

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

Economic Data Sheet 1 - Population, National Accounts, and Prices

GNP Per Capita - 1977 (US\$) 8620

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Population (Total, midyear, thousands)	49986.0	52363.0	55433.0	59012.0	59349.0	59687.0	60027.0	60370.0	60714.0	60936.0
GDP by industrial origin										
										At current factor cost
Agriculture	..	..	17.4	20.0	20.9	20.5	22.5	23.6	23.1	24.5
Mining	..	..	8.4	8.1	7.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	9.1	9.6
Manufacturing ^b	..	..	121.7	184.3	192.5	192.6	215.0	245.1	277.3	297.8
Construction	..	..	23.8	41.4	43.9	40.8	42.3	47.4	58.2	68.4
Electricity, gas, and water	..	..	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.9	13.9	14.8	16.2	17.5
Transport and communications	..	..	18.8	26.4	28.8	29.3	32.0	35.0	38.7	42.3
Trade and finance ^d	..	..	60.6	94.4	102.4	106.8	110.3	122.5	135.2	152.4
Public administration and defense	..	..	21.9	37.8	42.2	44.7	47.7	54.0	63.5	75.7
Other branches	..	..	22.8	36.8	38.8	41.0	44.2	47.5	57.6	66.7
GDP at factor cost ^c	..	..	302.8	459.3	488.3	494.5	534.9	597.0	678.8	754.9
Net indirect taxes	..	..	39.3	56.3	59.7	62.3	61.9	76.8	77.5	86.5
GDP at market prices	157.1	193.5	302.8	459.3	488.3	494.5	534.9	597.0	678.8	754.9
GDP by industrial origin (constant 1970 prices)										At constant factor cost
Agriculture	15.3	18.0	21.2	19.7	20.7	22.6	24.1	22.5	23.1	23.8
Mining	7.0	8.8	10.2	9.4	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.2	9.1	8.5
Manufacturing ^b	54.2	102.1	158.1	212.2	215.3	210.7	233.5	261.9	277.3	281.3
Construction	16.8	30.8	40.5	53.5	55.1	52.6	52.5	54.7	58.2	62.6
Electricity, gas, and water	3.6	5.6	8.2	11.2	12.0	12.4	13.6	14.9	16.2	17.3
Transport and communications	12.6	18.5	24.9	30.4	31.0	30.9	33.4	36.3	38.7	39.1
Trade and finance ^d	37.1	55.5	85.2	109.5	112.6	115.3	120.0	129.0	135.2	139.5
Public administration and defense	24.7	31.0	41.1	52.2	54.8	56.4	58.1	59.9	63.5	66.3
Other branches	18.8	42.4	39.3	48.1	49.1	49.5	50.4	53.0	57.6	62.4
GDP at factor cost ^c	190.1	312.7	428.7	546.1	559.7	558.8	594.0	640.4	678.8	700.7
Net indirect taxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at market prices	190.1	312.7	428.7	546.1	559.7	558.8	594.0	640.4	678.8	700.7
Resources and expenditures										At current market prices
GNP	157.1 ^f	192.9	303.0	458.2	487.4	493.7	535.2	597.7	679.0	756.0
Factor payments to abroad (net)	..	-0.6	0.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.1
GDP	157.1 ^f	193.5	302.8	459.3	488.3	494.5	534.9	597.0	678.8	754.9
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	16.7 ^f	26.6	49.9	81.6	85.3	83.0	94.4	112.5	128.9	142.3
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	21.3 ^f	30.7	57.6	83.0	93.7	101.1	113.9	129.3	142.9	156.7
Total resources	152.5 ^f	189.5	295.1	457.9	480.1	476.4	515.4	580.2	664.9	740.5
Private consumption	95.0 ^f	113.1	171.8	257.6	275.1	282.6	300.7	330.9	367.7	407.9
General government consumption	22.8 ^f	25.7	40.8	70.2	76.1	80.7	83.7	94.3	108.1	129.2
Gross domestic investment	34.7 ^f	50.7	82.5	130.1	128.9	113.1	131.0	155.0	189.1	203.4
Resources and expenditures (constant 1970 prices)										At constant market prices
GNP	262.8 ^f	312.2	429.0	544.8	558.6	558.0	594.3	641.2	679.0	701.7
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-0.2 ^f	-0.5	0.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.0
GDP	262.6 ^f	312.7	428.7	546.1	559.7	558.8	594.0	640.4	678.8	700.7
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	17.0 ^f	26.9	53.3	84.3	86.7	85.1	96.6	112.3	128.9	141.0
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	26.0 ^f	38.7	67.4	90.7	100.1	107.3	121.5	134.1	142.9	151.2
Total resources	257.9 ^f	300.9	414.6	539.8	546.3	536.6	569.1	618.7	664.8	690.6
Private consumption	152.0 ^f	164.1	226.4	292.1	300.6	303.6	317.4	342.4	367.6	386.8
General government consumption	48.4 ^f	52.7	69.5	92.7	94.9	98.3	98.4	103.4	108.1	115.0
Gross domestic investment	57.5 ^f	84.1	118.7	155.0	150.8	134.7	153.3	172.9	189.1	188.8
Investment financing										At current market prices
Gross domestic investment	34.7 ^f	50.7	82.5	130.1	128.9	113.1	131.0	155.0	189.1	203.4
Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)	39.3 ^f	54.1	90.4	130.4	136.2	130.4	150.7	172.6	203.3	219.0
Net balance of goods and services	4.6 ^f	3.5	7.9	0.3	7.5	17.3	19.8	17.5	14.2	15.5
Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)	..	..	..	..	..	126.1	145.5	167.1	198.5	213.9
Domestic price indexes (1970=100)										
Consumer price (or retail price) index	64.5	70.8	76.9	88.8	91.9	93.4	94.9	96.7	100.0	105.3
Wholesale price index	70.2	83.4	87.6	93.5	95.1	94.3	93.6	95.3	100.0	104.3
Implicit GDP deflator	59.8 ^f	61.9	70.6	84.1	87.3	88.5	90.1	93.2	100.0	107.7
Foreign exchange rate	..	..	4.200	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	3.943	3.660	3.490
								Deutsche mark per US dollar		

a. 1960. b. Includes quarrying and structural steel erection. c. Included in mining. d. Restaurants and hotels are included in other branches. e. GDP at market prices f. 1953. g. 1953, 1955, and 1960. h. 1953-60.

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1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1960-69	1960-70	1970-77	
						Average annual growth rate (percent)			(Total, midyear, thousands)
61159.0	61382.0	61607.0	61832.0	61625.0	61418.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	
(billions of Deutsche mark)						As percentage of GDP			
26.8	29.1	27.0	30.8	32.8	33.5	5.7 ^a	4.4	3.1	Agriculture
9.2	9.9	12.2	13.8	14.7	47.4	2.8 ^a	1.7	1.2	Mining
315.9	351.6	377.9	381.1	421.6	449.8	40.2 ^a	40.1	38.3	Manufacturing ^b
77.3	82.1	79.3	75.2	80.6	86.2	7.9 ^a	8.5	8.2	Construction
20.6	23.4	25.7	29.1	32.0	.. ^c	2.4 ^a	2.4	2.6	Electricity, gas, and water
47.5	53.3	58.9	61.0	66.5	70.0	6.2 ^a	5.9	5.8	Transport and communications
169.1	185.4	197.5	214.4	230.4	229.4	20.0 ^a	20.5	20.3	Trade and finance ^d
85.0	98.8	114.6	124.5	131.8	140.8	7.2 ^a	8.5	11.0	Public administration and defense
74.6	84.9	94.1	102.1	115.1	141.4	7.5 ^a	8.0	9.4	Other branches
826.0	918.6	987.1	1031.8	1125.6	1198.5	100.0 ^a	100.0	100.0	GDP at factor cost ^e
95.4	103.4	107.3	111.3	121.4	129.8	13.0 ^a	12.4	11.1	Net indirect taxes
826.0	918.6	987.1	1031.8	1125.6	1198.5	100.0 ^a	100.0	100.0	GDP at market prices
(billions of Deutsche mark)						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
23.2	25.8	26.1	25.0	24.2	26.0	3.3	1.5	1.4	Agriculture
7.8	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.0	31.3	3.8	-2.3	9.3	Mining
288.8	307.1	308.1	291.6	314.0	322.9	11.3	5.4	2.0	Manufacturing ^b
66.5	66.7	61.1	57.4	59.4	60.5	9.2	3.4	-0.6	Construction
19.2	21.3	22.6	22.6	24.2	.. ^c	8.6	7.1	7.0	Electricity, gas, and water
40.0	41.8	42.9	41.8	45.0	47.1	7.0	4.1	2.7	Transport and communications
145.7	150.3	150.3	151.6	158.3	153.4	8.7	4.5	2.0	Trade and finance ^d
69.5	72.7	76.1	78.3	79.5	80.5	5.2	4.2	3.6	Public administration and defense
65.6	68.2	70.6	74.7	80.1	92.0	7.7	3.6	6.1	Other branches
726.3	761.8	765.9	750.3	791.7	813.8	8.5	4.4	2.4	GDP at factor cost ^e
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Net indirect taxes
726.3	761.8	765.9	750.3	791.7	813.8	8.5	4.4	2.4	GDP at market prices
(billions of Deutsche mark)						As percentage of GDP			
827.2	920.1	986.9	1032.9	1127.9	1198.7	99.9 ^g	99.9	100.1	GNP
1.2	1.5	-0.2	1.1	2.3	0.2	-0.1 ^g	-0.1	0.1	Factor payments to abroad (net)
826.0	918.6	987.1	1031.8	1125.6	1198.5	100.0 ^g	100.0	100.0	GDP
153.7	173.2	216.2	227.3	266.3	281.5	14.3 ^g	17.4	21.1	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
170.9	200.8	259.8	256.0	293.5	309.9	16.8 ^g	19.6	23.8	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
808.7	891.0	943.6	1004.9	1098.3	1170.1	97.5 ^g	97.8	97.4	Total resources
447.8	491.7	527.7	578.4	624.7	668.6	58.1 ^g	56.0	54.7	Private consumption
144.0	166.7	194.0	215.3	227.4	240.1	13.7 ^g	15.3	18.9	General government consumption
216.9	232.6	221.9	211.2	246.2	261.4	25.7 ^g	26.4	23.7	Gross domestic investment
(billions of Deutsche mark)						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
727.3	763.1	765.8	750.8	793.3	813.9	7.3 ^h	4.4	2.4	GNP
1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	..	..	..	Factor payments to abroad (net)
726.3	761.8	765.9	750.3	791.7	813.8	7.3 ^h	4.4	2.4	GDP
151.4	156.0	159.7	167.2	187.0	193.7	17.7 ^h	8.4	5.6	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
161.5	180.7	202.5	190.3	212.1	220.6	14.6 ^h	8.2	6.6	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
716.3	737.2	723.1	727.1	766.5	786.9	7.5 ^h	4.4	2.1	Total resources
402.3	412.5	413.8	426.0	441.7	455.5	6.3 ^h	4.6	2.8	Private consumption
120.3	126.9	132.3	138.3	141.7	143.1	5.3 ^h	4.1	4.2	General government consumption
193.7	197.8	177.0	162.8	183.1	188.3	10.9 ^h	4.1	-1.0	Gross domestic investment
(billions of Deutsche mark)						As percentage of GDI			
216.9	232.6	221.9	211.2	246.2	261.4	100.0 ^g	100.0	100.0	Gross domestic investment
235.4	261.7	265.3	241.1	275.8	290.0	109.5 ^g	108.0	111.7	Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)
18.4	29.1	43.4	29.8	29.5	28.6	9.5 ^g	8.0	11.7	Net balance of goods and services
228.8	254.2	256.8	230.5	264.2	272.0	..	..	107.7	Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)
						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
111.1	118.8	127.1	134.7	140.8	146.3	1.8	2.6	5.8	Consumer price (or retail price) index
107.0	114.1	129.4	135.5	140.8	144.5	2.2	1.1	6.0	Wholesale price index
113.7	120.6	128.9	137.6	142.2	147.3	2.4 ^h	3.2	5.8	Implicit GDP deflator
(annual average)									
3.189	2.672	2.591	2.460	2.518	2.321				Foreign exchange rate