



References

- Agarwal, Bina. 1992. "Gender Relations and Food Security: Coping with Seasonality, Drought and Famine in South Asia." In Lourdes Benería and Shelley Feldman, eds. *Unequal Burden: Economic Crises, Persistent Poverty, and Women's Work*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- . 1997. "Bargaining and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household." *Feminist Economics* 3(1): 1–51.
- Akerlof, George A., and Rachel E. Kranton. 1999. *Economics and Identity*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institute.
- Alkire, Sabina. 1999. "Operationalizing Amartya Sen's Capability Approach to Human Development: A Framework for Identifying 'Valuable' Capabilities." Ph. D. diss., Oxford University.
- Baulch, Bob. 1996a. "Neglected Trade-Offs in Poverty Measurement." *IDS Bulletin* 27(1): 36–42.
- . 1996b. "The New Poverty Agenda: A Disputed Consensus." *IDS Bulletin* 27(1): 1–10.
- Bebbington A., and T. Perreault. 1999. "Social Capital, Development and Access to Resources in Highland Ecuador." *Economic Geography*. October.
- Benería, Lourdes. 1989. "Gender and the Global Economy." In Arthur MacEwan and William Tabb, eds. *Instability and Change in the Global Economy*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Berelson, Bernard. 1954. "Content Analysis." *Handbook of Social Psychology*. Vol. 1. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.
- Bhatt, Mihir. 1999. "Natural Disasters as National Shocks to the Poor and Development." Disaster Mitigation Institute, Ahmedabad, India.
- Booth, David, Jeremy Holland, Jesko Hentschel, Peter Lanjouw, and Alicia Herbert. 1998. *Participation and Combined Methods in African Poverty Assessment: Renewing the Agenda*. Department for International Development (DFID), U.K.: Social Development Division and Africa Division.
- Bradley, Christine. 1994. "Why Male Violence against Women is a Development Issue: Reflections from Papua New Guinea." In Miranda Davies, ed. *Women and Violence: Realities and Responses, Worldwide*. London: Zed Books.
- Brunetti, Aymo, Gregory Kisunko, and Beatrice Weder. 1997. "Institutions in Transition: Reliability of Rules and Economic Performance in Former Socialist Countries." Policy Research Working Paper 1809. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Carvalho, Soniya, and Howard White. 1997. "Combining the Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches to Poverty Measurement and Analysis: The Practice and the Potential." Technical Paper 366. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

- Castellas, Manuel. 1997. *The Power of Identity*. Malden, Mass.: Blackwell Publishers.
- Cernea, Michael. 1979. "Entry Points for Sociological Knowledge in the Project Cycle." Agricultural and Rural Development Department. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- , ed. 1985. *Putting People First*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cernea, Michael, with the assistance of April Adams. 1994. "Sociology Anthropology and Development: An Annotated Bibliography of World Bank Publications 1975–1993." Environmentally and Sustainable Development Studies and Monograph Series 3. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Cernea, Michael, and Ayse Kudat. 1997. "Social Assessments for Better Development: Case Studies in Russia and Central Asia." Environmentally Sustainable Development Studies and Monograph Series 16. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Chambers, Robert. 1989. "Editorial Introduction: Vulnerability, Coping and Policy." *IDS Bulletin* 20: 1.
- . 1994. "The Origins and Practice of Participatory Rural Appraisal." *World Development* 22 (7). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 1997. "Whose Reality Counts?: Putting the First Last." London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Chambliss, William J. 1999. *Power, Politics, and Crime*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Charmes, Jacques. 1998. "Informal Sector, Poverty and Gender: A Review of Empirical Evidence." Contributed paper for *World Development Report 2000*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. October.
- Dahle, Cheryl. 1999. "Social Justice—Alan Khazei and Vanessa Kirsch." *Fast Company*, Issue 30, December 1999, www.fastcompany.com.
- Dasgupta, Partha, and Ismail Serageldin. 1999. *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Davies, Miranda, ed. 1994. *Women and Violence: Realities and Responses Worldwide*. London: Zed Books.
- Dollar, David, and Roberta Gatti. 1995. "Gender Inequality, Income, and Growth: Are Good Times Good for Women?" Policy Research Report on Gender and Development, No. 1. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Economist Intelligence Unit. 1997. *Armenia Country Profile, 1996–97*. London: The Economist Intelligence Unit, Ltd.
- Edwards, Michael, and David Hulme, eds. 1992. *Making a Difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World*. London: Earthscan Publications.
- Edwards, Robert, and Michael W. Foley. 1997. "Social Capital and the Political Economy of Our Discontent." *American Behavioral Scientist*, 40(5): 669–78.
- Esman, Milton J., and Norman Uphoff. 1984. *Local Organizations: Intermediaries in Rural Development*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

- Fajnzylber, Pablo, David Lederman, and Norman Loayza. 1998. *What Causes Violent Crime?* Office of the Chief Economist, Latin America and the Caribbean Region. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Floro, Maria Sagrario. 1995. "Economic Restructuring, Gender and the Allocation of Time." *World Development* 23: 1913–29. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Folbre, Nancy. 1991. "Women on Their Own: Global Patterns of Female Headship." In Rita S. Gallin, Anne Ferguson, and Janice Harper, eds. *The Women and International Development Annual*. Vol. 4. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Foley, Michael W., and Robert Edwards. 1996. "The Paradox of Civil Society." *Journal of Democracy* 7(3): 38–52.
- Foster, James, and Amartya Sen. 1997. "On Economic Inequality after a Quarter Century." 2d ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Fox, Jonathan. 1993. *The Politics of Food in Mexico: State Power and Social Mobilization*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Galtung, Johan. 1994. *Human Rights in Another Key*. Cambridge, U.K.: Polity Press.
- Gelles, Richard J., and Murray Straus. 1988. *Intimate Violence*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1984. *The Constitution of Society*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Goetz, Anne Marie. 1998. "Women in Politics and Gender Equity on Policy: South Africa and Uganda." *Review of African Political Economy* 76: 241–62.
- Greeley, Martin. 1994. "Measurement of Poverty and Poverty of Measurement." *IDS Bulletin* 25(2).
- Grootaert, Christiaan. 1998. "Social Capital: The Missing Link?" Social Capital Initiative Working Paper No. 3. Social Development Family. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 1999. "Social Capital, Household Welfare, and Poverty in Indonesia." Policy Research Working Paper 2148. Social Development Family. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Grootaert, Christiaan, and Deepa Narayan. 1999. "Local Institutions, Poverty and Household Welfare in Bolivia." Social Development Family. Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development Network. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Holland, Jeremy, and James Blackburn, eds. 1998. *Whose Voice? Participatory Research and Policy Change*. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Hyden, Goran. 1997. "Civil Society, Social Capital, and Development: Dissection of a Complex Discourse." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 32: 3–30.
- Jackson, Cecile. 1996. "Rescuing Gender from the Poverty Trap." *World Development* 23: 489–504.

- Jain, Devaki. 1996. "Panchayat Raj: Women Changing Governance." Gender in Development Programme. United Nations Development Programme, New York.
- Kabeer, Naila. 1997. "Women, Wages and Intra-household Power Relations in Urban Bangladesh." *Development and Change* 28(2): 261–302.
- Kabeer, Naila, and Ramya Subrahmanian. 1996. *Institutions, Relations and Outcomes: Framework and Tools for Gender-aware Planning*. University of Sussex, U.K.: Institute of Development Studies.
- Kaufmann, Georgia. 1997. "Watching the Developers: A Partial Ethnography." In R. D. Grillo and R. L. Stirrat, eds. *Discourses of Development: Anthropological Perspectives*. Oxford: Berg Press.
- Korten, David C. 1990. *Getting to the 21st Century: Voluntary Action and the Global Agenda*. West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press.
- Krishna, Anirudh, and Norman Uphoff. 1999. "Mapping and Measuring Social Capital: A Conceptual and Empirical Study of Collective Action for Conserving and Developing Watersheds in Rajasthan, India." Social Capital Initiative Working Paper No. 13. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Krishna, Anirudh, Norman Uphoff, and Milton J. Esman (eds). 1997. *Reasons for Hope: Instructive Experiences in Rural Development*. West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press.
- Leach, Melissa, Robin Mearns, and Ian Scoones. 1997. *Community-Based Sustainable Development: Consensus or Conflict?* University of Sussex, U.K.: Institute of Development Studies.
- Lipton, Michael, and Martin Ravallion. 1995. "Poverty and Policy." In Jere Richard Behrman and Thirukodikaval Nilakanta Srinivasan, eds. *Handbook of Development Economics*. Vol. 3. Amsterdam: Elsevier Press.
- MacEwen Scott, Alison. 1995. "Informal Sector or Female Sector? Gender Bias in Urban Labor Market Models." In Diane Elson, ed., *Male Bias in the Development Process*. 2d ed. Manchester, U.K.: Manchester University Press.
- Marshall, Gordon. 1994. *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Max-Neef, Manfred. 1993. *Human Scale Development: Conception, Application, and Further Reflections*. London: Apex Press.
- Milanovic, Branko. 1998. *Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy*. Regional and Sectoral Studies. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Milimo, John T. 1995. "An Analysis of Qualitative Information on Agriculture: from Beneficiary Assessments, Participatory Poverty Assessments and Other Studies which used Qualitative Research Methods." Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Fisheries. Lusaka, Zambia.
- Moore, Mick, and James Putzel. "Thinking Strategically about Politics and Poverty." IDS Working Paper 101. University of Sussex, U.K.: Institute of Development Studies.

- Moser, Caroline. 1998. *The Asset-Vulnerability Framework: Reassessing Urban Poverty Reduction Strategies*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Moser, Caroline, Annika Tornqvist, and Bernice van Bronkhorst. 1998. "Mainstreaming Gender and Development in the World Bank: Progress and Recommendations." Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Narayan, Deepa. 1999. "Bonds and Bridges: Social Capital and Poverty." Policy Research Working Paper 2167. Policy Research Department. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Narayan, Deepa, and Katrinka Ebbe. 1997. "Design of Social Funds: Participation, Demand Orientation, and Local Organizational Capacity." Discussion Paper no. 375. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Narayan, Deepa, and Lant Pritchett. 1999. "Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (47)4: 871–8.
- Narayan, Deepa, and Lyra Srinivasan. 1994. *Participatory Development Tool Kit: Training Materials for Agencies and Communities*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Narayan, Deepa, and Michael Cassidy. 1999. "A Dimensional Approach to Measuring Social Capital: Development and Validation of a Social Capital Inventory." Draft. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Narayan, Deepa, and Talat Shah. 2000. *Gender Inequity, Poverty, and Social Capital*. Policy Research Report on Gender Development, Working Paper Series. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- North, Douglas. 1990. "Institutions and their Consequences for Economic Performance." In Karen Schweers Cook and Margaret Levi, eds. *The Limits of Rationality*. Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago.
- Norton Andy, and Thomas Stephens. 1995. "Participation in Poverty Assessments." Social Development Papers 9. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Orbach, Susie. 1999. "Psychoanalysis and Social Policy." Seminar paper presented to the World Bank, Washington, D.C., April.
- Patton, Michael Quinn. 1990. *Qualitative Evaluation and Research Methods*. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- Portes, Alejandro. 1998. "Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22: 1–24.
- Pottier, Johan. 1997. "Towards an Ethnography of Participatory Appraisal and Research." In R. D. Grillo and R. L. Stirrat, eds. *Discourses of Development: Anthropological Perspectives*. Oxford, U.K.: Berg Press.
- Putnam, Robert, Robert Leonardi, and Raffaella Y. Nanetti. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Ravallion, Martin. 1995. "China's Lagging Poor Areas." *American Economic Review, Papers and Procedures* 89: 301–5.

- Ray, Raka, and Anna Kortweg. 1999. "Women's Movements in the Third World: Identity, Mobilization and Autonomy." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 47–71.
- Rietbergen-McCracken, Jennifer, and Deepa Narayan. 1998. "Participatory Tools and Techniques: A Resource Kit for Participation and Social Assessment." Social Policy and Resettlement Division, Environment Department. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Robb, Caroline. 1999. "Can the Poor Influence Poverty? Participatory Poverty Assessments in the Developing World." Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1998. "Globalization, Social Conflict and Economic Growth." *World Economy* 21(1): 43–58.
- Rupesinghe, Kumar, and Marcial Rubio. 1994. *The Culture of Violence*. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Salmen, Lawrence. 1987. *Listen to the People*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1995. "Participatory Poverty Assessment: Incorporating Poor People's Perspectives into Poverty Assessment Work." Social Development Paper No. 11. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 1998. "Toward a Listening Bank: A Review of Best Practices and the Efficacy of Beneficiary Assessment." Social Development Paper No. 23. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Sartori, Giovanni. 1997. "Understanding Pluralism." *Journal of Democracy* 8(4): 58–69.
- Schuler, Sidney Ruth, Syed M. Hashemi, and Shamsul Huda Badal. 1998. "Men's Violence against Women in Rural Bangladesh: Undermined or Exacerbated by Microcredit Programmes?" *Development in Practice* 8(2): 148–57.
- Schwartz, S. H. 1994. "Are There Universal Aspects in the Structure and Contents of Human Values?" *Journal of Social Issues* 50(4): 19–45.
- Sen, Amartya K. 1981. *Poverty and Famines*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1983. "Poor, Relatively Speaking." *Oxford Economic Papers* 35: 153–69. Reprinted in *Resources, Values and Development*.
- . 1984. "Rights and Capabilities." In Amartya K. Sen, ed., *Resources, Values and Development*. Oxford, U.K.: Blackwell.
- . 1985. "A Sociological Approach to the Measurement of Poverty: A Reply to Professor Peter Townsend." *Oxford Economic Papers* 37: 669–76.
- . 1992. *Inequality Reexamined*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- . 1993. "Economic Regress: Concepts and Features." *Proceedings of the World Bank Annual Conference on Development Economics*, 315–54.
- . 1997. *On Economic Inequality*. 2d ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1999. *Development as Freedom*. New York: Knopf Press.
- Shah, Shekhar. 1999. "Coping with Natural Disasters: The 1998 Floods in Bangladesh." Seminar paper presented in June to the World Bank, Washington, D.C.

- Shapiro, Gilbert, and John Markoff. 1997. "A Matter of Definition." In Carl W. Roberts, ed., *Text Analysis for the Social Sciences*. Mahwah, N.J. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Silverman, David. 1993. *Interpreting Qualitative Data: Methods for Analyzing Talk, Text and Interaction*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- Srinivas, Smita. 1999. *Social Protection for Women Workers in the Informal Economy*. Draft. Washington, D.C.: World Bank and Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Standing, Guy. 1999. "Global Feminization through Flexible Labor: A Theme Revisited." *World Development* 3(27): 583–602.
- Stone, P. J., D. C. Dunphy, M. S. Smith, and D. M. Ogilvie. 1966. *The General Inquirer: A Computer Approach to Content Analysis*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Strauss, Anselm L. 1987. *Qualitative Analysis for Social Scientists*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Tarrow, Sidney. 1994. *Power in Movement: Social Movements, Collective Action and Politics*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Tendler, Judith. 1997. *Good Government in the Tropics*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Townsend, Peter. 1971. *The Concept of Poverty*. London: Heinemann Educational.
- Tripp, Aili Mari. 1992. "The Impact of Crisis and Economic Reform on Women in Urban Tanzania." In Lourdes Benería and Shelly Feldman, eds. *Unequal Burden: Economic Crises, Persistent Poverty, and Women's Work*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Uphoff, Norman. 1986. *Local Institutional Development: An Analytical Sourcebook with Cases*. West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press.
- Uphoff, Norman, Milton J. Esman, and Anirudh Krishna. 1997. *Reasons for Success: Learning from Instructive Experiences in Rural Development*. West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press.
- Visaria, Leela. 1999. "Violence against Women in India: Evidence from Rural Gujarat." In *Domestic Violence in India: A Summary Report of Three Studies*. Washington, D.C.: International Center for Research on Women.
- Weber, Robert Philip. 1990. *Basic Content Analysis*. 2d ed. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- WHO (World Health Organization). 1997. *Violence against Women*. Geneva.
- Woolcock, Michael. 1998. "Social Capital and Economic Development: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis and Policy Framework." *Theory and Society* 27(2): 151–208.
- Woolcock, Michael, and Deepa Narayan. 2000. "Social Capital: Implications for Development Theory, Research, and Policy." *World Bank Research Observer* 15(2), Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

- World Bank. 1996a. *From Plan to Market: World Development Report 1996*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1996b. *Sourcebook on Participation*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1997a. *Poverty Assessment: A Process Review*. Operations Evaluation Department Document 15881. Washington, D.C.
- . 1997b. *World Development Report 1997: The State in a Changing World*. New York: Oxford University Press (for the World Bank).
- . 1998. *World Development Indicators*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1999. *World Development Indicators*. Washington, D.C.
- . 2000. *Poverty Trends and Voices of the Poor*. Poverty Reduction Group. Washington, D.C.
- Wratten, Ellen. 1995. "Conceptualizing Urban Poverty." *Environment and Urbanization* 7: 11–36.

Abbreviations and Acronyms

ACID	Anti-Crime Squad
AMREF	African Medical and Research Foundation
BPL	Below the Poverty Line
CBO	Community-Based Organization
COPEI	Comité de Organización Política Electoral Independiente
EDUCO	Educación con Participación de la Comunidad
IBGE	Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geográfica e Estatística
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IRDP	Integrated Rural Development Program
LINTCO	Cotton Marketing Organization
LSMS	Living Standard Measurement Survey
PDS	Public Distribution System
PNAD	Pesquisa National por Amostra de Domicilios
PPA	Participatory Poverty Assessment
SEWA	Self-Employed Women's Association
STD	Sexually Transmitted Disease
WDR	World Development Report
WIEGO	Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing

Currencies

Country	Local currency	Year	Exchange rate
Armenia	Dram	1999	540 Dram/US\$ (June 1999)
		1996	414 Dram/US\$
		1995	406 Dram/US\$
Bangladesh	Taka	1996	41.794 Tk/US\$
Benin	CFA Franc	1994	555.2 CFA Fr/US\$
Ecuador	Sucre	1996	3,191.3 SU/US\$
Ethiopia	Birr	1998	7.12 Birr/US\$
Georgia	Lari	1997	1.3 Lari/US\$
Guinea-Bissau	Peso	1994	12,892 P/US\$
India	Rupee, Rs	1998	41.26 Rs/US\$1
		1997	36.6 Rs/US\$
Kenya	Kenyan Shillings	1997	56.4 KSh/US\$
		1996	57.1 KSh/US\$
Latvia	Lat	1998	0.59 LVL/US\$
		1997	0.58 LVL/US\$
Macedonia	Denar	1998	54.46 Den/US\$
Mexico	Peso	1995	Ps 6.419/US\$
Moldova	Lei	1997	Lei 4.61/US\$
Nicaragua	Córdoba	1998	C 10.58/US\$
Niger	CFA Franc	1996	511.6 CFA Fr/US\$
Pakistan	Rupee, Rs	1996	33.57 PRs/US\$
		1993	N/A
Panama	Balboa	1998	1 B/US\$
South Africa	Rand, R	1998	R 5.5316/US\$
Togo	CFA Franc	1996	511.6 CFA Fr/US\$
Uganda	Ugandan Shilling	1999	1,380 NUS\$ (March 23, 1999)
		1998	1,240 NUS\$
		1999	D 13,917/US\$ (June 18, 1999)
Vietnam	Dong	1996	D 11,100/US\$
		1999	160 YR//US\$ (October 1999)
Yemen, Republic of	Yemen Riyal	1999	160 YR//US\$ (October 1999)
		1998	135.9 YR/US\$

Note: Exchange rates are annual averages, local currency per US\$, unless a date is specified in lieu of an annual average.

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit.