

ZAIRE

Economic Data Sheet 1 - Population, National Accounts, and Prices

GNP Per Capita - 1977 (US\$) 210

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Population										
(Total, midyear, thousands)	13959.0	15572.0	17494.0	19248.0	19650.0	20060.0	20478.0	20906.0	21342.0	21907.0
GDP by industrial origin										
									At current factor cost	
Agriculture	12.3	18.3	19.5	59.1	71.3	112.0	188.0	200.0	158.8	168.5
Mining	6.7	13.4	5.3	16.0	19.1	29.9	146.1	231.2	211.2	154.7
Manufacturing	1.9	3.9	8.6	45.3	47.6	74.7	43.4	51.1	77.5	93.5
Construction	1.7	3.9	2.4	9.3	7.6	11.9	27.4	38.2	45.0	58.0
Electricity, gas, and water	*	*	1.1	2.3	2.7	4.2	8.9	10.2	8.7	9.5
Transport and communications	2.5	5.4	5.1	17.4	19.2	30.2	46.3	56.9	75.9	86.2
Trade and finance ^b	3.2	4.4	9.0	51.3	47.9	75.3	114.6	141.5	106.4	125.5
Public administration and defense ^c	3.1	5.6	8.8	37.7	53.8	84.5	84.4	111.3	..	..
Other branches	3.8	6.3	5.3	32.8	35.7	56.4	88.5	111.4	282.6	342.1
GDP at factor cost ^d	35.2	61.2	65.1	271.2	304.9	479.1	747.6	951.8	966.1	1038.0
Net indirect taxes	2.3	5.2	1.7	40.0	44.3	91.9	147.8	191.5	219.1	205.5
GDP at market prices	35.2	61.2	65.1	271.2	304.9	479.1	747.6	951.8	966.1	1038.0
GDP by industrial origin										
(constant 1970 prices)									At constant factor cost	
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	182.6	183.5	158.8	163.1
Mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.6	126.3	211.2	220.0
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.9	84.0	77.5	81.9
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.3	39.3	45.0	51.5
Electricity, gas, and water	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	10.1	8.7	9.5
Transport and communications	..	..	..	..	..	..	81.0	88.0	75.9	83.6
Trade and finance ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	147.6	156.4	106.4	116.6
Public administration and defense ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.3	120.8	..	..
Other branches	..	..	..	..	..	..	120.1	131.5	282.6	305.3
GDP at factor cost ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	859.7	939.9	966.1	1031.5
Net indirect taxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at market prices	496.6	728.8	695.8	779.4	832.2	824.0	859.7	939.9	966.1	1031.5
Resources and expenditures									At current market prices	
GNP	33.7	57.8	60.9	267.2	292.2	444.9	712.8	909.3	910.2	982.5
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-1.5	-3.4	-4.2	-4.0	-12.7	-34.2	-34.8	-42.5	-55.9	-55.5
GDP	35.2	61.2	65.1	271.2	304.9	479.1	747.6	951.8	966.1	1038.0
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	10.8	24.7	29.9	163.5	255.8	173.0	269.6	322.7	400.6	467.3
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	16.3	26.7	35.6	190.0	255.6	200.6	312.3	365.0	415.0	373.7
Total resources	29.7	59.2	59.4	244.7	305.1	451.5	704.9	909.5	951.7	1131.6
Private consumption	18.8	35.1	39.4	120.4	198.6	269.1	383.2	481.1	446.1	505.4
General government consumption	3.2	7.0	12.0	48.9	64.8	87.8	174.0	211.6	261.1	280.6
Gross domestic investment	7.7	17.1	8.0	75.4	41.7	94.6	147.7	216.8	244.5	345.6
Resources and expenditures									At constant market prices	
(constant 1970 prices)										
GNP	450.7	641.2	588.9	749.0	792.4	787.9	822.0	895.5	910.2	974.8
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-45.9	-87.6	-106.9	-30.4	-39.8	-36.1	-37.7	-44.4	-55.9	-56.7
GDP	496.6	728.8	695.8	779.4	832.2	824.0	859.7	939.9	966.1	1031.5
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	175.6	369.5	183.8	246.2	290.7	226.7	292.1	337.2	400.6	477.8
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	290.6	369.7	363.9	263.0	266.3	253.0	364.4	366.3	415.0	462.5
Total resources	381.6	728.6	515.7	762.6	856.6	797.7	787.4	910.8	951.7	1046.8
Private consumption	183.9	332.7	290.3	417.5	517.2	479.0	413.0	456.3	446.1	475.7
General government consumption	61.5	97.3	110.8	146.8	159.4	158.1	206.7	217.5	261.1	244.3
Gross domestic investment	136.2	298.6	114.6	198.3	180.0	160.6	167.7	237.0	244.5	326.8
Investment financing									At current market prices	
Gross domestic investment	7.7	17.1	8.0	75.4	41.7	94.6	147.7	216.8	244.5	345.6
Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)	11.7	15.7	9.5	97.9	28.8	88.0	155.6	216.6	203.0	196.5
Net balance of goods and services	4.0	-1.4	1.5	22.5	-12.9	-6.6	7.9	-0.2	-41.5	-149.1
Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)	..	..	..	..	..	116.5	182.7	253.2	241.6	306.6
Domestic price indexes (1970=100)										
Consumer price (or retail price) index	..	..	8.2	35.9	41.8	56.9	87.2	92.6	100.0	105.8
Wholesale price index	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.0	99.9	100.0	102.7
Implicit GDP deflator	7.1	8.4	9.4	34.8	36.6	58.1	87.0	101.3	100.0	100.6
Foreign exchange rate									Zaires per US dollar	
	..	..	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500

a. 1960-69. b. 1970-77 finance is included in other branches. c. 1970-77 included in other branches. d. GDP at market prices. e. 1970-75.

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1950-60	1960-70	1970-77	
22486.0	23081.0	23691.0	24318.0	24996.0	25694.0	Average annual growth rate (percent)			(Total, midyear, thousands)
(millions of zaires)						2.3	2.0	2.7	
						As percentage of GDP			
187.9	239.1	310.6	392.6	737.2	1076.9	31.0	23.4 ^a	21.0	Agriculture
162.5	340.5	415.2	200.2	337.4	492.9	15.7	14.1 ^a	14.9	Mining
98.8	116.0	150.5	191.6	239.2	349.4	8.9	10.3 ^a	8.5	Manufacturing
53.4	59.8	85.6	111.7	136.2	199.0	5.0	3.4 ^a	4.8	Construction
9.6	10.4	10.0	10.2	12.2	17.8	0.7	1.0 ^a	0.6	Electricity, gas, and water
94.4	122.5	93.6	82.3	94.6	138.2	8.0	6.2 ^a	5.1	Transport and communications
148.6	175.7	247.7	326.5	531.1	775.8	10.3	16.1 ^a	15.7	Trade and finance ^b
..	..	..	..	..	..	10.8	13.5 ^a	..	Public administration and defense ^c
377.6	427.6	540.8	614.3	819.5	1197.1	9.5	11.9 ^a	29.6	Other branches
1132.8	1491.6	1854.0	1929.4	2907.4	4247.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP at factor cost ^d
210.2	271.2	361.3	250.4	269.0	681.0	5.7	18.4	15.9	Net indirect taxes
1132.8	1491.6	1854.0	1929.4	2907.4	4247.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP at market prices
(millions of zaires)						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
165.6	172.0	175.6	172.6	184.4	174.3	..	..	1.7	Agriculture
226.4	243.4	250.1	242.1	214.0	184.3	..	..	-1.0	Mining
85.8	93.4	101.1	92.1	84.8	85.3	..	..	1.4	Manufacturing
46.0	51.9	58.5	58.1	48.7	46.9	..	..	1.0	Construction
9.6	10.4	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.3	..	..	3.2	Electricity, gas, and water
73.5	85.7	91.5	82.3	71.1	67.5	..	..	-1.4	Transport and communications
121.7	129.3	142.2	131.1	133.1	128.5	..	..	2.8	Trade and finance ^b
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Public administration and defense ^c
306.3	333.7	347.3	316.5	310.5	328.7	..	..	1.5	Other branches ^d
1034.9	1119.8	1175.7	1105.0	1057.6	1026.8	..	..	1.0	GDP at factor cost
..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	Net indirect taxes
1034.9	1119.8	1175.7	1105.7	1057.6	1026.8	3.4	3.6	1.0	GDP at market prices
(millions of zaires)						As percentage of GDP			
1075.3	1416.4	1748.9	1856.5	2829.0	4132.6	94.4	95.2	96.0	GNP
-57.5	-75.2	-105.1	-72.9	-78.4	-114.5	-5.6	-4.8	-4.0	Factor payments to abroad (net)
1132.8	1491.6	1854.0	1929.4	2907.4	4247.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP
521.7	645.5	937.4	737.3	1093.4	1360.5	40.5	44.7	39.6	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
377.5	561.7	817.2	514.3	932.9	1101.3	48.7	49.6	32.7	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
1277.0	1575.4	1974.2	2152.4	3067.9	4506.3	91.8	95.1	106.9	Total resources
629.2	826.7	1003.6	1102.0	1798.9	2829.5	57.8	50.8	58.7	Private consumption
261.1	306.7	419.6	437.6	528.9	888.0	13.7	22.1	21.7	General government consumption
386.7	442.0	551.0	612.8	740.1	788.8	20.3	22.1	26.4	Gross domestic investment
(millions of zaires)						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
981.4	1061.7	1113.0	1065.2	1013.9	984.3	2.7	4.8	1.2	GNP
-53.5	-58.1	-62.7	-40.5	-43.7	-42.5	..	..	..	Factor payments to abroad (net)
1034.9	1119.8	1175.7	1105.7	1057.6	1026.8	3.4	3.6	1.0	GDP
485.3	498.5	585.9	410.1	609.1	687.6	0.5	7.2	5.7	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
493.5	509.7	599.6	515.4	740.9	771.7	2.3	1.5	8.7	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
1026.7	1108.6	1162.0	1000.4	925.8	942.7	3.1	6.0	-0.8	Total resources
498.8	513.3	504.2	404.7	422.3	491.0	4.7	3.9	-0.7	Private consumption
204.3	243.6	278.1	246.5	230.5	240.4	6.1	8.5	-0.2	General government consumption
323.6	351.7	379.7	349.2	273.0	211.3	-1.7	9.6	-1.9	Gross domestic investment
(millions of zaires)						As percentage of GDI			
386.7	442.0	551.0	612.8	740.1	788.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	Gross domestic investment
185.0	283.0	325.7	316.9	501.2	415.1	112.5	100.3	58.5 ^e	Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)
-201.7	-159.0	-225.3	-295.9	-238.9	-373.7	12.5	0.3	-41.5 ^e	Net balance of goods and services
233.1	346.0	385.0	438.4	..	..	..	..	75.5 ^e	Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)
						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
122.5	141.6	180.5	232.9	438.3	714.7	..	28.8	31.6	Consumer price (or retail price) index
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Wholesale price index
109.5	133.2	157.7	174.5	274.9	413.6	2.8	29.9	21.8	Implicit GDP deflator
(annual average)									
0.500	0.500	0.500	0.866	0.807	0.857				Foreign exchange rate

ZAMBIA

Economic Data Sheet 1 - Population, National Accounts, and Prices

GNP Per Capita - 1977 (US\$) 460

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Population										
(Total, midyear, thousands)	2467.0	2766.0	3139.0	3595.0	3700.0	3808.0	3920.0	4034.0	4152.0	4276.0
GDP by industrial origin										
									At current factor cost	
Agriculture	..	37.3	54.0	102.3	112.2	115.5	119.9	124.5	136.1	154.0
Mining	..	244.5	255.5	306.6	399.7	399.9	433.7	671.9	467.7	303.7
Manufacturing	..	13.8	19.8	50.4	72.5	90.5	111.2	119.7	127.5	142.6
Construction	..	25.7	24.3	43.0	57.6	59.8	65.5	70.9	91.4	99.1
Electricity, gas, and water	..	3.3	9.8	5.7	7.8	8.8	13.2	14.9	15.5	18.2
Transport and communications	..	13.8	24.8	34.5	35.0	52.5	50.9	46.3	49.9	62.7
Trade and finance ^d	..	26.9	43.2	122.2	120.1	164.5	194.4	189.2	224.7	229.0
Public administration and defense	..	9.1	17.6	32.0	37.5	44.2	48.1	45.4	62.6	81.9
Other branches	..	27.0	43.1	50.7	49.1	70.2	79.3	97.7	103.6	112.8
GDP at factor cost ^f	146.3	401.4	492.1	747.4	891.5	1005.9	1116.2	1380.5	1279.0	1204.0
Net indirect taxes	0.6	5.0	18.6	102.6	138.5	141.8	195.0	266.4	184.9	92.4
GDP at market prices	146.3	401.4	492.1	747.4	891.5	1005.9	1116.2	1380.5	1279.0	1204.0
GDP by industrial origin										
(constant 1965 prices)									At constant factor cost	
Agriculture	..	..	..	102.3	107.5	106.6	107.5	109.7	115.7	118.2
Mining	..	..	..	306.6	262.8	248.1	239.6	275.2	232.6	202.7
Manufacturing	..	..	..	50.4	62.1	72.2	78.5	80.1	82.3	86.2
Construction	..	..	..	43.0	48.4	41.5	37.0	43.1	52.1	51.1
Electricity, gas, and water	..	..	..	5.7	7.9	8.1	11.2	15.8	16.0	19.8
Transport and communications	..	..	..	34.5	32.5	45.9	43.5	38.4	39.8	47.5
Trade and finance ^d	..	..	..	122.2	121.5	141.8	158.5	144.2	158.9	163.8
Public administration and defense	..	..	..	32.0	38.9	39.2	42.5	36.7	56.0	61.0
Other branches	..	..	..	50.7	54.9	70.2	75.3	75.6	91.9	92.5
GDP at factor cost ^f	..	..	..	747.4	736.5	773.6	793.6	818.8	845.3	842.8
Net indirect taxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at market prices	324.5	386.0	559.4	747.4	736.5	773.6	793.6	818.8	845.3	842.8
Resources and expenditures									At current market prices	
GNP	98.1	347.5	440.3	701.9	833.5	955.3	1064.1	1333.0	1245.6	1160.4
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-48.2	-53.9	-51.8	-45.5	-58.0	-50.6	-52.1	-47.5	-33.4	-43.6
GDP	146.3	401.4	492.1	747.4	891.5	1005.9	1116.2	1380.5	1279.0	1204.0
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	..	158.6	200.2	262.7	335.4	416.3	470.4	425.9	470.5	525.7
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	..	250.6	275.4	373.3	455.7	475.2	544.5	862.7	685.4	500.6
Total resources	113.7	309.4	416.9	636.8	771.2	947.0	1042.1	943.7	1064.1	1229.1
Private consumption	66.0	177.6	244.7	337.6	394.1	478.6	505.7	514.4	519.0	529.3
General government consumption	12.0	30.1	54.4	114.4	115.5	153.5	169.6	175.5	198.5	272.6
Gross domestic investment	35.7	101.7	117.8	184.8	261.6	314.9	366.8	253.8	346.6	427.2
Resources and expenditures									At constant market prices	
(constant 1965 prices)										
GNP	217.5	334.1	500.3	701.9	688.8	734.8	756.3	790.6	823.3	812.0
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-107.0	-51.9	-59.1	-45.5	-47.7	-38.8	-37.3	-28.2	-22.0	-30.8
GDP	324.5	386.0	559.4	747.4	736.5	773.6	793.6	818.8	845.3	842.8
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	..	189.8	236.9	262.7	327.0	391.5	420.0	390.0	394.7	418.2
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	..	197.4	323.9	373.3	319.0	322.5	346.0	434.5	400.0	360.0
Total resources	252.1	378.4	472.4	636.8	744.5	842.6	867.6	774.3	840.0	901.0
Private consumption	165.7	216.1	288.8	341.3	431.2	473.3	480.6	458.4	410.2	397.4
General government consumption	26.6	44.4	60.5	110.7	111.9	132.0	140.4	135.9	163.0	204.6
Gross domestic investment	59.8	117.9	123.1	184.8	201.4	237.3	246.6	180.0	266.8	299.0
Investment financing									At current market prices	
Gross domestic investment	35.7	101.7	117.8	184.8	261.6	314.9	366.8	253.8	346.6	427.2
Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)	20.1	139.8	141.2	249.9	323.9	323.2	388.8	643.1	528.1	358.5
Net balance of goods and services	-15.6	38.1	23.4	65.1	62.3	8.3	22.0	389.3	181.5	-68.7
Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)	..	..	..	..	..	334.6	383.0	630.2	483.0	318.4
Domestic price indexes (1970=100)										
Consumer price (or retail price) index	..	..	65.8	74.1	81.6	85.8	95.0	97.3	100.0	106.0
Wholesale price index	..	..	..	80.9	87.2	86.1	93.7	102.6	100.0	93.8
Implicit GDP deflator	29.8	68.7	58.2	66.1	80.0	85.9	93.0	111.4	100.0	94.4
Foreign exchange rate									Kwacha per US dollar	
	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714

a. 1955-60. b. 1965-70. c. 1970-73. d. From 1965 onwards includes ownership of dwellings. e. Included in other branches. f. GDP at market prices. g. 1961-70.

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1960-60	1960-70	1970-77	
4404.0	4535.0	4671.0	4810.0	4966.0	5128.0	Average annual growth rate (percent)			(Total, midyear, thousands)
						2.4	2.8	3.0	
(millions of kwacha)						As percentage of GDP			
171.7	186.3	191.6	196.5	256.5	260.3	10.2 ^a	11.1 ^b	11.9 ^e	Agriculture
326.1	544.7	611.0	208.6	335.2	241.5	56.0 ^a	41.7 ^b	30.2 ^e	Mining
182.3	196.8	247.2	276.4	305.3	344.0	3.8 ^a	8.9 ^b	11.9 ^e	Manufacturing
102.6	107.3	125.3	150.8	181.2	154.0	5.6 ^a	6.0 ^b	7.4 ^e	Construction
25.7	27.0	35.0	36.0	39.0	38.0	1.5 ^a	1.0 ^b	1.6 ^e	Electricity, gas, and water
63.4	70.4	78.1	86.8	95.5	92.0	4.3 ^a	4.2 ^b	4.5 ^e	Transport and communications
249.5	279.9	357.0	371.5	403.5	466.0	7.8 ^a	15.8 ^b	18.1 ^e	Trade and finance ^d
81.7	78.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	.. ^e	.. ^e	3.0 ^a	4.2 ^b	5.6 ^e	Public administration and defense
131.7	125.4	244.0	286.2	300.0	325.5	7.8 ^a	7.0 ^b	8.7 ^e	Other branches
1334.7	1616.0	1887.2	1612.8	1916.2	1921.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP at factor cost ^f
103.7	239.8	300.0	74.0	165.0	..	2.3	12.8	10.7	Net indirect taxes
1334.7	1616.0	1887.2	1612.8	1916.2	1921.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP at market prices
(millions of kwacha)						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
129.2	131.4	119.9	128.5	135.9	137.0	..	2.0 ^b	2.1	Agriculture
217.6	227.2	222.5	204.5	227.6	207.0	..	-3.6 ^b	-0.5	Mining
101.0	106.0	118.5	112.5	107.9	102.0	..	9.9 ^b	3.7	Manufacturing
56.6	61.0	65.3	76.6	82.0	66.0	..	1.4 ^b	6.1	Construction
27.2	30.4	40.6	42.6	44.6	43.9	..	24.1 ^b	16.4	Electricity, gas, and water
43.9	45.1	43.9	45.0	42.6	33.4	..	3.4 ^b	-2.0	Transport and communications
163.7	178.0	232.8	226.9	218.4	220.1	..	5.7 ^b	6.1	Trade and finance ^d
61.0	52.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	.. ^e	.. ^e	..	8.0 ^b	..	Public administration and defense
104.8	92.2	156.9	161.3	160.4	169.4	..	12.1 ^b	..	Other branches
905.0	923.5	1000.4	997.9	1019.4	978.8	..	5.0	2.8	GDP at factor cost ^f
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Net indirect taxes
905.0	923.5	1000.4	997.9	1019.4	978.8	5.6	5.0	2.8	GDP at market prices
(millions of kwacha)						As percentage of GDP			
1260.6	1538.7	1825.0	1565.8	1836.7	1844.3	85.2	93.8	96.1	GNP
-74.1	-77.3	-62.2	-47.0	-79.5	-77.0	-14.8	-6.2	-3.9	Factor payments to abroad (net)
1334.7	1616.0	1887.2	1612.8	1916.2	1921.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP
564.7	529.0	752.2	859.2	761.2	848.0	40.2 ^a	38.0	41.6	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
586.1	780.5	944.4	575.0	814.0	772.0	58.9 ^a	53.8	44.3	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
1313.3	1364.5	1695.0	1897.0	1863.4	1997.3	81.3 ^a	84.2	97.3	Total resources
554.9	574.2	662.0	843.0	893.7	912.0	47.3 ^a	45.1	43.0	Private consumption
302.4	326.5	347.0	420.0	480.0	588.0	9.5 ^a	14.2	23.0	General government consumption
456.0	463.8	686.0	634.0	489.7	497.3	24.6 ^a	24.9	31.3	Gross domestic investment
(millions of kwacha)						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
854.6	879.3	967.7	968.9	977.0	939.5	8.7	6.0	2.8	GNP
-50.4	-44.2	-32.7	-29.0	-42.4	-39.3	..	..	..	Factor payments to abroad (net)
905.0	923.5	1000.4	997.9	1019.4	978.8	5.6	5.0	2.8	GDP
425.0	353.0	385.5	366.9	249.6	224.2	..	7.6	-7.9	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
410.0	386.5	414.4	419.4	446.3	420.9	..	2.1	1.9	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
920.0	890.0	971.5	945.4	822.7	782.1	6.5	7.9	-0.9	Total resources
393.0	371.4	383.7	408.5	383.8	356.4	5.7	5.9	-1.2	Private consumption
220.0	214.0	212.8	228.1	236.6	261.3	8.6	11.0	5.0	General government consumption
307.0	304.6	375.0	308.8	202.3	164.4	7.5	10.6	-5.9	Gross domestic investment
(millions of kwacha)						As percentage of GDI			
456.0	463.8	686.0	634.0	489.7	497.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	Gross domestic investment
									Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)
403.3	638.0	816.0	302.8	463.0	344.3	118.0	138.8	96.3	
-52.7	174.2	130.0	-331.2	-26.7	-153.0	18.0	38.8	-3.7	Net balance of goods and services
									Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)
373.8	624.8	697.7	211.3	379.8	279.8	..	..	84.2	
						Average annual growth rate (percent)			
111.7	118.8	128.9	141.8	168.7	201.7	..	5.0	10.0	Consumer price (or retail price) index
98.9	121.0	136.7	128.2	153.2	182.1	..	4.5 ^s	9.4	Wholesale price index
97.5	115.7	124.7	106.8	124.3	129.7	6.9	7.6	4.3	Implicit GDP deflator
(annual average)									
0.714	0.648	0.936	0.745	0.774	0.789				Foreign exchange rate