.6 ^d	..	-10.0	-7.6	-59.5 ^d
Zambia	..	88.0	108.0	-217.2	..	17.1	10.8	-22.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7: Capital Flows

Financing of current surplus or deficit (millions of U.S. dollars)											
Direct investment (net)				Long-term capital (net)				Short-term capital (net)			
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
774.9	1452.5	2427.7	6679.4	1616.5	3478.0	7101.9	34672.4	147.1	75.9	1858.2	-4699.5
..	..	159.0	274.4	..	..	73.0	-11066.9	..	..	-76.0	-2966.7
-1656.4	-3906.6	-4646.5	-11583.5	-1355.2	-2595.4	-968.3	7693.0	74.5	370.8	1091.3	6832.0
7.3	50.0	193.4	344.6	671.7	1640.9	997.4	2898.1	-12.8	94.6	101.9	-432.6
767.6	1402.5	2234.3	6334.8	944.8	1837.1	6104.5	31774.3	159.9	-18.7	1756.3	-4266.9
..	359.2	452.6	433.7	..	328.6	907.2	1911.5	..	74.4	339.5	-701.4
29.1	231.0	130.0	1230.7	71.8	243.8	607.4	5699.8	2.3	-0.7	155.7	-3685.9
..	131.3	418.4	1502.8	..	481.8	944.7	4378.4	..	-25.0	482.4	-1503.4
7.3	-2.7	5.7	14.0	671.7	1352.1	609.1	1078.1	-12.8	122.0	34.7	-21.0
468.8	535.1	1072.3	2950.4	341.6	451.2	2198.5	14107.0	95.7	-266.2	702.6	-2452.1
152.5	198.6	348.7	547.9	231.7	620.5	1835.0	7497.6	51.0	171.4	143.3	3664.2
..	..	6.7	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	4.0	0.3	..
..	..	16.0	-2.2	..	..	26.8	107.2	..	..	16.4	-19.1
..	..	0.9	-2.9	..	..	-1.0	12.7	..	..	2.1	6.0
..	..	0.6	21.1	..	..	3.0	11.9	..	..	-0.2	-2.7
..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	155.5	..	..	..	-7.1
..	10.7	3.9	5.8	..	18.9	12.6	29.7	..	-0.2	14.8	-18.3
..	..	-0.7	14.6	..	..	6.2	-32.1	..	..	1.3	-49.3
..	..	0.1	..	..	..	1.2	4.3	..	..	-1.0	-1.7
..	38.2	67.8	28.0	..	45.6	28.0	69.7	..	49.7	-52.9	78.1
..	19.0	30.7	2.6	..	12.6	38.7	553.8	..	-5.3	-1.3	-237.1
..	..	13.8	53.8	..	..	65.5	157.0	..	..	10.0	12.1
..	..	10.0	-2.3	..	..	5.0	30.4	..	..	-6.0	-11.7
..	4.0	8.6	6.0	..	3.0	26.9	69.0	..	-0.4	3.5	11.0
..	..	..	-5.0	..	..	3.4	41.7	..	..	1.8	-18.0
..	..	0.8	4.1	..	..	13.9	58.6	..	..	5.9	-7.7
..	-3.3	1.6	2.9	..	0.8	0.2	12.3	..	0.2	2.4	14.4
..	..	0.8	..	..	..	20.4	..	..	..	2.3	..
26.6	154.6	205.0	439.0	52.6	85.2	..	-18.7	..	17.9	135.0	-184.5
..	..	-0.2	6.0	..	..	-0.2	25.3	..	..	0.2	-12.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	-6.9
..	..	4.7	..	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	-12.9	..
..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	-1.2
..	17.3	8.2	4.8	..	12.7	5.7	11.3	..	0.3	2.1	21.4
..	1.7	4.5	7.8	..	9.9	6.5	56.4	..	-1.4	-0.1	-1.2
56.0	105.0	318.0	-189.1	179.2	103.0	424.0	387.6	-4.2	3.0	-38.0	-575.6
..	6.0	..	..	..	20.6	0.5	32.1	..	-7.7	27.4	68.3
..	..	..	13.1	..	..	..	7.9	..	..	..	-20.9
..	..	..	..	..	16.3	71.6	126.8	..	-4.7	-7.8	34.4
..	5.0	1.0	..	..	..	-6.3	..	..	-1.0	11.0	..
..	..	4.2	0.8	..	..	2.4	-12.7	..	..	-2.5	-29.7
..	..	0.4	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	6.3	..
..	1.0	42.2	..	..	..	-43.5	..	..	20.0	38.4	..
..	..	-297.0	17.5	..	..	172.0	3.5	..	..	181.0	258.0

Developing countries
 Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
 Industrialized countries
A. Developing countries by income group
 Low income
 Middle income
B. Developing countries by region
 Africa south of Sahara
 Middle East and North Africa
 East Asia and Pacific
 South Asia
 Latin America and the Caribbean
 Southern Europe
C. Developing countries by region and country
 Africa south of Sahara
 Benin
 Cameroon
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Congo, People's Republic of the
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Ivory Coast
 Kenya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania, United Republic of
 Togo
 Uganda
 Upper Volta
 Zaire
 Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 7 (Continued): Capital Flows

Income group/ region/country	Current account balance (millions of U.S. dollars) (- indicates deficit)				Current account balance as percentage of exports of goods and N.F.S. (percent)			
	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Middle East and North Africa								
Algeria	..	-44.0	-126.0	-2324.5	..	..	-9.4	-35.0
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-80.0	-242.0	-154.0	-814.9	..	..	-15.5	-17.9
Iran	-92.0	-96.0	-507.0	5081.0	-10.2	-7.1	-19.4	18.2
Iraq	-25.0	28.0	101.0	2705.0 ^d	-3.5	2.9	8.1	30.6 ^d
Jordan	-5.3	7.4	-16.6	15.6	-11.1	7.1	-13.4	1.3
Morocco	43.0	4.0	-124.0	-1871.5	6.8	0.7	-16.1	-100.0
Syrian Arab Republic	-19.0	25.0	-70.0	-164.6	-10.1	10.1	-21.0	-10.7
Tunisia	-16.0	-154.0	-53.0	-548.7	-7.6	-81.1	-14.7	-35.7
Yemen, Arab Republic of	..	..	..	300.4	..	..	..	23.6
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	..	..	-8.9	..	..	..	-3.7	..
East Asia and Pacific								
Fiji	..	-15.2	-14.3	-30.4	..	-21.7	-13.1	-9.3
Indonesia	-58.0	-222.0	-310.0	-46.7	-6.2	-32.6	-26.1	-0.4
Korea, Republic of	13.0	-541.0	-623.0	5.8	11.1	-186.6	-45.2	..
Malaysia	3.0 ^f	39.0	8.0	516.0	0.3 ^f	2.8	0.4	7.6
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	107.1	..	..	..	14.3
Philippines	-4.0	137.0	-48.0	-827.8	-0.6	12.7	-3.6	-19.9
Singapore	..	-59.0	-572.0	-470.5	..	-4.8	-28.6	-4.4
Taiwan	-42.0	-62.0	4.0	971.4	-21.6	-11.7	0.2	8.9
Thailand	-3.0	-15.0	-250.0	-1095.1	0.7	-2.0	-21.3	-26.2
South Asia								
Bangladesh	..	..	..	-284.5	..	..	..	-44.0
Burma	-4.2	-10.4	-64.3	-100.3	-1.6	-4.1	-49.8	-40.9
India	-733.0	-1348.0	-394.0	-1577.0 ^a	-43.8	-67.4	-16.6	..
Pakistan	-119.0	-382.0	..	-719.2	-24.1	-59.6	..	-30.9
Sri Lanka	-46.2	12.5	-57.0	134.8	..	2.8	-15.1	15.8
Latin America and the Caribbean								
Argentina	-204.0	223.0	-157.0	1318.0	-16.1	13.9	-7.3	19.6
Bahamas	..	..	..	72.7	..	..	..	2.2
Barbados	..	-14.0	-41.7	-45.5	..	-21.2	-41.0	-16.9
Bolivia	-17.7	23.9	-22.5	-165.8	-30.8	-19.0	-10.6	-23.1
Brazil	-517.0	284.0	-837.0	-5109.1	-36.0	16.2	-26.9	-37.7
Chile	-130.0	-43.0	-91.0	-492.7	-23.6	-5.4	-7.1	-18.7
Colombia	-79.0	-21.0	-293.0	440.2	-13.4	-3.0	-28.6	12.5
Costa Rica	-16.0	-67.8	-74.1	-225.3	-15.3	-54.7	-25.9	-23.1
Dominican Republic	42.5	42.9	-101.9	-262.3	24.5	29.8	-39.4	-28.4
Ecuador	-13.0	-18.9	-113.0	-341.5	-8.4	-9.6	-43.6	-21.0
El Salvador	-27.7	-12.6	8.7	16.1	-23.6	-5.9	3.3	1.4
Guatemala	-11.0	-34.6	-7.9	-57.1	-8.3	-15.1	-2.2	-4.1
Guyana	..	-15.4	-21.1	-95.6	..	-12.8	-14.1	-35.2
Haiti	1.3	-13.7	1.7	-52.2	2.4	-30.5	3.2	-29.7
Honduras	5.8	-7.0	-63.8	-129.0	8.0	-5.0	-32.1	-21.7
Jamaica	-26.6	-30.5	-152.9	-68.1	-20.5	-84.0	-27.0	-6.9
Mexico	-324.0	-403.0	-1068.0	-1771.1	-23.9	-21.0	-36.4	-22.5
Netherlands Antilles	..	14.3	-250.5	52.0	..	22.3	-32.8	1.4
Nicaragua	-8.4	-23.2	-39.5	-181.4	-10.6	-1.3	-18.0	-24.4
Panama	-31.6	-29.8	-64.2	-161.5	-25.3	-13.0	-16.2	-11.9
Paraguay	-9.7	-9.3	-16.4	-61.6	-22.2	-14.0	-18.3	-14.8
Peru	8.0	-148.0	202.0	-918.8	1.6	-19.1	16.3	-42.7
Suriname	..	-45.9	-12.5	..	..	-62.1	-7.8	..
Trinidad and Tobago	-59.0	-67.7	-79.8	272.7	-25.0	-16.4	-13.3	9.6
Uruguay	-74.4	72.0	-45.1	-97.5	-43.5	28.5	-15.5	-11.0
Venezuela	394.0	35.0	-104.0	-3100.9	15.6	1.3	-3.7	-28.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7 (Continued): Capital Flows

Financing of current surplus or deficit (millions of U.S. dollars)											
Direct investment (net)				Long-term capital (net)				Short-term capital (net)			
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)											
Middle East and North Africa											
..	..	45.0	172.8	..	..	18.0	1724.4	..	..	5.0	119.1
..	..	..	98.1	..	..	4.0	1788.6	..	..	92.0	-1040.3
16.7	234.0	25.0	802.1	..	..	437.0	-441.3	-1.0	..	-9.0	-2960.8
12.8	-44.0	24.0	..	-8.2	2.5	-6.0	..	-2.5	-2.5	-2.0	..
..	..	..	10.6	1.4	6.5	3.2	166.4	1.1	0.8	-2.8	-38.8
..	3.0	20.0	53.7	48.5	96.8	94.0	1706.9	1.0	12.0	26.0	95.7
..	..	..	..	15.4	-15.0	10.0	312.9	-3.4	..	22.0	113.2
-0.4 ^e	38.0	16.0	93.4	14.7	153.0	35.0	394.6	7.1	-11.0	21.0	-9.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.3	..	..	..	35.3
..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	..	..	..	3.5	..
East Asia and Pacific											
..	6.0	6.4	..	..	7.4	8.7	36.3	..	1.0	-2.6	-0.2
..	18.0	83.0	234.7	..	228.0	207.0	1256.3	..	-45.0	3.0	-390.0
..	0.3	66.0	72.4	-10.4	..	430.0	1326.3	0.6	-16.0	191.0	-1.2
..	49.0	94.0	477.5	..	118.6	12.0	253.4	..	12.0	-6.0	-527.7
..	..	..	17.7	..	..	..	46.8	..	..	..	-49.6
29.0	-10.0	-29.0	209.0	48.8	37.0	159.0	670.2	-12.0	-11.0	112.0	119.1
..	16.0	93.0	343.3	..	16.0	47.0	185.6	..	20.0	33.0	86.4
5.8	10.0	62.0	42.0	29.5	45.8	14.0	267.4	26.5	5.0	98.0	-1356.7
..	42.0	43.0	106.2	..	29.0	67.0	336.2	..	9.0	54.0	616.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312.0	..	..	..	-25.9
-10.3	..	..	..	7.7	7.0	0.6	74.5	-0.1	-33.0	-2.7	-11.9
..	-21.0	6.0	..	551.9	1040.0	578.0	..	..	161.0	..	..
17.6	18.5	..	15.2	112.1	300.1	..	625.8	-11.0	..	..	32.7
..	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2	..	5.0	30.5	65.8	..	-6.0	37.4	-15.9
Latin America and the Caribbean											
332.0	43.0	11.0	145.9	198.9	-2.0	109.0	398.1	..	58.0	131.0	102.7
..	..	..	27.3	..	..	..	8.9	..	..	..	20.0
..	2.0	8.5	4.7	..	5.0	3.8	30.9	..	2.0	10.8	1.9
16.5	13.0	-75.9	15.1	2.0	22.6	109.1	326.0	0.3	10.0	1.2	-102.5
138.0	154.0	407.0	1677.7	-56.0	15.0	810.0	4328.0	65.0	-419.0	75.0	212.5
29.0	-38.0	-79.0	-8.2	1.5	94.5	219.0	253.4	9.7	-30.0	-20.0	392.3
2.5	10.0	39.0	43.2	35.3	72.0	188.0	186.8	-11.7	-107.0	100.0	-256.9
1.6	0.1	26.4	63.2	0.3	26.6	17.4	235.5	3.5	0.1	24.2	42.8
1.0	-8.0	71.6	45.9	-1.3	12.9	37.9	134.7	-4.6	-49.0	4.2	44.0
8.0	7.0	88.6	34.4	13.3	12.4	21.8	556.6	-7.7	-1.0	10.7	-78.3
4.9	7.0	3.7	18.7	-0.1	12.2	-5.1	-3.2	4.1	-4.0	12.2	8.1
16.8	14.0	29.4	94.8	0.9	16.7	25.6	104.1	5.1	25.0	-27.2	33.9
..	9.0	9.0	-0.8	..	-0.8	6.8	69.4	..	11.0	-0.2	16.3
0.1	1.0	2.8	8.1	0.6	0.9	..	60.1	1.4	6.0	-2.3	-0.5
-7.6	6.0	8.4	8.9	2.7	4.5	31.7	139.8	-0.7	6.0	10.5	52.8
..	14.0	161.4	-7.0	..	..	-0.7	6.5	..	18.0	-0.4	66.1
-38.1	214.0	323.0	554.6	117.2	-41.0	303.0	3950.9	41.0	-10.0	228.0	-1806.2
..	..	..	-3.3	..	-7.1	2.1	16.9	..	-6.4	6.3	-54.9
1.7	8.2	15.0	10.0	-1.2	5.4	30.9	201.0	3.5	141.0	1.8	-20.8
17.3	15.2	33.4	8.8	6.5	8.6	86.4	-126.3	-1.0	-3.3	15.4	327.4
2.8	3.1	3.8	17.0	2.9	8.0	15.0	74.4	1.3	-3.3	8.2	98.5
18.2	38.0	-70.0	54.9	-0.4	142.0	53.0	892.0	0.9	27.0	94.0	60.7
..	34.5	-5.0	..	..	8.7	11.7	..	..	5.3	-1.0	..
44.3	..	83.2	140.1	0.1	..	0.1	149.6	..	..	-4.3	-2.9
5.8	..	..	..	19.6	-12.9	9.0	20.8	7.9	58.4	34.5	205.1
-126.0	-12.0	-23.0	-3.5	-1.2	47.0	113.0	2092.2	-22.3	-1.0	-10.0	-1814.3

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 7 (Continued): Capital Flows

Income group/ region/country	Current account balance (millions of U.S. dollars) (- indicates deficit)				Current account balance as percentage of exports of goods and N.F.S. (percent)			
	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
Cyprus	-0.3	6.6	-21.7	-88.7	-0.3	4.4	-8.9	-15.3
Greece	-55.0	-272.0	-405.0	-1280.8	-13.9	-39.9	-28.3	-23.2
Israel	-26.0	-192.0	-613.0	-488.0	-7.7	-27.0	-43.7	-8.6
Malta	11.7	6.2	-5.6	46.7	12.9	6.5	-4.0	7.9
Portugal	..	..	355.0 ^g	-963.2	..	..	15.7 ^g	-27.8
Spain	390.0	-487.0	79.0	-2465.8	33.1	-20.1	1.5	-13.5
Turkey	-26.0	-9.0	-70.0	-3420.8	-5.9	-1.3	-6.7	-96.3
Yugoslavia	-123.0	70.0	-348.0	-1602.0	-17.3	4.7	-11.9	-17.6
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
Kuwait	..	..	..	4765.8	..	..	..	39.2
Libyan Arab Republic	..	..	645.0	2906.0	..	..	25.4	26.9
Saudi Arabia	..	..	71.0	12792.5	..	..	3.0	27.7
E. Industrialized countries								
Australia	-898.0	-1132.0	-832.0	-2563.9	-36.5	-31.5	-14.3	-16.1
Austria	-89.0	-45.0	-23.0	-2985.3	-5.9	-1.9	-0.5	-19.1
Belgium	110.0	152.0	537.0	-723.9	2.6	2.3	4.4	-1.6
Canada	-1282.0	-1045.0	1078.0	-3939.2	-17.8	-10.2	5.2	-7.9
Denmark	-59.0	-183.0	-544.0	-1724.4	-3.0	-6.0	-12.0	-11.9
Finland	-43.0	-188.0	-239.0	-164.6	-3.7	-10.8	-8.6	-1.8
France	634.0	518.0	67.0	-2991.2	9.0	4.4	0.3	-3.5
Germany, Federal Republic of	1108.0	-1691.0	850.0	4308.1	7.7	-7.6	2.0	3.0
Iceland	-9.6	4.9	7.0	-47.8	-9.6	2.5	2.9	-6.6
Ireland	-11.0	-127.0	-189.0	-286.0	-1.7	-12.1	-12.3	-5.5
Italy	316.0	2251.0	902.0	2449.5	5.8	21.3	4.7	4.1
Japan	143.0	932.0	1980.0	10881.3	2.9	9.3	8.6	11.4
Netherlands, The	347.0	49.0	-487.0	363.1	6.5	0.6	-3.3	0.7
New Zealand	-66.0	-134.0	-29.0	-625.8	-14.9	-12.0	-2.1	-16.9
Norway	-106.0	-133.0	-242.0	-4931.6	-5.5	-4.6	-5.1	-33.7
Sweden	-88.0	-185.0	-266.0	-2827.7	-2.6	-3.7	-3.2	-12.5
Switzerland	94.0	-70.0	70.0	3781.6	3.2	-1.5	0.9	14.6
United Kingdom	-723.0	-215.0	1865.0	538.2	-4.4	-1.0	6.0	0.6
United States	2823.0	5435.0	6200.0	-7367.1	9.9	13.3	9.4	-4.0

a. 1976. b. 1971. c. 1966. d. 1975. e. Assets only. f. 1961. g. 1972.

Table 7 (Continued): Capital Flows

Financing of current surplus or deficit (millions of U.S. dollars)											
Direct investment (net)				Long-term capital (net)				Short-term capital (net)			
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)											
Southern Europe											
-1.4	..	10.1	41.3	1.1	15.4	15.5	41.6	..	0.4	13.0	21.8
..	..	50.0	24.5	62.1	34.0	229.0	841.8	..	198.0	102.0	691.2
54.0	51.0	40.0	74.7	67.4	207.0	643.0	570.9	-5.0	23.0	8.0	-332.7
8.9	9.6	11.6	18.6	22.1	-7.9	-9.5	6.8	..	..	13.3	-4.0
..	..	..	49.0	..	..	..	46.7	..	..	..	584.9
77.0	116.0	179.0	157.6	47.0	180.0	489.0	2786.9	47.0	18.0	-2.0	1596.0
14.0	22.0	58.0	182.1	32.0	126.0	272.0	1805.0	9.0	-38.0	-31.0	842.9
..	..	..	..	..	66.0	196.0	1398.0	..	-30.0	40.0	264.0
..	..	..	-122.6	..	..	..	-402.8	..	..	..	-56.0
..	..	139.0	-425.0	..	..	..	-878.0	..	..	5.0	124.9
..	..	20.0	821.9	..	..	73.0	-9786.2	..	..	-81.0	-3035.6
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries											
Kuwait											
Libyan Arab Republic											
Saudi Arabia											
E. Industrialized countries											
Australia											
395.4	117.0	787.0	914.2	95.2	68.0	290.0	1234.1	-5.6	-95.0	-48.0	14.0
..	-18.0	84.0	39.7	-14.0	34.0	-67.0	560.4	27.0	6.0	89.0	775.2
..	102.0	..	811.4	42.0	-104.0	-345.0	-226.5	6.0	-70.0	-14.0	163.5
600.0	379.0	566.0	-219.5	337.3	407.9	386.0	4544.0	277.5	399.0	-219.0	805.6
28.0	74.0	75.0	-85.2	19.0	43.0	36.0	2568.5	-25.0	48.0	359.0	107.4
2.0	2.0	-34.0	-24.5	12.1	28.0	113.0	513.7	25.3	59.0	217.0	-102.7
82.0	48.0	248.0	568.6	80.0	68.0	-146.0	-10.5	-61.0	-333.0	714.0	-275.5
17.0	560.0	-280.0	-1342.6	-230.0	-216.0	30.0	-4191.4	157.0	208.0	4390.0	5323.9
..	..	4.5	4.1	10.9	4.8	-4.3	100.6	7.8	-1.4	6.3	-35.4
2.0	45.0	32.0	136.6	1.0	17.0	118.0	262.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	464.7
290.4	108.0	496.0	587.3	-1.8	144.0	733.0	423.8	..	-1035.0	-552.0	2889.6
-72.9	-30.0	..	-1599.5	16.8	-379.0	-1200.0	-1074.1	-15.8	-62.0	300.0	-2370.1
-68.0	5.0	-14.0	-1288.9	110.0	-48.0	597.0	-36.2	34.0	239.0	194.0	1224.7
5.7	-3.6	22.0	162.3	-12.2	32.9	21.0	439.0	1.4	7.2	14.0	-136.6
9.0	31.0	32.0	500.9	72.5	186.0	106.0	3649.7	47.9	-24.0	105.0	248.7
..	-15.0	-105.0	-601.3	1.0	78.0	241.0	3845.8	..	12.0	33.0	-387.6
..	..	..	..	-211.0	48.0	-947.0	-6958.4	..	..	-14.0	597.8
-322.0	-311.0	-440.0	-935.2	-180.0	-8.0	-670.0	6379.3	42.0	14.0	1968.0	3537.6
-2625.0	-5000.0	-6120.0	-9211.7	-1504.0	-3000.0	-260.0	-4331.5	-443.0	1000.0	-6450.0	-6012.7
United States											

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 8: Selected Economic Indicators - I

Income group/ region/country	Commodity concentration ^a				International reserves as months of imports of goods and N.F.S.			
	1961	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977 ^b
Developing countries					3.9	3.5	3.5	4.7
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries					5.0	8.4	9.6	12.3
Industrialized countries					5.9	4.5	3.2	3.6
A. Developing countries by income group								
Low income					4.0	2.2	2.9	5.2
Middle income					3.8	3.8	3.5	4.7
B. Developing countries by region								
Africa south of Sahara					..	2.6	2.9	2.6
Middle East and North Africa					3.6	2.9	2.7	5.8
East Asia and Pacific					3.7	4.5	4.2	3.8
South Asia					3.8	2.6	3.7	7.7
Latin America and the Caribbean					3.4	3.2	3.3	5.7
Southern Europe					5.4	4.9	3.8	4.3
C. Developing countries by region and country								
Africa south of Sahara								
Angola	50.0	56.3	55.1	54.5	..	..	..	..
Benin	36.4	29.1	42.0	59.0	..	2.4	2.1	0.9
Botswana	20.0	60.3	96.5	99.6	..	..	..	..
Burundi	99.1	89.6	95.7	99.9	..	4.2	8.4	13.6
Cameroon	59.5	50.7	54.1	62.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	0.5
Central African Republic	74.8	37.0	49.1	65.3	..	3.1	0.2	1.8
Chad	90.5	86.5	79.8	44.8	3.5	2.9	0.3	0.9
Congo, People's Republic of the	76.4	41.7	93.0	81.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4
Equatorial Guinea	99.7	97.8	97.5	95.6	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	63.8	78.3	69.1	83.9	6.5	5.1	4.1	5.6
Gabon	69.8	80.7	98.2	93.3	3.2	3.1	0.9	0.1
Gambia, The	95.7	61.7	75.9	87.7	..	6.3	5.3	3.7
Ghana	84.5	81.9	77.9	96.8	7.7	2.6	1.4	1.9
Guinea	27.6	20.4	24.9	78.8	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	78.9	58.0	75.0	93.4	..	..	..	..
Ivory Coast	81.2	80.2	75.1	71.6	..	2.1	2.7	0.9
Kenya	34.2	50.5	49.7	56.4	..	0.7	5.2	4.5
Lesotho	72.6	88.8	48.1	98.5	..	..	..	..
Liberia	84.3	93.0	91.1	89.4	..	..	..	0.7
Madagascar	43.3	42.4	36.2	65.1	..	4.0	2.2	1.8
Malawi	93.8	73.6	70.3	77.4	..	3.8	3.0	3.8
Mali	60.5	33.9	35.0	56.8	..	0.4	0.2	0.4
Mauritania	28.5	93.9	87.8	97.1	..	5.0	0.4	1.8
Mauritius	91.6	92.2	92.4	63.2	..	2.6	6.0	1.7
Mozambique	46.9	33.9	34.2	25.1	..	..	..	..
Niger	77.2	58.7	64.7	4.1	..	0.9	2.6	4.2
Nigeria	45.6	44.6	77.5	84.3	6.1	3.1	2.0	3.9
Rhodesia	58.8	37.1	21.3	87.9	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	91.9	54.1	59.5	77.2	..	0.2	2.7	5.6
Senegal	79.9	79.1	46.1	50.9	..	2.5	1.0	0.5
Sierra Leone	19.6	20.7	21.6	50.4	3.4	2.2	3.5	1.9
Somalia	60.3	69.0	35.6	21.0	2.9	1.4	4.1	6.0
South Africa	17.5	14.7	16.4	11.2	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.3
Sudan	60.3	60.3	70.2	71.8	9.5	2.7	0.7	0.3
Swaziland	22.3	42.0	49.0	93.7	..	..	..	..
Tanzania, United Republic of	49.2	52.5	43.4	58.5	..	..	2.2	4.2
Togo	60.6	85.6	83.4	84.3	..	3.9	5.2	1.7
Uganda	69.8	86.3	85.4	94.8	..	..	2.7	..
Upper Volta	14.3	13.7	35.6	48.9	..	3.3	6.7	..
Zaire	52.0	59.1	73.0	87.1	..	0.6	2.7	1.4
Zambia	93.9	93.9	98.3	95.8	..	6.7	9.4	1.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

Table 8: Selected Economic Indicators - I

External public debt service ratio				Deficit or surplus on current account as a percentage of GDP (- indicates deficit)				
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	
..	..	9.5	9.0	-1.1	-1.3	-2.3	-2.0	Developing countries
..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	22.8	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
..	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.2	Industrialized countries
..	..	13.8	10.1	-1.9	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	A. Developing countries by income group
..	..	8.9	8.8	-0.8	-1.4	-2.6	-2.3	Low income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle income
..	..	5.4	7.7	..	..	-3.9	-1.8	B. Developing countries by region
..	..	10.8	6.4	-1.3	-3.3	-2.7	-0.5	Africa south of Sahara
..	..	6.0	5.2	-0.4	-0.7	-4.2	-0.3	Middle East and North Africa
..	..	25.2	11.1	-2.3	-2.5	-0.9	0.0	East Asia and Pacific
..	..	13.3	18.0	-1.5	-0.4	-2.1	-2.7	South Asia
..	..	7.1	6.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.7	-3.9	Latin America and the Caribbean
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Southern Europe
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C. Developing countries by region and country
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Africa south of Sahara
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Angola
..	3.0	2.2	2.4	..	-0.5	-0.5	-16.4	Benin
..	3.7	2.6	2.0	..	..	..	12.9	Botswana
..	..	2.5	2.9	..	..	..	3.4	Burundi
..	..	3.1	5.1	..	..	-2.9	-3.4	Cameroon
..	..	3.2	4.5	..	..	-6.4	-4.3	Central African Republic
..	..	3.7	9.4	..	..	0.6	-5.4	Chad
..	6.5	7.4	10.4	..	..	-3.8	-26.2	Congo, People's Republic of the
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Equatorial Guinea
..	5.0	11.4	6.5	-0.8	-1.3	-1.8	-2.5	Ethiopia
..	..	5.4	9.5	..	..	-0.8	1.5	Gabon
..	..	0.6	0.5	..	..	1.1	-6.9	Gambia, The
..	19.0	5.0	3.6	..	..	..	-2.2	Ghana
..	..	22.0	19.0	..	..	-9.8	-3.6	Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Guinea-Bissau
..	0.3	6.7	10.4	..	-1.8	-2.5	-3.1	Ivory Coast
..	..	7.9 ^c	4.6 ^c	..	0.1	-3.1	1.3	Kenya
..	2.5	8.8	3.1	..	..	..	5.4	Lesotho
..	8.4	7.3	6.0	..	..	..	-17.8	Liberia
..	..	3.5	3.2	..	..	1.1	-1.2	Madagascar
..	6.4	7.0	5.1	..	0.2	-10.9	-3.9	Malawi
..	8.4	1.2	4.5	..	-9.0	-0.8	1.8	Mali
..	..	3.2	22.4	..	..	-2.8	-22.2	Mauritania
..	2.3	2.9	1.6	..	-5.9	4.1	-10.2	Mauritius
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mozambique
..	1.3	3.8	3.9	..	..	0.0	-0.8	Niger
..	3.2	4.1	0.8	-5.7	-5.3	-4.6	-2.5	Nigeria
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rhodesia
..	..	1.4	0.9	..	..	2.6	2.8	Rwanda
..	..	2.8	8.3	..	..	-1.9	-4.9	Senegal
..	5.7	9.8	9.8	..	-10.0	-3.7	-5.9	Sierra Leone
..	1.3	2.1	3.9	1.4	-10.0	-3.0	-7.6	Somalia
..	..	5.1	15.2	0.4	-3.7	-6.8	1.4	South Africa
..	5.5	10.7	7.6	0.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	Sudan
..	4.5	4.7	0.9	..	..	..	6.4	Swaziland
..	..	8.2 ^c	7.1 ^c	..	-0.2	-2.8	-0.4	Tanzania, United Republic of
..	2.2	2.9	11.9	..	-3.5	1.1	-12.0	Togo
..	..	3.4 ^c	3.9 ^c	..	-1.8	1.5	1.7	Uganda
..	2.1	4.0	..	..	..	2.8	..	Upper Volta
..	..	4.4	10.1	..	-7.2	-3.3	-11.2	Zaire
..	2.7	5.5	18.6	..	8.4	6.0	-8.9	Zambia

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 8 (Continued): Selected Economic Indicators - I

Income group/ region/country	Commodity concentration ^a				International reserves as months of imports of goods and N.F.S.			
	1961	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977 ^b
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Middle East and North Africa								
Algeria	11.5	56.0	69.6	78.7	2.5	3.3	3.1	4.0
Bahrain	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.6	..	..	..	3.1
Egypt, Arab Republic of	70.6	65.8	59.6	48.1	3.3	2.0	1.4	1.8
Iran	65.2	82.9	67.8	94.2	3.0	2.8	1.1	6.9
Iraq	95.0	94.2	94.5	98.5	6.7	4.9	8.5	10.4
Jordan	31.3	26.6	20.1	23.3	4.4	9.4	12.2	5.8
Morocco	32.3	29.1	25.0	41.7	5.4	2.3	2.0	1.8
Syrian Arab Republic	57.3	48.9	59.2	77.9	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.8
Tunisia	24.2	27.5	36.8	49.2	3.8	1.2	1.7	2.2
Yemen, Arab Republic of	75.2	45.7	56.5	42.4	..	..	..	16.9
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.2	..	2.1	3.4	2.4
East Asia and Pacific								
Fiji	70.0	74.8	62.8	65.2	..	..	2.9	5.3
Hong Kong	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	60.8	75.6	55.5	76.6	4.6	0.3	1.3	3.3
Korea, Republic of	12.5	6.4	2.5	1.9	5.0	3.6	3.5	2.9
Malaysia	70.4	67.4	66.7	47.7	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.7
Papua New Guinea	56.9	50.8	53.4	55.7	..	..	..	7.0
Philippines	70.1	55.9	56.3	39.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.1
Singapore	4.5	4.2	6.0	4.3	1.0	4.1	4.8	4.3
Taiwan	38.7	34.4	7.4	2.0	4.4	5.9	4.5	2.2
Thailand	63.4	58.0	44.7	38.0	9.2	11.2	7.7	5.2
Western Samoa	97.0	91.1	86.9	92.0	..	4.1	4.2	2.7
South Asia								
Afghanistan	30.6	26.5	20.4	20.9	6.6	4.0	5.1	11.2
Bangladesh	99.9	99.7	99.9	33.5	..	..	..	2.3
Burma	77.6	79.1	74.3	74.9	5.3	8.0	5.5	5.0
India	26.5	22.2	19.6	14.0	3.3	2.2	4.8	11.2
Nepal	94.9	98.7	93.2	63.8	..	..	..	9.3
Pakistan	27.9	33.2	23.5	25.6	5.4	2.2	1.9	2.9
Sri Lanka	85.4	85.1	83.0	72.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	4.6
Latin America and the Caribbean								
Argentina	34.8	50.7	35.6	24.7	4.6	2.1	4.3	9.8
Barbados	69.2	54.8	40.5	19.8	..	1.8	1.4	1.4
Belize	56.0	41.1	41.1	60.4	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	94.8	78.7	66.9	71.3	0.9	2.7	2.6	4.5
Brazil	63.1	56.7	47.6	30.4	2.3	4.5	4.3	6.0
Chile	72.8	75.7	82.3	64.8	2.0	2.3	4.0	2.8
Colombia	89.6	83.6	77.5	73.3	3.2	1.8	2.2	8.7
Costa Rica	78.8	71.2	68.7	58.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.1
Dominican Republic	61.3	71.8	71.4	61.3	3.0	3.7	1.1	2.1
Ecuador	87.2	83.5	74.0	60.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.8
El Salvador	77.8	71.6	62.9	72.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3
Guatemala	78.7	69.2	47.5	58.2	4.3	3.2	2.8	6.2
Guyana	72.3	62.7	68.3	75.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.8
Haiti	62.7	70.1	64.7	51.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.5
Honduras	76.8	67.7	64.4	55.9	2.0	2.1	1.0	3.3
Jamaica	52.8	65.8	38.4	28.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	0.6
Mexico	37.0	32.6	21.7	36.1	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.1
Netherlands Antilles	4.9	2.0	1.8	5.6	..	..	0.5	0.6
Nicaragua	65.2	68.9	53.1	59.6	1.6	3.6	2.5	2.1
Panama	71.0	43.0	62.6	48.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9
Paraguay	32.0	32.6	35.5	39.8	0.2	1.7	2.1	7.2
Peru	50.2	54.8	58.6	49.5	2.1	2.5	4.2	2.4
Suriname	89.3	78.6	33.4	28.9	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2
Trinidad and Tobago	12.9	14.4	13.2	41.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	8.9
Uruguay	66.4	62.2	55.4	33.3	9.4	12.8	6.6	11.9
Venezuela	73.6	78.1	82.4	65.6	4.9	5.6	5.5	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8 (Continued): Selected Economic Indicators - I

External public debt service ratio				Deficit or surplus on current account as a percentage of GDP (- indicates deficit)			
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)							
Middle East and North Africa							
..	..	3.2	15.5	..	-1.3	-2.5	-12.0
..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	-11.5
..	15.3	28.7	24.1	-1.9	-4.5	-2.2	-6.4
..	5.4	12.2	3.2	-2.1	-1.5	-4.3	6.7
..	1.2	2.2	1.1	-1.5	1.1	2.8	..
..	1.2	3.6	3.2	..	..	..	1.0
..	4.9	7.7	14.1	2.1	0.1	-3.2	-18.0
..	5.5	10.8	7.2	-2.4	2.1	-4.2	-2.5
..	7.7	17.5	10.5	..	-42.6	-3.7	-11.0
..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	18.2
..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	-21.9
East Asia and Pacific							
..	0.7	1.5	2.3	..	..	-6.5	-3.9
..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	2.7
..	0.4	6.9	11.5	-0.7	-0.2	-3.4	-0.1
..	2.8	19.4	9.0	0.3	-18.0	-7.3	0.0
..	1.3	3.6	6.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	3.9
..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	7.1
..	5.4	7.5	7.5	-0.1	2.3	-0.7	-4.0
..	0.1	0.6	0.8	..	-6.1	-30.2	-7.2
..	3.0	4.5	4.3	-2.7	-2.2	0.1	4.9
..	2.7	3.3	2.8	-0.1	-0.4	-3.8	-5.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	-21.6	..
South Asia							
..	7.4	26.4	8.4	..	..	..	-0.4
..	..	..	10.2	..	..	..	-4.6
..	4.6	16.1	13.1	-0.3	-0.6	-3.0	-2.4
..	11.8	20.9	10.4	-2.3	-2.7	-0.7	1.0
..	..	10.9	1.4	..	..	..	-0.1
..	11.0	21.6	13.6	..	..	..	-4.9
..	2.9	10.3	14.5	-3.3	0.7	-3.0	5.7
Latin America and the Caribbean							
..	20.2	21.5	15.4	-1.7	1.0	-0.6	2.6
..	..	0.7	3.3	..	-13.4	-25.0	-10.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4.8	10.9	21.2	-3.9	-3.3	-2.1	-6.9
..	12.4	15.0	19.6	-2.1	1.2	-1.8	-3.1
..	13.2	18.9	33.6	-3.1	-0.7	-1.0	-3.3
..	14.6	11.6	8.9	-1.8	-0.3	-4.1	2.3
..	10.3	9.7	8.9	-3.1	-11.4	-7.5	-7.4
..	19.0	4.5	6.3	5.9	4.5	-6.9	-5.9
..	6.4	9.1	7.2	-1.4	-1.7	-6.9	-5.6
..	3.6	3.6	5.9	-4.9	-1.6	0.8	0.6
..	5.2	7.4	1.2	-1.1	-2.6	-0.4	-1.0
..	3.6	3.5	12.2	..	-7.3	-7.9	-21.8
..	2.9	7.7	7.1	0.5	-3.9	0.4	-4.4
..	2.4	2.8	7.0	1.7	-1.4	-8.9	-8.5
..	1.5	2.5	14.7	-3.8	-3.1	-10.9	-2.3
..	24.8	23.6	46.4	-2.7	-2.0	-3.2	-2.4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4.3	11.0	13.5	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-8.2
..	2.8	7.7	12.2	-7.6	-4.5	-6.1	-7.2
..	4.2	11.1	6.3	-3.3	-2.1	-2.8	-2.9
..	6.8	11.6	30.3	0.4	-3.5	3.2	-7.3
..	..	..	..	..	-28.1	-4.3	-2.4
..	3.7	2.6	0.5	-11.7	-9.6	-9.2	9.2
..	6.9	21.5	27.7	-6.2	7.2	-1.8	-2.3
..	1.8	2.9	7.5	5.2	0.4	-0.9	-8.7

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 8 (Continued): Selected Economic Indicators - I

Income group/ region/country	Commodity concentration ^a				International reserves as months of imports of goods and N.F.S.			
	1961	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977 ^b
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
Cyprus	28.5	23.5	20.1	2.7	2.9	6.7	9.9	6.6
Greece	52.9	44.2	22.8	8.2	5.0	2.6	2.1	2.7
Israel	3.2	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.1	6.8	2.2	2.8
Malta	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	7.5	9.1	10.5	16.3
Portugal	5.8	3.8	2.8	3.7	12.7	9.6	8.8	9.8
Spain	3.8	4.1	1.7	1.1	7.5	5.3	4.1	5.1
Turkey	46.3	44.6	45.1	23.2	4.6	2.6	4.8	2.3
Yugoslavia	13.9	14.4	9.8	9.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.6
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
Kuwait	88.3	99.2	65.7	79.0	3.6	3.9	2.9	6.6
Libyan Arab Republic	69.4	98.9	99.6	97.1	3.8	5.4	17.8	8.7
Qatar	72.8	65.1	70.9	99.2	..	..	..	2.0
Saudi Arabia	68.4	93.3	83.3	93.6	7.2	13.6	7.0	15.2
E. Industrialized countries								
Australia	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.5
Austria	..	..	..	..	5.5	6.6	5.0	4.7
Belgium	..	..	..	..	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.1
Canada	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.6	3.3	1.8
Denmark	..	..	..	..	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.5
Finland	..	..	..	..	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.0
France	..	..	..	..	4.3	7.1	2.7	3.4
Germany, Federal Republic of	..	..	..	..	7.0	4.2	4.4	5.2
Iceland	..	..	..	..	1.4	3.5	2.9	1.7
Ireland	..	..	..	..	5.9	4.2	4.8	5.2
Italy	..	..	..	..	7.5	6.8	3.7	0.5
Japan	..	..	..	..	5.0	3.0	2.9	3.9
Netherlands, The	..	..	..	..	4.7	3.7	2.8	3.7
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.4
Norway	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6
Sweden	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.3	1.1	2.2
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	10.1	9.6	8.7	13.7
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	2.9	1.9	1.3	3.8
United States	..	..	..	..	10.5	6.1	3.2	3.1

a. Percentage contribution of three major commodities in total merchandise exports. b. Monetary gold, a component of international reserves, is converted from ounce to dollars at end of period

Table 8 (Continued): Selected Economic Indicators - I

External public debt service ratio				Deficit or surplus on current account as a percentage of GDP (- indicates deficit)				
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	
								C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)
								Southern Europe
..	1.5	2.1	3.1	-0.1	1.7	-4.0	-8.1	Cyprus
..	4.0	7.2	9.5	-1.6	-4.5	-4.1	-4.9	Greece
..	22.5	12.3	11.2	-1.0	-5.3	-10.9	-3.3	Israel
..	0.7	1.6	0.4	8.7	4.2	-2.5	8.2	Malta
..	4.6	4.4	4.4	..	..	..	-5.9	Portugal
..	2.1	3.6	4.9	3.3	-2.0	0.2	-2.1	Spain
..	28.5	16.3	10.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-7.2	Turkey
..	14.4	8.2	4.2	-1.2	0.6	-2.5	-4.1	Yugoslavia
								D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
..	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	35.9	Kuwait
..	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	15.0	Libyan Arab Republic
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Qatar
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	22.5	Saudi Arabia
								E. Industrialized countries
..	..	..	..	-5.5	-4.9	-2.2	-2.6	Australia
..	..	..	..	-1.4	-0.5	-0.2	-6.2	Austria
..	..	..	..	1.0	0.9	2.1	-0.9	Belgium
..	..	..	..	-3.2	-2.0	1.3	-2.0	Canada
..	..	..	..	-1.0	-1.8	-3.4	-3.7	Denmark
..	..	..	..	-0.9	-2.3	-2.3	-0.5	Finland
..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	-0.8	France
..	..	..	..	1.5	-1.5	0.5	0.8	Germany, Federal Republic of
..	..	..	..	-3.9	1.0	1.4	-2.5	Iceland
..	..	..	..	-0.6	-4.7	-4.9	-3.0	Ireland
..	..	..	..	0.9	3.9	1.0	1.2	Italy
..	..	..	..	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	Japan
..	..	..	..	3.2	0.3	-1.5	0.4	Netherlands, The
..	..	..	..	-1.8	-2.5	-0.5	-4.4	New Zealand
..	..	..	..	-2.3	-1.9	-2.2	-13.9	Norway
..	..	..	..	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-3.6	Sweden
..	..	..	..	1.1	-0.5	0.3	6.2	Switzerland
..	..	..	..	-1.0	-0.2	1.5	0.2	United Kingdom
..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8	0.6	-0.4	United States

London market price, U.S. dollar per ounce. c. Includes a notional share of debt service payments on loans to the East African community: Kenya—50%, Tanzania—40%, Uganda—10%.

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 9: Selected Economic Indicators - II

Income group/ region/country	Total per capita consumption index (1970=100)				Food consumption per capita (calories per day)			
	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1966	1970	1977
Developing countries	75.3	84.6	100.0	125.7	2213.7	2144.4	2253.7	2290.2
Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries	..	..	..	..	2063.5	2171.8	2233.4	2716.7
Industrialized countries	70.5	83.7	100.0	121.6	3183.8	3201.1	3317.7	3376.5
Centrally planned economies	..	..	..	..	2265.3	3217.0	3323.2	3434.3
A. Developing countries by income group								
Low income	86.1	88.9	100.0	110.0	2059.3	1915.9	2062.0	2051.2
Middle income	72.8	83.5	100.0	128.6	2397.9	2430.6	2493.0	2583.8
B. Developing countries by region								
Africa south of Sahara	89.9	93.4	100.0	111.4	2276.6	2190.9	2266.1	2235.1
Middle East and North Africa	66.0	77.4	100.0	160.4	2161.5	2293.6	2336.6	2703.9
East Asia and Pacific	73.9	79.9	100.0	138.9	2037.4	2026.4	2169.8	2231.3
South Asia	87.7	90.3	100.0	102.9	2052.9	1896.2	2055.5	2036.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	77.0	85.9	100.0	125.0	2420.0	2487.0	2530.3	2565.3
Southern Europe	60.6	78.1	100.0	131.2	2927.5	2940.3	2978.1	3156.8
C. Developing countries by region and country								
Africa south of Sahara								
Angola	75.3	97.2	100.0	55.8	2008.0	1936.0	2008.0	2133.0
Benin	89.4	98.7	100.0	101.0	2164.8	2189.0	2214.0	2249.0
Botswana	60.6	70.7	100.0	161.1	1970.5	1998.0	2020.0	2186.0
Burundi	81.9	80.4	100.0	107.5	1879.7	2296.0	2293.0	2254.0
Cameroon	75.8	76.5	100.0	112.0	2411.0	2244.0	2411.0	2428.0
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	1641.0	1920.0	2366.0
Central African Republic	96.4	87.0	100.0	102.8	2230.0	1969.0	2223.0	2242.0
Chad	108.1	108.6	100.0	93.6	2305.8	2288.0	2130.0	1762.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	2265.0	2245.0	2166.0
Congo, People's Republic of the	108.2	96.7	100.0	120.4	2165.0	2035.0	2165.0	2284.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	84.4	100.0	72.8	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	78.6	91.3	100.0	110.0	2060.0	1905.0	1939.0	1754.0
Gabon	55.1	77.1	100.0	..	2177.0	2169.0	2207.0	2428.0
Gambia, The	84.3	110.6	100.0	128.8	2207.4	2227.0	2346.0	2318.0
Ghana	94.2	94.8	100.0	89.2	2086.3	2072.0	2239.0	1983.0
Guinea	..	100.9	100.0	98.2	2059.9	1970.0	2070.0	1943.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	1958.0	2099.0	2326.0
Ivory Coast	65.8	81.3	100.0	117.8	2077.6	2151.0	2384.0	2573.0
Kenya	83.2	86.0	100.0	116.2	2316.2	2189.0	2287.0	2095.0
Lesotho	72.8	97.0	100.0	196.4	..	2102.0	2079.0	2245.0
Liberia	114.7	103.5	100.0	118.3	2179.2	2168.0	2234.0	2404.0
Madagascar	..	..	100.0	77.0	2460.0	2402.0	2460.0	2486.0
Malawi	93.3	97.5	100.0	122.2	2188.8	2033.0	2353.0	2237.0
Mali	95.4	96.4	100.0	126.0	2149.3	2079.0	2200.0	2117.0
Mauritania	63.2	109.8	100.0	121.4	1837.1	1934.0	1921.0	1976.0
Mauritius	95.1	108.6	100.0	163.1	2374.2	2311.0	2415.0	2588.0
Mozambique	78.3	80.4	100.0	68.6	1998.9	1963.0	2055.2	1906.0
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	2287.0	2256.0	2182.0
Niger	103.3	123.6	100.0	89.0	2090.0	2151.0	2090.0	2139.0
Nigeria	101.1	93.5	100.0	133.5	2479.4	2261.0	2327.0	2308.0
Réunion	..	..	..	..	..	2403.0	2440.0	2664.0
Rhodesia	..	93.0	100.0	96.9	2119.6	2420.0	2300.0	2576.0
Rwanda	84.0	70.3	100.0	94.0	2093.0	1967.0	2227.0	2264.0
São Tome & Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	2124.0	2195.0	2099.0
Senegal	96.5	111.9	100.0	97.7	2283.0	2282.0	2263.0	2261.0
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	103.0	100.0	98.2	2207.2	2153.0	2204.0	2150.0
Somalia	112.2	99.7	100.0	93.0	2187.0	2179.0	2187.0	2221.0
South Africa	72.7	85.4	100.0	..	2994.6	2890.0	2899.0	2920.0
Sudan	116.7	116.9	100.0	136.5	1952.6	1824.0	2189.0	2282.0
Swaziland	37.8	52.3	100.0	142.5	..	1941.0	2087.0	2357.0
Tanzania, United Republic of	78.8	86.6	100.0	123.5	1991.5	2134.0	2116.0	2063.0
Togo	68.9	78.8	100.0	101.5	2057.0	2209.0	2178.0	2069.0
Uganda	85.1	89.5	100.0	96.8	2212.8	2069.0	2274.0	2110.0
Upper Volta	..	94.5	100.0	90.2	2063.9	2041.0	1992.0	1875.0
Zaire	69.2	88.5	100.0	85.9	2249.0	2227.0	2249.0	2304.0
Zambia	80.6	91.1	100.0	87.3	1896.1	1941.0	1934.0	2002.0
Middle East and North Africa								
Algeria	110.4	112.9	100.0	172.8	1910.9	1823.0	1878.0	2372.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Republic of	67.4	85.4	100.0	126.0	2444.8	2628.0	2599.0	2723.0
Iran	50.5	64.3	100.0	174.2	2224.4	2287.0	2325.0	3317.0
Iraq	80.0	108.1	100.0	..	1958.2	2054.0	2192.0	2134.0
Jordan	..	..	..	..	2184.2	2260.0	2283.0	2107.0
Lebanon	87.4	95.6	100.0	..	2200.2	2493.0	2470.0	2495.0
Morocco	87.3	89.6	100.0	125.3	1756.0	2269.0	2479.0	2534.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	93.1	100.0	166.6	2407.0	2319.0	2407.0	2684.0
Tunisia	..	89.0	100.0	158.2	2092.8	1974.0	2103.0	2674.0
Yemen, Arab Republic of	..	..	..	..	1906.2	2104.0	1887.0	2192.0
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	..	..	..	..	2148.8	2234.0	2202.0	1945.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9: Selected Economic Indicators - II

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms of coal equivalent)				Average national savings rate (percent)				
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	
260.8	315.8	396.3	506.9	16.8	17.9	19.0	20.1	Developing countries
701.9	899.1	1740.9	3251.4	..	41.1	39.4	58.3	Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries
4451.4	5245.4	6598.9	7048.7	23.3	24.3	25.0	22.2	Industrialized countries
1379.3	1437.7	1708.8	2103.3	..	..	..	..	Centrally planned economies
								A. Developing countries by income group
115.3	132.8	141.7	155.1	11.4	12.9	13.8	17.0	Low income
434.6	532.9	696.8	945.2	18.3	19.1	20.2	20.8	Middle income
								B. Developing countries by region
227.5	262.2	286.0	352.7	13.8	16.7	16.4	20.7	Africa south of Sahara
269.9	313.1	489.3	792.2	22.8	15.7	21.0	24.1	Middle East and North Africa
148.1	194.0	291.9	465.9	9.7	13.3	17.6	23.7	East Asia and Pacific
126.0	154.3	162.5	154.0	12.5	14.2	14.7	17.6	South Asia
592.3	681.7	850.8	1076.7	18.8	18.8	19.5	18.5	Latin America and the Caribbean
582.9	800.8	1116.0	1654.8	20.9	22.2	22.4	20.5	Southern Europe
								C. Developing countries by region and country
								Africa south of Sahara
86.0	104.0	155.0	185.0	13.7	12.0	18.5	18.9	Angola
39.0	32.0	42.0	55.0	7.6	2.6	6.3	4.3	Benin
..	..	..	..	-6.2	-16.7	-0.5	24.5	Botswana
..	15.0	15.0	12.0	4.3	2.5	2.5	11.4	Burundi
55.0	59.0	91.0	122.0	9.3	12.9	13.7	15.9	Cameroon
45.0	40.0	51.0	130.0	..	..	..	..	Cape Verde
37.0	34.0	63.0	41.0	-2.4	6.5	0.8	9.5	Central African Republic
10.0	18.0	25.0	23.0	3.0	-0.5	3.3	-6.7	Chad
24.0	33.0	46.0	58.0	..	..	..	..	Comoros
119.0	118.0	194.0	140.0	-23.5	-0.8	-0.6	-7.6	Congo, People's Republic of the
292.0	716.0	441.0	748.0	..	..	..	..	Djibouti
123.0	149.0	65.0	92.0	..	27.7	11.2	8.2	Equatorial Guinea
8.0	14.0	33.0	19.0	10.3	11.8	10.8	5.7	Ethiopia
187.0	248.0	897.0	1707.0	44.7	30.5	32.8	63.1	Gabon
24.0	33.0	51.0	102.0	4.2	0.2	8.5	1.9	Gambia, The
106.0	105.0	173.0	167.0	16.2	7.1	11.0	5.0	Ghana
65.0	100.0	98.0	92.0	4.6	9.6	8.4	16.5	Guinea
19.0	54.0	63.0	71.0	..	..	..	..	Guinea-Bissau
76.0	153.0	228.0	356.0	11.3	14.5	18.2	23.2	Ivory Coast
143.0	126.0	135.0	141.0	14.3	12.8	20.7	21.7	Kenya
..	..	..	..	-13.2	-14.1	-2.8	-8.7	Lesotho
86.0	202.0	454.0	402.0	8.5	-3.3	11.4	9.2	Liberia
38.0	46.0	71.0	76.0	0.4	-0.3	10.8	11.4	Madagascar
..	38.0	46.0	51.0	-5.2	-0.3	11.3	14.1	Malawi
15.0	23.0	21.0	30.0	6.7	11.4	6.3	3.9	Mali
18.0	75.0	144.0	198.0	-7.5	3.8	12.8	0.1	Mauritania
119.0	175.0	189.0	418.0	6.6	15.0	13.7	27.5	Mauritius
114.0	101.0	138.0	138.0	8.0	7.3	10.7	7.2	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Namibia
5.0	13.0	25.0	37.0	12.1	8.1	5.8	9.5	Niger
34.0	53.0	52.0	107.0	7.0	12.2	10.1	27.2	Nigeria
112.0	204.0	382.0	724.0	..	..	..	..	Réunion
..	581.0	692.0	598.0	19.3	20.3	20.8	21.9	Rhodesia
..	9.0	11.0	18.0	7.8	4.5	2.9	7.3	Rwanda
100.0	78.0	75.0	138.0	..	..	..	..	São Tome & Príncipe
121.0	134.0	139.0	175.0	12.1	6.1	8.9	9.1	Senegal
36.0	164.0	235.0	569.0	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
31.0	64.0	134.0	103.0	..	6.8	16.0	7.0	Sierra Leone
19.0	26.0	39.0	96.0	7.2	1.6	8.2	10.0	Somalia
2194.0	2494.0	2525.0	3157.0	23.8	26.1	23.2	25.4	South Africa
52.0	81.0	130.0	165.0	8.8	6.8	10.9	1.6	Sudan
..	..	..	..	15.8	31.2	6.2	-4.7	Swaziland
41.0	52.0	62.0	65.0	17.4	14.5	17.9	13.3	Tanzania, United Republic of
23.0	39.0	67.0	95.0	2.1	12.6	9.9	17.7	Togo
30.0	39.0	74.0	56.0	15.8	13.7	15.5	14.8	Uganda
5.0	11.0	13.0	23.0	0.9	4.5	3.0	3.8	Upper Volta
87.0	75.0	81.0	71.0	15.6	36.6	22.3	10.0	Zaire
..	493.0	495.0	483.0	32.1	35.6	42.4	18.7	Zambia
								Middle East and North Africa
252.0	241.0	342.0	662.0	32.9	19.0	36.5	37.4	Algeria
400.0	740.0	2673.0	13196.0	..	..	..	25.3	Bahrain
298.0	310.0	275.0	467.0	12.9	13.2	7.8	23.0	Egypt, Arab Republic of
270.0	395.0	1020.0	1542.0	14.9	17.1	16.8	38.9	Iran
487.0	523.0	633.0	647.0	22.3	19.2	21.3	..	Iraq
197.0	310.0	306.0	503.0	..	..	..	10.9	Jordan
548.0	646.0	665.0	834.0	7.4	11.1	14.8	..	Lebanon
148.0	158.0	180.0	293.0	11.6	12.1	12.4	13.3	Morocco
321.0	307.0	502.0	982.0	..	10.8	12.5	15.7	Syrian Arab Republic
190.0	219.0	261.0	529.0	..	12.0	13.5	14.4	Tunisia
7.0	10.0	17.0	52.0	..	..	-1.2	31.3	Yemen, Arab Republic of
299.0	435.0	463.0	509.0	..	..	..	24.3	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 9 (Continued): Selected Economic Indicators - II

Income group/ region/country	Total per capita consumption index (1970=100)				Food consumption per capita (calories per day)			
	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1968	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
East Asia and Pacific								
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	2271.0	2493.0	2898.0
Fiji	79.2	85.5	100.0	145.8	..	2462.0	2410.0	2629.0
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	2762.0	2820.0	2749.0
Gilbert Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong	56.0	71.6	100.0	156.6	..	2639.0	2684.0	2883.0
Indonesia	83.4	81.1	100.0	147.2	1989.3	1812.0	1979.0	2117.0
Kampuchea (Cambodia)	105.6	107.3	100.0	..	2019.5	2077.0	2144.0	1914.0
Korea, Republic of	67.0	74.8	100.0	146.7	2124.9	2337.0	2584.0	2785.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	..	..	..	1833.9	2055.0	2131.0	1929.0
Macao	..	..	..	..	..	2161.0	1895.0	2095.0
Malaysia	82.2	94.5	100.0	133.1	2393.9	2356.0	2531.0	2610.0
New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	2796.0	2872.0	2599.0
New Hebrides	..	..	..	..	..	2142.0	2272.0	2233.0
Papua New Guinea	..	83.5	100.0	87.5	..	2100.0	2207.0	2268.0
Philippines	87.2	85.7	100.0	115.0	2039.6	1975.0	2083.0	2189.0
Singapore	64.5	64.8	100.0	149.0	..	2496.0	2905.0	3074.0
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	2184.0	2117.0	2152.0
Taiwan	66.0	80.5	100.0	135.6	1915.9	2084.0	2259.0	2467.0
Thailand	68.8	78.7	100.0	129.4	2072.7	2281.0	2278.0	1929.0
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	2938.0	2996.0	3090.0
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	2372.0	2359.0	2192.0
South Asia								
Afghanistan	99.7	99.2	100.0	106.7	2115.4	2154.0	1955.0	1896.0
Bangladesh	90.2	98.2	100.0	92.5	..	2008.0	1967.0	1891.0
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	2043.0	2065.0	2028.0
Burma	90.9	98.0	100.0	110.8	1866.3	2004.0	2179.0	2199.0
India	89.8	91.4	100.0	103.1	2072.5	1849.0	2033.0	2021.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	1733.0	1785.0	1771.0
Nepal	..	..	..	..	2070.3	2113.0	2101.0	2002.0
Pakistan	68.0	75.0	100.0	101.5	1908.5	1984.0	2243.0	2281.0
Sri Lanka	96.0	92.6	100.0	109.4	2190.3	2258.0	2405.0	2055.0
Latin America and the Caribbean								
Antigua	..	..	..	..	..	2189.0	2140.0	2064.0
Argentina	78.7	90.1	100.0	105.8	3349.5	3184.0	3448.0	3347.0
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	2418.0	2442.0	2317.0
Barbados ^a	62.0	66.7	100.0	102.9	..	2691.0	2902.0	3111.0
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	2353.0	2519.0	2503.0
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	2976.0	3053.0	2761.0
Bolivia	82.8	94.2	100.0	128.1	1889.6	2001.0	2120.0	2137.0
Brazil ^a	76.0	81.5	100.0	152.6	2332.8	2461.0	2496.0	2562.0
Chile	78.7	86.8	100.0	90.7 ^b	2557.3	2751.0	2677.0	2656.0
Colombia	76.2	84.7	100.0	131.4	2082.1	2161.0	2149.0	2310.0
Costa Rica	79.3	88.4	100.0	118.2	2155.5	2360.0	2420.0	2550.0
Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	2085.0	2179.0	2094.0
Dominican Republic	71.7	82.4	100.0	125.7	2017.4	2012.0	1998.0	2094.0
Ecuador	..	91.2	100.0	150.4	1885.4	1953.0	2079.0	2104.0
El Salvador	86.0	98.2	100.0	116.7	1721.7	1838.0	1823.0	2051.0
French Guiana	..	..	..	..	..	2401.0	2617.0	2545.0
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	2131.0	2308.0	2139.0
Guadeloupe	..	..	..	..	..	2455.0	2597.0	2609.0
Guatemala	82.0	90.0	100.0	118.5	1980.0	2108.0	2221.0	2156.0
Guyana	85.1	83.5	100.0	112.9	2290.0	2357.0	2313.0	2502.0
Haiti	108.2	113.5	100.0	123.8	1820.0	1951.0	1962.0	2100.0
Honduras	88.1	94.9	100.0	110.3	1993.3	2186.0	2287.0	2015.0
Jamaica	76.8	83.1	100.0	102.6	2097.7	2192.0	2487.0	2660.0
Martinique	..	..	..	..	..	2567.0	2589.0	2672.0
Mexico	73.1	84.2	100.0	112.2	2558.6	2638.0	2620.0	2654.0
Netherlands Antilles	..	..	..	..	..	2358.0	2471.0	2726.0
Nicaragua	74.5	98.2	100.0	114.5	2167.9	2477.0	2457.0	2446.0
Panama	69.0	86.3	100.0	107.0	2491.9	2346.0	2453.0	2341.0
Paraguay	79.5	92.1	100.0	127.1	2573.6	2608.0	2793.0	2824.0
Peru	66.7	87.1	100.0	116.1	2299.9	2294.0	2320.0	2274.0
Puerto Rico	56.1	75.2	100.0	117.8	..	..	..	..
St. Kitts-Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	2010.0	1951.0	2192.0
St. Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	2012.0	2186.0	2233.0
St. Vincent	..	..	..	..	..	2218.0	2332.0	2335.0
Suriname	..	..	..	..	1994.2	2416.0	2464.0	2277.0
Trinidad and Tobago	69.0	82.5	100.0	110.8	2252.0	2517.0	2552.0	2694.0
Uruguay	95.3	88.2	100.0	94.8	3431.7	3141.0	3197.0	3036.0
Venezuela	87.2	92.3	100.0	125.4	2158.4	2280.0	2381.0	2543.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9: (Continued) Selected Economic Indicators - II

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms of coal equivalent)				Average national savings rate (percent)				
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
East Asia and Pacific								
1145.0	2573.0	2362.0	1757.0	..	..	..	..	American Samoa
2434.0	2529.0	2520.0	14043.0	..	..	..	..	Brunei
244.0	352.0	473.0	507.0	14.7	8.0	15.3	17.3	Fiji
231.0	466.0	873.0	650.0	..	..	..	..	French Polynesia
..	115.0	189.0	326.0	..	..	..	..	Gilbert Islands
961.0	1085.0	3319.0	7014.0	..	..	..	..	Guam
468.0	645.0	1017.0	1565.0	1.9	17.2	21.6	21.3	Hong Kong
129.0	112.0	120.0	290.0	7.9	5.5	9.2	19.0	Indonesia
31.0	46.0	54.0	3.0	10.9	12.6	10.5	..	Kampuchea (Cambodia)
258.0	435.0	815.0	1240.0	0.8	7.4	17.4	25.6	Korea, Republic of
18.0	35.0	98.0	61.0	..	..	..	..	Lao People's Democratic Republic
144.0	226.0	325.0	550.0	..	..	..	..	Macao
242.0	355.0	469.0	733.0	24.0	20.4	22.2	29.1	Malaysia
4926.0	6094.0	9877.0	7539.0	..	..	..	..	New Caledonia
..	300.0	436.0	555.0	..	..	..	..	New Hebrides
51.0	76.0	138.0	293.0	..	2.7	2.1	16.9	Papua New Guinea
147.0	218.0	301.0	342.0	15.0	20.4	19.5	24.6	Philippines
372.0	749.0	1402.0	2433.0	-0.9	11.8	19.1	27.2	Singapore
50.0	88.0	132.0	207.0	..	..	3.9	7.7	Solomon Islands
..	..	..	..	12.6	19.4	25.8	30.1	Taiwan
64.0	130.0	247.0	327.0	14.1	18.9	21.5	20.3	Thailand
..	..	..	154.0	..	..	..	..	Tonga
76.0	117.0	113.0	159.0	..	..	..	..	Western Samoa
South Asia								
15.0	30.0	33.0	45.0	15.0	3.0	5.2	11.2	Afghanistan
..	..	..	39.0	7.5	7.9	7.9	3.6	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhutan
55.0	49.0	58.0	60.0	10.8	12.8	10.7	9.7	Burma
142.0	174.0	181.0	178.0	13.8	15.6	16.7	20.1	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Maldives
5.0	9.0	15.0	11.0	..	-0.4	2.1	4.8	Nepal
61.0	82.0	98.0	170.0	4.8	12.8	9.0	11.4	Pakistan
107.0	118.0	153.0	114.0	11.0	12.9	16.9	18.8	Sri Lanka
Latin America and the Caribbean								
348.0	1356.0	3830.0	1010.0	..	..	..	..	Antigua
1129.0	1400.0	1703.0	1837.0	20.0	20.2	20.1	22.0	Argentina
1824.0	4780.0	4604.0	7263.0	..	..	..	..	Bahamas
375.0	406.0	1104.0	964.0	-2.6	2.7	-0.4	11.5	Barbados
240.0	390.0	485.0	603.0	..	..	..	6.8	Belize
1777.0	1876.0	2114.0	3239.0	..	..	..	..	Bermuda
147.0	181.0	229.0	359.0	6.8	10.7	14.8	17.5	Bolivia
332.0	368.0	474.0	770.0	20.5	19.8	21.2	19.9	Brazil
865.0	995.0	1160.0	990.0	12.5	16.3	14.2	5.4	Chile
491.0	525.0	606.0	720.0	19.6	17.5	18.1	22.3	Colombia
233.0	307.0	421.0	606.0	12.0	7.4	12.6	17.7	Costa Rica
87.0	129.0	179.0	206.0	..	..	..	..	Dominica
157.0	170.0	321.0	442.0	18.3	5.6	10.3	16.0	Dominican Republic
201.0	214.0	297.0	439.0	13.2	10.8	16.5	23.5	Ecuador
127.0	170.0	192.0	272.0	10.3	11.5	12.4	21.5	El Salvador
341.0	533.0	1019.0	2740.0	..	..	..	..	French Guiana
124.0	115.0	315.0	209.0	..	..	..	2.5	Grenada
295.0	335.0	464.0	719.0	..	..	..	..	Guadeloupe
174.0	201.0	212.0	263.0	7.5	10.4	11.7	19.6	Guatemala
579.0	830.0	1093.0	1050.0	12.6	13.4	15.8	7.2	Guyana
36.0	36.0	34.0	57.0	5.9	0.4	7.4	9.1	Haiti
155.0	167.0	247.0	295.0	14.5	12.8	12.3	12.8	Honduras
426.0	871.0	1325.0	1763.0	24.1	21.1	24.1	8.5	Jamaica
297.0	403.0	539.0	983.0	..	..	..	..	Martinique
770.0	795.0	1047.0	1330.0	17.0	19.7	19.3	18.0	Mexico
14784.0	15142.0	16385.0	21208.0	..	..	..	..	Netherlands Antilles
174.0	244.0	418.0	540.0	11.9	16.0	13.3	16.1	Nicaragua
448.0	580.0	683.0	981.0	8.3	13.5	21.1	13.4	Panama
87.0	132.0	140.0	200.0	16.5	13.3	12.1	19.0	Paraguay
445.0	536.0	619.0	646.0	21.7	15.1	15.0	7.5	Peru
1460.0	2013.0	3317.0	4638.0	3.6	4.2	3.8	-22.2	Puerto Rico
109.0	191.0	194.0	282.0	..	..	..	..	St. Kitts-Nevis
91.0	123.0	336.0	406.0	..	..	..	..	St. Lucia
83.0	101.0	172.0	214.0	..	..	..	..	St. Vincent
737.0	1210.0	2437.0	2181.0	12.1	11.5	11.1	14.0	Suriname
1775.0	2840.0	4496.0	4469.0	21.5	16.0	13.8	32.3	Trinidad and Tobago
825.0	897.0	930.0	1019.0	11.5	16.7	9.0	12.0	Uruguay
1694.0	2091.0	2319.0	2979.0	28.6	27.9	29.8	34.5	Venezuela

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 9 (Continued): Selected Economic Indicators - II

Income group/ region/country	Total per capita consumption index (1970=100)				Food consumption per capita (calories per day)			
	1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1966	1970	1977
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
Cyprus	59.6	69.5	100.0	135.8	2934.0	2703.0	2934.0	3144.0
Gibraltar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	54.3	74.9	100.0	137.6	3212.1	3051.0	3105.0	3400.8
Israel	55.2	72.4	100.0	115.9	2877.4	2909.0	3063.0	3141.0
Malta	53.6	61.4	100.0	..	3108.0	2982.0	3108.0	3203.0
Portugal	55.8	71.5	100.0	144.9	2990.8	2813.0	3299.0	3397.0
Spain	58.7	79.2	100.0	127.1	2860.9	2886.0	2850.0	3149.0
Turkey	78.5	87.0	100.0	139.5	2792.0	2785.0	2792.0	2907.0
Yugoslavia	59.4	70.5	100.0	141.3	3082.1	3304.0	3303.0	3445.0
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
Kuwait	..	111.8	100.0	..	..	..	..	..
Libyan Arab Republic	..	82.8	100.0	..	1731.6	2237.0	2471.0	2985.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	74.4	100.0	276.7	2157.0	2152.0	2157.0	2624.0
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Industrialized countries								
Australia	74.5	85.5	100.0	122.2	3420.0	3267.0	3322.0	3428.0
Austria	71.4	84.9	100.0	151.8	3249.0	3445.0	3445.0	3535.0
Belgium	70.7	82.9	100.0	133.9	3353.0	3420.0	3597.0	3583.0
Canada	73.8	84.7	100.0	133.5	3152.5	3269.0	3341.0	3374.0
Denmark	68.1	83.2	100.0	120.3	3538.2	3473.0	3441.0	3418.0
Finland	63.0	81.3	100.0	124.6	3255.4	3133.0	3141.0	3100.0
France	67.4	82.7	100.0	129.8	3342.5	3351.0	3417.0	3434.0
Germany, Federal Republic of	68.1	83.2	100.0	124.4	3239.8	3234.0	3354.0	3381.0
Iceland	71.2	86.2	100.0	128.3	..	2907.0	3017.0	2926.0
Ireland	71.5	82.0	100.0	118.4	3320.5	3404.0	3505.0	3541.0
Italy	61.8	77.6	100.0	114.1	3075.8	3178.0	3520.0	3428.0
Japan	47.5	68.3	100.0	134.0	2596.7	2630.0	2741.0	2949.0
Luxembourg	73.8	87.4	100.0	126.0	3160.0	..	3380.0	..
Netherlands, The	67.0	82.1	100.0	117.3	3233.2	3234.0	3273.0	3338.0
New Zealand ^c	92.6	99.8	100.0	101.5	3600.6	3511.0	3416.0	3345.0
Norway	69.2	82.7	100.0	133.2	3062.5	3147.0	3073.0	3175.0
Sweden	71.4	86.0	100.0	113.0	3250.6	3022.0	3044.0	3221.0
Switzerland	72.9	86.6	100.0	113.4	3652.8	3488.0	3565.0	3485.0
United Kingdom	84.5	92.7	100.0	111.1	3477.7	3403.0	3434.0	3336.0
United States	76.9	87.2	100.0	117.5	3319.4	3349.0	3479.0	3576.0
F. Centrally planned economies								
Albania	..	..	..	..	2540.0	2461.0	2540.0	2657.0
Bulgaria	55.6	73.5	100.0	..	2822.1	3535.0	3475.0	3611.0
China	..	..	..	..	1870.0	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	2594.0	2362.0	2594.0	2641.0
Czechoslovakia	..	..	100.0	130.1	3234.1	3473.0	3462.0	3459.0
German Democratic Republic	63.1	73.9	100.0	156.8	2754.1	3332.0	3430.0	3641.0
Hungary	63.5	75.5	100.0	132.9	3202.5	3232.0	3361.0	3521.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	..	..	..	..	2388.5	2268.0	2443.0	2837.0
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	2074.6	2453.0	2293.0	2532.0
Poland	66.8	79.6	100.0	166.3	3558.0	3427.0	3473.0	3656.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	2705.2	3026.0	3036.0	3444.0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	..	..	..	..	3103.4	3258.0	3393.0	3460.0

a. Consumption includes changes in stocks. b. 1976. c. Consumption includes gross domestic investment.

Table 9: (Continued) Selected Economic Indicators - II

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms of coal equivalent)				Average national savings rate (percent)				
1960	1965	1970	1977	1960	1965	1970	1977	
C. Developing countries by region and country (cont.)								
Southern Europe								
829.0	936.0	1380.0	1895.0	6.5	17.4	17.5	7.5	Cyprus
1288.0	1236.0	1605.0	..	..	..	..	..	Gibraltar
460.0	783.0	1222.0	2010.0	12.6	16.7	21.2	20.7	Greece
1270.0	1721.0	2561.0	2359.0	13.1	14.0	6.2	6.7	Israel
508.0	739.0	978.0	1119.0	17.5	15.4	9.7	18.1	Malta
382.0	536.0	754.0	1039.0	14.2	16.6	23.4	15.2	Portugal
756.0	1020.0	1514.0	2430.0	23.3	25.1	23.6	20.3	Spain
245.0	339.0	479.0	792.0	13.1	13.8	18.4	18.2	Turkey
872.0	1189.0	1459.0	2030.0	32.7	30.1	28.9	29.9	Yugoslavia
D. Capital-surplus oil-exporting countries								
10396.0	7157.0	9411.0	6616.0	..	49.7	46.6	..	Kuwait
251.0	298.0	537.0	1936.0	..	41.4	40.2	45.2	Libyan Arab Republic
..	22.0	200.0	1992.0	..	..	57.9	30.1	Oman
1569.0	2504.0	18739.0	27109.0	..	..	..	..	Qatar
267.0	622.0	845.0	1169.0	..	35.4	33.3	61.8	Saudi Arabia
96.0	174.0	6809.0	18494.0	..	..	..	66.9	United Arab Emirates
E. Industrialized countries								
3857.0	4659.0	5440.0	6648.0	25.0	24.7	26.0	22.9	Australia
2129.0	2644.0	3408.0	3887.0	27.7	27.2	30.3	24.6	Austria
3851.0	4384.0	5555.0	6058.0	19.1	23.3	26.9	21.7	Belgium
5750.0	7074.0	8708.0	9994.0	19.9	23.7	22.0	21.3	Canada
2830.0	4144.0	5723.0	5535.0	22.1	22.4	22.5	18.8	Denmark
1529.0	2699.0	4071.0	5202.0	29.2	27.1	31.0	27.2	Finland
2474.0	3087.0	3956.0	4353.0	25.7	26.3	27.0	23.4	France
3695.0	4376.0	5419.0	5783.0	29.8	28.5	29.9	24.2	Germany, Federal Republic of
3645.0	3849.0	4189.0	5080.0	23.8	29.1	24.9	27.1	Iceland
1838.0	2247.0	3145.0	3274.0	13.2	16.9	17.9	17.0	Ireland
1086.0	1752.0	2793.0	3128.0	23.9	22.7	24.0	22.1	Italy
1171.0	1817.0	3342.0	3806.0	34.7	33.5	40.0	32.4	Japan
14007.0	15338.0	17389.0	14782.0	34.4	29.1	39.7	36.8	Luxembourg
2504.0	3323.0	4943.0	5697.0	30.0	27.1	26.8	23.5	Netherlands, The
2277.0	2437.0	2895.0	3720.0	20.6	23.6	24.2	21.9	New Zealand
2702.0	3542.0	4844.0	5461.0	26.4	28.1	28.8	23.2	Norway
3572.0	4575.0	6430.0	5948.0	24.3	25.8	24.5	16.7	Sweden
1873.0	2679.0	3456.0	3679.0	30.4	31.1	33.0	26.5	Switzerland
4861.0	5080.0	5336.0	5103.0	18.0	19.9	21.6	20.3	United Kingdom
8172.0	9176.0	11020.0	11574.0	19.5	21.2	18.2	17.7	United States
F. Centrally planned economies								
302.0	341.0	632.0	954.0	..	..	..	..	Albania
1303.0	2575.0	3941.0	4847.0	..	..	..	..	Bulgaria
683.0	456.0	548.0	761.0	..	..	..	..	China
912.0	930.0	1067.0	1225.0	..	..	..	..	Cuba
4741.0	5720.0	6522.0	7418.0	..	..	..	..	Czechoslovakia
4950.0	5434.0	6051.0	6941.0	..	..	..	..	German Democratic Republic
2072.0	2812.0	3152.0	3437.0	..	..	..	..	Hungary
989.0	1518.0	2049.0	2646.0	..	..	..	..	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
540.0	696.0	888.0	1258.0	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
3107.0	3514.0	4269.0	5457.0	..	..	..	..	Poland
1342.0	2092.0	3013.0	4059.0	..	..	..	..	Romania
2839.0	3620.0	4424.0	5410.0	..	..	..	..	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 10: Rank Order by Country - I

Country	Average annual growth rate, 1970-77							
	Gross domestic product		Exports of goods and N.F.S.		Gross domestic investment		GNP per capita	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
Botswana	1	15.8	3	24.0	33	9.4	1	16.1
Saudi Arabia	2	12.7	12	10.0	1	52.6	2	13.0
Malta	3	11.4	..	14.7 ^a	91	-0.6	3	11.2
Korea, Republic of	4	9.9	2	25.9	24	11.8	6	7.6
Brazil	5	9.9	22	7.7	..	12.6 ^b	9	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic	6	9.6	67	2.8	10	15.6	12	6.1
Ecuador	7	9.2	11	10.0	18	12.1	13	6.1
Gabon	8	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	9	8.6	9	10.7	49	5.6	10	6.6
Tunisia	10	8.5	25	7.3	16	12.5	11	6.5
Yemen, Arab Republic of	11	8.4	..	..	..	..	4	10.5
Mauritius	12	8.2	..	..	..	22.4 ^c	7	6.8
Gambia, The	13	8.2	34	6.3	27	11.2	18	5.3
Hong Kong	14	8.0	33	6.3	35	9.2	14	5.8
Dominican Republic	15	8.0	13	9.8	14	13.2	23	4.7
Indonesia	16	8.0	16	9.2	12	15.0	15	5.7
Lesotho	17	8.0	1	35.0	3	29.3	5	9.9
Malaysia	18	7.8	21	7.9	29	10.4	21	4.9
Taiwan	19	7.7	7	15.7	38	8.4	17	5.5
Iran	20	7.4	73	2.3	7	22.0	8	6.7
Turkey	21	7.3	57	4.0	15	12.9	24	4.5
Thailand	22	7.1	27	7.0	46	6.4	31	3.9
Paraguay	23	7.0	63	3.1	8	20.7	28	4.1
Oman	24	6.8	..	..	2	38.7	29	4.0
Ivory Coast	25	6.5	39	5.8	19	12.1	98	0.2
Morocco	26	6.4	76	2.1	9	17.9	27	4.2
Egypt, Arab Republic of	27	6.4	48	5.4	5	25.4	19	5.2
Malawi	28	6.3	36	6.2	55	5.0	45	3.1
Philippines	29	6.3	43	5.7	26	11.4	36	3.7
Swaziland	30	6.2	15	9.3	36	9.1	16	5.6
Yugoslavia	31	6.2	52	4.7	45	6.6	20	5.1
Guatemala	32	6.0	26	7.1	28	10.4	41	3.3
Belize	33	6.0	..	..	..	..	22	4.7
Nigeria	34	6.0	44	5.6	6	23.3	25	4.4
Costa Rica	35	6.0	28	7.0	34	9.2	43	3.2
Bolivia	36	5.9	51	4.8	39	8.2	48	2.9
Nicaragua	37	5.8	41	5.7	37	8.6	51	2.5
Colombia	38	5.7	68	2.8	58	4.1	34	3.8
Venezuela	39	5.6	106	-6.3	22	11.8	42	3.2
Guinea	40	5.4	4	23.9	68	2.0	58	2.2
Algeria	41	5.4	71	2.4	25	11.7	60	2.1
Sudan	42	5.4	87	-0.1	32	9.5	53	2.5
Solomon Islands	43	5.4	..	..	..	..	69	1.7
El Salvador	44	5.3	45	5.5	17	12.2	59	2.2
Rwanda	45	5.2	23	7.5	4	25.8	78	1.3
Tanzania, United Republic of	46	5.2	98	-2.2	64	2.5	61	2.1
Papua New Guinea	47	5.0	6	20.3	107	-8.6	52	2.5
Japan	48	5.0	8	12.7	67	2.0	33	3.8
Israel	49	5.0	17	8.8	75	1.6	63	2.0
Fiji	50	5.0	77	2.0	59	3.6	37	3.7
Mexico	51	4.9	74	2.3	52	5.2	75	1.3
Kenya	52	4.8	61	3.3	95	-1.1	85	0.9
Norway	53	4.8	37	6.1	48	6.2	32	3.9
Mali	54	4.7	82	1.2	80	0.4	67	1.9
Canada	55	4.7	59	3.6	50	5.6	40	3.4
Spain	56	4.7	35	6.3	57	4.4	38	3.6
Greece	57	4.6	..	14.6 ^d	71	1.9	30	4.0
Iceland	58	4.6	47	5.4	42	7.2	47	3.0
Portugal	59	4.6	95	-2.0	85	0.0	46	3.0
Peru	60	4.5	102	-3.7	40	7.7	81	1.2
Afghanistan	61	4.5	5	22.1	21	11.9	50	2.7
Togo	62	4.0	31	6.5	11	15.5	73	1.6
Austria	63	4.0	29	6.8	82	0.3	35	3.8
South Africa	64	4.0	60	3.4	61	2.9	83	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10: Rank Order by Country - I

<i>Average marginal national savings rate, 1972-77</i>		<i>Average national savings rate, 1972-77</i>		
<i>Rank</i>	<i>Value</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Value</i>	
21	27.8	18	27.1	Botswana
2	63.2	1	67.6	Saudi Arabia
31	24.6	69	15.6	Malta
19	28.7	32	22.4	Korea, Republic of
47	19.8	46	19.9	Brazil
69	15.9	67	16.3	Syrian Arab Republic
27	26.5	28	24.0	Ecuador
1	70.0	2	59.6	Gabon
14	31.0	20	26.4	Singapore
89	8.7	45	20.3	Tunisia
9	37.0	36	22.1	Yemen, Arab Republic of
17	30.2	15	28.1	Mauritius
107	-0.3	114	2.9	Gambia, The
50	19.4	40	21.6	Hong Kong
70	15.8	64	16.8	Dominican Republic
44	20.8	54	18.4	Indonesia
113	-5.9	120	-7.3	Lesotho
7	38.0	22	25.8	Malaysia
18	30.0	12	29.6	Taiwan
3	43.2	5	39.4	Iran
55	18.8	58	17.9	Turkey
41	21.1	43	21.2	Thailand
37	22.0	55	18.4	Paraguay
15	30.4	8	33.4	Oman
24	27.2	52	18.6	Ivory Coast
86	9.5	63	17.1	Morocco
10	35.5	78	13.2	Egypt, Arab Republic of
65	16.6	79	13.0	Malawi
22	27.7	29	23.7	Philippines
118	-14.7	81	12.8	Swaziland
16	30.3	14	29.2	Yugoslavia
30	25.1	71	14.8	Guatemala
87	9.5	97	8.1	Belize
13	31.3	16	27.7	Nigeria
46	19.9	74	14.1	Costa Rica
53	19.0	57	18.2	Bolivia
66	16.4	76	14.0	Nicaragua
34	23.9	47	19.8	Colombia
11	35.3	4	40.1	Venezuela
4	42.4	99	7.8	Guinea
6	38.3	6	39.1	Algeria
111	-3.0	113	3.6	Sudan
82	10.4	115	1.2	Solomon Islands
28	26.3	65	16.8	El Salvador
79	11.4	110	4.3	Rwanda
80	11.4	80	13.0	Tanzania, United Republic of
8	37.7	82	12.8	Papua New Guinea
23	27.2	7	34.4	Japan
103	3.8	108	5.1	Israel
45	20.6	73	14.4	Fiji
56	18.5	50	19.1	Mexico
32	24.6	62	17.3	Kenya
61	17.9	19	26.9	Norway
98	5.8	119	-5.1	Mali
43	20.8	33	22.4	Canada
59	18.0	39	21.7	Spain
52	19.1	41	21.4	Greece
20	27.8	21	26.0	Iceland
83	10.0	66	16.3	Portugal
101	5.0	88	9.7	Peru
58	18.1	87	10.1	Afghanistan
25	26.7	53	18.6	Togo
68	16.0	17	27.4	Austria
26	26.6	25	25.7	South Africa

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 10 (Continued): Rank Order by Country - I

Country	Average annual growth rate, 1970-77							
	Gross domestic product		Exports of goods and N.F.S.		Gross domestic investment		GNP per capita	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
Congo, People's Republic of the	65	3.9	..	2.6 ^a	83	0.1	89	0.8
Haiti	66	3.8	20	8.0	20	11.9	56	2.2
France	67	3.8	19	8.6	70	1.9	44	3.1
Pakistan	68	3.8	101	-3.0	90	-0.6	88	0.8
Belgium	69	3.7	42	5.7	66	2.1	39	3.5
Burma	70	3.6	97	-2.2	72	1.8	77	1.3
Puerto Rico	71	3.6	65	2.9	100	-4.5	99	0.1
Panama	72	3.5	80	1.3	93	-1.0	93	0.4
Ireland	73	3.4	32	6.4	74	1.7	62	2.1
Cameroon	74	3.4	70	2.4	47	6.3	86	0.9
Finland	75	3.4	69	2.7	73	1.7	49	2.8
Australia	76	3.3	62	3.3	88	-0.4	71	1.6
Honduras	77	3.2	81	1.3	65	2.3	106	-0.3
Netherlands, The	78	3.2	40	5.8	89	-0.4	55	2.2
Rhodesia	79	3.2	..	..	92	-0.8	101	-0.1
India	80	3.1	..	6.7 ^a	53	5.1	82	1.1
Central African Republic	81	3.1	86	0.6	69	1.9	87	0.9
New Zealand	82	2.9	55	4.1	..	..	84	0.9
Italy	83	2.9	24	7.4	86	-0.2	64	2.0
Sri Lanka	84	2.9	79	1.4	77	0.9	80	1.2
Argentina	85	2.8	54	4.2	76	1.6	68	1.8
Zambia	86	2.8	78	1.9	103	-5.9	105	-0.2
Denmark	87	2.8	53	4.2	84	0.1	54	2.2
Senegal	88	2.8	56	4.1	79	0.6	95	0.4
United States	89	2.8	38	6.0	78	0.7	66	2.0
Benin	90	2.7	96	-2.1	44	6.7	91	0.7
Suriname	91	2.7	..	..	..	..	65	2.0
Liberia	92	2.7	99	-2.2	13	14.8	90	0.7
Ethiopia	93	2.6	91	-1.1	96	-1.6	97	0.2
Nepal	94	2.6	..	..	31	10.0	94	0.4
Germany, Federal Republic of	95	2.4	30	6.6	94	-1.0	57	2.2
Bangladesh	96	2.3	46	5.4	101	-4.5	104	-0.2
Luxembourg	97	2.3	64	3.0	98	-2.4	26	4.4
Burundi	98	2.3	94	-1.8	30	10.3	92	0.6
Mauritania	99	2.2	92	-1.5	54	5.1	102	-0.1
Trinidad and Tobago	100	2.2	83	0.9	51	5.3	74	1.5
Barbados	101	2.0	88	-0.1	..	-0.6 ^b	70	1.7
United Kingdom	102	1.9	49	5.0	87	-0.3	72	1.6
Sweden	103	1.7	66	2.9	81	0.3	79	1.2
Uruguay	104	1.6	10	10.4	62	2.9	76	1.3
Sierra Leone	105	1.5	104	-5.2	56	4.6	109	-1.0
Guyana	106	1.3	75	2.1	43	7.1	103	-0.2
Chad	107	1.2	90	-1.0	60	3.1	108	-1.0
Niger	108	1.2	50	5.0	41	7.6	115	-1.8
Somalia	109	1.2	72	2.3	23	11.8	110	-1.1
Cyprus	110	1.0	84	0.6	104	-7.5	96	0.3
Zaire	111	1.0	18	8.7	97	-1.9	112	-1.4
Upper Volta	112	0.5	89	-0.2	63	2.6	111	-1.3
Uganda	113	0.5	107	-8.2	111	-13.2	117	-2.2
Ghana	114	0.4	108	-10.6	106	-8.6	116	-2.2
Switzerland	115	0.2	58	3.6	102	-5.0	100	0.1
Chile	116	0.1	14	9.8	..	-12.5 ^a	114	-1.7
Jamaica	117	0.0	100	-2.4	105	-8.3	113	-1.4
Kuwait	118	-0.1	..	-5.3 ^c	..	11.1 ^c	107	-0.9
Madagascar	119	-0.7	85	0.6	99	-2.5	118	-2.7
Equatorial Guinea	120	-3.0	93	-1.6	108	-10.7	119	-5.1
Mozambique	121	-3.7	105	-5.8	109	-11.0	120	-6.1
Angola	122	-9.4	103	-4.0	110	-13.0	121	-11.5

a. 1970-76. b. Gross domestic fixed investment. c. 1970-75. d. 1970-74. e. 1972-75.

Table 10 (Continued): Rank Order by Country - I

Average marginal national savings rate, 1972-77		Average national savings rate, 1972-77		
Rank	Value	Rank	Value	
115	-10.3	117	-3.3	Congo, People's Republic of the
88	9.3	84	10.3	Haiti
48	19.7	27	24.7	France
76	12.5	91	9.3	Pakistan
63	17.0	30	23.7	Belgium
85	9.7	92	9.2	Burma
121	-73.7	121	-11.1	Puerto Rico
108	-0.9	48	19.2	Panama
74	14.7	61	17.4	Ireland
40	21.3	72	14.5	Cameroon
29	25.3	13	29.5	Finland
51	19.2	26	25.2	Australia
78	11.7	83	11.4	Honduras
57	18.2	24	25.7	Netherlands, The
54	18.8	31	22.9	Rhodesia
33	24.4	51	18.8	India
62	17.9	107	5.3	Central African Republic
49	19.7	35	22.1	New Zealand
36	22.5	38	21.7	Italy
35	22.7	77	13.8	Sri Lanka
38	22.0	34	22.3	Argentina
114	-10.1	9	30.1	Zambia
81	11.0	44	20.9	Denmark
96	6.0	93	9.1	Senegal
71	15.5	56	18.2	United States
91	8.5	104	6.1	Benin
75	13.4	60	17.6	Suriname
94	6.9	59	17.8	Liberia
112	-4.1	94	9.1	Ethiopia
99	5.4	111	4.2	Nepal
73	14.7	23	25.8	Germany, Federal Republic of
95	6.5	116	-0.6	Bangladesh
12	34.8	3	40.9	Luxembourg
39	21.9	112	4.0	Burundi
119	-15.3	106	5.3	Mauritania
5	40.5	10	29.7	Trinidad and Tobago
64	16.9	89	9.7	Barbados
42	21.0	49	19.1	United Kingdom
92	8.2	42	21.3	Sweden
77	12.0	85	10.2	Uruguay
97	6.0	101	7.2	Sierra Leone
110	-2.3	68	16.2	Guyana
120	-31.1	118	-3.5	Chad
84	10.0	100	7.3	Niger
90	8.5	109	4.3	Somalia
116	-13.9	90	9.3	Cyprus
93	7.5	70	15.5	Zaire
106	0.1	102	6.5	Upper Volta
67	16.0	86	10.1	Uganda
104	3.7	98	7.8	Ghana
105	1.1	11	29.7	Switzerland
100	5.4	105	5.5	Chile
109	-1.9	75	14.1	Jamaica
..	..	..	67.4 ^e	Kuwait
60	17.9	95	8.8	Madagascar
102	5.0	103	6.5	Equatorial Guinea
117	-14.0	96	8.7	Mozambique
72	14.9	37	22.0	Angola

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 11: Rank Order by Country - II

Country	GNP per capita, 1977		Average national savings rate, 1972-77		Commodity concentration, 1972-77 ^a	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
United Arab Emirates	1	14800	1	75.6	99	94.1
Kuwait	2	12686	..	67.4 ^e	87	80.2
Switzerland	3	11080	15	29.7	..	..
Luxembourg	4	9638	6	40.9	..	..
Sweden	5	9343	46	21.3	..	..
Denmark	6	9164	48	20.9	..	..
United States	7	8750	60	18.2	..	..
Germany, Federal Republic of	8	8619	27	25.8	..	..
Norway	9	8566	23	26.9	..	..
Canada	10	8347	37	22.4	..	..
Belgium	11	8283	34	23.7	..	..
Netherlands, The	12	7713	28	25.7	..	..
Iceland	13	7686	25	26.0	..	..
France	14	7495	31	24.7	..	..
Australia	15	7287	30	25.2	..	..
Saudi Arabia	16	7233	2	67.6	100	95.1
Libyan Arab Republic	17	6516	5	41.4	105	96.7
Japan	18	6511	10	34.4	..	..
Austria	19	6446	21	27.4	..	..
Finland	20	6191	17	29.5	..	..
United Kingdom	21	4543	53	19.1	..	..
New Zealand	22	4483	39	22.1	..	..
Bahrain	23	4050	12	32.3	4	1.3
Israel	24	3764	112	5.1	8	3.4
Italy	25	3528	42	21.7	..	..
Spain	26	3255	43	21.7	3	0.9
Gabon	27	3186	3	59.6	97	91.1
Ireland	28	3056	65	17.4	..	..
Greece	29	2946	45	21.4	14	11.2
Singapore	30	2820	24	26.4	10	4.0
Venezuela	31	2625	7	40.1	66	65.4
Trinidad and Tobago	32	2623	14	29.7	32	35.6
Hong Kong	33	2622	44	21.6	2	0.8
Oman	34	2514	11	33.4	104	96.3
Puerto Rico	35	2450	126	-11.1	..	..
Yugoslavia	36	2097	18	29.2	12	9.8
Suriname	37	1874	64	17.6	22	29.3
Argentina	38	1870	38	22.3	25	30.1
Malta	39	1868	73	15.6	1	0.1
Portugal	40	1836	70	16.3	7	3.2
Cyprus	41	1828	95	9.3	11	7.1
Barbados	42	1774	93	9.7	27	31.0
Iraq	43	1566	4	48.4	101	95.6
Uruguay	44	1449	89	10.2	37	44.8
Brazil	45	1411	50	19.9	30	33.8
South Africa	46	1396	29	25.7	13	10.7
Costa Rica	47	1393	78	14.1	55	59.1
Fiji	48	1326	77	14.4	69	66.6
Chile	49	1247	109	5.5	75	68.9
Panama	50	1195	52	19.2	36	44.5
Taiwan	51	1179	16	29.6	9	3.9
Mexico	52	1164	54	19.1	21	26.9
Algeria	53	1141	9	39.1	90	82.1
Turkey	54	1110	62	17.9	28	31.9
Jamaica	55	1060	79	14.1	17	17.2
Korea, Republic of	56	977	36	22.4	5	2.1
Malaysia	57	971	26	25.8	47	52.1
Jordan ^f	58	940	113	4.7	26	30.9
Nicaragua	59	865	80	14.0	51	55.3
Syrian Arab Republic	60	855	71	16.3	81	77.6
Dominican Republic	61	841	68	16.8	61	62.9
Tunisia	62	837	49	20.3	42	47.9
Guatemala	63	830	75	14.8	49	54.4
Ecuador	64	819	32	24.0	77	70.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11: Rank Order by Country - II

Gross domestic product, 1970-77 (average annual growth rate)		Shares of agricultural value added to GDP, 1972-77		
Rank	Value	Rank	Value	
..	12.5 ^b	1	0.9	United Arab Emirates
117	-0.1	..	0.2 ^c	Kuwait
114	0.2	..	..	Switzerland
96	2.3	12	3.4	Luxembourg
102	1.7	15	4.3	Sweden
86	2.8	22	6.0	Denmark
88	2.8	10	3.2	United States
94	2.4	7	3.0	Germany, Federal Republic of
52	4.8	20	5.7	Norway
54	4.7	14	4.2	Canada
68	3.7	9	3.1	Belgium
77	3.2	16	4.9	Netherlands, The
57	4.6	..	..	Iceland
66	3.8	18	5.4	France
75	3.3	23	6.4	Australia
2	12.7	2	1.2	Saudi Arabia
..	..	5	2.0	Libyan Arab Republic
47	5.0	19	5.4	Japan
62	4.0	17	5.2	Austria
74	3.4	33	10.5	Finland
101	1.9	6	2.5	United Kingdom
81	2.9	..	..	New Zealand
..	10.7 ^d	..	1.5 ^d	Bahrain
48	5.0	25	6.8	Israel
82	2.9	27	8.1	Italy
55	4.7	..	10.4 ^e	Spain
..	..	..	6.8 ^d	Gabon
72	3.4	42	15.1	Ireland
56	4.6	44	18.6	Greece
8	8.6	4	1.9	Singapore
38	5.6	21	5.7	Venezuela
99	2.2	11	3.4	Trinidad and Tobago
13	8.0	3	1.7	Hong Kong
23	6.8	13	3.5	Oman
70	3.6	8	3.0	Puerto Rico
30	6.2	..	16.0 ^d	Yugoslavia
90	2.7	35	11.1	Suriname
84	2.8	39	13.0	Argentina
3	11.4	24	6.4	Malta
58	4.6	40	14.7	Portugal
109	1.0	41	15.1	Cyprus
100	2.0	..	13.8 ^c	Barbados
..	8.1 ^e	..	9.2 ^c	Iraq
103	1.6	37	12.4	Uruguay
5	9.9	36	11.3	Brazil
63	4.0	28	8.3	South Africa
34	6.0	47	20.5	Costa Rica
49	5.0	54	24.2	Fiji
115	0.1	30	9.2	Chile
71	3.5	..	17.0 ^e	Panama
18	7.7	38	12.8	Taiwan
50	4.9	31	10.1	Mexico
40	5.4	29	8.7	Algeria
20	7.3	63	28.9	Turkey
116	0.0	26	7.9	Jamaica
4	9.9	56	25.4	Korea, Republic of
17	7.8	65	29.9	Malaysia
..	7.0 ^b	34	10.8	Jordan
36	5.8	53	23.0	Nicaragua
6	9.6	46	19.9	Syrian Arab Republic
14	8.0	49	21.0	Dominican Republic
9	8.5	48	20.7	Tunisia
31	6.0	..	..	Guatemala
7	9.2	52	21.9	Ecuador

(Continued)

COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC DATA

Table 11 (Continued): Rank Order by Country - II

Country	GNP per capita, 1977		Average national savings rate, 1972-77		Commodity concentration, 1972-77 ^a	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
Ivory Coast	65	765	56	18.6	72	68.0
Colombia	66	762	51	19.8	59	61.2
Paraguay	67	747	59	18.4	31	34.1
Belize	68	746	102	8.1	79	71.1
Mauritius	69	743	19	28.1	86	79.9
Peru	70	721	92	9.7	60	61.5
Morocco	71	608	67	17.1	39	48.3
El Salvador	72	589	69	16.8	67	65.8
Botswana	73	539	22	27.1	107	97.2
Swaziland	74	529	85	12.8	76	69.8
Guyana	75	520	72	16.2	82	77.8
Nigeria	76	513	20	27.7	96	90.7
Yemen, Arab Republic of	77	510	40	22.1	65	65.0
Papua New Guinea	78	510	86	12.8	53	56.7
Congo, People's Republic of the	79	498	122	-3.3	85	78.8
Bolivia	80	476	61	18.2	70	67.1
Philippines	81	458	33	23.7	38	45.5
Rhodesia	82	458	35	22.9	35	37.2
Zambia	83	458	13	30.1	102	96.1
Thailand	84	426	47	21.2	34	37.0
Honduras	85	424	87	11.4	57	60.6
Cameroon	86	416	76	14.5	58	60.8
Liberia	87	410	63	17.8	93	87.9
Solomon Islands	88	385	120	1.2	71	67.4
Senegal	89	377	98	9.1	48	52.4
Ghana	90	370	103	7.8	83	78.4
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	91	351	94	9.4	6	2.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	92	342	82	13.2	46	51.9
Sudan	93	334	118	3.6	74	68.6
Indonesia	94	319	58	18.4	84	78.8
Kenya	95	294	66	17.3	43	48.8
Angola	96	280	41	22.0	63	64.6
Togo	97	278	57	18.6	95	90.4
Mauritania	98	272	110	5.3	94	90.3
Lesotho	99	254	125	-7.3	106	96.9
Central African Republic	100	236	111	5.3	68	66.5
Madagascar	101	231	100	8.8	40	47.0
Haiti	102	230	88	10.3	50	54.5
Afghanistan	103	220	91	10.1	19	18.9
Tanzania, United Republic of	104	210	84	13.0	44	49.9
Benin	105	208	108	6.1	45	51.8
Gambia, The	106	208	119	2.9	91	82.3
Zaire	107	206	74	15.5	89	81.2
Pakistan	108	201	96	9.3	24	29.4
Guinea	109	199	104	7.8	64	64.8
Sierra Leone	110	199	106	7.2	23	29.3
Niger	111	194	105	7.3	16	13.7
Comoros	112	180	..	..	15	11.3
Sri Lanka	113	162	81	13.8	78	70.7
Rwanda	114	161	115	4.3	88	80.5
India	115	158	55	18.8	18	17.5
Malawi	116	154	83	13.0	80	76.2
Upper Volta	117	139	107	6.5	41	47.9
Burma	118	137	97	9.2	73	68.2
Mozambique	119	136	101	8.7	29	32.3
Chad	120	132	123	-3.5	54	57.3
Burundi	121	131	117	4.0	103	96.1
Somalia	122	118	114	4.3	20	20.5
Mali	123	117	124	-5.1	52	55.7
Nepal	124	108	116	4.2	62	64.1
Ethiopia	125	108	99	9.1	56	60.2
Bangladesh	126	80	121	-0.6	33	36.5
Iran	..	..	8	39.4	92	86.8
Uganda	..	..	90	10.1	98	91.6

a. Percentage contributions of three major commodities in total merchandise exports. b. 1972-1977. c. 1972-76. d. 1973-77. e. 1972-75. f. East Bank only. g. 1973-76. h. 1974-77.

Table 11 (Continued): Rank Order by Country - II

<i>Gross domestic product, 1970-77 (average annual growth rate)</i>		<i>Shares of agricultural value added to GDP, 1972-77</i>		
<i>Rank</i>	<i>Value</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Value</i>	
24	6.5	57	25.9	Ivory Coast
37	5.7	66	30.1	Colombia
22	7.0	78	35.3	Paraguay
32	6.0	..	25.3 ^b	Belize
11	8.2	70	31.1	Mauritius
59	4.5	..	17.3 ^c	Peru
25	6.4	45	19.0	Morocco
43	5.3	59	27.9	El Salvador
1	15.8	64	29.1	Botswana
29	6.2	72	32.2	Swaziland
105	1.3	55	24.7	Guyana
33	6.0	..	30.8 ^d	Nigeria
10	8.4	..	49.1 ^c	Yemen, Arab Republic of
46	5.0	67	30.4	Papua New Guinea
64	3.9	..	12.2 ^c	Congo, People's Republic of the
35	5.9	43	17.5	Bolivia
28	6.3	60	28.5	Philippines
78	3.2	..	16.9 ^c	Rhodesia
85	2.8	..	..	Zambia
21	7.1	68	30.7	Thailand
76	3.2	71	31.8	Honduras
73	3.4	74	33.3	Cameroon
91	2.7	61	28.6	Liberia
42	5.4	..	..	Solomon Islands
87	2.8	58	27.3	Senegal
113	0.4	84	40.3	Ghana
..	6.8 ^d	..	20.8 ^g	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of
26	6.4	69	30.9	Egypt, Arab Republic of
41	5.4	..	..	Sudan
15	8.0	73	33.0	Indonesia
51	4.8	76	33.7	Kenya
120	-9.4	85	41.1	Angola
61	4.0	..	26.0 ^b	Togo
98	2.2	62	28.7	Mauritania
16	8.0	..	..	Lesotho
80	3.1	80	37.0	Central African Republic
118	-0.7	79	36.6	Madagascar
65	3.8	..	..	Haiti
60	4.5	..	..	Afghanistan
45	5.2	88	43.8	Tanzania, United Republic of
89	2.7	83	40.0	Benin
12	8.2	..	57.5 ^d	Cambodia, The
110	1.0	50	21.7	Zaire
67	3.8	75	33.6	Pakistan
39	5.4	..	..	Guinea
104	1.5	77	35.1	Sierra Leone
107	1.2	92	50.4	Niger
..	..	..	..	Comoros
83	2.9	81	37.8	Sri Lanka
44	5.2	94	56.2	Rwanda
79	3.1	87	43.3	India
27	6.3	..	48.6 ^h	Malawi
111	0.5	86	42.4	Upper Volta
69	3.6	89	45.4	Burma
119	-3.7	90	49.8	Mozambique
106	1.2	93	51.8	Chad
97	2.3	..	..	Burundi
108	1.2	51	21.9	Somalia
53	4.7	82	38.1	Mali
93	2.6	96	66.9	Nepal
92	2.6	91	50.3	Ethiopia
95	2.3	95	60.2	Bangladesh
19	7.4	32	10.4	Iran
112	0.5	..	67.3 ^c	Uganda