

# THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES REPORT 2008

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*Growth, Poverty and the Terms of  
Development Partnership*

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Prepared by the UNCTAD secretariat

***Statistical Annex:***  
**Data on the  
Least Developed Countries**



UNITED NATIONS  
New York and Geneva, 2008

# Statistical Annex:

## DATA ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



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## Explanatory Notes

### Definition of country groupings

#### Least developed countries<sup>1</sup>

The United Nations has designated 50 countries as least developed: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.

#### LDCs geographical classification

**African LDCs (and Haiti):** Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia (32).

**Asian LDCs:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal and Yemen (8).

**Island LDCs:** Cape Verde, Comoros, Kiribati, Maldives, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu and Vanuatu (10).

#### Major economic areas

The classification of countries and territories according to main economic areas used in this document has been adopted for purposes of statistical convenience only and follows that in UNCTAD, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 2007*.<sup>2</sup> Countries and territories are classified according to main economic areas as follows:

**Developed economies:** Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bermuda, Canada, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faeroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Greenland, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Israel, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

**Transition economies:** Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Montenegro, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**All developing countries:** All other countries, territories and areas in Africa, Asia, America, Europe and Oceania not specified above.

**Other developing countries:** All developing countries excluding LDCs.

**Major petroleum exporters:** Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Antilles, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Netherlands, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudia Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Yemen.

**Newly industrialized economies:** 1st tier: Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region of China), Republic of Korea, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China.

**Newly industrialized economies:** 2nd tier: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand.

#### Other country groupings

**DAC member countries:** The countries of the OECD Development Assistance Committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

**Non-DAC member countries:** Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Rep. of Korea, Mexico, Poland, Slovak Rep. Turkey, Thailand and Arab Countries (Algeria, Iran Islamic Republic of, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates).

#### Other notes

Calculation of annual average growth rates. In general, they are defined as the coefficient  $b$  in the exponential trend function  $y^t = ae^{bt}$  where  $t$  stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

Population growth rates are calculated as exponential growth rates.

The term "dollars" (\$) refers to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

The following symbols have been used:

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.

A zero (0) means that the amount is nil or negligible.

Use of a dash (-) between dates representing years, e.g. 1980–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

<sup>1</sup> Cape Verde is included in spite of its graduation from the LDC group on 21 December 2007 (see box on p.xii).

<sup>2</sup> United Nations Publication, Sales No. E/F.07.II.D.19.

## Abbreviations

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| AfDF    | African Development Fund   |
| AsDF    | Asian Development Fund   |
| DAC     | Development Assistance Committee                                 |
| EC      | European Commission  |
| EIA     | Energy Information Administration                                |
| ESAF    | Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility                          |
| EU      | European Union   |
| FAO     | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations          |
| FAOSTAT | FAO statistical database   |
| GDP     | gross domestic product   |
| GEF     | Global Environment Facility                                      |
| GNI     | gross national income  |
| IDA     | International Development Association                            |
| IDB     | Inter-American Development Bank                                  |
| IEA     | International Energy Agency                                      |
| IFAD    | International Fund for Agricultural Development                  |
| ILO     | International Labour Organization                                |
| IMF     | International Monetary Fund                                      |
| IPU     | Inter-parliamentary Union  |
| ITU     | International Telecommunication Union                            |
| LDC     | least developed country  |
| ODA     | official development assistance                                  |
| OECD    | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development           |
| OPEC    | Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries                |
| PASS.   | Passengers   |
| PRGF    | Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility                            |
| SAF     | Structural Adjustment Facility                                   |
| SITC    | Standard International Trade Classification                      |
| UN DATA | United Nations Data Access System                                |
| UN DESA | United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs         |
| UNCTAD  | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development               |
| UNDP    | United Nations Development Programme                             |
| UNESCO  | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNFPA   | United Nations Population Fund                                   |
| UIS     | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                  |
| UNHCR   | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                    |
| UNICEF  | United Nations Children's Fund                                   |
| UNTA    | United Nations Technical Assistance                              |
| UPU     | Universal Postal Union   |
| USAID   | United States Agency for International Development               |
| WFP     | World Food Programme   |
| WHO     | World Health Organization  |

| 1. GDP per capita and population: Levels and growth |                             |              |              |  |            |            |                 |                                 |            |            |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Country   | Real GDP per capita         |              |              | Annual average growth rates of real GDP per capita |            |            | Population      |                                 |            |            |
|   | (2006 dollars) <sup>a</sup> |              |              | %  |            |            | Level (million) | Annual average growth rates (%) |            |            |
|   | 1980                        | 1990         | 2006         | 1980–1990  | 1990–2000  | 2000–2006  | 2006            | 1980–1990                       | 1990–2000  | 2000–2006  |
| Afghanistan   | 496                         | 466          | 319          | -0.2   | -5.9       | 9.8        | 26.1            | -1.4                            | 5.1        | 3.9        |
| Angola  | 2 371                       | 2 115        | 2 855        | -0.1   | -0.6       | 7.9        | 16.6            | 3.0                             | 2.8        | 2.9        |
| Bangladesh  | 233                         | 267          | 437          | 1.4  | 2.8        | 3.8        | 156.0           | 2.4                             | 2.1        | 1.9        |
| Benin   | 448                         | 460          | 536          | -0.1   | 1.2        | 0.6        | 8.8             | 3.4                             | 3.4        | 3.3        |
| Bhutan  | 316                         | 644          | 1 422        | 7.6  | 5.5        | 5.0        | 0.6             | 2.8                             | 0.0        | 2.6        |
| Burkina Faso  | 286                         | 298          | 416          | -0.1   | 2.4        | 2.9        | 14.4            | 2.7                             | 3.0        | 3.2        |
| Burundi   | 152                         | 164          | 114          | 0.7  | -4.0       | -1.0       | 8.2             | 3.3                             | 1.5        | 3.5        |
| Cambodia  | 175                         | 207          | 453          | 2.6  | 3.5        | 7.4        | 14.2            | 3.9                             | 2.8        | 1.8        |
| Cape Verde  | 883                         | 1 198        | 2 153        | 3.2  | 4.6        | 2.7        | 0.5             | 2.1                             | 2.4        | 2.4        |
| Central African Republic                            | 499                         | 428          | 333          | -1.2   | -1.3       | -2.4       | 4.3             | 2.6                             | 2.6        | 1.6        |
| Chad  | 299                         | 373          | 634          | 3.1  | 0.1        | 10.4       | 10.5            | 2.9                             | 3.3        | 3.6        |
| Comoros   | 603                         | 576          | 486          | -0.4   | -1.6       | -0.5       | 0.8             | 3.1                             | 2.9        | 2.7        |
| Dem. Republic of the Congo                          | 370                         | 299          | 136          | -1.4   | -7.6       | 1.8        | 60.6            | 3.0                             | 2.9        | 3.1        |
| Djibouti  | 1 493                       | 998          | 925          | -4.5   | -1.2       | 1.2        | 0.8             | 5.3                             | 2.6        | 1.9        |
| Equatorial Guinea                                   | 1 738                       | 1 324        | 19 166       | -2.7   | 20.8       | 17.7       | 0.5             | 4.9                             | 2.4        | 2.4        |
| Eritrea   | ..                          | ..           | 249          | ..   | 2.1        | -0.7       | 4.7             | 0.0                             | 0.0        | 4.2        |
| Ethiopia  | ..                          | ..           | 164          | ..   | 1.5        | 3.2        | 81.0            | 0.0                             | 0.0        | 2.6        |
| Gambia  | 268                         | 293          | 307          | 0.1  | -0.5       | 0.9        | 1.7             | 3.7                             | 3.7        | 3.1        |
| Guinea  | 253                         | 260          | 311          | 0.5  | 1.2        | 1.2        | 9.2             | 2.8                             | 3.1        | 1.9        |
| Guinea-Bissau                                       | 211                         | 269          | 196          | 1.8  | -1.9       | -2.6       | 1.6             | 2.4                             | 3.0        | 3.1        |
| Haiti   | 907                         | 723          | 489          | -2.0   | -2.7       | -1.9       | 9.4             | 2.3                             | 1.9        | 1.6        |
| Kiribati  | 676                         | 552          | 801          | -1.9   | 3.7        | 0.4        | 0.1             | 2.8                             | 1.5        | 1.8        |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic                          | 233                         | 316          | 599          | 2.2  | 3.9        | 4.8        | 5.8             | 2.8                             | 2.5        | 1.6        |
| Lesotho   | 435                         | 547          | 725          | 2.3  | 2.2        | 1.9        | 2.0             | 2.1                             | 1.7        | 0.9        |
| Liberia   | 1 067                       | 304          | 192          | -6.3   | -0.2       | -7.0       | 3.6             | 1.4                             | 4.1        | 2.3        |
| Madagascar  | 408                         | 329          | 287          | -1.6   | -1.0       | -0.2       | 19.2            | 2.9                             | 3.0        | 2.8        |
| Malawi  | 127                         | 110          | 164          | -1.2   | 4.9        | 1.2        | 13.6            | 4.5                             | 2.0        | 2.6        |
| Maldives  | 599                         | 1 306        | 3 020        | 8.4  | 5.3        | 5.5        | 0.3             | 3.2                             | 2.4        | 1.6        |
| Mali  | 322                         | 366          | 498          | 1.4  | 2.0        | 2.6        | 12.0            | 2.4                             | 2.7        | 3.0        |
| Mauritania  | 852                         | 753          | 899          | -1.0   | 0.2        | 2.3        | 3.0             | 2.6                             | 2.8        | 2.9        |
| Mozambique  | 218                         | 198          | 349          | -1.0   | 2.7        | 5.6        | 21.0            | 1.0                             | 3.1        | 2.4        |
| Myanmar   | 93                          | 87           | 281          | -1.3   | 5.6        | 11.4       | 48.4            | 1.9                             | 1.3        | 0.9        |
| Nepal   | 173                         | 218          | 290          | 2.2  | 2.4        | 0.6        | 27.6            | 2.3                             | 2.5        | 2.1        |
| Niger   | 367                         | 268          | 247          | -3.1   | -0.7       | 0.5        | 13.7            | 3.0                             | 3.6        | 3.6        |
| Rwanda  | 265                         | 226          | 242          | -1.9   | -0.9       | 2.4        | 9.5             | 3.8                             | 1.1        | 2.3        |
| Samoa   | 1 788                       | 1 694        | 2 348        | 0.6  | 1.6        | 3.0        | 0.2             | 0.4                             | 1.0        | 0.7        |
| Sao Tome and Principe                               | 557                         | 419          | 480          | -2.4   | -0.1       | 2.2        | 0.2             | 2.0                             | 1.9        | 1.7        |
| Senegal   | 647                         | 653          | 768          | 0.1  | 0.9        | 1.9        | 12.1            | 3.0                             | 2.7        | 2.6        |
| Sierra Leone  | 344                         | 356          | 318          | 0.2  | -8.0       | 7.4        | 5.7             | 2.5                             | 0.8        | 4.2        |
| Solomon Islands                                     | 1 086                       | 1 044        | 860          | -0.9   | -0.7       | 0.4        | 0.5             | 3.2                             | 2.9        | 2.6        |
| Somalia   | 369                         | 395          | 283          | 0.9  | -3.5       | -0.3       | 8.4             | 0.2                             | 0.4        | 3.0        |
| Sudan   | 598                         | 472          | 934          | -2.6   | 3.5        | 5.2        | 37.7            | 2.8                             | 2.6        | 2.0        |
| Timor-Leste   | ..                          | 453          | 319          | ..   | 0.6        | -5.9       | 1.1             | 2.6                             | 0.8        | 5.5        |
| Togo  | 574                         | 464          | 356          | -1.8   | -1.7       | -0.5       | 6.4             | 3.7                             | 3.2        | 2.9        |
| Tuvalu  | 1 747                       | 1 599        | 2 441        | -0.4   | 2.7        | 4.0        | 0.0             | 1.6                             | 0.8        | 0.5        |
| Uganda  | 197                         | 209          | 346          | 0.0  | 4.0        | 2.6        | 29.9            | 3.5                             | 3.3        | 3.2        |
| United Rep. of Tanzania                             | 247                         | 236          | 335          | -0.3   | 0.8        | 4.1        | 39.5            | 3.1                             | 2.9        | 2.6        |
| Vanuatu   | 1 242                       | 1 576        | 1 635        | 2.1  | 1.4        | -1.4       | 0.2             | 2.4                             | 2.4        | 2.6        |
| Yemen   | ..                          | 636          | 853          | 0.0  | 2.7        | 0.9        | 21.7            | 0.0                             | 4.0        | 3.0        |
| Zambia  | 1 163                       | 944          | 938          | -2.1   | -2.0       | 3.0        | 11.7            | 3.2                             | 2.6        | 1.9        |
| <b>LDCs</b>   | <b>336</b>                  | <b>322</b>   | <b>454</b>   | <b>-0.4</b>  | <b>1.3</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>785.4</b>    | <b>2.6</b>                      | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.4</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>                       | 403                         | 367          | 468          | -1.0   | 0.6        | 3.6        | 481.1           | 2.9                             | 2.8        | 2.7        |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                                   | 242                         | 252          | 424          | 0.7  | 2.6        | 4.8        | 300.4           | 2.2                             | 2.4        | 2.0        |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                                  | 641                         | 833          | 1 068        | 0.5  | 2.3        | 0.9        | 3.9             | 2.6                             | 2.0        | 3.1        |
| <b>Other developing countries</b>                   | <b>1 243</b>                | <b>1 464</b> | <b>2 580</b> | <b>1.8</b>   | <b>3.4</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4 499.6</b>  | <b>2.0</b>                      | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.3</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>                     | <b>1 134</b>                | <b>1 317</b> | <b>2 264</b> | <b>1.7</b>   | <b>3.2</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>5 285.1</b>  | <b>2.1</b>                      | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from United Nations/DESA/Statistics and Population Divisions, January 2008.

a Real GDP data has been rebased using an implicit GDP deflator.



## 2. Real GDP, total and per capita: Annual average growth rates

(Per cent)

| Country                           | Real GDP         |                  |            |            |            |            |            | Real GDP per capita |                  |            |            |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                   | 1980–1990        | 1990–2000        | 2000–2006  | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 1980–1990           | 1990–2000        | 2000–2006  | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       |
| Afghanistan                       | -1.6             | -1.1             | 14.1       | 14.3       | 9.4        | 14.5       | 11.1       | -0.2                | -5.9             | 9.8        | 9.9        | 5.1        | 10.0       | 6.8        |
| Angola                            | 2.9              | 2.2              | 11.1       | 3.3        | 11.2       | 20.6       | 14.3       | -0.1                | -0.6             | 7.9        | 0.3        | 7.9        | 17.2       | 11.1       |
| Bangladesh                        | 3.9              | 4.9              | 5.8        | 6.3        | 5.4        | 6.7        | 6.5        | 1.4                 | 2.8              | 3.8        | 4.3        | 3.4        | 4.8        | 4.7        |
| Benin                             | 3.3              | 4.6              | 3.9        | 3.9        | 3.1        | 2.9        | 3.6        | -0.1                | 1.2              | 0.6        | 0.5        | -0.2       | -0.4       | 0.4        |
| Bhutan                            | 10.6             | 5.5              | 7.7        | 7.6        | 6.8        | 6.5        | 8.5        | 7.6                 | 5.5              | 5.0        | 4.6        | 4.1        | 4.2        | 6.5        |
| Burkina Faso                      | 2.5              | 5.4              | 6.3        | 7.9        | 6.6        | 5.9        | 5.9        | -0.1                | 2.4              | 2.9        | 4.5        | 3.2        | 2.6        | 2.7        |
| Burundi                           | 4.0              | -2.6             | 2.5        | -1.2       | 4.4        | 0.9        | 6.1        | 0.7                 | -4.0             | -1.0       | -4.5       | 0.6        | -2.9       | 2.0        |
| Cambodia                          | 6.6              | 6.4              | 9.3        | 7.0        | 14.9       | 13.4       | 7.2        | 2.6                 | 3.5              | 7.4        | 5.2        | 12.9       | 11.5       | 5.4        |
| Cape Verde                        | 5.4              | 7.1              | 5.2        | 4.7        | 4.4        | 5.8        | 5.5        | 3.2                 | 4.6              | 2.7        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 3.3        | 3.1        |
| Central African Republic          | 1.4              | 1.3              | -0.8       | -7.6       | 1.3        | 2.2        | 3.2        | -1.2                | -1.3             | -2.4       | -9.0       | -0.2       | 0.5        | 1.4        |
| Chad                              | 6.0              | 3.4              | 14.4       | 14.3       | 33.7       | 8.6        | 2.9        | 3.1                 | 0.1              | 10.4       | 10.1       | 29.0       | 5.0        | -0.3       |
| Comoros                           | 2.7              | 1.2              | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 2.8        | 1.2        | -0.4                | -1.6             | -0.5       | -0.6       | -0.7       | 0.2        | -1.3       |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo            | 1.6              | -4.9             | 4.9        | 5.8        | 6.6        | 6.5        | 6.5        | -1.4                | -7.6             | 1.8        | 2.7        | 3.4        | 3.2        | 3.2        |
| Djibouti                          | 0.5              | 1.3              | 3.1        | 3.5        | 3.0        | 3.2        | 4.2        | -4.5                | -1.2             | 1.2        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 2.4        |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 2.0              | 23.7             | 20.5       | 13.6       | 30.0       | 9.3        | -1.0       | -2.7                | 20.8             | 17.7       | 11.0       | 27.0       | 6.8        | -3.3       |
| Eritrea                           | ..               | 4.3 <sup>a</sup> | 3.4        | 3.9        | 2.0        | 4.8        | 2.0        | ..                  | 2.1 <sup>a</sup> | -0.7       | -0.5       | -2.2       | 0.8        | -1.6       |
| Ethiopia                          | 3.4 <sup>b</sup> | 4.4              | 5.9        | -3.5       | 13.1       | 10.3       | 10.6       | 0.1 <sup>b</sup>    | 1.5              | 3.2        | -6.0       | 10.3       | 7.5        | 7.9        |
| Gambia                            | 3.8              | 3.2              | 4.0        | 6.9        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 0.1                 | -0.5             | 0.9        | 3.6        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.7        |
| Guinea                            | 3.2              | 4.4              | 3.1        | 1.2        | 2.7        | 3.3        | 5.0        | 0.5                 | 1.2              | 1.2        | -0.6       | 0.8        | 1.4        | 3.0        |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 4.3              | 1.1              | 0.4        | 0.6        | 2.2        | 3.5        | 4.6        | 1.8                 | -1.9             | -2.6       | -2.5       | -0.9       | 0.4        | 1.5        |
| Haiti                             | 0.2              | -0.8             | -0.3       | 0.4        | -3.5       | 1.8        | 2.3        | -2.0                | -2.7             | -1.9       | -1.2       | -5.0       | 0.2        | 0.7        |
| Kiribati                          | 0.8              | 5.3              | 2.2        | 0.9        | -2.0       | 3.6        | 0.8        | -1.9                | 3.7              | 0.4        | -0.9       | -3.8       | 1.8        | -0.9       |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.            | 5.1              | 6.5              | 6.5        | 5.8        | 6.9        | 7.3        | 7.3        | 2.2                 | 3.9              | 4.8        | 4.1        | 5.3        | 5.6        | 5.5        |
| Lesotho                           | 4.5              | 3.9              | 2.9        | 2.7        | 4.0        | 2.9        | 1.6        | 2.3                 | 2.2              | 1.9        | 1.7        | 3.2        | 2.2        | 0.9        |
| Liberia                           | -5.0             | 3.9              | -4.8       | -31.3      | 2.6        | 5.3        | 7.0        | -6.3                | -0.2             | -7.0       | -32.2      | 0.8        | 2.4        | 2.9        |
| Madagascar                        | 1.2              | 2.0              | 2.6        | 9.8        | 5.3        | 4.6        | 4.7        | -1.6                | -1.0             | -0.2       | 6.7        | 2.4        | 1.7        | 1.9        |
| Malawi                            | 3.2              | 7.0              | 3.9        | 6.1        | 6.7        | 1.9        | 8.5        | -1.2                | 4.9              | 1.2        | 3.4        | 4.1        | -0.7       | 5.8        |
| Maldives                          | 11.9             | 7.8              | 7.2        | 9.2        | 11.3       | -4.0       | 21.7       | 8.4                 | 5.3              | 5.5        | 7.6        | 9.6        | -5.6       | 19.7       |
| Mali                              | 3.8              | 4.7              | 5.7        | 7.6        | 2.3        | 6.1        | 4.6        | 1.4                 | 2.0              | 2.6        | 4.4        | -0.8       | 3.0        | 1.5        |
| Mauritania                        | 1.6              | 3.0              | 5.2        | 5.6        | 5.2        | 5.4        | 14.1       | -1.0                | 0.2              | 2.3        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 2.5        | 11.1       |
| Mozambique                        | -0.1             | 5.9              | 8.2        | 7.9        | 7.5        | 6.2        | 8.5        | -1.0                | 2.7              | 5.6        | 5.3        | 5.0        | 3.8        | 6.3        |
| Myanmar                           | 0.6              | 7.0              | 12.3       | 13.8       | 13.6       | 13.2       | 7.0        | -1.3                | 5.6              | 11.4       | 12.9       | 12.6       | 12.3       | 6.1        |
| Nepal                             | 4.6              | 4.9              | 2.7        | 3.3        | 3.8        | 2.7        | 1.9        | 2.2                 | 2.4              | 0.6        | 1.2        | 1.7        | 0.7        | -0.1       |
| Niger                             | -0.1             | 2.9              | 4.0        | 3.8        | -0.6       | 7.1        | 3.5        | -3.1                | -0.7             | 0.5        | 0.2        | -4.0       | 3.4        | 0.0        |
| Rwanda                            | 1.8              | 0.1              | 4.7        | 0.7        | 3.8        | 6.0        | 3.0        | -1.9                | -0.9             | 2.4        | -1.0       | 2.2        | 3.9        | 0.5        |
| Samoa                             | 1.0              | 2.6              | 3.7        | 3.5        | 3.7        | 5.1        | 4.0        | 0.6                 | 1.6              | 3.0        | 2.8        | 3.1        | 4.4        | 3.1        |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | -0.4             | 1.8              | 4.0        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 3.0        | 5.5        | -2.4                | -0.1             | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 1.3        | 3.8        |
| Senegal                           | 3.1              | 3.6              | 4.6        | 6.7        | 5.6        | 5.5        | 4.0        | 0.1                 | 0.9              | 1.9        | 3.9        | 2.9        | 2.8        | 1.4        |
| Sierra Leone                      | 2.6              | -7.2             | 11.9       | 10.7       | 9.6        | 7.5        | 9.7        | 0.2                 | -8.0             | 7.4        | 5.6        | 5.0        | 3.7        | 6.8        |
| Solomon Islands                   | 2.3              | 2.1              | 3.0        | 6.5        | 8.0        | 5.0        | 5.0        | -0.9                | -0.7             | 0.4        | 3.8        | 5.3        | 2.4        | 2.5        |
| Somalia                           | 1.1              | -3.2             | 2.7        | 2.1        | 2.8        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 0.9                 | -3.5             | -0.3       | -0.9       | -0.2       | -0.6       | -0.6       |
| Sudan                             | 0.1              | 6.2              | 7.4        | 6.1        | 7.2        | 7.9        | 12.1       | -2.6                | 3.5              | 5.2        | 4.1        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 9.7        |
| Timor-Leste                       | 0.0              | 1.4              | -0.7       | -6.2       | 0.4        | 2.2        | -1.6       | 0.0                 | 0.6              | -5.9       | -11.9      | -5.5       | -2.9       | -5.7       |
| Togo                              | 1.8              | 1.4              | 2.4        | 1.9        | 3.0        | 0.8        | 4.2        | -1.8                | -1.7             | -0.5       | -0.9       | 0.2        | -1.9       | 1.4        |
| Tuvalu                            | 1.2              | 3.5              | 4.5        | 4.0        | 4.0        | 2.0        | 1.0        | -0.4                | 2.7              | 4.0        | 3.5        | 3.5        | 1.6        | 0.6        |
| Uganda                            | 3.5              | 7.4              | 5.9        | 6.5        | 5.6        | 6.5        | 6.2        | 0.0                 | 4.0              | 2.6        | 3.1        | 2.2        | 3.1        | 2.8        |
| United Rep. of Tanzania           | 2.8              | 3.7              | 6.8        | 7.1        | 6.7        | 6.9        | 5.9        | -0.3                | 0.8              | 4.1        | 4.3        | 4.0        | 4.3        | 3.3        |
| Vanuatu                           | 4.5              | 3.8              | 1.1        | 2.4        | 4.2        | 3.1        | 3.4        | 2.1                 | 1.4              | -1.4       | -0.2       | 1.5        | 0.5        | 0.9        |
| Yemen                             | ..               | 6.8              | 4.0        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 4.6        | 3.9        | ..                  | 2.7              | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 0.9        |
| Zambia                            | 1.0              | 0.5              | 4.9        | 4.3        | 6.2        | 5.1        | 6.0        | -2.1                | -2.0             | 3.0        | 2.4        | 4.3        | 3.2        | 4.1        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>2.2</b>       | <b>4.0</b>       | <b>6.5</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>-0.4</b>         | <b>1.3</b>       | <b>4.0</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.0</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | 1.9              | 3.4              | 6.4        | 4.5        | 7.6        | 7.9        | 8.2        | -1.0                | 0.6              | 3.6        | 1.7        | 4.7        | 5.0        | 5.3        |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | 2.7              | 5.1              | 6.8        | 7.2        | 6.9        | 7.9        | 6.4        | 0.7                 | 2.6              | 4.8        | 5.1        | 4.8        | 5.8        | 4.3        |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | 4.6              | 4.3              | 4.0        | 4.2        | 5.4        | 2.4        | 7.5        | 0.5                 | 2.3              | 0.9        | 0.8        | 2.0        | -0.6       | 4.6        |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>3.9</b>       | <b>5.0</b>       | <b>5.7</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>1.8</b>          | <b>3.4</b>       | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>5.6</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>3.9</b>       | <b>5.0</b>       | <b>5.7</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>1.7</b>          | <b>3.2</b>       | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.5</b> |

Source: UNCTAD Secretariat calculations based on UN/DESA Statistics and Population Divisions, January 2008.

Note: Data refers to real GDP and real GDP per capita (1990 dollars).

a 1993–2000 for Eritrea and Ethiopia. b Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea.

## 3. Agricultural production: Total and per capita

(Per cent)

| Country                         | Percentage share of agriculture in: |             |              |             | Total agricultural production <sup>a</sup> |                   |            |            |            | Per capita agricultural production <sup>a</sup> |                   |             |            |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                                 | Total Labour force                  |             | Share of GDP |             | (Annual average growth rates)              |                   |            |            |            | (Annual average growth rates)                   |                   |             |            |             |
|                                 | 1990                                | 2004        | 1990         | 2006        | 1990–1996                                  | 2000–2006         | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 1990–1996                                       | 2000–2006         | 2004        | 2005       | 2006        |
| Afghanistan                     | 70.3                                | 65.6        | 35.7         | 42.4        | ..   | ..                | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..                | ..          | ..         | ..          |
| Angola                          | 74.5                                | 70.8        | 18.0         | 8.0         | 4.3  | 7.1               | 7.1        | 6.2        | 2.3        | 1.1   | 4.0               | 4.0         | 3.2        | -0.6        |
| Bangladesh                      | 65.2                                | 51.8        | 30.8         | 20.2        | 0.9  | 2.2               | -2.1       | 8.8        | 5.5        | -1.3  | 0.3               | -3.9        | 6.8        | 3.6         |
| Benin                           | 63.6                                | 50.0        | 35.4         | 37.3        | 7.1  | 1.2               | 5.1        | -4.0       | -9.8       | 3.3   | -2.0              | 1.7         | -7.0       | -12.6       |
| Bhutan                          | 94.1                                | 93.6        | 39.0         | 22.2        | 2.8  | 1.4 <sup>b</sup>  | 2.6        | 0.0        | ..         | 1.3   | -1.5 <sup>b</sup> | -0.3        | -2.8       | ..          |
| Burkina Faso                    | 92.4                                | 92.2        | 28.6         | 26.1        | 3.7  | 7.5               | -6.1       | 15.3       | 5.2        | 0.7   | 4.1               | -9.0        | 11.8       | 2.1         |
| Burundi                         | 91.6                                | 89.7        | 52.4         | 38.4        | -2.0                                       | 0.3               | -0.3       | -3.7       | 3.1        | -3.7  | -3.0              | -3.8        | -7.3       | -0.6        |
| Cambodia                        | 73.9                                | 68.5        | 50.1         | 29.6        | 4.7  | 6.6               | -7.5       | 30.3       | 3.7        | 1.5   | 4.7               | -9.0        | 28.1       | 2.0         |
| Cape Verde                      | 30.9                                | 20.4        | 15.2         | 11.5        | 3.1  | -1.2 <sup>b</sup> | -2.9       | 0.3        | ..         | 0.8   | -3.2 <sup>b</sup> | -4.9        | -1.5       | ..          |
| Central African Republic        | 80.2                                | 69.2        | 43.0         | 51.8        | 4.2  | 0.5               | 4.9        | 1.0        | -3.2       | 1.4   | -1.1              | 3.3         | -0.6       | -4.8        |
| Chad                            | 83.2                                | 71.4        | 39.2         | 21.3        | 3.0  | 3.9               | -0.1       | 9.2        | 2.3        | -0.2  | 0.2               | -3.6        | 5.6        | -1.0        |
| Comoros                         | 77.6                                | 71.8        | 40.4         | 49.1        | 2.3  | -0.1              | 0.6        | -5.2       | -1.5       | -0.5  | -2.7              | -2.0        | -7.6       | -4.0        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo          | 67.8                                | 61.3        | 28.6         | 51.2        | -2.0                                       | -0.6              | -0.2       | 0.2        | -1.3       | -5.3  | -3.5              | -3.3        | -2.9       | -4.2        |
| Djibouti                        | 82                                  | 76.8        | 3.1          | 3.7         | 2.4  | 0.1               | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.2   | -1.7              | -1.6        | -1.3       | -1.7        |
| Equatorial Guinea               | 74.8                                | 68.4        | 61.9         | 4.4         | -0.9                                       | -1.5 <sup>b</sup> | -1.3       | 0.0        | ..         | -2.6  | -3.6 <sup>b</sup> | -0.8        | -2.7       | ..          |
| Eritrea                         | ..                                  | 76.3        | ..           | 17.1        | 4.3 <sup>c</sup>                           | 0.4 <sup>b</sup>  | -1.0       | 17.4       | ..         | 10.8 <sup>c</sup>                               | -3.2 <sup>b</sup> | -4.5        | 13.3       | ..          |
| Ethiopia                        | ..                                  | 80.7        | ..           | 47.5        | 8.5 <sup>c</sup>                           | 5.2               | 6.3        | 10.4       | 0.9        | 2.4 <sup>c</sup>                                | 2.5               | 3.6         | 7.7        | -1.5        |
| Gambia                          | 82                                  | 77.7        | 22.2         | 32.4        | -1.7                                       | -0.1              | 25.1       | -13.7      | 4.5        | -5.3  | -3.1              | 21.4        | -16.2      | 1.6         |
| Guinea                          | 87.2                                | 82.3        | 23.8         | 25.2        | 3.8  | 3.1               | 4.2        | 1.2        | 7.3        | -0.1  | 1.2               | 2.3         | -0.7       | 5.3         |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 85.4                                | 81.8        | 44.6         | 60.8        | 2.2  | 2.7               | 9.7        | 6.8        | -2.4       | -1.0  | -0.4              | 6.3         | 3.6        | -5.3        |
| Haiti                           | 67.8                                | 60.2        | 35.8         | 30.8        | -1.4                                       | -0.1              | -1.1       | -0.5       | -0.2       | -3.3  | -1.7              | -2.7        | -2.1       | -1.7        |
| Kiribati                        | 30                                  | 25.6        | 18.6         | 9.7         | 4.3  | 2.6               | 6.8        | 3.3        | 0.0        | 2.9   | 0.7               | 4.9         | 1.5        | -1.7        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.          | 78.2                                | 75.8        | 61.2         | 46.8        | 1.1  | 1.8 <sup>b</sup>  | 4.6        | -1.2       | ..         | -0.5  | 0.0 <sup>b</sup>  | 0.8         | -3.9       | ..          |
| Lesotho                         | 41.3                                | 38.4        | 20.8         | 16.2        | 2.4  | 0.9 <sup>b</sup>  | 8.6        | 0.0        | ..         | 0.8   | 0.8 <sup>b</sup>  | 9.2         | 0.2        | ..          |
| Liberia                         | 72.4                                | 65.5        | 53.4         | 65.2        | -2.5                                       | 0.3               | 3.3        | -0.6       | 2.8        | -3.3  | -1.9              | 1.5         | -3.3       | 0.1         |
| Madagascar                      | 78.1                                | 72.5        | 28.6         | 27.6        | 0.9  | 2.7               | 7.1        | 4.4        | 2.7        | -2.1  | -0.2              | 4.2         | 1.6        | 0.0         |
| Malawi                          | 86.6                                | 81.3        | 45.0         | 38.3        | 4.0  | -2.0              | 14.7       | -12.5      | 5.2        | 2.7   | -4.5              | 11.8        | -14.7      | 2.7         |
| Maldives                        | 32.6                                | 19.1        | 14.9         | 8.4         | 2.5  | -1.8              | -17.7      | -9.3       | -1.9       | -0.2  | -3.3              | -18.9       | -10.7      | -3.4        |
| Mali                            | 85.8                                | 78.7        | 47.8         | 38.3        | 3.5  | 5.0 <sup>b</sup>  | -1.1       | 0.5        | ..         | -0.1  | 0.3 <sup>b</sup>  | -2.1        | -2.4       | ..          |
| Mauritania                      | 55.2                                | 51.8        | 37.5         | 25.6        | 1.1  | 1.3 <sup>b</sup>  | -0.6       | -2.4       | ..         | -1.4  | -1.6 <sup>b</sup> | -3.4        | -5.3       | ..          |
| Mozambique                      | 83.4                                | 80.3        | 37.1         | 21.5        | 3.0  | 7.7               | 5.0        | 27.3       | -0.5       | -0.4  | 5.1               | 2.5         | 24.5       | -2.7        |
| Myanmar                         | 73.3                                | 68.9        | 57.3         | 52.6        | 6.0  | 5.3               | 6.8        | 3.9        | 0.0        | 4.5   | 4.4               | 5.9         | 3.0        | -0.9        |
| Nepal                           | 93.6                                | 92.8        | 50.6         | 38.1        | 2.3  | 3.1               | 3.8        | 2.1        | 1.8        | -0.2  | 1.0               | 1.7         | 0.1        | -0.1        |
| Niger                           | 89.8                                | 86.8        | 35.3         | 43.2        | 2.7  | 5.2               | -19.9      | 18.6       | 7.7        | -0.7  | 1.6               | -22.6       | 14.5       | 4.2         |
| Rwanda                          | 91.7                                | 90.1        | 43.6         | 41.8        | -8.3                                       | 2.8               | -0.5       | 6.4        | 1.1        | -4.1  | 0.6               | -2.0        | 4.3        | -0.8        |
| Samoa                           | 42.1                                | 30.8        | 20.5         | 13.0        | 1.1  | 1.3               | 2.9        | 1.7        | 0.0        | 0.2   | 0.6               | 2.3         | 0.9        | -0.7        |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | 71.4                                | 61.8        | 27.6         | 17.7        | 6.6  | 1.5               | 1.1        | 0.3        | 0.0        | 4.6   | -0.2              | -0.6        | -1.4       | -1.6        |
| Senegal                         | 76.8                                | 72.4        | 19.4         | 16.3        | 1.2  | -0.3              | 2.3        | 16.1       | -16.6      | -1.5  | -2.9              | -0.3        | 13.1       | -18.6       |
| Sierra Leone                    | 67.5                                | 60.1        | 39.6         | 47.2        | -1.0                                       | 11.8              | 7.8        | 12.7       | 17.4       | -1.2  | 7.2               | 3.3         | 8.8        | 13.4        |
| Solomon Islands                 | 76.7                                | 71.5        | 45.5         | 44.5        | 3.7  | 3.1               | 8.8        | 4.4        | 0.0        | 0.8   | 0.5               | 6.1         | 1.9        | -2.4        |
| Somalia                         | 75.3                                | 69.3        | 69.3         | 60.1        | ..   | ..                | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..                | ..          | ..         | ..          |
| Sudan                           | 69.5                                | 57.4        | 33.8         | 45.8        | 7.7  | 2.6               | -3.9       | 2.5        | 1.5        | 4.9   | 0.5               | -5.8        | 0.4        | -0.6        |
| Timor-Leste                     | 83.6                                | 81.2        | 29.5         | 32.2        | 2.8  | 2.9 <sup>b</sup>  | 4.8        | 0.0        | ..         | 0.4   | -1.0 <sup>b</sup> | 0.3         | -4.2       | ..          |
| Togo                            | 65.5                                | 57.3        | 36.6         | 43.1        | 4.6  | 3.4               | 0.9        | 3.9        | 0.9        | 1.8   | 0.5               | -1.8        | 1.1        | -1.7        |
| Tuvalu                          | ..                                  | ..          | 25.6         | 16.7        | ..   | ..                | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..                | ..          | ..         | ..          |
| Uganda                          | 84.5                                | 78.1        | 52.8         | 32.2        | 2.0  | 0.8               | 0.2        | -0.9       | -1.3       | -1.4  | -2.4              | -3.0        | -4.0       | -4.3        |
| United Rep. of Tanzania         | 84.4                                | 78.7        | 44.2         | 44.5        | 0.8  | 1.9               | 7.6        | 7.3        | -3.4       | -2.3  | -0.7              | 4.9         | 4.6        | -5.8        |
| Vanuatu                         | 42.9                                | 34.0        | 20.0         | 14.4        | -0.6                                       | 2.5               | 14.7       | 0.8        | -0.1       | -3.3  | -0.1              | 11.7        | -1.7       | -2.6        |
| Yemen                           | 60.1                                | 46.4        | 25.7         | 12.6        | 2.1  | 3.8               | 0.9        | 2.5        | 8.3        | -2.4  | 0.8               | -2.1        | -0.5       | 5.2         |
| Zambia                          | 74.4                                | 67.0        | 20.6         | 21.8        | 2.0  | 2.6               | 3.8        | -1.6       | 1.2        | -0.6  | 0.7               | 2.0         | -3.4       | -0.6        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>74.9</b>                         | <b>68.4</b> | <b>35.7</b>  | <b>28.0</b> | <b>4.0</b>                                 | <b>3.1</b>        | <b>1.6</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>-1.0</b>                                     | <b>0.7</b>        | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>-0.8</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b> | <b>61.1</b>                         | <b>53.0</b> | <b>14.8</b>  | <b>10.3</b> | <b>1.3</b>                                 | <b>3.4</b>        | <b>4.2</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>0.5</b>                                      | <b>2.0</b>        | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.1</b>  |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on FAO, FAOSTAT online data, January 2008; UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2007*.

a Index, base year 1999–2001.

b 2000–2005 for Bhutan, Cape Verde, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Lao People's Dem. Rep., Lesotho, Mali, Mauritania and Timor-Leste.

c 1993–1996 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.



## 4. Food production, total and per capita: Average annual growth rates

(Per cent)

| Country                         | Total Food Production <sup>a</sup> |                   |            |            |            | Net per capita food Production <sup>a</sup> |                   |             |            |             |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                                 | 1990–1996                          | 2000–2006         | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 1990–1996                                   | 2000–2006         | 2004        | 2005       | 2006        |
| Afghanistan                     | ..                                 | ..                | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..                | ..          | ..         | ..          |
| Angola                          | 4.5                                | 7.2               | 7.1        | 6.3        | 2.3        | 1.3   | 4.2               | 4.0         | 3.3        | -0.5        |
| Bangladesh                      | 1.0                                | 2.3               | -2.2       | 9.1        | 5.7        | -1.2  | 0.4               | -4.0        | 7.1        | 3.8         |
| Benin                           | 5.1                                | 2.7               | 5.7        | -1.5       | -6.2       | 1.4   | -0.6              | 2.3         | -4.6       | -9.0        |
| Bhutan                          | 2.8                                | 1.4 <sup>b</sup>  | 2.6        | 0.0        | ..         | 1.3   | -1.5 <sup>b</sup> | -0.3        | -2.8       | ..          |
| Burkina Faso                    | 4.1                                | 5.3               | -12.0      | 14.3       | 2.5        | 1.1   | 2.0               | -14.8       | 10.8       | -0.6        |
| Burundi                         | -1.8                               | 0.2               | -4.2       | -0.2       | 0.1        | -3.5  | -3.2              | -7.6        | -3.9       | -3.5        |
| Cambodia                        | 4.8                                | 6.7               | -6.8       | 29.5       | 3.8        | 1.5   | 4.8               | -8.4        | 27.3       | 2.0         |
| Cape Verde                      | 3.1                                | -1.2 <sup>b</sup> | -2.9       | 0.3        | ..         | 0.8   | -3.2 <sup>b</sup> | -4.9        | -1.5       | ..          |
| Central African Republic        | 4.2                                | 1.3               | 5.2        | 1.2        | -3.2       | 1.4   | -0.3              | 3.5         | -0.5       | -4.7        |
| Chad                            | 2.9                                | 3.7               | -5.0       | 11.3       | 1.2        | -0.3  | 0.0               | -8.3        | 7.6        | -2.1        |
| Comoros                         | 2.3                                | -0.1              | 0.6        | -5.2       | -1.5       | -0.5  | -2.7              | -2.0        | -7.6       | -4.0        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo          | -2.0                               | -0.6              | -0.2       | 0.2        | -1.3       | -5.3  | -3.5              | -3.3        | -2.9       | -4.3        |
| Djibouti                        | 2.4                                | 0.1               | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.2   | -1.7              | -1.6        | -1.3       | -1.7        |
| Equatorial Guinea               | -0.1                               | -1.0 <sup>b</sup> | 1.8        | 0.0        | ..         | -2.6  | -3.6 <sup>b</sup> | -0.8        | -2.7       | ..          |
| Eritrea                         | 4.3 <sup>c</sup>                   | 0.4 <sup>b</sup>  | -1.0       | 17.6       | ..         | 3.1 <sup>c</sup>                            | -3.2 <sup>b</sup> | -4.5        | 13.3       | ..          |
| Ethiopia                        | 8.6 <sup>c</sup>                   | 5.5               | 7.7        | 10.5       | -0.2       | 5.2 <sup>c</sup>                            | 2.8               | 5.0         | 7.7        | -2.7        |
| Gambia                          | -1.7                               | -0.1              | 25.2       | -13.8      | 4.5        | -5.3  | -3.2              | 21.5        | -16.2      | 1.6         |
| Guinea                          | 3.9                                | 3.5               | 4.4        | 1.1        | 7.8        | 0.1   | 1.6               | 2.5         | -0.8       | 5.8         |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 2.2                                | 2.7               | 9.8        | 6.9        | -2.5       | -0.9  | -0.4              | 6.5         | 3.7        | -5.3        |
| Haiti                           | -1.2                               | 0.1               | -1.1       | -0.4       | -0.1       | -3.1  | -1.5              | -2.7        | -2.0       | -1.7        |
| Kiribati                        | 4.3                                | 2.6               | 6.8        | 3.3        | 0.0        | 2.9   | 0.7               | 4.9         | 1.5        | -1.7        |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic      | 2.0                                | 2.3 <sup>b</sup>  | 3.3        | -1.8       | ..         | -0.5  | 0.0 <sup>b</sup>  | 0.8         | -3.9       | ..          |
| Lesotho                         | 2.3                                | 0.9 <sup>b</sup>  | 9.1        | 0.0        | ..         | 0.8   | 0.8 <sup>b</sup>  | 9.2         | 0.2        | ..          |
| Liberia                         | -2.0                               | -0.1              | 2.1        | 0.1        | 3.5        | -2.8  | -2.3              | 0.4         | -2.6       | 0.7         |
| Madagascar                      | 1.0                                | 2.7               | 7.3        | 5.1        | 1.9        | -1.9  | -0.1              | 4.4         | 2.2        | -0.8        |
| Malawi                          | 4.3                                | -1.9              | 15.9       | -13.6      | 6.2        | 2.9   | -4.4              | 13.0        | -15.7      | 3.6         |
| Maldives                        | 2.5                                | -1.8              | -17.7      | -9.3       | -1.9       | -0.2  | -3.3              | -18.9       | -10.7      | -3.4        |
| Mali                            | 2.6                                | 3.4 <sup>b</sup>  | 1.0        | 0.6        | ..         | -0.1  | 0.3 <sup>b</sup>  | -2.1        | -2.4       | ..          |
| Mauritania                      | 1.1                                | 1.3 <sup>b</sup>  | -0.6       | -2.4       | ..         | -1.4  | -1.6 <sup>b</sup> | -3.4        | -5.3       | ..          |
| Mozambique                      | 3.0                                | 7.8               | 4.4        | 28.9       | -0.5       | -0.4  | 5.2               | 1.9         | 26.1       | -2.6        |
| Myanmar                         | 6.0                                | 5.5               | 6.9        | 4.0        | 0.0        | 4.5   | 4.6               | 6.1         | 3.1        | -0.9        |
| Nepal                           | 2.4                                | 3.1               | 3.7        | 2.2        | 1.8        | -0.2  | 1.0               | 1.6         | 0.1        | -0.2        |
| Niger                           | 2.7                                | 5.3               | -19.9      | 18.7       | 7.8        | -0.8  | 1.7               | -22.6       | 14.6       | 4.2         |
| Rwanda                          | -8.1                               | 2.8               | -0.8       | 6.5        | 1.0        | -4.0  | 0.6               | -2.4        | 4.4        | -0.9        |
| Samoa                           | 1.1                                | 1.3               | 3.0        | 1.7        | 0.0        | 0.2   | 0.6               | 2.3         | 0.9        | -0.7        |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | 6.6                                | 1.5               | 1.1        | 0.3        | 0.0        | 4.6   | -0.2              | -0.6        | -1.4       | -1.6        |
| Senegal                         | 1.3                                | -0.6              | 2.4        | 17.2       | -17.1      | -1.4  | -3.1              | -0.2        | 14.3       | -19.2       |
| Sierra Leone                    | -1.0                               | 12.3              | 8.5        | 13.4       | 17.9       | -1.3  | 7.7               | 3.9         | 9.4        | 13.9        |
| Solomon Islands                 | 3.7                                | 3.1               | 8.9        | 4.4        | 0.0        | 0.8   | 0.5               | 6.2         | 1.9        | -2.4        |
| Somalia                         | ..                                 | ..                | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..                | ..          | ..         | ..          |
| Sudan                           | 8.1                                | 2.4               | -4.4       | 1.9        | 1.5        | 5.4   | 0.4               | -6.2        | -0.2       | -0.5        |
| Timor-Leste                     | 2.4                                | 3.2 <sup>b</sup>  | 5.7        | 0.0        | ..         | 0.4   | -1.0 <sup>b</sup> | 0.3         | -4.2       | ..          |
| Togo                            | 4.6                                | 3.9               | 1.2        | 6.5        | 5.9        | 1.8   | 1.0               | -1.5        | 3.7        | 3.1         |
| Tuvalu                          | ..                                 | ..                | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..                | ..          | ..         | ..          |
| Uganda                          | 1.5                                | 0.7               | -0.3       | -1.2       | -0.7       | -1.9  | -2.5              | -3.5        | -4.3       | -3.7        |
| United Republic of Tanzania     | 0.7                                | 1.3               | 5.2        | 6.3        | -2.4       | -2.4  | -1.3              | 2.5         | 3.7        | -4.8        |
| Vanuatu                         | -0.6                               | 2.5               | 14.7       | 0.8        | -0.1       | -3.3  | -0.1              | 11.7        | -1.7       | -2.5        |
| Yemen                           | 1.9                                | 3.8               | 0.5        | 2.3        | 7.8        | -2.6  | 0.7               | -2.4        | -0.7       | 4.7         |
| Zambia                          | 2.5                                | 1.8               | 3.4        | -5.3       | 1.4        | -0.1  | -0.1              | 1.5         | -7.1       | -0.4        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>4.0</b>                         | <b>3.1</b>        | <b>1.3</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>-1.1</b>                                 | <b>0.8</b>        | <b>-1.0</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>-0.8</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b> | <b>1.4</b>                         | <b>3.3</b>        | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>0.6</b>                                  | <b>1.9</b>        | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.0</b>  |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on FAO, FAOSTAT online data, January 2008.

a Index, base year 1999–2001.

b 2000–2005 for Bhutan, Cape Verde, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Lao People's Dem. Rep., Lesotho, Mali, Mauritania and Timor-Leste.

c 1993–1996 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

## 5. The manufacturing sector: Shares in GDP and average annual growth rates

(Per cent)

| Country                           | Share in GDP |             |             | Annual average growth rates |                  |            |            |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                   | 1980         | 1990        | 2006        | 1980–1990                   | 1990–2000        | 2000–2006  | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       |
| Afghanistan                       | 21.7         | 20.6        | 14.7        | 1.1                         | -5.8             | 9.2        | -2.9       | 21.7       | 19.5       | 4.5        |
| Angola                            | 9.4          | 4.9         | 3.8         | -1.7                        | -2.8             | 13.5       | 10.5       | 7.3        | 19.1       | 17.1       |
| Bangladesh                        | 16.6         | 13.4        | 16.6        | 3.2                         | 6.9              | 7.3        | 7.1        | 8.4        | 10.5       | 3.1        |
| Benin                             | 8.4          | 7.5         | 8.3         | 3.7                         | 5.6              | 2.2        | 0.7        | -2.1       | 5.3        | -4.6       |
| Bhutan                            | 2.9          | 8.4         | 7.6         | 12.9                        | 8.9              | 4.0        | 2.1        | 5.6        | 4.4        | 5.0        |
| Burkina Faso                      | 11.4         | 14.2        | 13.3        | 5.1                         | 3.5              | 9.6        | 10.5       | 9.9        | 8.8        | 7.8        |
| Burundi                           | 9.0          | 16.8        | 13.2        | 5.7                         | -8.1             | -4.1       | -6.2       | -6.2       | -6.3       | 15.8       |
| Cambodia                          | 3.5          | 7.3         | 20.9        | 7.0                         | 13.8             | 13.9       | 12.1       | 17.8       | 9.7        | 14.2       |
| Cape Verde                        | 4.9          | 7.9         | 4.6         | 8.2                         | 7.9              | 1.5        | 0.0        | 10.1       | 5.8        | 5.5        |
| Central African Republic          | 8.8          | 9.8         | 11.2        | 2.6                         | -0.1             | 2.1        | 2.2        | 2.0        | -2.7       | 1.4        |
| Chad                              | 13.4         | 14.6        | 6.7         | 7.9                         | 0.2              | 8.0        | 0.5        | -11.5      | 17.3       | 17.7       |
| Comoros                           | 3.9          | 4.1         | 4.2         | 4.8                         | 1.2              | 1.5        | 2.1        | 3.1        | 1.4        | 1.8        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo            | 8.7          | 9.5         | 5.4         | 2.7                         | -5.2             | 4.5        | 9.4        | 9.4        | 4.3        | 4.6        |
| Djibouti                          | 9.7          | 3.6         | 2.8         | 2.1                         | -1.0             | 0.6        | -1.0       | -5.4       | 3.9        | 6.8        |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 1.3          | 1.6         | 5.0         | 2.8                         | 4.7              | 70.6       | 6.4        | 19.3       | -8.0       | 17.9       |
| Eritrea                           | ..           | ..          | 10.4        | ..                          | 8.9 <sup>a</sup> | 0.1        | 3.6        | -2.2       | -21.6      | 26.9       |
| Ethiopia                          | ..           | ..          | 4.6         | ..                          | 5.8 <sup>a</sup> | 4.4        | 0.8        | 6.5        | 8.0        | 8.1        |
| Gambia                            | 6.6          | 5.6         | 5.3         | 4.2                         | 1.4              | 7.0        | 6.4        | 5.9        | 7.4        | 6.6        |
| Guinea                            | 4.5          | 4.6         | 4.1         | 3.2                         | 4.5              | 2.8        | -4.0       | 3.0        | 5.8        | 4.1        |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 11.7         | ..          | ..          | ..                          | ..               | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Haiti                             | 19.1         | 15.5        | 7.8         | -1.6                        | -6.3             | 0.3        | 0.4        | -2.5       | 1.6        | 1.4        |
| Kiribati                          | 1.2          | 1.2         | 0.8         | ..                          | ..               | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic        | 9.6          | 10.0        | 20.1        | 3.7                         | 11.7             | 9.9        | 6.3        | 13.7       | 9.0        | 4.0        |
| Lesotho                           | 6.3          | 12.2        | 17.4        | 13.6                        | 6.6              | 3.3        | 5.7        | 2.1        | -8.0       | 10.3       |
| Liberia                           | 9.5          | 11.2        | 10.2        | -2.2                        | -6.8             | 6.1        | -11.7      | 97.5       | 7.7        | -11.4      |
| Madagascar                        | 17.2         | 11.6        | 15.4        | -1.7                        | 2.5              | 1.9        | 14.6       | 6.5        | 3.1        | 4.6        |
| Malawi                            | 17.6         | 19.5        | 11.6        | 3.6                         | 0.2              | 2.7        | 3.2        | 6.9        | 11.9       | 1.9        |
| Maldives                          | 7.6          | 7.5         | 6.6         | 11.8                        | 8.0              | 3.8        | 4.5        | 2.7        | -9.9       | 8.8        |
| Mali                              | 4.3          | 8.1         | 9.0         | 8.8                         | 7.5              | 5.3        | -5.6       | 19.0       | 0.3        | 3.5        |
| Mauritania                        | 5.6          | 9.0         | 5.7         | 4.3                         | 5.0              | -1.1       | -0.6       | 10.4       | -11.6      | 26.7       |
| Mozambique                        | 22.0         | 11.7        | 13.0        | -5.3                        | 8.2              | 12.9       | 15.4       | 10.2       | 10.7       | 4.7        |
| Myanmar                           | 9.5          | 7.8         | 9.3         | -0.1                        | 7.9              | 14.7       | 22.1       | 3.9        | 17.5       | 7.6        |
| Nepal                             | 4.3          | 6.0         | 7.5         | 9.3                         | 8.9              | 0.0        | 2.0        | 1.7        | 2.6        | 2.2        |
| Niger                             | 3.8          | 7.3         | 6.5         | -1.1                        | 0.5              | 5.0        | 6.4        | 6.5        | 3.3        | 3.6        |
| Rwanda                            | 15.8         | 15.8        | 9.2         | 1.3                         | -2.4             | 4.5        | 1.5        | 6.2        | 4.4        | 3.3        |
| Samoa                             | 19.2         | 19.2        | 15.2        | 0.9                         | -1.1             | 2.7        | 8.7        | -6.0       | -0.9       | 12.1       |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | 5.4          | 4.3         | 3.9         | -0.5                        | 1.7              | 4.0        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 5.5        |
| Senegal                           | 12.4         | 15.0        | 16.2        | 4.3                         | 3.7              | 4.6        | 4.0        | 2.7        | 8.4        | 3.1        |
| Sierra Leone                      | 4.3          | 3.7         | 2.5         | -4.0                        | -7.3             | 6.7        | -5.1       | -1.2       | 23.8       | -7.9       |
| Solomon Islands                   | 4.1          | 3.7         | 5.9         | 3.1                         | 5.9              | 1.3        | 7.9        | 7.3        | 5.4        | 4.8        |
| Somalia                           | 4.7          | 2.0         | 2.5         | -0.2                        | 0.0              | 2.7        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 2.6        |
| Sudan                             | 7.4          | 8.7         | 8.3         | 2.9                         | 4.7              | 8.8        | 10.0       | 7.0        | 6.7        | 12.9       |
| Timor-Leste                       | ..           | 2.9         | 2.6         | ..                          | 0.9              | -0.1       | 0.0        | 1.8        | 0.0        | -25.0      |
| Togo                              | 8.0          | 6.6         | 6.1         | -0.3                        | -1.4             | 7.6        | 23.9       | 6.6        | 3.6        | -6.7       |
| Tuvalu                            | 1.3          | 3.1         | 3.4         | 13.2                        | -2.3             | 5.2        | -0.3       | 5.4        | 2.5        | 0.2        |
| Uganda                            | 7.0          | 6.4         | 9.0         | 2.8                         | 13.4             | 6.0        | 2.6        | 11.7       | 4.6        | 5.5        |
| United Republic of Tanzania       | 9.9          | 8.3         | 6.9         | -0.7                        | 3.7              | 7.6        | 8.7        | 8.3        | 8.9        | 4.1        |
| Vanuatu                           | 4.1          | 5.9         | 3.5         | 11.8                        | -2.6             | -1.5       | 0.7        | 9.7        | 0.2        | 3.6        |
| Yemen                             | ..           | 8.3         | 6.4         | ..                          | 8.6              | 4.9        | 3.9        | 6.8        | 8.8        | 0.3        |
| Zambia                            | 18.3         | 36.1        | 11.2        | 4.1                         | 0.8              | 5.5        | 6.3        | 5.9        | 3.7        | 7.1        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>11.8</b>  | <b>10.5</b> | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>2.3</b>                  | <b>4.2</b>       | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>8.5</b> | <b>5.9</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | 10.7         | 9.7         | 7.5         | 1.9                         | 2.4              | 6.8        | 6.5        | 6.8        | 6.1        | 7.8        |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | 13.9         | 12.1        | 13.8        | 2.9                         | 6.6              | 8.0        | 8.1        | 8.6        | 11.0       | 4.1        |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | 7.4          | 6.4         | 5.9         | 5.7                         | 4.0              | 2.1        | 3.7        | 3.5        | -1.2       | 5.7        |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>22.1</b>  | <b>22.5</b> | <b>24.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>                  | <b>6.8</b>       | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>9.8</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>8.3</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>21.7</b>  | <b>22.0</b> | <b>23.6</b> | <b>5.2</b>                  | <b>6.8</b>       | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>9.7</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>8.3</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from United Nations/DESA Statistics Division.

a 1993–2000 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

## 6. Gross capital formation: Shares in GDP and average annual growth rates

(Per cent)

| Country                           | Share in GDP |             |             | Annual average growth rate |                  |             |             |             |             |             |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | 1980         | 1990        | 2006        | 1980–1990                  | 1990–2000        | 2000–2005   | 2003        | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        |
| Afghanistan                       | 13.2         | 13.4        | 17.3        | -1.6                       | -1.4             | 23.0        | 29.0        | 45.5        | 39.7        | -9.8        |
| Angola                            | 20.4         | 11.7        | 13.1        | -6.5                       | 9.5              | 3.8         | 4.1         | -20.0       | -0.2        | 98.5        |
| Bangladesh                        | 23.2         | 16.4        | 25.6        | 2.7                        | 9.8              | 8.6         | 9.2         | 9.2         | 7.8         | 9.4         |
| Benin                             | 22.2         | 14.2        | 21.0        | -3.0                       | 5.3              | 6.0         | 15.6        | 8.9         | -16.1       | 32.0        |
| Bhutan                            | 31.2         | 36.3        | 53.5        | 11.8                       | 6.9              | 7.4         | -0.9        | 14.8        | -12.0       | 15.5        |
| Burkina Faso                      | 26.6         | 18.8        | 24.5        | 5.2                        | 6.6              | 4.1         | 4.1         | 8.6         | -0.8        | 10.8        |
| Burundi                           | 13.9         | 15.8        | 23.2        | 4.1                        | -11.5            | 22.5        | 5.4         | 9.7         | 39.0        | 58.3        |
| Cambodia                          | 9.3          | 8.3         | 19.3        | 5.5                        | 15.2             | 10.7        | 41.7        | -22.9       | 29.0        | -8.0        |
| Cape Verde                        | 41.9         | 43.6        | 38.7        | 4.3                        | 6.3              | 12.5        | 1.1         | 23.7        | 8.9         | 12.1        |
| Central African Republic          | 7.0          | 12.3        | 5.7         | 10.0                       | -1.3             | -3.1        | -37.9       | 2.9         | 48.0        | -2.7        |
| Chad                              | 8.2          | 7.2         | 23.6        | 5.9                        | 5.5              | 24.0        | -6.8        | -11.2       | 19.1        | 12.6        |
| Comoros                           | 33.2         | 20.2        | 13.8        | -3.9                       | -2.5             | -0.9        | 1.1         | -11.9       | -3.8        | 29.0        |
| Dem. Republic of the Congo        | 24.9         | 25.0        | 16.7        | -1.9                       | -5.5             | -0.1        | 7.9         | 8.7         | 10.5        | 10.0        |
| Djibouti                          | 14.4         | 27.1        | 19.7        | 1.4                        | -4.8             | 4.2         | -8.3        | 3.5         | 7.3         | 1.4         |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 11.9         | 54.4        | 33.2        | 10.0                       | 55.0             | 15.0        | 101.7       | -1.2        | 40.7        | -7.9        |
| Eritrea                           | ..           | ..          | 18.1        | ..                         | 8.7 <sup>a</sup> | -1.5        | -0.2        | -13.9       | -6.8        | -2.7        |
| Ethiopia                          | ..           | ..          | 19.8        | ..                         | 7.9 <sup>a</sup> | 7.4         | -6.2        | 4.0         | 32.1        | 1.2         |
| Gambia                            | 14.5         | 17.9        | 24.1        | 9.1                        | 2.4              | 9.2         | -2.3        | 50.3        | -0.5        | -1.9        |
| Guinea                            | 13.4         | 17.0        | 21.5        | 5.2                        | 2.5              | -1.0        | -23.6       | 13.9        | 27.6        | 15.8        |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 28.2         | 14.7        | 15.7        | 6.2                        | -3.0             | -2.7        | 5.4         | 9.0         | 14.5        | -4.0        |
| Haiti                             | 17.9         | 14.3        | 28.6        | -0.1                       | 3.4              | 2.3         | 3.1         | -3.2        | 1.4         | 17.9        |
| Kiribati                          | 44.0         | 93.1        | 43.6        | 5.6                        | -0.4             | 1.7         | 0.0         | -4.3        | 4.5         | 0.0         |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic        | 7.4          | 11.3        | 30.7        | 10.7                       | 6.1              | 25.5        | 39.6        | 32.1        | 8.0         | 3.2         |
| Lesotho                           | 42.5         | 53.2        | 41.1        | 6.1                        | 1.5              | 0.3         | 0.0         | -8.6        | 1.3         | 19.0        |
| Liberia                           | 26.8         | 10.8        | 12.3        | -15.6                      | 2.7              | 13.9        | 28.0        | 41.8        | 37.0        | -17.1       |
| Madagascar                        | 23.5         | 17.0        | 21.7        | -2.0                       | 1.0              | 14.9        | 61.5        | 22.0        | 0.0         | 18.0        |
| Malawi                            | 22.2         | 17.1        | 10.5        | -3.5                       | 0.9              | -5.5        | 3.5         | -4.2        | -11.9       | 1.9         |
| Maldives                          | 31.5         | 31.5        | 55.6        | 11.9                       | 8.0              | 21.4        | 45.2        | 23.2        | 36.1        | 13.1        |
| Mali                              | 18.5         | 22.2        | 22.5        | 6.0                        | 0.5              | 11.1        | 55.7        | -32.6       | 42.0        | 7.5         |
| Mauritania                        | 26.8         | 19.5        | 29.0        | -5.9                       | 7.6              | 18.3        | 29.6        | 77.4        | 1.4         | -25.6       |
| Mozambique                        | 10.2         | 19.7        | 24.8        | -2.9                       | 12.1             | 19.8        | 3.2         | 34.6        | 25.8        | 31.8        |
| Myanmar                           | 21.5         | 13.4        | 15.2        | -4.0                       | 15.3             | 19.6        | 6.9         | 25.8        | 24.6        | 26.0        |
| Nepal                             | 18.3         | 18.4        | 30.3        | 5.9                        | 7.0              | 6.8         | 10.5        | 5.9         | 12.5        | 6.8         |
| Niger                             | 31.5         | 12.8        | 22.8        | -7.3                       | 11.0             | 10.8        | 6.6         | -14.1       | 52.2        | -13.1       |
| Rwanda                            | 19.6         | 13.9        | 20.8        | 3.0                        | 1.1              | 0.0         | -35.0       | 18.0        | 16.3        | 6.3         |
| Samoa                             | 27.6         | 22.9        | 9.8         | 0.2                        | -4.7             | -3.0        | -2.9        | -5.0        | -2.6        | -2.2        |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | 16.8         | 29.5        | 67.6        | -4.7                       | 2.6              | 11.6        | 14.6        | 1.8         | 1.6         | 107.0       |
| Senegal                           | 9.3          | 11.4        | 25.6        | 5.1                        | 4.6              | 8.5         | 46.6        | -0.5        | 12.3        | 3.5         |
| Sierra Leone                      | 16.1         | 10.0        | 16.5        | -0.3                       | -20.7            | ..          | ..          | 63.9        | 38.4        | -7.3        |
| Solomon Islands                   | 22.0         | 20.1        | 19.6        | 3.1                        | 1.9              | 3.0         | 6.4         | 8.0         | 5.0         | 5.0         |
| Somalia                           | 9.1          | 23.6        | 20.3        | 3.5                        | -4.9             | 2.7         | 2.1         | 2.8         | 2.4         | 2.4         |
| Sudan                             | 23.1         | 7.3         | 23.8        | -4.0                       | 13.0             | 11.9        | 22.3        | -7.0        | 13.4        | 13.9        |
| Timor-Leste                       | -            | 35.0        | 19.0        | ..                         | 0.3              | -7.9        | -17.8       | -8.5        | 2.4         | -2.3        |
| Togo                              | 36.3         | 25.1        | 20.8        | -2.7                       | 0.7              | 6.7         | 5.3         | 2.8         | 5.5         | 10.4        |
| Tuvalu                            | 33.1         | 93.1        | 55.7        | 7.1                        | 1.4              | 4.7         | 3.7         | 4.9         | 1.5         | 1.0         |
| Uganda                            | 6.2          | 14.7        | 24.8        | 10.9                       | 9.1              | 12.8        | 13.7        | 17.4        | 13.0        | 16.1        |
| United Republic of Tanzania       | 19.1         | 35.0        | 22.5        | 5.6                        | -1.8             | 10.1        | 6.0         | 9.1         | 9.5         | 4.2         |
| Vanuatu                           | 28.9         | 43.2        | 20.2        | 7.1                        | -2.3             | 0.1         | -4.0        | 6.8         | 3.7         | 2.2         |
| Yemen                             | -            | 15.2        | 21.5        | ..                         | 9.0              | 4.6         | 13.4        | 1.0         | -14.8       | 26.4        |
| Zambia                            | 23.3         | 17.3        | 25.9        | -4.3                       | 5.1              | 9.6         | 18.9        | -1.6        | 2.1         | 11.0        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>20.5</b>  | <b>15.6</b> | <b>22.2</b> | <b>-0.4</b>                | <b>7.5</b>       | <b>10.0</b> | <b>14.5</b> | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>13.3</b> | <b>13.0</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | 19.3         | 15.3        | 21.2        | -0.8                       | 6.1              | 9.6         | 17.8        | 1.1         | 15.8        | 13.9        |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | 22.4         | 15.7        | 23.7        | 0.3                        | 9.7              | 10.6        | 11.0        | 10.5        | 10.5        | 11.9        |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | 30.3         | 33.0        | 32.5        | 3.8                        | 3.0              | 9.9         | 8.0         | 14.5        | 14.4        | 13.1        |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>26.9</b>  | <b>26.1</b> | <b>27.5</b> | <b>2.7</b>                 | <b>5.5</b>       | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>9.2</b>  | <b>12.3</b> | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>9.3</b>  |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>27.3</b>  | <b>25.7</b> | <b>27.3</b> | <b>2.6</b>                 | <b>5.5</b>       | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>12.1</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>9.4</b>  |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from United Nations/DESA Statistics Division.

a 1993–2000 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

| 7. Indicators on area and population |   |   |   |                                       |                        |                  |   |             |             |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| Country                              | Area  |   |   | Population                            |                        |                  |   |             |             |
|                                      | Land area <sup>a</sup><br>(000km <sup>2</sup> ) | % of arable<br>land and<br>land under<br>permanent<br>crops | % of<br>land area<br>covered<br>by forest | Density<br><br>(pop/km <sup>2</sup> ) | Total<br><br>(million) | Urban<br><br>(%) | Activity rate <sup>c</sup><br>(2006)<br>(%) |             |             |
|                                      | 2006  | 2005 <sup>b</sup>   | 2005 <sup>b</sup>                         | 2006                                  | 2006                   | 2006             | Male  | Female      | Total       |
| Afghanistan                          | 652.1   | 12.3  | 1.3                                       | 40                                    | 26.1                   | 29.6             | 88  | 39          | 64          |
| Angola                               | 1 246.7   | 2.9   | 47.4                                      | 13                                    | 16.6                   | 37.6             | 92  | 74          | 82          |
| Bangladesh                           | 130.2   | 64.6  | 6.7                                       | 1109                                  | 156.0                  | 23.5             | 86  | 53          | 70          |
| Benin                                | 110.6   | 27.3  | 21.3                                      | 79                                    | 8.8                    | 46.6             | 86  | 54          | 70          |
| Bhutan                               | 47.0  | 3.8   | 68.0                                      | 14                                    | 0.6                    | 32.1             | 79  | 49          | 64          |
| Burkina Faso                         | 273.8   | 17.9  | 24.8                                      | 50                                    | 14.4                   | 18.0             | 89  | 78          | 83          |
| Burundi                              | 25.7  | 52.0  | 5.9                                       | 305                                   | 8.2                    | 10.5             | 93  | 92          | 93          |
| Cambodia                             | 176.5   | 21.8  | 59.2                                      | 81                                    | 14.2                   | 20.6             | 80  | 74          | 77          |
| Cape Verde                           | 4.0   | 12.2  | 20.7                                      | 129                                   | 0.5                    | 58.4             | 76  | 34          | 54          |
| Central African Republic             | 623.0   | 3.2   | 36.5                                      | 7                                     | 4.3                    | 42.5             | 89  | 70          | 79          |
| Chad                                 | 1 259.2   | 3.4   | 9.5                                       | 8                                     | 10.5                   | 25.1             | 77  | 66          | 71          |
| Comoros                              | 1.9   | 71.5  | 3.0                                       | 275                                   | 0.8                    | 36.9             | 87  | 58          | 72          |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo               | 2 267.1   | 3.4   | 58.9                                      | 26                                    | 60.6                   | 32.6             | ..  | ..          | ..          |
| Djibouti                             | 23.2  | 0.0   | 0.2                                       | 35                                    | 0.8                    | 83.7             | 83  | 53          | 68          |
| Equatorial Guinea                    | 28.1  | 7.8   | 58.2                                      | 18                                    | 0.5                    | 52.9             | 91  | 51          | 70          |
| Eritrea                              | 101.0   | 6.3   | 15.4                                      | 45                                    | 4.7                    | 20.7             | 90  | 58          | 74          |
| Ethiopia                             | 1 096.3   | 12.7  | 11.9                                      | 73                                    | 81.0                   | 16.1             | 89  | 71          | 80          |
| Gambia                               | 11.3  | 35.5  | 47.1                                      | 155                                   | 1.7                    | 24.5             | 86  | 59          | 72          |
| Guinea                               | 245.7   | 7.6   | 27.4                                      | 37                                    | 9.2                    | 39.0             | 87  | 79          | 83          |
| Guinea-Bissau                        | 28.1  | 19.6  | 73.7                                      | 58                                    | 1.6                    | 36.1             | 93  | 61          | 77          |
| Haiti                                | 27.6  | 39.9  | 3.8                                       | 314                                   | 9.4                    | 36.1             | 83  | 56          | 69          |
| Kiribati                             | 0.7   | 45.7  | 2.7                                       | 138                                   | 0.1                    | ..               | ..  | ..          | ..          |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 230.8   | 4.7   | 69.9                                      | 25                                    | 5.8                    | 23.3             | 81  | 54          | 67          |
| Lesotho                              | 30.4  | 11.0  | 0.3                                       | 59                                    | 2.0                    | 16.5             | 72  | 45          | 57          |
| Liberia                              | 96.3  | 6.3   | 32.7                                      | 35                                    | 3.6                    | 45.5             | 83  | 55          | 69          |
| Madagascar                           | 581.5   | 6.1   | 22.1                                      | 33                                    | 19.2                   | 27.2             | 86  | 79          | 83          |
| Malawi                               | 94.1  | 29.1  | 36.2                                      | 140                                   | 13.6                   | 17.1             | 89  | 86          | 87          |
| Maldives                             | 0.3   | 43.3  | 3.0                                       | 1 123                                 | 0.3                    | 33.9             | 72  | 50          | 61          |
| Mali                                 | 1 220.2   | 4.0   | 10.3                                      | 11                                    | 12.0                   | 40.0             | 83  | 73          | 78          |
| Mauritania                           | 1 025.2   | 0.5   | 0.3                                       | 3                                     | 3.0                    | 67.9             | 84  | 54          | 69          |
| Mozambique                           | 784.1   | 5.9   | 24.5                                      | 26                                    | 21.0                   | 37.6             | 83  | 84          | 84          |
| Myanmar                              | 657.6   | 16.7  | 49.0                                      | 78                                    | 48.4                   | 32.9             | 86  | 68          | 77          |
| Nepal                                | 143.0   | 17.4  | 25.4                                      | 193                                   | 27.6                   | 16.3             | 78  | 50          | 64          |
| Niger                                | 1 266.7   | 11.4  | 1.0                                       | 11                                    | 13.7                   | 25.0             | 95  | 71          | 84          |
| Rwanda                               | 24.7  | 59.8  | 19.5                                      | 375                                   | 9.5                    | 23.0             | 84  | 80          | 82          |
| Samoa                                | 2.8   | 31.8  | 60.4                                      | 66                                    | 0.2                    | 22.7             | 77  | 39          | 59          |
| Sao Tome and Principe                | 1.0   | 58.3  | 28.5                                      | 167                                   | 0.2                    | 39.3             | 75  | 30          | 52          |
| Senegal                              | 192.5   | 13.5  | 45.0                                      | 62                                    | 12.1                   | 51.2             | 82  | 56          | 68          |
| Sierra Leone                         | 71.6  | 9.5   | 38.5                                      | 79                                    | 5.7                    | 40.5             | 94  | 56          | 75          |
| Solomon Islands                      | 28.0  | 2.8   | 77.6                                      | 17                                    | 0.5                    | 17.6             | 82  | 54          | 69          |
| Somalia                              | 627.3   | 2.2   | 11.4                                      | 14                                    | 8.4                    | 36.7             | 95  | 59          | 77          |
| Sudan                                | 2 376.0   | 8.3   | 28.4                                      | 16                                    | 37.7                   | 40.9             | 72  | 24          | 48          |
| Timor-Leste                          | 14.9  | 12.8  | 53.7                                      | 69                                    | 1.1                    | 7.1              | 83  | 55          | 70          |
| Togo                                 | 54.4  | 48.4  | 7.1                                       | 116                                   | 6.4                    | 36.4             | 90  | 50          | 70          |
| Tuvalu                               | 0.0   | 66.7  | 33.3                                      | 403                                   | 0.0                    | ..               | ..  | ..          | ..          |
| Uganda                               | 197.1   | 38.6  | 18.4                                      | 152                                   | 29.9                   | 12.5             | 86  | 80          | 83          |
| United Republic of Tanzania          | 883.6   | 11.7  | 39.8                                      | 45                                    | 39.5                   | 38.1             | ..  | ..          | ..          |
| Vanuatu                              | 12.2  | 8.6   | 36.1                                      | 18                                    | 0.2                    | 23.5             | 88  | 80          | 84          |
| Yemen                                | 528.0   | 3.1   | 1.0                                       | 41                                    | 21.7                   | 26.6             | ..  | ..          | ..          |
| Zambia                               | 743.4   | 7.1   | 57.1                                      | 16                                    | 11.7                   | 37.4             | 91  | 66          | 78          |
| <b>LDCs</b>                          | <b>20 267.3</b>                                 | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>27.4</b>                               | <b>38</b>                             | <b>785.4</b>           | <b>27.9</b>      | <b>85</b>                                   | <b>61</b>   | <b>73.3</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>        | 17 636.2  | 7.3   | 27.4                                      | 27                                    | 481.1                  | 29.8             | 86  | 66          | 75.9        |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                    | 2 565.1   | 14.3  | 26.5                                      | 117                                   | 300.4                  | 25.0             | 85  | 56          | 70.3        |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                   | 66.2  | 11.4  | 56.2                                      | 59                                    | 3.9                    | 26.3             | 81  | 51          | 66.5        |
| <b>Other developing countries</b>    | <b>56 622.6</b>                                 | <b>13.7</b>   | <b>27.5</b>                               | <b>79</b>                             | <b>4 499.6</b>         | <b>45.9</b>      | <b>82</b>                                   | <b>51</b>   | <b>66.6</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>      | <b>76 888.9</b>                                 | <b>12.2</b>   | <b>27.5</b>                               | <b>69</b>                             | <b>5 285.1</b>         | <b>43.2</b>      | <b>82</b>                                   | <b>52.4</b> | <b>67.3</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on FAO, FAOSTAT online data, January 2008; UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics, 2007*; United Nations/DESA Population Division; ILO, online data, December 2007.

a Country area excluding inland water;

b Latest year available;

c Economically active population, aged 15 years and older as percentage of total population aged 15 years and older.

| 8. Indicators on demography     |                        |            |                       |           |                                  |                   |             |                   |             |                   |                      |           |                  |           |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Country                         | Under 5 mortality rate |            | Infant mortality rate |           | Average life expectancy at birth |                   |             |                   |             |                   | Crude birth rate     |           | Crude death rate |           |
|                                 | Per 1 000 live births  |            |                       |           | Years                            |                   |             |                   |             |                   | Per 1 000 population |           |                  |           |
|                                 | 1990                   | 2006       | 1990                  | 2006      | 1990                             | 2005              | 1990        | 2005              | 1990        | 2005              | 1990                 | 2006      | 1990             | 2006      |
|                                 |                        |            |                       | Female    |                                  | Male              |             | Total             |             |                   |                      |           |                  |           |
| Afghanistan                     | 260                    | 257        | 168                   | 165       | ..                               | ..                | ..          | ..                | 46.0        | 46.0              | 52                   | 49        | 23               | 21        |
| Angola                          | 260                    | 260        | 154                   | 154       | 41.6                             | 42.9              | 38.1        | 40.0              | 39.8        | 41.4              | 53                   | 48        | 24               | 21        |
| Bangladesh                      | 149                    | 69         | 100                   | 52        | 55.4                             | 64.8              | 54.7        | 63.0              | 55.1        | 63.9              | 35                   | 26        | 12               | 8         |
| Benin                           | 185                    | 148        | 111                   | 88        | 54.3                             | 55.8              | 51.7        | 54.2              | 53.0        | 55.0              | 47                   | 41        | 15               | 12        |
| Bhutan                          | 166                    | 70         | 107                   | 63        | ..                               | 65.2 <sup>a</sup> | ..          | 61.8 <sup>a</sup> | 55.9        | 63.5 <sup>a</sup> | 38                   | 20        | 14               | 8         |
| Burkina Faso                    | 206                    | 204        | 123                   | 122       | 49.2                             | 49.3              | 45.9        | 47.7              | 47.5        | 48.5              | 49                   | 45        | 17               | 15        |
| Burundi                         | 190                    | 181        | 114                   | 109       | 46.4                             | 45.7              | 42.5        | 43.7              | 44.4        | 44.7              | 47                   | 46        | 19               | 16        |
| Cambodia                        | 116                    | 82         | 85                    | 65        | 56.4                             | 60.6              | 52.4        | 53.6              | 54.3        | 57.0              | 43                   | 27        | 12               | 10        |
| Cape Verde                      | 60                     | 34         | 45                    | 25        | 68.0                             | 73.9              | 62.7        | 67.7              | 65.3        | 70.7              | 39                   | 30        | 8                | 5         |
| Central African Republic        | 173                    | 175        | 114                   | 115       | 50.7                             | 40.1              | 45.1        | 38.8              | 47.8        | 39.4              | 42                   | 37        | 16               | 19        |
| Chad                            | 201                    | 209        | 120                   | 124       | 47.9                             | 45.1              | 44.1        | 43.0              | 46.0        | 44.0              | 48                   | 46        | 16               | 16        |
| Comoros                         | 120                    | 68         | 88                    | 51        | 57.4                             | 64.0              | 54.6        | 61.3              | 56.0        | 62.6              | 41                   | 35        | 11               | 7         |
| Dem. Republic of the Congo      | 205                    | 205        | 129                   | 129       | 47.3                             | 45.1              | 43.8        | 43.0              | 45.5        | 44.0              | 49                   | 50        | 18               | 19        |
| Djibouti                        | 175                    | 130        | 116                   | 86        | 52.3                             | 54.6              | 49.2        | 52.3              | 50.8        | 53.4              | 42                   | 30        | 14               | 12        |
| Equatorial Guinea               | 170                    | 206        | 103                   | 124       | 47.5                             | 42.6              | 43.8        | 42.0              | 45.6        | 42.3              | 42                   | 39        | 19               | 16        |
| Eritrea                         | 147                    | 74         | 88                    | 48        | 50.6                             | 56.8              | 46.0        | 53.1              | 48.2        | 54.9              | 41                   | 40        | 16               | 10        |
| Ethiopia                        | 204                    | 123        | 122                   | 77        | 46.5                             | 43.4              | 43.5        | 41.9              | 45.0        | 42.7              | 47                   | 39        | 18               | 14        |
| Gambia                          | 153                    | 113        | 103                   | 84        | 51.5                             | 58.2              | 48.5        | 55.5              | 50.0        | 56.8              | 43                   | 37        | 15               | 11        |
| Guinea                          | 235                    | 161        | 139                   | 98        | 48.1                             | 54.3              | 46.9        | 53.8              | 47.5        | 54.1              | 47                   | 41        | 19               | 13        |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 240                    | 200        | 142                   | 119       | 44.1                             | 46.5              | 40.7        | 43.8              | 42.3        | 45.1              | 50                   | 50        | 23               | 19        |
| Haiti                           | 152                    | 80         | 105                   | 60        | 51.1                             | 53.3              | 46.8        | 52.0              | 48.9        | 52.6              | 37                   | 29        | 13               | 10        |
| Kiribati                        | 88                     | 64         | 65                    | 47        | 59.1                             | 66.0 <sup>a</sup> | 54.6        | 59.8 <sup>a</sup> | 56.8        | 62.8 <sup>a</sup> | 36                   | 25        | 9                | 6         |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic      | 163                    | 75         | 120                   | 59        | ..                               | 63.1 <sup>a</sup> | ..          | 60.6 <sup>a</sup> | ..          | 61.9 <sup>a</sup> | 43                   | 28        | 13               | 8         |
| Lesotho                         | 101                    | 132        | 81                    | 102       | 59.5                             | 35.9              | 55.4        | 34.5              | 57.4        | 35.2              | 37                   | 30        | 11               | 18        |
| Liberia                         | 235                    | 235        | 157                   | 157       | 44.1                             | 43.3              | 41.3        | 41.7              | 42.7        | 42.5              | 50                   | 50        | 21               | 19        |
| Madagascar                      | 168                    | 115        | 103                   | 72        | 52.2                             | 57.1              | 49.8        | 54.6              | 51.0        | 55.8              | 44                   | 38        | 15               | 10        |
| Malawi                          | 221                    | 120        | 131                   | 76        | 47.3                             | 40.2              | 44.1        | 40.8              | 45.7        | 40.5              | 50                   | 42        | 18               | 16        |
| Maldives                        | 111                    | 30         | 78                    | 26        | 59.2                             | 67.4              | 61.8        | 67.9              | 60.5        | 67.6              | 39                   | 23        | 9                | 6         |
| Mali                            | 250                    | 217        | 140                   | 119       | 46.9                             | 49.3              | 45.1        | 48.0              | 46.0        | 48.6              | 52                   | 48        | 20               | 16        |
| Mauritania                      | 133                    | 125        | 85                    | 78        | 50.7                             | 55.3              | 47.5        | 52.1              | 49.1        | 53.7              | 40                   | 34        | 11               | 8         |
| Mozambique                      | 235                    | 138        | 158                   | 96        | 44.9                             | 42.3              | 41.6        | 41.4              | 43.2        | 41.8              | 44                   | 42        | 20               | 19        |
| Myanmar                         | 130                    | 104        | 91                    | 74        | 58.2                             | 64.1              | 54.1        | 58.3              | 56.1        | 61.1              | 27                   | 19        | 11               | 10        |
| Nepal                           | 142                    | 59         | 99                    | 46        | 54.3                             | 63.2              | 54.8        | 62.2              | 54.6        | 62.7              | 38                   | 29        | 13               | 8         |
| Niger                           | 320                    | 253        | 191                   | 148       | 40.2                             | 45.0              | 40.0        | 44.9              | 40.1        | 44.9              | 56                   | 50        | 22               | 15        |
| Rwanda                          | 176                    | 160        | 106                   | 98        | 33.4                             | 45.7              | 29.0        | 42.6              | 31.2        | 44.1              | 49                   | 43        | 31               | 18        |
| Samoa                           | 50                     | 28         | 40                    | 23        | 67.9                             | 73.9              | 64.7        | 67.7              | 66.3        | 70.7              | 34                   | 27        | 7                | 6         |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | 100                    | 96         | 65                    | 63        | 62.5                             | 64.6              | 60.7        | 62.4              | 61.6        | 63.5              | 38                   | 34        | 10               | 8         |
| Senegal                         | 149                    | 116        | 72                    | 60        | 54.3                             | 57.7              | 51.9        | 55.2              | 53.1        | 56.5              | 43                   | 36        | 13               | 9         |
| Sierra Leone                    | 290                    | 270        | 169                   | 159       | 40.2                             | 42.8              | 37.4        | 40.0              | 38.8        | 41.4              | 48                   | 47        | 26               | 23        |
| Solomon Islands                 | 121                    | 73         | 86                    | 55        | 61.5                             | 63.7              | 60.3        | 62.2              | 60.9        | 62.9              | 40                   | 32        | 11               | 8         |
| Somalia                         | 203                    | 145        | 121                   | 90        | 43.3                             | 49.0              | 40.0        | 46.5              | 41.6        | 47.7              | 46                   | 44        | 22               | 18        |
| Sudan                           | 120                    | 89         | 74                    | 61        | 54.3                             | 58.1              | 51.2        | 55.3              | 52.7        | 56.7              | 41                   | 32        | 14               | 11        |
| Timor-Leste                     | 177                    | 55         | 133                   | 47        | 47.0                             | 57.9              | 45.3        | 55.6              | 46.1        | 56.7              | 43                   | 42        | 18               | 10        |
| Togo                            | 149                    | 108        | 88                    | 69        | 59.6                             | 57.0              | 55.3        | 53.3              | 57.4        | 55.1              | 44                   | 38        | 12               | 10        |
| Tuvalu                          | 54                     | 38         | 42                    | 31        | ..                               | ..                | ..          | ..                | ..          | ..                | 28                   | 23        | 10               | 9         |
| Uganda                          | 160                    | 134        | 93                    | 78        | 47.7                             | 50.6              | 43.9        | 49.3              | 45.7        | 50.0              | 49                   | 47        | 16               | 14        |
| United Republic of Tanzania     | 161                    | 118        | 102                   | 74        | 55.8                             | 46.7              | 51.3        | 46.0              | 53.5        | 46.3              | 44                   | 41        | 15               | 14        |
| Vanuatu                         | 62                     | 36         | 48                    | 30        | 65.0                             | 71.4              | 62.0        | 67.7              | 63.5        | 69.5              | 37                   | 30        | 7                | 5         |
| Yemen                           | 139                    | 100        | 98                    | 75        | 55.3                             | 63.2              | 53.8        | 60.4              | 54.5        | 61.7              | 51                   | 39        | 13               | 8         |
| Zambia                          | 180                    | 182        | 101                   | 102       | 47.5                             | 37.9              | 44.1        | 38.9              | 45.8        | 38.4              | 44                   | 41        | 16               | 20        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>180</b>             | <b>142</b> | <b>113</b>            | <b>90</b> | <b>51.1</b>                      | <b>53.5</b>       | <b>48.6</b> | <b>51.6</b>       | <b>49.8</b> | <b>52.5</b>       | <b>42</b>            | <b>36</b> | <b>16</b>        | <b>13</b> |
| <b>All Developing countries</b> | <b>103</b>             | <b>79</b>  | <b>70</b>             | <b>54</b> | <b>63.4</b>                      | <b>64.7</b>       | <b>59.4</b> | <b>61.2</b>       | <b>61.3</b> | <b>62.9</b>       | <b>29</b>            | <b>23</b> | <b>9</b>         | <b>8</b>  |

Source: UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2008*, February 2008; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online, February 2008.

a 2002 for Bhutan, Kiribati and Lao's People's Democratic Republic.

| 9. Indicators on health         |                                     |                               |  |                   |           |  |  |                                     |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Country                         | Low birthweight infant <sup>a</sup> | Skilled attendant at delivery | Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized against: |                   |           | Estimated number of children living with HIV | Estimated number of people living with HIV | Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate |
|                                 | (%)                                 | (%)                           | (%)  |                   |           | (thousands)                                  |  | (%)                                 |
|                                 |                                     |                               | TB   | DPT3 <sup>b</sup> | Measles   | (0-14 years)                                 | (0+ years)                                 | (15+ years)                         |
|                                 | 2006 <sup>c</sup>                   | 2006 <sup>c</sup>             | 2006   |                   |           | 2005   | 2005                                       | end 2005                            |
| Afghanistan                     | ..                                  | 14                            | 90   | 77                | 68        | ..   | <1.0                                       | <0.1                                |
| Angola                          | 12                                  | 45                            | 65   | 44                | 48        | 35   | 320  | 3.7                                 |
| Bangladesh                      | 22                                  | 20                            | 96   | 88                | 81        | ..   | 11   | <0.1                                |
| Benin                           | 16                                  | 78                            | 99   | 93                | 89        | 9.8  | 87   | 1.8                                 |
| Bhutan                          | 15                                  | 56                            | 92   | 95                | 90        | ..   | <0.5                                       | <0.1                                |
| Burkina Faso                    | 16                                  | 54                            | 99   | 95                | 88        | 17   | 150  | 2                                   |
| Burundi                         | 11                                  | 34                            | 84   | 74                | 75        | 20   | 150  | 3.3                                 |
| Cambodia                        | 11                                  | 44                            | 87   | 80                | 78        | ..   | 130  | 1.6                                 |
| Cape Verde                      | 13                                  | 89                            | 70   | 72                | 65        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Central African Republic        | 13                                  | 53                            | 70   | 40                | 35        | 24   | 250  | 10.7                                |
| Chad                            | 22                                  | 14                            | 40   | 20                | 23        | 16   | 180  | 3.5                                 |
| Comoros                         | 25                                  | 62                            | 84   | 69                | 66        | <0.1   | <0.5                                       | <0.1                                |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo          | 12                                  | 61                            | 87   | 77                | 73        | 120  | 1 000                                      | 3.2                                 |
| Djibouti                        | 10                                  | 61                            | 88   | 72                | 67        | 1.2  | 15   | 3.1                                 |
| Equatorial Guinea               | 13                                  | 65                            | 73   | 33                | 51        | <1.0   | 8.9  | 3.2                                 |
| Eritrea                         | 14                                  | 28                            | 99   | 97                | 95        | 6.6  | 59   | 2.4                                 |
| Ethiopia                        | 20                                  | 6                             | 72   | 72                | 63        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Gambia                          | 20                                  | 57                            | 99   | 95                | 95        | 1.2  | 20   | 2.4                                 |
| Guinea                          | 12                                  | 38                            | 90   | 71                | 67        | 7  | 85   | 1.5                                 |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 24                                  | 39                            | 87   | 77                | 60        | 3.2  | 32   | 3.8                                 |
| Haiti                           | 25                                  | 26                            | 75   | 53                | 58        | 17   | 190  | 3.8                                 |
| Kiribati                        | 5                                   | 85                            | 99   | 86                | 61        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic      | 14                                  | 19                            | 61   | 57                | 48        | ..   | 3.7  | 0.1                                 |
| Lesotho                         | 13                                  | 55                            | 96   | 83                | 85        | 18   | 270  | 23.2                                |
| Liberia                         | ..                                  | 51                            | 89   | 88                | 94        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Madagascar                      | 17                                  | 51                            | 72   | 61                | 59        | 1.6  | 49   | 0.5                                 |
| Malawi                          | 13                                  | 54                            | 99   | 99                | 85        | 91   | 940  | 14.1                                |
| Maldives                        | 22                                  | 84                            | 99   | 98                | 97        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Mali                            | 23                                  | 41                            | 85   | 85                | 86        | 16   | 130  | 1.7                                 |
| Mauritania                      | ..                                  | 57                            | 86   | 68                | 62        | 1.1  | 12   | 0.7                                 |
| Mozambique                      | 15                                  | 48                            | 87   | 72                | 77        | 140  | 1 800                                      | 16.1                                |
| Myanmar                         | 15                                  | 57                            | 85   | 82                | 78        | ..   | 360  | 1.3                                 |
| Nepal                           | 21                                  | 19                            | 93   | 89                | 85        | ..   | 75   | 0.5                                 |
| Niger                           | 13                                  | 33                            | 64   | 39                | 47        | 8.9  | 79   | 1.1                                 |
| Rwanda                          | 6                                   | 39                            | 98   | 99                | 95        | 27   | 190  | 3.1                                 |
| Samoa                           | 4                                   | 100                           | 84   | 56                | 54        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | 8                                   | 81                            | 98   | 99                | 85        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Senegal                         | 19                                  | 52                            | 99   | 89                | 80        | 5  | 61   | 0.9                                 |
| Sierra Leone                    | 24                                  | 43                            | 82   | 64                | 67        | 5.2  | 48   | 1.6                                 |
| Solomon Islands                 | 13                                  | 85                            | 84   | 91                | 84        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Somalia                         | 11                                  | 33                            | 50   | 35                | 35        | 4.5  | 44   | 0.9                                 |
| Sudan                           | 31                                  | 87                            | 77   | 78                | 73        | 30   | 350  | 1.6                                 |
| Timor-Leste                     | 12                                  | 18                            | 72   | 67                | 64        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Togo                            | 12                                  | 62                            | 96   | 87                | 83        | 9.7  | 110  | 3.2                                 |
| Tuvalu                          | 5                                   | 100                           | 99   | 97                | 84        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Uganda                          | 12                                  | 42                            | 85   | 80                | 89        | 110  | 1 000                                      | 6.7                                 |
| United Republic of Tanzania     | 10                                  | 43                            | 99   | 90                | 93        | 110  | 1 400                                      | 6.5                                 |
| Vanuatu                         | 6                                   | 88                            | 92   | 85                | 99        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Yemen                           | 32                                  | 27                            | 70   | 85                | 80        | ..   | ..   | ..                                  |
| Zambia                          | 12                                  | 43                            | 94   | 80                | 84        | 130  | 1 100                                      | 17                                  |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>17</b>                           | <b>38</b>                     | <b>85</b>  | <b>77</b>         | <b>74</b> | <b>1 100</b>                                 | <b>11 700</b>                              | <b>2.7</b>                          |
| <b>All developing countries</b> | <b>16</b>                           | <b>59</b>                     | <b>86</b>  | <b>78</b>         | <b>78</b> | <b>2 300</b>                                 | <b>35 100</b>                              | <b>1.1</b>                          |

Source: UNICEF, *The State of World's Children 2008*; UNAIDS, *2006 Global Report*.

a Less than 2,500 grams. b Diphtheria, Pertussis and Tetanus. c 2006 or latest year available.



| 10. Indicators on nutrition and sanitation |  |                   |  |           |           |   |           |           |
|--|--|-------------------|--|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|
| Country                                    | Total food supply<br>(Kcal/capita/day) |                   | % of population using<br>improved drinking water sources |           |           | % of population using<br>adequate sanitation facilities |           |           |
|  | 1990                                   | 2005 <sup>a</sup> | 2004 <sup>a</sup>  |           |           | 2004 <sup>a</sup>                                       |           |           |
|  |  |                   | Total  | Urban     | Rural     | Total   | Urban     | Rural     |
| Afghanistan                                | ..                                     | ..                | 39   | 63        | 31        | 34  | 49        | 29        |
| Angola                                     | 1 861                                  | 2 672             | 53   | 75        | 40        | 31  | 56        | 16        |
| Bangladesh                                 | 2 037                                  | 2 194             | 74   | 82        | 72        | 39  | 51        | 35        |
| Benin                                      | 2 232                                  | 2 592             | 67   | 78        | 57        | 33  | 59        | 11        |
| Bhutan                                     | ..                                     | ..                | 62   | 86        | 60        | 70  | 65        | 70        |
| Burkina Faso                               | 2 471                                  | 2 467             | 61   | 94        | 54        | 13  | 42        | 6         |
| Burundi                                    | 2 006                                  | 1 691             | 79   | 92        | 77        | 36  | 47        | 35        |
| Cambodia                                   | 1 881                                  | 2 501             | 41   | 64        | 35        | 17  | 53        | 8         |
| Cape Verde                                 | ..                                     | ..                | 80   | 86        | 73        | 43  | 61        | 19        |
| Central African Republic                   | 1 954                                  | 2 040             | 75   | 93        | 61        | 27  | 47        | 12        |
| Chad                                       | 1 707                                  | 1 828             | 42   | 41        | 43        | 9   | 24        | 4         |
| Comoros                                    | 2 065                                  | 2 076             | 86   | 92        | 82        | 33  | 41        | 29        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo                     | 2 229                                  | 1 367             | 46   | 82        | 29        | 30  | 42        | 25        |
| Djibouti                                   | 1 887                                  | 3 080             | 73   | 76        | 59        | 82  | 88        | 50        |
| Equatorial Guinea                          | ..                                     | ..                | 43   | 45        | 42        | 53  | 60        | 46        |
| Eritrea                                    | ..                                     | ..                | 60   | 74        | 57        | 9   | 32        | 3         |
| Ethiopia                                   | ..                                     | 1 846             | 22   | 81        | 11        | 13  | 44        | 7         |
| Gambia                                     | 2 511                                  | 2 400             | 82   | 95        | 77        | 53  | 72        | 46        |
| Guinea                                     | 2 233                                  | 2 612             | 50   | 78        | 35        | 18  | 31        | 11        |
| Guinea-Bissau                              | 2 194                                  | 1 902             | 59   | 79        | 49        | 35  | 57        | 23        |
| Haiti                                      | 1 794                                  | 1 863             | 54   | 52        | 56        | 30  | 57        | 14        |
| Kiribati                                   | 2 643                                  | 2 818             | 65   | 77        | 53        | 40  | 59        | 22        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.                     | ..                                     | ..                | 51   | 79        | 43        | 30  | 67        | 20        |
| Lesotho                                    | ..                                     | ..                | 79   | 92        | 76        | 37  | 61        | 32        |
| Liberia                                    | 2 340                                  | 2 078             | 61   | 72        | 52        | 27  | 49        | 7         |
| Madagascar                                 | 2 201                                  | 2 046             | 50   | 77        | 35        | 34  | 48        | 26        |
| Malawi                                     | 1 972                                  | 2 231             | 73   | 98        | 68        | 61  | 62        | 61        |
| Maldives                                   | 2 680                                  | 3 327             | 83   | 98        | 76        | 59  | 100       | 42        |
| Mali                                       | ..                                     | ..                | 50   | 78        | 36        | 46  | 59        | 39        |
| Mauritania                                 | ..                                     | ..                | 53   | 59        | 44        | 34  | 49        | 8         |
| Mozambique                                 | 1 818                                  | 2 288             | 43   | 72        | 26        | 32  | 53        | 19        |
| Myanmar                                    | 2 559                                  | 3 619             | 78   | 80        | 77        | 77  | 88        | 72        |
| Nepal                                      | 2 358                                  | 2 503             | 90   | 96        | 89        | 35  | 62        | 30        |
| Niger                                      | 2 122                                  | 2 061             | 46   | 80        | 36        | 13  | 43        | 4         |
| Rwanda                                     | 1 854                                  | 1 936             | 74   | 92        | 69        | 42  | 56        | 38        |
| Samoa                                      | 2 751                                  | 3 592             | 88   | 90        | 87        | 100   | 100       | 100       |
| Sao Tome and Principe                      | 2 454                                  | 3 418             | 79   | 89        | 73        | 25  | 32        | 20        |
| Senegal                                    | 2 352                                  | 2 513             | 76   | 92        | 60        | 57  | 79        | 34        |
| Sierra Leone                               | 2 116                                  | 1 874             | 57   | 75        | 46        | 39  | 53        | 30        |
| Solomon Islands                            | 2 185                                  | 2 056             | 70   | 94        | 65        | 31  | 98        | 18        |
| Somalia                                    | ..                                     | ..                | 29   | 32        | 27        | 26  | 48        | 14        |
| Sudan                                      | 2 051                                  | 2 351             | 70   | 78        | 64        | 34  | 50        | 24        |
| Timor-Leste                                | ..                                     | ..                | 58   | 77        | 56        | 36  | 66        | 33        |
| Togo                                       | 2 287                                  | 2 123             | 52   | 80        | 36        | 35  | 71        | 15        |
| Tuvalu                                     | ..                                     | ..                | 100  | 94        | 92        | 90  | 93        | 84        |
| Uganda                                     | 2 362                                  | 2 333             | 60   | 87        | 56        | 43  | 54        | 41        |
| United Republic of Tanzania                | 2 175                                  | 2 230             | 62   | 85        | 49        | 47  | 53        | 43        |
| Vanuatu                                    | 2 478                                  | 2 025             | 60   | 86        | 52        | 50  | 78        | 42        |
| Yemen                                      | 1 950                                  | 1 926             | 67   | 71        | 65        | 43  | 86        | 28        |
| Zambia                                     | 2 020                                  | 1 642             | 58   | 90        | 40        | 55  | 59        | 52        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                                | <b>2 127</b>                           | <b>2 251</b>      | <b>59</b>  | <b>79</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>36</b>   | <b>55</b> | <b>29</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>            | <b>2 571</b>                           | <b>2 772</b>      | <b>80</b>  | <b>92</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>50</b>   | <b>73</b> | <b>33</b> |

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT online data, January 2008; UNICEF, *The State of World's Children 2008*.

a Latest year available.

11. Indicators on education and literacy, 2005<sup>a</sup>

(Per cent)

| Country                         | Adult literacy rate |             |             | Youth literacy rate |             |             | School enrolment ratio |        |       |                        |        |       |                       |        |       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
|                                 | Male                | Female      | Total       | Male                | Female      | Total       | Primary <sup>b</sup>   |        |       | Secondary <sup>c</sup> |        |       | Tertiary <sup>d</sup> |        |       |
|                                 | Male                | Female      | Total       | Male                | Female      | Total       | Male                   | Female | Total | Male                   | Female | Total | Male                  | Female | Total |
| Afghanistan                     | 43.1                | 12.6        | 28.0        | 50.8                | 18.4        | 34.3        | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 1.9                   | 0.5    | 1.3   |
| Angola                          | 82.9                | 54.2        | 67.4        | 83.7                | 63.2        | 72.2        | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 1.0                   | 0.7    | 2.9   |
| Bangladesh                      | 53.9                | 40.8        | 47.5        | 67.2                | 60.3        | 63.6        | 87.4                   | 90.5   | 88.9  | 40.2                   | 41.8   | 41.0  | 7.7                   | 4.1    | 6.0   |
| Benin                           | 47.9                | 23.3        | 34.7        | 59.2                | 33.2        | 45.3        | 85.7                   | 69.4   | 77.7  | 22.8                   | 11.3   | 17.1  | 4.8                   | 1.2    | 3.0   |
| Bhutan                          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 74.0                   | 73.8   | 73.9  | 35.5                   | 35.6   | 35.5  | 4.0                   | 2.1    | 3.1   |
| Burkina Faso                    | 31.4                | 16.6        | 23.6        | 40.4                | 26.5        | 33.0        | 49.0                   | 39.0   | 44.1  | 12.9                   | 9.1    | 11.0  | 3.0                   | 1.4    | 2.2   |
| Burundi                         | 67.3                | 52.2        | 59.3        | 76.8                | 70.4        | 73.3        | 61.1                   | 55.5   | 58.3  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 3.4                   | 1.3    | 2.3   |
| Cambodia                        | 84.7                | 64.1        | 73.6        | 87.9                | 78.9        | 83.4        | 97.1                   | 95.9   | 96.5  | 26.0                   | 21.9   | 23.9  | 4.8                   | 2.3    | 3.6   |
| Cape Verde                      | 87.8                | 75.5        | 81.2        | 95.8                | 96.7        | 96.3        | 90.8                   | 89.4   | 90.1  | 55.0                   | 60.0   | 57.5  | 6.8                   | 7.1    | 6.9   |
| Central African Republic        | 64.8                | 33.5        | 48.6        | 70.3                | 46.9        | 58.5        | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 3.0                   | 0.6    | 1.6   |
| Chad                            | 40.8                | 12.8        | 25.7        | 55.7                | 23.2        | 37.6        | 70.9                   | 49.5   | 60.2  | 15.7                   | 5.2    | 10.5  | 2.0                   | ..     | 1.2   |
| Comoros                         | 63.0                | 49.0        | 56.0        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 59.5                   | 50.5   | 55.1  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 2.6                   | 2.0    | 2.3   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo          | 80.9                | 54.1        | 67.2        | 78.0                | 63.1        | 70.4        | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Djibouti                        | ..                  | ..          | 70.3        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 37.9                   | 30.9   | 34.4  | 25.9                   | 17.0   | 21.5  | 2.5                   | 1.8    | 2.2   |
| Equatorial Guinea               | 93.4                | 80.5        | 87.0        | 94.8                | 94.9        | 94.9        | 91.4                   | 82.7   | 87.1  | ..                     | ..     | 25.3  | 3.8                   | 1.7    | 2.7   |
| Eritrea                         | ..                  | ..          | 60.5        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 52.4                   | 44.8   | 48.6  | 28.9                   | 19.2   | 24.1  | 1.8                   | ..     | 1.0   |
| Ethiopia                        | 50.0                | 22.8        | 35.9        | 62.2                | 38.5        | 49.9        | 62.6                   | 57.4   | 60.0  | 33.4                   | 21.6   | 27.5  | 4.0                   | 1.3    | 2.7   |
| Gambia                          | ..                  | ..          | 42.5        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 72.3                   | 72.5   | 72.4  | 47.2                   | 39.5   | 43.3  | 1.8                   | ..     | 1.1   |
| Guinea                          | 42.6                | 18.1        | 29.5        | 58.7                | 33.7        | 46.6        | 75.3                   | 63.3   | 69.4  | 32.1                   | 17.2   | 24.8  | 4.8                   | 1.1    | 3.0   |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | ..                  | ..          | 44.8        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 52.9                   | 37.4   | 45.1  | 11.2                   | 6.2    | 8.7   | 0.6                   | ..     | ..    |
| Haiti                           | 54.0                | 50.0        | 52.0        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Kiribati                        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                     | ..     | 97.4  | 64.6                   | 70.8   | 67.6  | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.          | 77.0                | 60.9        | 68.7        | 82.6                | 74.7        | 78.5        | 85.0                   | 80.3   | 82.7  | 38.4                   | 32.7   | 35.6  | 9.2                   | 6.6    | 7.9   |
| Lesotho                         | 73.7                | 90.3        | 82.2        | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 73.1                   | 77.4   | 75.2  | 18.8                   | 29.2   | 24.0  | 3.0                   | 3.8    | 3.4   |
| Liberia                         | 58.3                | 45.7        | 51.9        | 65.3                | 69.5        | 67.4        | 74.5                   | 57.9   | 66.2  | 21.7                   | 12.5   | 17.1  | 17.7                  | 13.4   | 15.6  |
| Madagascar                      | 76.5                | 65.3        | 70.7        | 72.7                | 68.2        | 70.2        | 93.1                   | 92.8   | 92.9  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 2.8                   | 2.5    | 2.6   |
| Malawi                          | 75.0                | 54.0        | 64.5        | 82.0                | 71.0        | 76.5        | 90.5                   | 95.1   | 92.8  | 24.4                   | 21.7   | 23.1  | 0.5                   | ..     | ..    |
| Maldives                        | 96.2                | 96.4        | 96.3        | 98.0                | 98.3        | 98.2        | 97.5                   | 97.7   | 97.6  | 61.2                   | 67.1   | 64.1  | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Mali                            | 32.7                | 15.9        | 24.0        | 32.0                | 17.0        | 24.5        | 66.5                   | 51.7   | 59.1  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 4.2                   | 1.9    | 3.0   |
| Mauritania                      | 59.5                | 43.4        | 51.2        | 67.7                | 55.5        | 61.3        | 74.7                   | 78.8   | 76.7  | 16.4                   | 14.6   | 15.6  | 4.7                   | 1.6    | 3.2   |
| Mozambique                      | 62.0                | 31.0        | 46.5        | 60.0                | 37.0        | 48.5        | 80.3                   | 72.9   | 76.6  | 7.8                    | 6.1    | 7.0   | 1.9                   | 1.0    | 1.5   |
| Myanmar                         | 93.9                | 86.4        | 89.9        | 95.7                | 93.4        | 94.5        | 98.0                   | 100.0  | 99.0  | 43.3                   | 42.8   | 43.0  | 8.7                   | 15.4   | 11.9  |
| Nepal                           | 62.7                | 34.9        | 48.6        | 81.0                | 60.0        | 70.0        | 84.3                   | 73.8   | 79.2  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 7.9                   | 3.2    | 5.6   |
| Niger                           | 42.9                | 15.1        | 28.7        | 52.4                | 23.2        | 36.5        | 49.0                   | 35.6   | 42.5  | 10.4                   | 6.9    | 8.6   | 1.8                   | 0.6    | 1.1   |
| Rwanda                          | 71.4                | 59.8        | 64.9        | 78.5                | 76.9        | 77.6        | 71.7                   | 74.9   | 73.3  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 3.2                   | 2.0    | 2.6   |
| Samoa                           | 98.9                | 98.3        | 98.6        | 99.3                | 99.4        | 99.3        | 90.2                   | 90.6   | 90.4  | 62.0                   | 70.5   | 66.0  | 7.7                   | 7.2    | 7.5   |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | 92.2                | 77.9        | 84.9        | 96.0                | 94.9        | 95.4        | 97.1                   | 95.3   | 96.2  | 30.9                   | 34.3   | 32.6  | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Senegal                         | 51.1                | 29.2        | 39.3        | 58.5                | 41.0        | 49.1        | 71.0                   | 68.3   | 69.6  | 19.9                   | 15.0   | 17.5  | ..                    | ..     | 5.5   |
| Sierra Leone                    | 46.7                | 24.2        | 34.8        | 59.6                | 37.4        | 47.9        | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 3.0                   | 1.2    | 2.1   |
| Solomon Islands                 | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 64.2                   | 62.2   | 63.3  | 29.1                   | 25.2   | 27.3  | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Somalia                         | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Sudan                           | 71.1                | 51.8        | 60.9        | 84.6                | 71.4        | 77.2        | 44.9                   | 37.2   | 41.2  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 6.4                   | 5.9    | 6.2   |
| Timor-Leste                     | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 69.5                   | 66.6   | 68.1  | ..                     | ..     | 22.8  | 8.6                   | 10.8   | 9.6   |
| Togo                            | 68.7                | 38.5        | 53.2        | 83.7                | 63.6        | 74.4        | 83.4                   | 71.6   | 77.5  | 30.0                   | 14.4   | 22.2  | 6.0                   | 1.2    | 3.6   |
| Tuvalu                          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| Uganda                          | 76.8                | 57.7        | 66.8        | 82.7                | 71.2        | 76.6        | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 15.6                   | 14.0   | 14.8  | 4.3                   | 2.7    | 3.5   |
| United Republic of Tanzania     | 77.5                | 62.2        | 69.4        | 80.9                | 76.2        | 78.4        | 93.4                   | 91.7   | 92.5  | ..                     | ..     | ..    | 2.0                   | 0.9    | 1.4   |
| Vanuatu                         | ..                  | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..          | ..          | 92.9                   | 92.1   | 92.5  | 40.7                   | 35.3   | 38.1  | 5.9                   | 3.5    | 4.8   |
| Yemen                           | 73.1                | 34.7        | 54.1        | 90.7                | 58.9        | 75.2        | 85.2                   | 62.0   | 73.8  | 45.6                   | 20.7   | 33.5  | 13.5                  | 5.0    | 9.4   |
| Zambia                          | 76.0                | 60.0        | 68.0        | 73.0                | 66.0        | 69.5        | 91.2                   | 92.9   | 92.0  | 31.2                   | 24.9   | 28.1  | 3.2                   | 1.5    | 2.3   |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>70.0</b>         | <b>50.0</b> | <b>60.0</b> | <b>74.0</b>         | <b>59.0</b> | <b>66.5</b> | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                    | ..     | ..    |
| <b>All developing countries</b> | <b>85.0</b>         | <b>72.0</b> | <b>79.0</b> | <b>90.0</b>         | <b>84.0</b> | <b>87.0</b> | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                     | ..     | ..    | ..                    | ..     | ..    |

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), online data, February 2008; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2008*; UNDP, *Human Development Report 2007–2008*.

a 2005 or latest year available. b Net primary school enrolment. c Net secondary school enrolment. d Gross tertiary school enrolment.

12. Indicators on communication and media, 2006<sup>a</sup>

| Country                     | Post offices open to the public | Radio receivers              | Television sets | Telephone mainlines | Mobile users | Personal computers | Internet users |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                             | <i>Per 100 000 inhabitants</i>  | <i>Per 1 000 inhabitants</i> |                 |                     |              |                    |                |
| Afghanistan                 | 1.8                             | 128                          | 80              | 5                   | 81           | 3                  | 17             |
| Angola                      | 0.3                             | 85                           | 21              | 6                   | 143          | 7                  | 5              |
| Bangladesh                  | 6.3                             | 64                           | 106             | 8                   | 132          | 24                 | 3              |
| Benin                       | 2.0                             | 358                          | 107             | 9                   | 121          | 4                  | 80             |
| Bhutan                      | 13.9                            | 321                          | 32              | 40                  | 47           | 16                 | 31             |
| Burkina Faso                | 0.5                             | 106                          | 13              | 7                   | 75           | 2                  | 6              |
| Burundi                     | 0.5                             | 162                          | 36              | 4                   | 20           | 7                  | 8              |
| Cambodia                    | 0.6                             | 127                          | 8               | 2                   | 79           | 3                  | 3              |
| Cape Verde                  | 6.9                             | 184                          | 105             | 138                 | 210          | 116                | 61             |
| Central African Republic    | 0.6                             | 109                          | 10              | 2                   | 25           | 3                  | 3              |
| Chad                        | 0.4                             | 116                          | 9               | 1                   | 46           | 2                  | 6              |
| Comoros                     | 2.9                             | 154                          | 31              | 21                  | 20           | 7                  | 26             |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo      | 0.2                             | 379                          | 5               | 0                   | 74           | 0                  | 3              |
| Djibouti                    | 1.4                             | 107                          | 77              | 16                  | 64           | 27                 | 14             |
| Equatorial Guinea           | 4.2                             | 429                          | 12              | 20                  | 193          | 18                 | 16             |
| Eritrea                     | 1.4                             | 466                          | 68              | 8                   | 14           | 6                  | 22             |
| Ethiopia                    | 1.0                             | 184                          | 8               | 9                   | 11           | 4                  | 2              |
| Gambia                      | 0.6                             | 155                          | 15              | 34                  | 260          | 16                 | 38             |
| Guinea                      | 0.9                             | 93                           | 18              | 3                   | 24           | 6                  | 5              |
| Guinea-Bissau               | 1.3                             | 47                           | 45              | 8                   | 71           | 2                  | 23             |
| Haiti                       | 0.6                             | 55                           | 63              | 17                  | 59           | 2                  | 75             |
| Kiribati                    | ..                              | 96                           | 44              | 51                  | 7            | 11                 | 22             |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.      | 7.6                             | 150                          | 57              | 13                  | 108          | 17                 | 4              |
| Lesotho                     | 7.7                             | 75                           | 44              | 27                  | 139          | 1                  | 29             |
| Liberia                     | 0.5                             | 274                          | 28              | 2                   | 49           | 0                  | 0              |
| Madagascar                  | 3.1                             | 121                          | 21              | 7                   | 55           | 5                  | 5              |
| Malawi                      | 2.4                             | 310                          | 7               | 8                   | 33           | 2                  | 5              |
| Maldives                    | 71.6                            | 110                          | 143             | 109                 | 879          | 110                | 58             |
| Mali                        | 0.8                             | 153                          | 36              | 6                   | 109          | 4                  | 5              |
| Mauritania                  | 0.9                             | 138                          | 41              | 11                  | 336          | 26                 | 32             |
| Mozambique                  | 0.5                             | 255                          | 21              | 3                   | 116          | 14                 | 9              |
| Myanmar                     | 2.8                             | 59                           | 7               | 9                   | 4            | 7                  | 2              |
| Nepal                       | ..                              | 39                           | 11              | 22                  | 38           | 5                  | 9              |
| Niger                       | 0.3                             | 66                           | 12              | 2                   | 23           | 1                  | 3              |
| Rwanda                      | 0.2                             | 151                          | 8               | 2                   | 34           | 2                  | 7              |
| Samoa                       | 19.6                            | 1 030                        | 126             | 109                 | 134          | 20                 | 45             |
| Sao Tome and Principe       | 6.0                             | 312                          | 127             | 47                  | 115          | 38                 | 181            |
| Senegal                     | 1.2                             | 117                          | 45              | 24                  | 250          | 21                 | 54             |
| Sierra Leone                | 0.8                             | 278                          | 13              | 5                   | 22           | ..                 | 2              |
| Solomon Islands             | 4.2                             | 126                          | 12              | 15                  | 13           | 46                 | 16             |
| Somalia                     | ..                              | 65                           | 26              | 12                  | 61           | 9                  | 11             |
| Sudan                       | 0.5                             | 461                          | 387             | 17                  | 127          | 115                | 95             |
| Timor-Leste                 | ..                              | ..                           | ..              | ..                  | ..           | ..                 | ..             |
| Togo                        | 0.9                             | 410                          | 26              | 13                  | 112          | 36                 | 59             |
| Tuvalu                      | ..                              | ..                           | ..              | 85                  | 124          | 80                 | 162            |
| Uganda                      | 1.0                             | 155                          | 22              | 4                   | 67           | 17                 | 25             |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 1.1                             | 398                          | 41              | 4                   | 148          | 9                  | 10             |
| Vanuatu                     | 21.7                            | 351                          | 12              | 32                  | 58           | 14                 | 35             |
| Yemen                       | 1.3                             | 64                           | 337             | 46                  | 95           | 19                 | 12             |
| Zambia                      | 2.1                             | 145                          | 64              | 8                   | 140          | 11                 | 42             |

Source: UPU, online data, February 2008; ITU, online data, February 2008.

a Or latest year available.

| 13. Indicators on transport and transport network |                                    |       |                            |                               |                            |                        |                         |                                     |           |
|---|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Country   | Road networks<br>2004 <sup>a</sup> |       |                            | Railways<br>2005 <sup>a</sup> |                            |                        |                         | Civil Aviation<br>2005 <sup>a</sup> |           |
|   | Total                              | Paved | Density                    | Network                       | Density                    | Freight                | Passenger               | Freight                             | Passenger |
|   | km                                 | %     | km/<br>1000km <sup>2</sup> | km                            | km/<br>1000km <sup>2</sup> | million tons<br>per km | million pass.<br>per km | million tons<br>per km              | thousands |
| Afghanistan                                       | 34 782                             | 23.7  | 53.3                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 7.8                                 | 150       |
| Angola  | 51 429                             | 10.4  | 41.3                       | 2 761                         | 2.2                        | ..                     | ..                      | 68.1                                | 240       |
| Bangladesh  | 239 226                            | 9.5   | 1 837.8                    | 2 855                         | 21.9                       | 896                    | 4340                    | 183.5                               | 1 635     |
| Benin   | 19 000                             | 9.5   | 171.8                      | 578                           | 5.2                        | 86                     | 66                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Bhutan  | 8 050                              | 62.0  | 171.3                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 0.3                                 | 49        |
| Burkina Faso                                      | 15 272                             | 31.2  | 55.8                       | 622                           | 2.3                        | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | 66        |
| Burundi   | 12 322                             | 10.4  | 479.8                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Cambodia  | 38 257                             | 6.3   | 216.7                      | 650                           | 3.7                        | 92                     | 45                      | 1.2                                 | 169       |
| Cape Verde  | 1 350                              | 69.0  | 335.0                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 1.5                                 | 690       |
| Central African Republic                          | 23 810                             | 2.7   | 38.2                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Chad  | 33 400                             | 0.8   | 26.5                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Comoros   | 880                                | 76.5  | 473.1                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo                            | 153 497                            | 1.8   | 67.7                       | 3 641                         | 1.6                        | 444                    | 140                     | 7.4                                 | 95        |
| Djibouti  | 2 890                              | 12.6  | 124.7                      | 781                           | 33.7                       | 97                     | 82                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Equatorial Guinea                                 | 2 880                              | ..    | 102.7                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Eritrea   | 4 010                              | 21.8  | 39.7                       | 306                           | 3.0                        | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Ethiopia  | 36 469                             | 19.1  | 33.3                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 132.6                               | 1 667     |
| Gambia  | 3 742                              | 19.3  | 331.2                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Guinea  | 44 348                             | 9.8   | 180.5                      | 1 115                         | 4.5                        | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | 59        |
| Guinea-Bissau                                     | 3 455                              | 27.9  | 122.9                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Haiti   | 4 160                              | 24.3  | 150.9                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Kiribati  | 670                                | ..    | 917.8                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | 28        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.                            | 31 210                             | 14.4  | 135.2                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 2.5                                 | 293       |
| Lesotho   | 5 940                              | 18.3  | 195.7                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Liberia   | 10 600                             | 6.2   | 110.0                      | 490                           | 5.1                        | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Madagascar  | 49 827                             | 11.6  | 85.7                       | 732                           | 1.3                        | 12                     | 10                      | 15.4                                | 575       |
| Malawi  | 15 451                             | 45.0  | 164.2                      | 710                           | 7.5                        | 87.9                   | 25.03                   | 1.4                                 | 132       |
| Maldives  | ..                                 | ..    | ..                         | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 0.0                                 | 82        |
| Mali  | 18 709                             | 18.0  | 15.3                       | 733                           | 0.6                        | 189                    | 196                     | ..                                  | ..        |
| Mauritania  | 7 660                              | 11.3  | 7.5                        | 717                           | 0.7                        | ..                     | ..                      | 0.1                                 | 139       |
| Mozambique  | 30 400                             | 18.7  | 38.8                       | 3 070                         | 3.9                        | 768                    | 172                     | 4.9                                 | 347       |
| Myanmar   | 27 966                             | 11.4  | 42.5                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 2.7                                 | 1 504     |
| Nepal   | 17 380                             | 30.3  | 121.5                      | 59                            | 0.4                        | ..                     | ..                      | 6.9                                 | 480       |
| Niger   | 14 565                             | 25.0  | 11.5                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Rwanda  | 14 008                             | 19.0  | 567.8                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Samoa   | 2 337                              | 14.2  | 825.8                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 1.8                                 | 267       |
| Sao Tome and Principe                             | 320                                | 68.1  | 333.3                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 0.1                                 | 43        |
| Senegal   | 13 576                             | 29.3  | 70.5                       | 906                           | 4.7                        | 371                    | 138                     | ..                                  | 450       |
| Sierra Leone                                      | 11 300                             | 8.0   | 157.8                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 8.1                                 | 17        |
| Solomon Islands                                   | 1 391                              | 2.4   | 49.7                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 0.8                                 | 92        |
| Somalia   | 22 100                             | 11.8  | 35.2                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Sudan   | 11 900                             | 36.3  | 5.0                        | 5478                          | 2.3                        | 766                    | 40                      | 43.1                                | 511       |
| Timor-Leste                                       | ..                                 | ..    | ..                         | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Togo  | 7 520                              | 31.6  | 138.3                      | 568                           | 10.4                       | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Tuvalu  | ..                                 | ..    | ..                         | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | ..                                  | ..        |
| Uganda  | 70 746                             | 23.0  | 358.9                      | 259                           | 1.3                        | 218                    | ..                      | 28.6                                | 49        |
| United Rep. of Tanzania                           | 78 891                             | 8.6   | 89.3                       | 2 600                         | 2.9                        | 1 196                  | 628                     | 2.4                                 | 263       |
| Vanuatu   | 1 070                              | 23.9  | 87.8                       | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 1.8                                 | 112       |
| Yemen   | 65 144                             | 15.5  | 123.4                      | ..                            | ..                         | ..                     | ..                      | 66.8                                | 1 083     |
| Zambia  | 91 440                             | 22.0  | 123.0                      | 1 273                         | 1.7                        | 554                    | 186                     | 0.0                                 | 54        |

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2007*, online data, February 2008.

a. or latest year available.

## 14. Indicators on energy and the environment

| Country                         | Electrification rate (%) | Electricity consumption per capita (Kilowatt-hour) |            |             | Net installed electricity capacity (Kilowatt/1000 inhabitants) |            |            | Coal, oil, gas and electricity (Consumption per capita in kg of oil equivalent) |            |            | Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (Metric tons of carbon dioxide) |            |            |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------|-------------|--|------------|------------|---|------------|------------|---|------------|------------|
|                                 |                          | 2005 <sup>a</sup>                                  | 1990       | 2000        | 2005   | 1990       | 2000       | 2005  | 1990       | 2000       | 2004 <sup>b</sup>   | 1990       | 2000       |
| Afghanistan                     | 7.0                      | 89   | 28         | 42          | 39   | 20         | 20         | 63  | 17         | 12         | 0.5   | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| Angola                          | 15.0                     | 80   | 104        | 165         | 44   | 36         | 33         | 68  | 124        | 238        | 0.7   | 0.9        | 1.3        |
| Bangladesh                      | 32.0                     | 71   | 113        | 148         | 22   | 26         | 28         | 55  | 80         | 108        | 0.1   | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Benin                           | 22.0                     | 43   | 63         | 83          | 5  | 7          | 7          | 33  | 74         | 100        | 0.1   | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Bhutan                          | ..                       | 314  | 752        | 794         | 645  | 627        | 549        | 35  | 235        | 65         | 0.2   | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Burkina Faso                    | 7.0                      | 21   | 27         | 30          | 8  | 7          | 6          | 20  | 29         | 28         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Burundi                         | 2.0                      | 22   | 20         | 22          | 6  | 5          | 4          | 14  | 15         | 12         | 0.0   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Cambodia                        | 20.1                     | 17   | 36         | 61          | 5  | 10         | 14         | 18  | 14         | 13         | 0.0   | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| Cape Verde                      | ..                       | 118  | 324        | 468         | 51   | 104        | 158        | 82  | 102        | 219        | 0.3   | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| Central African Republic        | ..                       | 32   | 28         | 26          | 14   | 11         | 10         | 25  | 25         | 22         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Chad                            | 2.0                      | 15   | 11         | 10          | 5  | 3          | 3          | 8   | 5          | 4          | 0.1   | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| Comoros                         | 29.0                     | 30   | 27         | 25          | 9  | 7          | 6          | 41  | 40         | 46         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Dem. Republic of the Congo      | 5.8                      | 149  | 94         | 96          | 75   | 49         | 44         | 45  | 24         | 19         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| Djibouti                        | ..                       | 319  | 247        | 317         | 152  | 151        | 147        | 226   | 175        | 158        | 3.1   | 2.5        | 2.4        |
| Equatorial Guinea               | ..                       | 53   | 53         | 56          | 32   | 28         | 27         | 108   | 125        | 957        | 0.4   | 4.8        | 10.1       |
| Eritrea                         | 20.2                     | ..   | 57         | 64          | ..   | 45         | 37         | ..  | 53         | 57         | ..  | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Ethiopia                        | 15.0                     | 23   | 24         | 36          | 9  | 7          | 7          | 22  | 17         | 27         | 0.1   | 0.0        | 0.1        |
| Gambia                          | ..                       | 73   | 95         | 93          | 18   | 21         | 19         | 69  | 66         | 62         | 0.2   | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Guinea                          | 16.0                     | 86   | 94         | 89          | 31   | 24         | 23         | 60  | 50         | 46         | 0.2   | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | ..                       | 39   | 42         | 38          | 11   | 15         | 13         | 70  | 61         | 65         | 0.3   | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| Haiti                           | 34.0                     | 67   | 64         | 60          | 22   | 28         | 24         | 47  | 55         | 62         | 0.1   | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Kiribati                        | ..                       | 97   | 119        | 109         | 28   | 36         | 33         | 97  | 131        | 92         | 0.3   | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic      | ..                       | 71   | 90         | 129         | 53   | 54         | 81         | 23  | 65         | 65         | 0.1   | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Lesotho                         | 11.0                     | ..   | ..         | ..          | ..   | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..         | ..         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Liberia                         | ..                       | 264  | 101        | 97          | 155  | 61         | 55         | 65  | 48         | 53         | 0.3   | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| Madagascar                      | 15.0                     | 109  | 114        | 124         | 18   | 14         | 12         | 26  | 40         | 38         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Malawi                          | 7.0                      | 76   | 92         | 96          | 20   | 13         | 14         | 26  | 27         | 34         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Maldives                        | ..                       | 111  | 381        | 542         | 23   | 132        | 166        | 139   | 608        | 809        | 0.5   | 1.8        | 2.6        |
| Mali                            | 11.0                     | 32   | 41         | 40          | 11   | 11         | 10         | 17  | 20         | 19         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Mauritania                      | 22.0                     | 72   | 102        | 141         | 54   | 57         | 58         | 411   | 315        | 269        | 0.5   | 1.3        | 0.9        |
| Mozambique                      | 6.3                      | 60   | 72         | 529         | 174  | 130        | 115        | 24  | 28         | 80         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Myanmar                         | 11.0                     | 62   | 112        | 125         | 27   | 25         | 25         | 39  | 71         | 74         | 0.1   | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Nepal                           | 33.0                     | 40   | 72         | 87          | 14   | 24         | 23         | 13  | 45         | 42         | 0.0   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Niger                           | 7.0                      | 45   | 41         | 35          | 8  | 9          | 8          | 43  | 34         | 32         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Rwanda                          | 6.0                      | 25   | 25         | 27          | 5  | 5          | 4          | 27  | 24         | 22         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Samoa                           | ..                       | 310  | 513        | 604         | 118  | 146        | 158        | 272   | 276        | 304        | 0.8   | 0.8        | 0.9        |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | ..                       | 129  | 128        | 124         | 52   | 36         | 33         | 193   | 221        | 174        | 0.6   | 0.7        | 0.6        |
| Senegal                         | 33.0                     | 112  | 162        | 220         | 29   | 27         | 48         | 120   | 106        | 120        | 0.3   | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| Sierra Leone                    | ..                       | 55   | 21         | 15          | 31   | 12         | 9          | 26  | 33         | 44         | 0.3   | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Solomon Islands                 | ..                       | 96   | 149        | 142         | 38   | 34         | 30         | 169   | 132        | 111        | 0.6   | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Somalia                         | ..                       | 39   | 35         | 35          | 10   | 9          | 7          | ..  | ..         | ..         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Sudan                           | 30.0                     | 51   | 73         | 112         | 19   | 23         | 30         | 46  | 54         | 95         | 0.1   | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Timor-Leste                     | ..                       | ..   | ..         | 281         | ..   | ..         | 42         | ..  | ..         | 57         | ..  | ..         | ..         |
| Togo                            | 17.0                     | 88   | 103        | 108         | 9  | 9          | 8          | 54  | 87         | 113        | 0.1   | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| Tuvalu                          | ..                       | ..   | ..         | ..          | ..   | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..         | ..         | ..  | ..         | ..         |
| Uganda                          | 8.9                      | 37   | 57         | 58          | 9  | 11         | 11         | 19  | 23         | 24         | 0.0   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| United Republic of Tanzania     | 11.0                     | 64   | 75         | 82          | 20   | 13         | 14         | 28  | 27         | 39         | 0.1   | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Vanuatu                         | ..                       | 167  | 216        | 209         | 74   | 63         | 56         | 148   | 142        | 139        | 0.9   | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Yemen                           | 36.2                     | 67   | 188        | 225         | 43   | 48         | 52         | ..  | 201        | 261        | 0.9   | 0.5        | 0.8        |
| Zambia                          | 19.0                     | 775  | 569        | 758         | 280  | 216        | 197        | 146   | 99         | 117        | 0.3   | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>..</b>                | <b>76</b>  | <b>89</b>  | <b>120</b>  | <b>33</b>  | <b>29</b>  | <b>29</b>  | <b>45</b>   | <b>55</b>  | <b>67</b>  | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b> | <b>68.3</b>              | <b>388</b>   | <b>653</b> | <b>1304</b> | <b>88</b>  | <b>160</b> | <b>295</b> | <b>498</b>  | <b>575</b> | <b>718</b> | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.4</b> |

Source: OECD/IEA, *World Energy Outlook, 2006*; UNCTAD Secretariat calculations based on United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1993, 2003, 2004*; UN, *Energy Statistics*, March 2008, and EIA, *International Energy Annual 2005*, October 2007.

a Or latest year available. b Latest year available.

| 15. Status of women in LDCs |   |                                    |                                      |                                |                                 |                     |                               |                   |                     |  |                                      |                      |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Country                     | Education, training and literacy: female-male gaps <sup>a</sup> |                                    |                                      |                                | Health, fertility and mortality |                     | Economic activity, employment |                   |                     |  | Political participation (% of total) |                      |
|                             | Adult literacy rate   | School enrolment ratio             |                                      |                                | Fertility rate                  | Maternal mortality) | Labour force                  | Employees         | Own account workers | Female labour force: Agriculture/ Total labour force | Women in governments                 | Women in parliaments |
|                             |   | Primary school net enrolment ratio | Secondary school net enrolment ratio | Tertiary gross enrolment ratio |                                 |                     |                               |                   |                     |  |                                      |                      |
|                             | 2005 <sup>b</sup>   |                                    |                                      |                                | 2006                            | 2005                | 2005                          | 2004 <sup>b</sup> | 2004 <sup>b</sup>   | 2005   | 2005                                 | end-Dec. 2007        |
| Afghanistan                 | 29.2  | ..                                 | ..                                   | 27.9                           | 7.2                             | 1 800               | 37.8                          | ..                | ..                  | 82.7   | ..                                   | 27.7                 |
| Angola                      | 65.4  | ..                                 | ..                                   | 65.5                           | 6.5                             | 1 400               | 47.7                          | ..                | ..                  | 81.9   | 5.7                                  | 15.0                 |
| Bangladesh                  | 75.7  | 103.6                              | 103.9                                | 53.3                           | 2.9                             | 570                 | 43.6                          | 13.3              | 24.5                | 61.8   | 8.3                                  | 15.1                 |
| Benin                       | 48.7  | 81.0                               | 49.3                                 | 25.2                           | 5.6                             | 840                 | 48.0                          | ..                | ..                  | 48.6   | 19.0                                 | 10.8                 |
| Bhutan                      | ..  | 99.8                               | 100.3                                | 52.8                           | 2.3                             | 440                 | 40.6                          | ..                | ..                  | 97.7   | 0                                    | 2.7                  |
| Burkina Faso                | 52.9  | 79.7                               | 70.6                                 | 45.6                           | 6.1                             | 700                 | 47.5                          | 0.9               | 10.0                | 93.3   | 14.8                                 | 15.3                 |
| Burundi                     | 77.6  | 90.8                               | ..                                   | 37.6                           | 6.8                             | 1 100               | 50.9                          | ..                | ..                  | 97.4   | 10.7                                 | 30.5                 |
| Cambodia                    | 75.6  | 98.7                               | 84.2                                 | 46.8                           | 3.3                             | 540                 | 53.7                          | 13.6              | 32.9                | 72.1   | 7.1                                  | 19.5                 |
| Cape Verde                  | 86.1  | 98.5                               | 109.2                                | 103.8                          | 3.5                             | 210                 | 39.5                          | ..                | ..                  | 20.3   | 18.8                                 | 18.1                 |
| Central African Republic    | 51.7  | ..                                 | ..                                   | 18.7                           | 4.7                             | 980                 | 46.7                          | ..                | ..                  | 75.4   | 10.0                                 | 10.5                 |
| Chad                        | 31.3  | 69.8                               | 33.2                                 | ..                             | 6.3                             | 1 500               | 46.6                          | ..                | ..                  | 81.0   | 11.5                                 | 5.2                  |
| Comoros                     | 77.8  | 84.8                               | ..                                   | 77.0                           | 4.5                             | 400                 | 43.9                          | ..                | ..                  | 85.2   | ..                                   | 3.0                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo      | 66.8  | ..                                 | ..                                   | ..                             | 6.7                             | 1 100               | 44.3                          | ..                | ..                  | 74.9   | 12.5                                 | 8.4                  |
| Djibouti                    | ..  | 81.3                               | 65.7                                 | 72.7                           | 4.1                             | 650                 | 46.2                          | 78.7              | 15.3                | 82.0   | 5.3                                  | 13.8                 |
| Equatorial Guinea           | 86.2  | 90.5                               | ..                                   | 43.1                           | 5.4                             | 680                 | 36.5                          | ..                | ..                  | 87.7   | 4.5                                  | 18.0                 |
| Eritrea                     | ..  | 85.5                               | 66.5                                 | ..                             | 5.2                             | 450                 | 50.6                          | ..                | ..                  | 80.3   | 17.6                                 | 22.0                 |
| Ethiopia                    | 45.6  | 91.7                               | 64.7                                 | 32.2                           | 5.4                             | 720                 | 42.9                          | 45.9              | 43.2                | 77.1   | 5.9                                  | 21.9                 |
| Gambia                      | ..  | 100.2                              | 83.7                                 | ..                             | 4.8                             | 690                 | 46.3                          | ..                | ..                  | 88.2   | 20.0                                 | 9.4                  |
| Guinea                      | 42.6  | 84.1                               | 53.5                                 | 23.8                           | 5.6                             | 910                 | 46.8                          | ..                | ..                  | 86.5   | 15.4                                 | 19.3                 |
| Guinea-Bissau               | ..  | 70.8                               | 55.4                                 | ..                             | 7.1                             | 1 100               | 42.1                          | ..                | ..                  | 94.9   | 37.5                                 | 14.0                 |
| Haiti                       | 92.6  | ..                                 | ..                                   | ..                             | 3.7                             | 670                 | 43.7                          | ..                | ..                  | 47.3   | 25.0                                 | 4.1                  |
| Kiribati                    | ..  | ..                                 | 109.6                                | ..                             | -                               | -                   | 41.3                          | ..                | ..                  | 15.8   | ..                                   | 4.3                  |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.      | 79.1  | 94.5                               | 85.1                                 | 71.1                           | 3.3                             | 660                 | 48.0                          | 5.4               | 57.0                | 78.6   | 0                                    | 25.2                 |
| Lesotho                     | 122.5   | 105.8                              | 155.7                                | 127.0                          | 3.5                             | 960                 | 42.2                          | 43.7              | 52.7                | 52.8   | 27.8                                 | 23.5                 |
| Liberia                     | 78.5  | 77.7                               | 57.3                                 | 76.0                           | 6.8                             | 1 200               | 40.8                          | ..                | ..                  | 73.0   | ..                                   | 12.5                 |
| Madagascar                  | 85.8  | 99.7                               | ..                                   | 88.9                           | 4.9                             | 510                 | 45.9                          | 12.0              | 33.7                | 80.0   | 5.9                                  | 7.9                  |
| Malawi                      | 72.0  | 105.0                              | 88.7                                 | ..                             | 5.7                             | 1 100               | 49.2                          | 4.8               | 93.0                | 94.4   | 14.3                                 | 13.0                 |
| Maldives                    | 100.2   | 100.2                              | 109.5                                | ..                             | 2.6                             | 120                 | 45.0                          | 28.8              | 35.1                | 15.9   | 11.8                                 | 12.0                 |
| Mali                        | 48.6  | 77.8                               | ..                                   | 45.3                           | 6.6                             | 970                 | 47.2                          | ..                | ..                  | 78.5   | 18.5                                 | 10.2                 |
| Mauritania                  | 72.9  | 105.5                              | 89.1                                 | 34.4                           | 4.5                             | 820                 | 45.0                          | ..                | ..                  | 62.5   | 9.1                                  | 22.1                 |
| Mozambique                  | 50.0  | 90.7                               | 78.3                                 | 49.4                           | 5.2                             | 520                 | 51.3                          | ..                | ..                  | 94.5   | 13.0                                 | 34.8                 |
| Myanmar                     | 92.0  | 102.0                              | 98.8                                 | 177.4                          | 2.1                             | 380                 | 44.4                          | ..                | ..                  | 72.0   | ..                                   | ..                   |
| Nepal                       | 55.6  | 87.5                               | ..                                   | 40.3                           | 3.4                             | 830                 | 43.1                          | ..                | ..                  | 97.8   | 7.4                                  | 17.3                 |
| Niger                       | 35.1  | 72.5                               | 66.2                                 | 33.9                           | 7.3                             | 1 800               | 44.0                          | ..                | ..                  | 97.2   | 23.1                                 | 12.4                 |
| Rwanda                      | 83.7  | 104.5                              | ..                                   | 61.6                           | 6                               | 1 300               | 51.2                          | 3.3               | 65.5                | 96.6   | 35.7                                 | 48.8                 |
| Samoa                       | 99.4  | 100.5                              | 113.7                                | 93.3                           | 4.1                             | -                   | 34.8                          | ..                | ..                  | 30.4   | 7.7                                  | 8.2                  |
| Sao Tome and Principe       | 84.5  | 98.1                               | 110.7                                | ..                             | 4                               | -                   | 45.1                          | ..                | ..                  | 71.9   | 14.3                                 | 1.8                  |
| Senegal                     | 57.3  | 96.1                               | 75.1                                 | ..                             | 4.9                             | 980                 | 45.5                          | ..                | ..                  | 79.6   | 20.6                                 | 22.0                 |
| Sierra Leone                | 51.8  | ..                                 | ..                                   | 40.1                           | 6.5                             | 2 100               | 38.5                          | ..                | ..                  | 74.7   | 13.0                                 | 13.2                 |
| Solomon Islands             | ..  | 96.9                               | 86.7                                 | ..                             | 4                               | 220                 | 47.5                          | ..                | ..                  | 82.8   | 0                                    | 0.0                  |
| Somalia                     | ..  | ..                                 | ..                                   | ..                             | 6.2                             | 1 400               | 44.7                          | ..                | ..                  | 80.0   | ..                                   | 8.2                  |
| Sudan                       | 72.8  | 82.9                               | ..                                   | 92.0                           | 4.4                             | 450                 | 31.5                          | ..                | ..                  | 70.8   | 2.6                                  | 18.1                 |
| Timor-Leste                 | ..  | 95.8                               | ..                                   | 126.3                          | 6.7                             | 380                 | 46.4                          | ..                | ..                  | 89.6   | 22.2                                 | 29.2                 |
| Togo                        | 56.0  | 85.8                               | 48.0                                 | 20.2                           | 5                               | 510                 | 41.4                          | ..                | ..                  | 59.5   | 20.0                                 | 11.1                 |
| Tuvalu                      | ..  | ..                                 | ..                                   | ..                             | -                               | -                   | 50.0                          | ..                | ..                  | 0.0  | ..                                   | 0.0                  |
| Uganda                      | 75.1  | ..                                 | 89.8                                 | 62.5                           | 6.6                             | 550                 | 48.7                          | 7.5               | 51.9                | 80.7   | 23.4                                 | 30.7                 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 80.2  | 98.2                               | ..                                   | 47.9                           | 5.3                             | 950                 | 49.6                          | 4.0               | ..                  | 86.1   | 15.4                                 | 30.4                 |
| Vanuatu                     | ..  | 99.1                               | 86.7                                 | 59.4                           | 3.9                             | -                   | 46.2                          | ..                | ..                  | 34.9   | 8.3                                  | 3.8                  |
| Yemen                       | 47.4  | 72.7                               | 45.5                                 | 37.1                           | 5.6                             | 430                 | 29.6                          | 13.8              | 23.6                | 70.2   | 2.9                                  | 0.3                  |
| Zambia                      | 78.9  | 101.9                              | 79.9                                 | 46.3                           | 5.3                             | 830                 | 43.8                          | ..                | ..                  | 72.3   | 25.0                                 | 15.2                 |
| <b>LDCs</b>                 | <b>..</b>   | <b>..</b>                          | <b>..</b>                            | <b>..</b>                      | <b>4.7</b>                      | <b>870</b>          | <b>43.3</b>                   | <b>..</b>         | <b>..</b>           | <b>76.3</b>  | <b>..</b>                            | <b>16.9</b>          |

Source: UNESCO, Institute for Statistics (UIS), online data, February 2008; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2008*; Maternal Mortality Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA and the World Bank, Maternal Mortality in 2005; IPU database, February 2008.

a Females as percentage of males; b Or latest year available.



## 16. LDCs refugees population by country or territory of asylum or residence, end-2006

| Country <sup>a</sup>     | Refugees Population <sup>b</sup> |          | Asylum seekers <sup>c</sup> | Returned refugees <sup>d</sup> | Internally displaced <sup>e</sup> | Returned IDPs <sup>f</sup> | Stateless persons <sup>g</sup> | Others <sup>h</sup> | Total     |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
|                          | begin year                       | end year |                             |                                |                                   |                            |                                |                     |           |
| Afghanistan              | 32                               | 35       | 5                           | 387 917                        | 129 310                           | 10 443                     | 0                              | 0                   | 527 710   |
| Angola                   | 13 984                           | 13 090   | 1 588                       | 47 017                         | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 61 695    |
| Bangladesh               | 21 098                           | 26 311   | 79                          | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 300 000                        | 0                   | 326 390   |
| Benin                    | 30 294                           | 10 797   | 1 349                       | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 12 146    |
| Bhutan                   | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Burkina Faso             | 511                              | 511      | 756                         | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 1 267     |
| Burundi                  | 20 681                           | 13 176   | 7 137                       | 48 144                         | 13 850                            | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 82 307    |
| Cambodia                 | 127                              | 99       | 127                         | 9                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 60                  | 295       |
| Cape Verde               | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Central African Republic | 24 569                           | 12 357   | 1 907                       | 51                             | 147 000                           | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 161 315   |
| Chad                     | 275 412                          | 286 743  | 8                           | 20                             | 112 686                           | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 399 457   |
| Comoros                  | 1                                | 1        | 0                           | 1                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 2         |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo   | 204 341                          | 208 371  | 94                          | 41 228                         | 1 075 297                         | 490 000                    | 0                              | 0                   | 1 814 990 |
| Djibouti                 | 10 456                           | 9 259    | 19                          | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 9 278     |
| Equatorial Guinea        | -                                | -        | 0                           | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 0         |
| Eritrea                  | 4 418                            | 4 621    | 2 004                       | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 32                  | 6 657     |
| Ethiopia                 | 100 817                          | 96 980   | 323                         | 23                             | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 97 326    |
| Gambia                   | 7 331                            | 13 761   | 602                         | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 14 363    |
| Guinea                   | 63 525                           | 31 468   | 3 887                       | 1                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 35 356    |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 7 616                            | 7 804    | 317                         | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 8 121     |
| Haiti                    | -                                | -        | 0                           | 1                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 1         |
| Kiribati                 | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.   | -                                | -        | 0                           | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 0         |
| Lesotho                  | 0                                | 0        | 0                           | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 0         |
| Liberia                  | 10 168                           | 16 185   | 53                          | 107 954                        | 0                                 | 237 822                    | 0                              | 8                   | 362 022   |
| Madagascar               | -                                | -        | 0                           | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 0         |
| Malawi                   | 4 240                            | 3 943    | 5 245                       | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 9 188     |
| Maldives                 | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Mali                     | 11 233                           | 10 585   | 1 884                       | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 12 469    |
| Mauritania               | 632                              | 770      | 91                          | 1                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 29 500              | 30 362    |
| Mozambique               | 1 954                            | 2 558    | 4 316                       | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 6 874     |
| Myanmar                  | -                                | -        | 0                           | 0                              | 58 500                            | 0                          | 669 500                        | 0                   | 728 000   |
| Nepal                    | 126 436                          | 128 175  | 1 481                       | 0                              | 100 000                           | 0                          | 3 400 000                      | 10 387              | 3 640 043 |
| Niger                    | 301                              | 317      | 20                          | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 337       |
| Rwanda                   | 45 206                           | 49 192   | 3 945                       | 5 971                          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 59 108    |
| Samoa                    | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Senegal                  | 20 712                           | 20 591   | 2 634                       | 1                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 23 226    |
| Sierra Leone             | 59 965                           | 27 365   | 228                         | 134                            | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 27 727    |
| Solomon Islands          | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Somalia                  | 558                              | 669      | 1 221                       | 1 845                          | 400 000                           | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 403 735   |
| Sudan                    | 147 256                          | 196 200  | 4 460                       | 42 258                         | 1 325 235                         | 11 955                     | 0                              | 42 114              | 1 622 222 |
| Timor-Leste              | 3                                | 3        | 3                           | 0                              | 155 231                           | 11 727                     | 0                              | 0                   | 166 964   |
| Togo                     | 9 287                            | 6 328    | 442                         | 7 917                          | 0                                 | 3 000                      | 0                              | 0                   | 17 687    |
| Tuvalu                   | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Uganda                   | 257 256                          | 272 007  | 5 812                       | 5 035                          | 1 586 174                         | 300 000                    | 0                              | 0                   | 2 169 028 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania  | 548 824                          | 485 295  | 380                         | 4                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 485 679   |
| Vanuatu                  | -                                | -        | -                           | -                              | -                                 | -                          | -                              | -                   | -         |
| Yemen                    | 81 937                           | 95 794   | 859                         | 2                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 96 655    |
| Zambia                   | 155 718                          | 120 253  | 215                         | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                              | 0                   | 120 468   |

Source: UNHCR, *Global Refugee Trends 2006*.

Note: The data are generally provided by Governments, based on their own definitions and methods of data collection.

a Country of asylum or residence.

b Persons recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN convention/1967 Protocol, the 1969 OAU Convention, in accordance with the UNHCR Statute, persons granted a complementary form of protection and those granted temporary protection.

c Persons whose application for asylum or refugee status is pending at any stage in the procedure or who are otherwise registered as asylum-seekers.

d Refugees who have returned to their place of origin during the year.

e Persons who are displaced within their country and to whom UNHCR extends protection and/or assistance.

f Internally Displaced Persons protected/assisted by UNHCR who have returned to their place of origin during the year.

g Persons who are not considered nationals by any State under the operation of its laws.

h Persons of concern to UNHCR not included in the previous columns.

## 17. Leading exports of the LDCs, 2004–2006

| SITC Rev.3 | Item   | Value (\$ millions) | As percentage of:  |                      |       |
|------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|
|            |  |                     | LDCs total exports | Developing countries | World |
|            | Total all commodities  | 77 229              | 100.00             | 2.06                 | 0.74  |
| 333        | Petroleum oils, crude and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals | 30 375              | 39.33              | 5.87                 | 4.22  |
| 334        | Petroleum products, refined  | 5 954               | 7.71               | 2.55                 | 1.39  |
| 845        | Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics                                | 4 546               | 5.89               | 7.31                 | 4.83  |
| 841        | Men's or boy's clothing of textile fabrics, not knitted                | 3 124               | 4.04               | 9.43                 | 6.03  |
| 343        | Natural gas, whether or not liquefied                                  | 1 989               | 2.58               | 4.02                 | 1.31  |
| 971        | Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores & concentrates)                | 1 769               | 2.29               | 7.32                 | 3.86  |
| 682        | Copper   | 1 757               | 2.28               | 4.95                 | 2.35  |
| 842        | Women's clothing, of textile fabrics, not knitted                      | 1 692               | 2.19               | 3.99                 | 2.56  |
| 667        | Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones                                | 1 554               | 2.01               | 4.55                 | 1.74  |
| 844        | Women's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted                     | 1 390               | 1.80               | 6.82                 | 5.01  |
| 843        | Men's or boy's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted              | 1 329               | 1.72               | 10.69                | 8.51  |
| 263        | Cotton   | 1 298               | 1.68               | 32.76                | 11.77 |
| 684        | Aluminium  | 1 130               | 1.46               | 5.59                 | 1.38  |
| 034        | Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen                          | 978                 | 1.27               | 7.30                 | 2.90  |
| 036        | Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates                        | 937                 | 1.21               | 7.65                 | 4.71  |
| 247        | Wood in the rough or roughly squared                                   | 785                 | 1.02               | 31.48                | 7.55  |
| 071        | Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 747                 | 0.97               | 7.72                 | 4.88  |
| 054        | Vegetables   | 638                 | 0.83               | 5.70                 | 1.93  |
| 121        | Tobacco, unmanufactured  | 585                 | 0.76               | 14.18                | 8.37  |
| 285        | Aluminium ores and concentrates  | 506                 | 0.66               | 13.70                | 4.68  |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates and calculations based on United Nations Statistics Division, COMTRADE database, March 2008.

## 18. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates

| Country                           | Total merchandise exports<br>(\$ million) |                    |                    |                    |                    | Annual average growth rates<br>(%) |             |             |             |             |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | 1995                                      | 2000               | 2004               | 2005               | 2006               | 1995–2000                          | 2000–2006   | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        |
| Afghanistan                       | 107.1                                     | 140.1              | 159.3              | 199.8              | 179.6              | 4.1                                | 18.0        | -8.5        | 25.4        | -10.1       |
| Angola                            | 3 723.0                                   | 7 702.0            | 12 974.0           | 23 213.0           | 33 795.0           | 10.4                               | 41.1        | 40.5        | 78.9        | 45.6        |
| Bangladesh                        | 3 407.2                                   | 5 493.2            | 8 267.5            | 9 427.0            | 11 962.6           | 8.7                                | 18.4        | 29.1        | 14.0        | 26.9        |
| Benin                             | 332.8                                     | 188.4              | 298.3              | 288.2              | 283.1              | -12.9                              | 6.3         | 9.9         | -3.4        | -1.8        |
| Bhutan                            | 103.0                                     | 103.0              | 154.0              | 217.2              | 348.2              | 1.0                                | 25.9        | 15.8        | 41.0        | 60.3        |
| Burkina Faso                      | 170.9                                     | 184.0              | 393.5              | 384.1              | 482.9              | 2.9                                | 24.7        | 23.2        | -2.4        | 25.7        |
| Burundi                           | 178.9                                     | 42.8               | 82.7               | 117.1              | 120.1              | -19.8                              | 32.8        | 25.5        | 41.6        | 2.6         |
| Cambodia                          | 301.8                                     | 1 389.5            | 2 797.5            | 3 144.4            | 3 990.5            | 41.7                               | 20.9        | 32.1        | 12.4        | 26.9        |
| Cape Verde                        | 31.5                                      | 49.3               | 15.2               | 89.4               | 110.3              | 5.2                                | 70.7        | 21.9        | 488.4       | 23.3        |
| Central African Republic          | 119.5                                     | 79.3               | 101.0              | 116.4              | 144.3              | -5.9                               | 16.3        | 53.8        | 15.2        | 24.0        |
| Chad                              | 116.2                                     | 89.4               | 1 258.1            | 1 961.8            | 2 274.7            | -4.4                               | 135.0       | 1 293.3     | 55.9        | 16.0        |
| Comoros                           | 11.0                                      | 6.9                | 14.0               | 9.0                | 7.5                | -9.7                               | -6.6        | 16.6        | -35.5       | -17.4       |
| Democratic Rep. of the Congo      | 1 563.0                                   | 824.1              | 1 850.1            | 2 190.2            | 2 300.2            | -13.7                              | 22.0        | 34.6        | 18.4        | 5.0         |
| Djibouti                          | 14.0                                      | 13.0               | 13.0               | 13.5               | 18.9               | -2.1                               | 5.8         | 0.0         | 4.0         | 39.7        |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 86.0                                      | 1 097.0            | 1 889.0            | 2 933.4            | 3 804.3            | 61.6                               | 29.4        | 31.5        | 55.3        | 29.7        |
| Eritrea                           | 73.0                                      | 18.8               | 11.0               | 10.6               | 11.2               | -28.0                              | -17.9       | 66.4        | -4.2        | 5.6         |
| Ethiopia                          | 421.9                                     | 482.0              | 614.7              | 926.2              | 1 043.0            | 2.6                                | 23.4        | 19.9        | 50.7        | 12.6        |
| Gambia                            | 18.7                                      | 16.2               | 18.1               | 5.1                | 11.5               | 0.7                                | 15.7        | 256.3       | -71.8       | 125.0       |
| Guinea                            | 701.9                                     | 522.4              | 787.0              | 965.4              | 976.2              | -7.9                               | 13.7        | 3.0         | 22.7        | 1.1         |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 44.0                                      | 62.0               | 80.0               | 94.6               | 83.9               | 8.7                                | 9.8         | 15.9        | 18.2        | -11.3       |
| Haiti                             | 35.0                                      | 313.0              | 394.0              | 473.4              | 522.6              | 68.4                               | 15.1        | 13.9        | 20.2        | 10.4        |
| Kiribati                          | 7.2                                       | 12.0               | 18.0               | 3.6                | 6.3                | 13.0                               | -17.5       | 38.5        | -80.1       | 77.3        |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic        | 311.0                                     | 330.0              | 361.1              | 549.6              | 876.5              | 0.6                                | 21.0        | -4.5        | 52.2        | 59.5        |
| Lesotho                           | -   | 336.2              | 657.0              | 609.1              | 671.9              | -                                  | 19.7        | 36.9        | -7.3        | 10.3        |
| Liberia                           | 864.7                                     | 691.5              | 1 011.7            | 1 436.6            | 1 490.2            | -7.0                               | 12.1        | 15.6        | 42.0        | 3.7         |
| Madagascar                        | 359.9                                     | 861.9              | 971.2              | 835.9              | 1 008.2            | 10.3                               | 2.8         | -0.8        | -13.9       | 20.6        |
| Malawi                            | 433.3                                     | 379.3              | 458.7              | 495.5              | 668.4              | -2.8                               | 8.0         | -8.7        | 8.0         | 34.9        |
| Maldives                          | 49.8                                      | 76.2               | 169.7              | 154.2              | 135.6              | 7.1                                | 14.9        | 50.3        | -9.2        | -12.0       |
| Mali                              | 443.0                                     | 472.7              | 987.5              | 1 147.6            | 1 476.6            | 3.9                                | 13.8        | -2.0        | 16.2        | 28.7        |
| Mauritania                        | 509.3                                     | 342.8              | 435.2              | 556.4              | 1 258.7            | -7.5                               | 27.2        | 35.7        | 27.8        | 126.2       |
| Mozambique                        | 174.3                                     | 364.0              | 1 503.8            | 1 783.0            | 2 381.1            | 12.9                               | 28.7        | 44.1        | 18.6        | 33.5        |
| Myanmar                           | 860.0                                     | 1 647.1            | 2 572.1            | 4 121.3            | 4 863.3            | 14.3                               | 13.8        | 3.5         | 60.2        | 18.0        |
| Nepal                             | 359.2                                     | 708.8              | 756.0              | 829.7              | 759.7              | 13.7                               | 4.2         | 15.8        | 9.7         | -8.4        |
| Niger                             | 273.4                                     | 330.4              | 278.9              | 347.7              | 355.7              | 0.4                                | 13.7        | 22.3        | 24.7        | 2.3         |
| Rwanda                            | 52.0                                      | 52.0               | 98.0               | 125.3              | 135.4              | 15.2                               | 26.1        | 94.6        | 27.8        | 8.1         |
| Samoa                             | 9.0                                       | 14.0               | 85.4               | 84.9               | 84.9               | 13.0                               | 5.9         | -1.9        | -0.6        | 0.0         |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | 5.0                                       | 2.8                | 3.6                | 3.4                | 3.9                | -14.5                              | 0.5         | -46.4       | -3.9        | 13.4        |
| Senegal                           | 530.8                                     | 693.0              | 1 315.4            | 1 470.8            | 1 491.6            | 6.4                                | 17.4        | 13.9        | 11.8        | 1.4         |
| Sierra Leone                      | 42.0                                      | 13.0               | 139.0              | 159.0              | 216.6              | -30.9                              | 51.3        | 51.1        | 14.4        | 36.3        |
| Solomon Islands                   | 168.0                                     | 65.0               | 74.0               | 80.1               | 91.5               | -15.4                              | 32.3        | -3.9        | 8.2         | 14.3        |
| Somalia                           | 148.7                                     | 121.2              | 87.1               | 181.0              | 160.8              | -4.8                               | 8.7         | -41.1       | 107.7       | -11.1       |
| Sudan                             | 685.2                                     | 1 631.0            | 3 612.0            | 4 505.8            | 5 478.7            | 11.5                               | 26.9        | 45.6        | 24.7        | 21.6        |
| Timor-Leste                       | 34.0                                      | 16.0               | 53.4               | 78.5               | 114.1              | -9.1                               | 38.5        | 84.1        | 47.1        | 45.3        |
| Togo                              | 382.8                                     | 191.7              | 408.3              | 359.9              | 359.7              | -10.1                              | 10.0        | -17.4       | -11.9       | -0.1        |
| Tuvalu                            | 1.1                                       | 1.0                | 1.9                | 1.2                | 3.5                | -2.6                               | 15.1        | -24.9       | -37.3       | 194.4       |
| Uganda                            | 575.3                                     | 402.8              | 653.5              | 812.8              | 962.2              | -7.1                               | 17.6        | 22.9        | 24.4        | 18.4        |
| United Republic of Tanzania       | 685.0                                     | 655.8              | 1 329.8            | 1 544.5            | 1 689.9            | -2.2                               | 17.9        | 17.5        | 16.1        | 9.4         |
| Vanuatu                           | 28.0                                      | 23.2               | 37.0               | 38.0               | 44.9               | -3.9                               | 21.1        | 37.1        | 2.6         | 18.3        |
| Yemen                             | 1 917.5                                   | 4 077.8            | 4 050.8            | 5 608.9            | 6 264.0            | 7.2                                | 16.7        | 8.5         | 38.5        | 11.7        |
| Zambia                            | 1 055.0                                   | 892.4              | 1 575.6            | 1 809.8            | 3 770.4            | -1.4                               | 29.6        | 60.7        | 14.9        | 108.3       |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>22 525.5</b>                           | <b>34 221.8</b>    | <b>55 878.0</b>    | <b>76 513.6</b>    | <b>99 294.7</b>    | <b>51.9</b>                        | <b>33.3</b> | <b>28.4</b> | <b>36.9</b> | <b>29.8</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | <i>14 813.8</i>                           | <i>20 066.0</i>    | <i>36 287.5</i>    | <i>51 873.6</i>    | <i>69 447.8</i>    | <i>35.5</i>                        | <i>38.3</i> | <i>34.0</i> | <i>43.0</i> | <i>33.9</i> |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | <i>7 367.0</i>                            | <i>13 889.4</i>    | <i>19 118.3</i>    | <i>24 097.7</i>    | <i>29 244.4</i>    | <i>88.5</i>                        | <i>23.7</i> | <i>18.9</i> | <i>26.0</i> | <i>21.4</i> |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | <i>344.7</i>                              | <i>266.4</i>       | <i>472.2</i>       | <i>542.3</i>       | <i>602.5</i>       | <i>-22.7</i>                       | <i>13.0</i> | <i>24.4</i> | <i>14.8</i> | <i>11.1</i> |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>1 395 076.8</b>                        | <b>1 989 475.9</b> | <b>2 989 516.8</b> | <b>3 643 340.4</b> | <b>4 370 213.2</b> | <b>5.7</b>                         | <b>19.9</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>21.9</b> | <b>20.0</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>1 417 602.3</b>                        | <b>2 023 697.7</b> | <b>3 045 394.8</b> | <b>3 719 854.0</b> | <b>4 469 507.9</b> | <b>5.8</b>                         | <b>20.0</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>22.1</b> | <b>20.2</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates based on United Nations Statistics Division, COMTRADE database, March 2008.

## 19. Total merchandise imports: Levels and annual average growth rates

| Country                           | Total merchandise imports<br>(\$ million) |                  |                  |                  |                  | Annual average growth rates<br>(%) |             |             |             |             |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | 1995                                      | 2000             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 1995–2000                          | 2000–2006   | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        |
| Afghanistan                       | 464.0                                     | 796.2            | 2 088.4          | 3 909.3          | 4 130.9          | 5.4                                | 42.8        | 10.6        | 87.2        | 5.7         |
| Angola                            | 1 468.1                                   | 3 040.2          | 3 573.2          | 5 118.0          | 6 908.9          | 14.3                               | 16.3        | 4.9         | 43.2        | 35.0        |
| Bangladesh                        | 5 438.4                                   | 7 611.3          | 11 372.7         | 13 107.9         | 15 279.4         | 6.9                                | 13.3        | 12.1        | 15.3        | 16.6        |
| Benin                             | 719.0                                     | 547.1            | 893.8            | 898.7            | 1 011.3          | -3.0                               | 9.7         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 12.5        |
| Bhutan                            | 113.0                                     | 175.0            | 304.0            | 285.8            | 310.4            | 9.7                                | 11.3        | 22.1        | -6.0        | 8.6         |
| Burkina Faso                      | 483.8                                     | 724.5            | 1 264.0          | 1 392.1          | 1 419.1          | 9.0                                | 24.4        | 33.8        | 10.1        | 1.9         |
| Burundi                           | 270.5                                     | 150.2            | 172.7            | 257.0            | 414.4            | -7.7                               | 24.7        | 19.4        | 48.8        | 61.2        |
| Cambodia                          | 218.0                                     | 1 438.8          | 2 062.7          | 2 478.0          | 2 996.2          | 51.2                               | 14.6        | 16.2        | 20.1        | 20.9        |
| Cape Verde                        | 326.8                                     | 237.3            | 429.2            | 438.2            | 538.2            | -6.7                               | 16.3        | 21.0        | 2.1         | 22.8        |
| Central African Republic          | 265.5                                     | 70.5             | 159.0            | 186.4            | 198.7            | -21.4                              | 27.8        | 59.6        | 17.2        | 6.6         |
| Chad                              | 179.7                                     | 136.3            | 358.3            | 420.9            | 456.4            | -6.5                               | 4.0         | 2.4         | 17.5        | 8.4         |
| Comoros                           | 62.4                                      | 71.9             | 76.1             | 87.8             | 102.5            | 4.6                                | 14.8        | 24.5        | 15.4        | 16.8        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo            | 871.1                                     | 697.1            | 1 986.1          | 2 269.6          | 2 799.5          | -7.4                               | 28.1        | 24.6        | 14.3        | 23.3        |
| Djibouti                          | 177.0                                     | 156.1            | 168.0            | 178.3            | 215.8            | -2.9                               | 5.4         | 1.8         | 6.1         | 21.1        |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 50.1                                      | 451.1            | 844.0            | 1 136.2          | 1 098.7          | 41.2                               | 22.1        | 34.8        | 34.6        | -3.3        |
| Eritrea                           | 434.0                                     | 327.8            | 472.1            | 486.8            | 552.7            | -5.7                               | 3.3         | 9.1         | 3.1         | 13.5        |
| Ethiopia                          | 1 141.0                                   | 1 260.4          | 2 873.8          | 4 094.8          | 5 207.3          | 2.1                                | 26.3        | 7.0         | 42.5        | 27.2        |
| Gambia                            | 214.5                                     | 189.4            | 236.7            | 259.6            | 259.3            | -2.9                               | 16.2        | 45.6        | 9.7         | -0.1        |
| Guinea                            | 818.5                                     | 612.4            | 619.2            | 735.9            | 807.7            | -5.7                               | 5.3         | 2.8         | 18.8        | 9.8         |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 56.8                                      | 49.1             | 82.0             | 104.5            | 91.4             | -7.2                               | 11.5        | 18.8        | 27.4        | -12.5       |
| Haiti                             | 654.1                                     | 1 040.1          | 1 317.0          | 1 466.0          | 1 637.3          | 11.6                               | 9.8         | 10.9        | 11.3        | 11.7        |
| Kiribati                          | 34.1                                      | 39.1             | 57.0             | 74.0             | 61.4             | 2.1                                | 17.3        | 21.3        | 29.8        | -17.0       |
| Lao People's Dem. Republic        | 589.0                                     | 535.1            | 506.1            | 626.2            | 752.3            | -4.3                               | 8.5         | -3.4        | 23.7        | 20.1        |
| Lesotho                           | -   | 613.3            | 1 431.1          | 1 469.5          | 1 535.3          | -                                  | 21.7        | 40.2        | 2.7         | 4.5         |
| Liberia                           | 5 592.7                                   | 5 416.1          | 4 263.7          | 4 933.4          | 6 446.3          | 1.1                                | 8.2         | 8.1         | 15.7        | 30.7        |
| Madagascar                        | 549.5                                     | 990.7            | 1 651.9          | 1 685.9          | 1 760.3          | 7.1                                | 20.6        | 25.3        | 2.1         | 4.4         |
| Malawi                            | 500.4                                     | 532.1            | 928.7            | 1 165.2          | 1 209.2          | 2.1                                | 17.2        | 18.2        | 25.5        | 3.8         |
| Maldives                          | 267.9                                     | 388.6            | 641.8            | 744.9            | 926.5            | 8.1                                | 20.7        | 36.3        | 16.1        | 24.4        |
| Mali                              | 774.1                                     | 806.4            | 1 364.4          | 1 703.3          | 1 990.3          | 1.6                                | 16.7        | 7.3         | 24.8        | 16.8        |
| Mauritania                        | 455.2                                     | 353.6            | 1 340.0          | 1 342.0          | 1 073.3          | -2.9                               | 35.0        | 246.8       | 0.2         | -20.0       |
| Mozambique                        | 727.0                                     | 1 161.6          | 2 034.7          | 2 408.2          | 2 869.3          | 10.8                               | 20.6        | 28.8        | 18.4        | 19.1        |
| Myanmar                           | 1 348.1                                   | 2 401.1          | 2 254.2          | 1 977.5          | 2 155.2          | 14.5                               | -5.2        | 7.8         | -12.3       | 9.0         |
| Nepal                             | 1 292.0                                   | 1 557.9          | 1 870.1          | 1 859.0          | 2 098.9          | -                                  | 7.7         | 3.8         | -0.6        | 12.9        |
| Niger                             | 344.6                                     | 384.6            | 667.2            | 735.6            | 688.0            | 2.8                                | 14.3        | 19.1        | 10.3        | -6.5        |
| Rwanda                            | 241.1                                     | 211.1            | 284.0            | 402.5            | 496.4            | -1.2                               | 13.5        | 8.8         | 41.7        | 23.3        |
| Samoa                             | 95.0                                      | 106.1            | 209.8            | 238.9            | 275.0            | 2.8                                | 17.4        | 39.5        | 13.9        | 15.1        |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | 29.0                                      | 29.8             | 41.4             | 49.9             | 71.1             | 5.2                                | 18.7        | 1.5         | 20.3        | 42.7        |
| Senegal                           | 1 224.5                                   | 1 552.8          | 2 839.1          | 3 497.7          | 3 671.0          | 0.7                                | 17.3        | 18.4        | 23.2        | 5.0         |
| Sierra Leone                      | 134.1                                     | 149.0            | 286.1            | 344.3            | 388.9            | -6.5                               | 11.0        | -5.6        | 20.3        | 13.0        |
| Solomon Islands                   | 154.1                                     | 98.0             | 100.0            | 151.7            | 165.3            | -9.4                               | 18.2        | 21.9        | 51.6        | 8.9         |
| Somalia                           | 154.5                                     | 324.4            | 284.4            | 571.5            | 602.2            | 17.0                               | 14.9        | -28.7       | 101.0       | 5.4         |
| Sudan                             | 1 184.9                                   | 1 657.4          | 4 034.8          | 7 366.8          | 8 844.5          | 4.9                                | 37.4        | 39.2        | 82.6        | 20.1        |
| Timor-Leste                       | 112.0                                     | 126.0            | 113.5            | 101.6            | 104.6            | -2.5                               | -11.6       | -48.7       | -10.5       | 2.9         |
| Togo                              | 556.3                                     | 323.6            | 557.8            | 592.6            | 637.4            | -7.2                               | 12.3        | -1.9        | 6.2         | 7.6         |
| Tuvalu                            | 5.2                                       | 7.1              | 16.7             | 29.0             | 39.0             | 9.5                                | 31.6        | -3.5        | 73.5        | 34.4        |
| Uganda                            | 1 037.6                                   | 953.9            | 1 720.2          | 2 054.1          | 2 557.3          | 0.3                                | 21.6        | 25.1        | 19.4        | 24.5        |
| United Republic of Tanzania       | 1 653.0                                   | 1 586.4          | 2 551.9          | 3 274.7          | 4 439.5          | 2.2                                | 21.7        | 17.9        | 28.3        | 35.6        |
| Vanuatu                           | 95.0                                      | 86.7             | 128.1            | 149.4            | 159.7            | -1.3                               | 14.7        | 21.9        | 16.7        | 6.8         |
| Yemen                             | 1 816.7                                   | 2 326.5          | 3 734.0          | 4 862.7          | 4 935.1          | 2.1                                | 15.4        | 1.6         | 30.2        | 1.5         |
| Zambia                            | 708.2                                     | 888.0            | 2 152.1          | 2 558.0          | 3 074.3          | 3.8                                | 25.9        | 36.7        | 18.9        | 20.2        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>36 102.2</b>                           | <b>45 389.6</b>  | <b>69 418.1</b>  | <b>86 282.2</b>  | <b>100 463.7</b> | <b>4.5</b>                         | <b>17.1</b> | <b>15.9</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>16.4</b> |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | <i>23 641.5</i>                           | <i>27 357.1</i>  | <i>43 412.2</i>  | <i>55 110.1</i>  | <i>65 361.9</i>  | <i>3.0</i>                         | <i>19.4</i> | <i>20.0</i> | <i>26.9</i> | <i>18.6</i> |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | <i>11 279.3</i>                           | <i>16 842.0</i>  | <i>24 192.1</i>  | <i>29 106.5</i>  | <i>32 658.4</i>  | <i>7.7</i>                         | <i>13.2</i> | <i>9.2</i>  | <i>20.3</i> | <i>12.2</i> |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | <i>1 181.5</i>                            | <i>1 190.5</i>   | <i>1 813.8</i>   | <i>2 065.5</i>   | <i>2 443.4</i>   | <i>-0.1</i>                        | <i>15.4</i> | <i>17.0</i> | <i>13.9</i> | <i>18.3</i> |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>1 443 381</b>                          | <b>1 810 939</b> | <b>2 745 002</b> | <b>3 259 438</b> | <b>3 794 455</b> | <b>2.8</b>                         | <b>18.3</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>18.7</b> | <b>16.4</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>1 479 483</b>                          | <b>1 856 328</b> | <b>2 814 421</b> | <b>3 345 720</b> | <b>3 894 919</b> | <b>2.8</b>                         | <b>18.3</b> | <b>26.5</b> | <b>18.9</b> | <b>16.4</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates based on United Nations Statistics Division, COMTRADE database, March 2008.

## 20. Main markets for exports of LDCs: Percentage share in 2006

| Country                           | Developed economies |             |            |                      |                                 | Econo-<br>mies in<br>transition | Developing countries |             |            |                                      |                                       |            |                                  | Un-<br>allocated |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                   | Total               | EU 25       | Japan      | USA<br>and<br>Canada | Other<br>developed<br>countries |                                 | Total                | China       | India      | Major<br>petro-<br>leum<br>exporters | Newly<br>industrialized<br>economies: |            | Other<br>Developing<br>economies |                  |
|                                   |                     |             |            |                      |                                 |                                 |                      |             |            |                                      | 1st tier                              | 2nd tier   |                                  |                  |
| Afghanistan                       | 35.8                | 20.2        | 0.2        | 14.9                 | 0.6                             | 6.6                             | 57.6                 | 0.1         | 22.0       | 4.5                                  | 1.6                                   | 0.1        | 29.4                             | 0.0              |
| Angola                            | 50.7                | 8.5         | 1.9        | 39.9                 | 0.4                             | 0.0                             | 49.3                 | 34.2        | 0.0        | 0.5                                  | 6.8                                   | 0.4        | 7.4                              | 0.0              |
| Bangladesh                        | 78.0                | 46.7        | 1.1        | 28.7                 | 1.4                             | 0.5                             | 9.1                  | 0.7         | 1.2        | 1.3                                  | 2.3                                   | 0.8        | 2.9                              | 12.4             |
| Benin                             | 21.1                | 20.9        | 0.0        | 0.1                  | 0.0                             | 0.1                             | 78.9                 | 20.9        | 7.0        | 7.2                                  | 0.8                                   | 10.6       | 32.5                             | 0.0              |
| Burkina Faso                      | 10.7                | 8.4         | 2.0        | 0.2                  | 0.1                             | 0.0                             | 85.9                 | 41.9        | 1.1        | 1.6                                  | 16.3                                  | 7.1        | 17.9                             | 3.4              |
| Burundi                           | 51.2                | 16.1        | 0.5        | 0.9                  | 33.7                            | 1.1                             | 26.8                 | ..          | 0.0        | 2.1                                  | 1.2                                   | ..         | 23.6                             | 20.8             |
| Cambodia                          | 76.3                | 18.2        | 1.0        | 56.6                 | 0.6                             | 0.2                             | 23.4                 | 0.4         | 0.0        | 0.1                                  | 19.4                                  | 0.7        | 2.8                              | 0.1              |
| Cape Verde                        | 93.1                | 85.6        | ..         | 2.6                  | 2.6                             | 0.0                             | 6.6                  | ..          | 0.0        | 0.4                                  | 0.1                                   | 0.1        | 6.1                              | 0.2              |
| Central African Rep.              | 67.4                | 62.4        | 1.3        | 3.6                  | 0.1                             | 0.0                             | 32.5                 | 6.9         | 0.3        | 2.9                                  | 0.4                                   | 8.0        | 14.0                             | 0.0              |
| Chad                              | 83.0                | 1.8         | 0.5        | 80.6                 | 0.2                             | 0.0                             | 16.9                 | 10.4        | 0.0        | 0.0                                  | 4.6                                   | 1.3        | 0.6                              | 0.0              |
| Comoros                           | 77.0                | 71.7        | 0.2        | 4.9                  | 0.2                             | 0.5                             | 21.1                 | ..          | 3.1        | 3.2                                  | 8.3                                   | 0.1        | 6.4                              | 1.4              |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo            | 50.8                | 45.7        | 0.1        | 5.0                  | 0.0                             | 0.1                             | 48.8                 | 21.1        | 0.5        | 0.4                                  | 0.0                                   | 0.2        | 26.5                             | 0.3              |
| Djibouti                          | 3.4                 | 2.4         | ..         | 0.9                  | 0.1                             | ..                              | 96.6                 | 0.1         | 1.1        | 6.5                                  | 0.5                                   | 0.1        | 88.3                             | 0.0              |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 56.1                | 26.5        | 3.9        | 25.0                 | 0.7                             | 0.0                             | 43.9                 | 30.9        | 0.0        | 0.0                                  | 10.6                                  | 0.0        | 2.3                              | 0.0              |
| Ethiopia                          | 49.9                | 30.6        | 7.8        | 7.7                  | 3.8                             | 0.6                             | 34.9                 | 11.0        | 1.0        | 10.9                                 | 0.5                                   | 0.6        | 10.9                             | 14.6             |
| Gambia                            | 38.7                | 35.3        | 1.8        | 0.7                  | 0.3                             | 0.6                             | 60.7                 | 1.1         | 38.5       | 0.0                                  | 0.6                                   | 13.1       | 7.4                              | 0.0              |
| Guinea                            | 41.8                | 31.7        | 0.0        | 10.0                 | 0.1                             | 27.4                            | 14.4                 | 0.8         | 1.9        | 0.0                                  | 9.2                                   | 0.1        | 2.3                              | 16.4             |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 3.0                 | 2.6         | 0.0        | 0.3                  | ..                              | 0.0                             | 97.0                 | ..          | 76.1       | 18.1                                 | 0.9                                   | 0.1        | 1.9                              | 0.0              |
| Haiti                             | 87.4                | 3.6         | 0.2        | 83.0                 | 0.6                             | 0.0                             | 12.4                 | 0.2         | 0.1        | 0.9                                  | 0.8                                   | 0.3        | 10.1                             | 0.2              |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.            | 15.4                | 10.6        | 1.0        | 1.2                  | 2.6                             | 0.1                             | 63.7                 | 4.1         | 0.0        | 0.1                                  | 4.5                                   | 45.1       | 9.9                              | 20.8             |
| Liberia                           | 71.2                | 56.0        | 0.8        | 12.4                 | 1.6                             | 0.6                             | 28.2                 | 0.1         | 1.6        | 0.2                                  | 4.1                                   | 4.8        | 17.3                             | 0.0              |
| Madagascar                        | 86.9                | 57.1        | 2.6        | 26.6                 | 0.5                             | 0.1                             | 10.1                 | 2.1         | 1.5        | 0.3                                  | 2.7                                   | 0.4        | 3.1                              | 2.9              |
| Malawi                            | 43.4                | 28.3        | 3.1        | 9.7                  | 2.3                             | 7.8                             | 48.2                 | 0.1         | 0.5        | 1.3                                  | 1.1                                   | 1.6        | 43.6                             | 0.6              |
| Maldives                          | 42.5                | 30.2        | 10.3       | 1.5                  | 0.4                             | 0.0                             | 57.5                 | 0.3         | 0.7        | 6.2                                  | 2.6                                   | 33.6       | 14.2                             | 0.0              |
| Mali                              | 20.4                | 11.9        | 0.1        | 2.6                  | 5.8                             | 0.1                             | 74.3                 | 35.2        | 2.0        | 0.6                                  | 7.1                                   | 12.1       | 17.4                             | 5.2              |
| Mauritania                        | 53.9                | 44.3        | 5.4        | 3.5                  | 0.7                             | 3.7                             | 41.1                 | 26.3        | 0.1        | 3.1                                  | 0.2                                   | 0.0        | 11.4                             | 1.3              |
| Mozambique                        | 68.9                | 66.1        | 0.3        | 0.3                  | 2.2                             | 0.4                             | 24.9                 | 1.4         | 1.3        | 0.2                                  | 0.2                                   | 1.1        | 20.8                             | 5.8              |
| Myanmar                           | 13.2                | 7.4         | 5.2        | 0.2                  | 0.4                             | 0.1                             | 79.6                 | 5.2         | 12.7       | 0.7                                  | 4.5                                   | 51.8       | 4.7                              | 7.1              |
| Nepal                             | 26.7                | 12.1        | 1.0        | 12.7                 | 0.9                             | 0.1                             | 70.8                 | 0.2         | 67.9       | 0.3                                  | 0.9                                   | 0.1        | 1.4                              | 2.4              |
| Niger                             | 64.2                | 35.4        | 0.0        | 27.0                 | 1.7                             | 11.3                            | 24.5                 | 0.2         | 0.2        | 18.6                                 | 0.5                                   | 0.1        | 4.8                              | 0.0              |
| Rwanda                            | 28.3                | 23.6        | 0.0        | 4.4                  | 0.3                             | 2.1                             | 21.0                 | 10.3        | 0.1        | 0.8                                  | 0.2                                   | 2.2        | 7.4                              | 48.6             |
| Samoa                             | 50.3                | 0.8         | 0.7        | 3.4                  | 45.4                            | ..                              | 44.5                 | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.2                                  | 11.4                                  | 0.5        | 32.4                             | 5.1              |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | 87.2                | 84.0        | 0.4        | 2.5                  | 0.3                             | 0.1                             | 12.6                 | ..          | 0.2        | 2.9                                  | 0.7                                   | 2.2        | 6.7                              | 0.0              |
| Senegal                           | 28.5                | 23.5        | 1.0        | 0.5                  | 3.4                             | 0.0                             | 54.9                 | 0.7         | 5.8        | 3.7                                  | 0.9                                   | 0.2        | 43.6                             | 16.6             |
| Sierra Leone                      | 89.3                | 67.5        | 0.4        | 19.9                 | 1.5                             | 0.5                             | 6.9                  | 0.4         | 1.7        | 0.4                                  | 0.8                                   | 0.3        | 3.2                              | 3.2              |
| Solomon Islands                   | 17.7                | 5.6         | 8.9        | 1.2                  | 2.0                             | ..                              | 73.0                 | 48.0        | 1.0        | 0.1                                  | 11.0                                  | 10.1       | 2.7                              | 9.3              |
| Somalia                           | 1.0                 | 0.7         | 0.2        | 0.1                  | 0.0                             | 0.0                             | 98.9                 | 0.9         | 4.0        | 88.2                                 | 0.2                                   | 1.0        | 4.6                              | 0.0              |
| Sudan                             | 52.3                | 2.3         | 48.0       | 1.2                  | 0.8                             | 0.1                             | 47.3                 | 31.0        | 0.7        | 5.5                                  | 4.2                                   | 0.9        | 5.1                              | 0.3              |
| Togo                              | 26.4                | 23.8        | 0.0        | 0.9                  | 1.6                             | 0.4                             | 71.9                 | 3.5         | 4.6        | 3.7                                  | 1.6                                   | 2.6        | 55.9                             | 1.3              |
| Uganda                            | 53.6                | 48.0        | 0.9        | 3.5                  | 1.2                             | 1.4                             | 35.9                 | 2.3         | 0.6        | 8.7                                  | 1.9                                   | 1.8        | 20.5                             | 9.1              |
| United Rep. of Tanzania           | 40.7                | 23.9        | 5.3        | 4.5                  | 4.8                             | 1.9                             | 49.3                 | 8.8         | 8.8        | 5.4                                  | 2.7                                   | 3.8        | 19.8                             | 8.1              |
| Vanuatu                           | 17.0                | 3.4         | 11.4       | 1.0                  | 1.2                             | 0.1                             | 82.6                 | 0.4         | 16.7       | 0.2                                  | 1.1                                   | 60.4       | 3.8                              | 0.3              |
| Yemen                             | 14.2                | 2.4         | 3.5        | 6.7                  | 1.5                             | 0.0                             | 85.2                 | 31.4        | 17.4       | 9.8                                  | 7.6                                   | 17.4       | 1.6                              | 0.5              |
| Zambia                            | 52.3                | 12.7        | 0.6        | 0.5                  | 38.5                            | 0.1                             | 47.6                 | 10.3        | 0.5        | 0.0                                  | 0.5                                   | 0.0        | 36.3                             | 0.0              |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>51.6</b>         | <b>20.1</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>24.1</b>          | <b>2.5</b>                      | <b>0.7</b>                      | <b>44.2</b>          | <b>19.2</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.2</b>                           | <b>5.5</b>                            | <b>4.9</b> | <b>9.1</b>                       | <b>3.5</b>       |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | 52.5                | 18.0        | 5.9        | 25.5                 | 3.0                             | 0.9                             | 44.8                 | 24.2        | 0.9        | 1.9                                  | 5.3                                   | 0.8        | 11.7                             | 1.7              |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | 49.9                | 25.1        | 2.2        | 21.4                 | 1.2                             | 0.3                             | 42.4                 | 8.2         | 8.4        | 2.9                                  | 5.9                                   | 13.7       | 3.4                              | 7.4              |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | 33.5                | 15.8        | 7.8        | 1.7                  | 8.1                             | 0.0                             | 62.9                 | 13.4        | 5.3        | 1.5                                  | 5.9                                   | 26.6       | 10.1                             | 3.5              |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>50.4</b>         | <b>17.5</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>22.2</b>          | <b>2.4</b>                      | <b>1.8</b>                      | <b>45.9</b>          | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>1.4</b> | <b>4.5</b>                           | <b>14.7</b>                           | <b>5.7</b> | <b>10.1</b>                      | <b>1.9</b>       |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>50.4</b>         | <b>17.5</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>22.3</b>          | <b>2.4</b>                      | <b>1.7</b>                      | <b>45.9</b>          | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>1.4</b> | <b>4.4</b>                           | <b>14.5</b>                           | <b>5.7</b> | <b>10.1</b>                      | <b>2.0</b>       |

Source: UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2007* and UNCTAD secretariat estimates, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, online data, March 2008.

## 21. Main sources of imports of LDCs: Percentage share in 2006

| Country                           | Developed economies |             |             |                      |                                 | Econo-<br>mies<br>in<br>transition | Developing countries |             |            |                                 |                                       |            | Un-<br>allocated |                                  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                   | Total               | EU 25       | Japan       | USA<br>and<br>Canada | Other<br>developed<br>countries |                                    | Total                | China       | India      | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters | Newly<br>industrialized<br>economies: |            |                  | Other<br>Developing<br>economies |
|                                   |                     |             |             |                      |                                 |                                    |                      |             |            |                                 | 1st tier                              | 2nd tier   |                  |                                  |
| Afghanistan                       | 29.9                | 15.0        | 1.9         | 12.1                 | 0.8                             | 13.9                               | 56.3                 | 2.9         | 5.1        | 1.2                             | 2.2                                   | 2.1        | 42.8             | 0.0                              |
| Angola                            | 57.5                | 37.6        | 1.8         | 15.8                 | 2.3                             | 0.9                                | 41.4                 | 8.8         | 1.6        | 0.2                             | 11.4                                  | 1.3        | 18.1             | 0.2                              |
| Bangladesh                        | 16.7                | 8.3         | 3.7         | 2.8                  | 1.8                             | 3.5                                | 71.3                 | 17.7        | 12.5       | 12.6                            | 16.1                                  | 7.1        | 5.2              | 8.4                              |
| Benin                             | 53.4                | 42.2        | 1.1         | 9.0                  | 1.1                             | 0.1                                | 46.5                 | 6.0         | 0.7        | 4.7                             | 5.8                                   | 5.3        | 24.0             | 0.0                              |
| Burkina Faso                      | 34.6                | 32.0        | 0.6         | 1.6                  | 0.4                             | 1.8                                | 57.5                 | 1.5         | 1.9        | 3.3                             | 0.9                                   | 0.8        | 49.2             | 6.0                              |
| Burundi                           | 29.4                | 18.4        | 7.8         | 2.9                  | 0.3                             | 4.7                                | 43.4                 | 4.4         | 3.4        | 12.7                            | 0.2                                   | ..         | 22.7             | 22.5                             |
| Cambodia                          | 10.0                | 4.1         | 4.3         | 0.9                  | 0.7                             | 0.1                                | 89.6                 | 17.5        | 0.9        | 0.2                             | 41.0                                  | 20.0       | 10.0             | 0.2                              |
| Cape Verde                        | 75.7                | 73.2        | ..          | 2.4                  | 0.2                             | 0.2                                | 19.9                 | 1.7         | 0.1        | 4.6                             | 0.2                                   | 0.3        | 13.1             | 4.2                              |
| Central African Republic          | 50.5                | 40.2        | 0.3         | 9.3                  | 0.6                             | 0.1                                | 22.7                 | 0.6         | 0.6        | 0.7                             | 0.1                                   | 0.4        | 20.2             | 26.8                             |
| Chad                              | 59.0                | 40.6        | 0.2         | 14.8                 | 3.4                             | 2.6                                | 38.4                 | 3.0         | 1.0        | 10.6                            | 0.4                                   | 0.3        | 23.1             | 0.0                              |
| Comoros                           | 39.7                | 37.6        | 1.4         | 0.5                  | 0.2                             | 2.0                                | 56.7                 | 4.8         | 4.4        | 11.5                            | 2.8                                   | 3.0        | 30.1             | 1.7                              |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo            | 44.9                | 37.5        | 1.2         | 4.7                  | 1.4                             | 0.2                                | 54.6                 | 3.6         | 0.4        | 1.4                             | 1.1                                   | 0.6        | 47.5             | 0.2                              |
| Djibouti                          | 21.3                | 14.4        | 3.2         | 3.6                  | 0.2                             | 1.2                                | 73.8                 | 11.0        | 17.9       | 25.7                            | 3.4                                   | 7.1        | 8.6              | 3.7                              |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 73.8                | 33.7        | 1.1         | 37.9                 | 1.1                             | 0.8                                | 25.3                 | 2.8         | 0.5        | 0.3                             | 6.3                                   | 3.9        | 11.5             | 0.0                              |
| Ethiopia                          | 28.3                | 20.3        | 3.1         | 4.0                  | 1.0                             | 1.9                                | 52.2                 | 11.4        | 8.1        | 20.3                            | 1.5                                   | 1.5        | 9.3              | 17.6                             |
| Gambia                            | 25.1                | 20.7        | 0.7         | 3.4                  | 0.3                             | 0.6                                | 74.3                 | 25.2        | 3.2        | 3.0                             | 2.2                                   | 4.4        | 36.3             | 0.0                              |
| Guinea                            | 33.4                | 26.5        | 2.3         | 3.5                  | 1.1                             | 1.2                                | 29.4                 | 8.6         | 3.2        | 1.6                             | 1.6                                   | 1.9        | 12.5             | 36.0                             |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 49.8                | 45.5        | 0.1         | 3.2                  | 1.0                             | 0.0                                | 38.4                 | 3.1         | 0.5        | ..                              | 0.7                                   | 0.9        | 33.2             | 11.8                             |
| Haiti                             | 62.3                | 11.5        | 1.8         | 48.1                 | 0.9                             | 0.2                                | 37.4                 | 3.4         | 1.0        | 1.1                             | 1.1                                   | 3.3        | 27.5             | 0.1                              |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.            | 5.8                 | 2.4         | 1.4         | 0.5                  | 1.5                             | 0.2                                | 92.1                 | 11.3        | 0.4        | ..                              | 5.2                                   | 69.4       | 5.8              | 1.9                              |
| Liberia                           | 25.4                | 11.2        | 12.8        | 1.1                  | 0.3                             | 3.5                                | 71.0                 | 8.2         | 0.4        | 0.0                             | 58.3                                  | 0.3        | 3.8              | 0.0                              |
| Madagascar                        | 27.1                | 23.0        | 1.1         | 2.6                  | 0.5                             | 0.1                                | 59.1                 | 12.0        | 3.0        | 14.8                            | 8.7                                   | 3.2        | 17.3             | 13.6                             |
| Malawi                            | 26.5                | 17.9        | 1.3         | 7.0                  | 0.2                             | 0.1                                | 72.7                 | 4.3         | 8.1        | ..                              | 2.1                                   | 1.8        | 56.4             | 0.8                              |
| Maldives                          | 19.3                | 10.1        | 2.6         | 2.7                  | 3.9                             | 0.0                                | 80.5                 | 1.8         | 11.1       | 18.4                            | 24.3                                  | 17.4       | 7.4              | 0.2                              |
| Mali                              | 29.3                | 26.0        | 0.2         | 2.4                  | 0.7                             | 1.2                                | 37.3                 | 3.5         | 1.4        | 0.5                             | 0.6                                   | 0.4        | 30.9             | 32.1                             |
| Mauritania                        | 51.6                | 42.4        | 1.2         | 7.1                  | 1.0                             | 1.6                                | 35.8                 | 8.2         | 3.7        | 3.9                             | 0.4                                   | 4.0        | 15.7             | 10.9                             |
| Mozambique                        | 29.1                | 25.1        | 0.6         | 2.7                  | 0.7                             | ..                                 | 54.3                 | 2.6         | 3.2        | 2.1                             | 1.2                                   | 2.8        | 42.4             | 16.6                             |
| Myanmar                           | 7.1                 | 2.9         | 3.0         | 0.2                  | 1.0                             | 0.8                                | 91.9                 | 35.1        | 4.0        | 0.2                             | 20.6                                  | 30.0       | 2.0              | 0.2                              |
| Nepal                             | 7.9                 | 3.6         | 1.1         | 1.4                  | 1.7                             | 0.9                                | 80.1                 | 3.8         | 61.8       | 2.5                             | 3.8                                   | 6.2        | 2.0              | 11.2                             |
| Niger                             | 47.2                | 28.1        | 0.5         | 14.6                 | 4.1                             | 0.3                                | 52.5                 | 7.8         | 2.8        | 11.0                            | 0.9                                   | 1.5        | 28.5             | 0.0                              |
| Rwanda                            | 30.2                | 23.5        | 1.2         | 2.2                  | 3.3                             | 0.3                                | 43.3                 | 2.2         | 2.2        | 3.6                             | 0.3                                   | 0.6        | 34.4             | 26.2                             |
| Samoa                             | 47.7                | 2.6         | 8.6         | 6.4                  | 30.2                            | ..                                 | 51.1                 | 4.4         | 0.5        | 0.2                             | 17.4                                  | 9.6        | 19.1             | 1.2                              |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | 86.5                | 79.5        | 0.2         | 5.2                  | 1.7                             | 1.0                                | 12.5                 | 1.7         | 0.4        | 3.6                             | 0.3                                   | 2.9        | 3.5              | 0.0                              |
| Senegal                           | 57.4                | 49.9        | 2.8         | 3.6                  | 1.1                             | 2.2                                | 37.8                 | 4.5         | 2.6        | 7.4                             | 1.0                                   | 5.4        | 16.9             | 2.6                              |
| Sierra Leone                      | 39.8                | 30.0        | 0.3         | 8.6                  | 0.9                             | 0.9                                | 53.8                 | 7.7         | 4.3        | 0.4                             | 2.6                                   | 5.5        | 33.2             | 5.5                              |
| Solomon Islands                   | 45.0                | 4.1         | 7.8         | 2.5                  | 30.6                            | ..                                 | 43.3                 | 2.2         | 0.1        | 0.0                             | 24.7                                  | 7.0        | 9.3              | 11.6                             |
| Somalia                           | 5.5                 | 2.4         | 0.0         | 3.0                  | 0.1                             | 0.5                                | 81.2                 | 3.8         | 8.2        | 17.4                            | 0.2                                   | 3.1        | 48.7             | 12.7                             |
| Sudan                             | 32.2                | 24.1        | 2.6         | 2.0                  | 3.6                             | 3.1                                | 63.5                 | 17.7        | 4.5        | 19.7                            | 3.6                                   | 2.5        | 15.5             | 1.2                              |
| Togo                              | 67.6                | 57.0        | 0.9         | 8.0                  | 1.6                             | 2.4                                | 30.1                 | 6.4         | 1.1        | 1.9                             | 3.8                                   | 1.1        | 15.7             | 0.0                              |
| Uganda                            | 29.2                | 20.0        | 4.2         | 3.1                  | 1.9                             | 1.1                                | 68.7                 | 7.1         | 5.6        | 10.4                            | 1.0                                   | 1.2        | 43.4             | 1.0                              |
| United Rep. of Tanzania           | 28.6                | 19.3        | 2.8         | 4.8                  | 1.7                             | 1.3                                | 65.6                 | 9.4         | 6.8        | 13.8                            | 2.4                                   | 5.5        | 27.9             | 4.5                              |
| Vanuatu                           | 56.8                | 3.7         | 19.7        | 3.9                  | 29.4                            | 0.0                                | 40.9                 | 7.4         | 0.9        | ..                              | 13.5                                  | 3.0        | 16.0             | 2.3                              |
| Yemen                             | 25.3                | 14.9        | 3.2         | 4.4                  | 2.7                             | 2.9                                | 70.9                 | 12.8        | 2.4        | 31.8                            | 2.6                                   | 6.7        | 14.6             | 0.9                              |
| Zambia                            | 21.9                | 12.2        | 1.5         | 2.4                  | 5.8                             | 0.0                                | 78.1                 | 2.7         | 2.8        | 10.6                            | 1.4                                   | 0.3        | 60.4             | 0.0                              |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>32.5</b>         | <b>21.2</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>6.1</b>           | <b>2.0</b>                      | <b>2.3</b>                         | <b>62.5</b>          | <b>11.1</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>9.2</b>                      | <b>11.1</b>                           | <b>6.0</b> | <b>18.9</b>      | <b>2.7</b>                       |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | 40.7                | 28.0        | 3.1         | 7.8                  | 1.8                             | 1.6                                | 56.1                 | 8.7         | 3.5        | 7.9                             | 9.6                                   | 2.4        | 24.0             | 1.6                              |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | 17.1                | 8.8         | 3.2         | 3.4                  | 1.7                             | 3.6                                | 74.5                 | 15.9        | 10.8       | 11.6                            | 13.5                                  | 12.3       | 10.4             | 4.8                              |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | 45.9                | 26.7        | 4.8         | 3.1                  | 11.2                            | 0.2                                | 51.3                 | 2.9         | 4.3        | 8.3                             | 14.7                                  | 8.6        | 12.4             | 2.7                              |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>42.4</b>         | <b>15.7</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>13.4</b>          | <b>3.3</b>                      | <b>2.4</b>                         | <b>51.1</b>          | <b>11.2</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>9.3</b>                      | <b>14.1</b>                           | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.5</b>       | <b>4.0</b>                       |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>42.2</b>         | <b>15.9</b> | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>13.2</b>          | <b>3.2</b>                      | <b>2.4</b>                         | <b>51.4</b>          | <b>11.2</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>9.3</b>                      | <b>14.0</b>                           | <b>7.3</b> | <b>7.8</b>       | <b>4.0</b>                       |

Source: UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2007* and estimates, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, online data, March 2008.



## 22. Composition of total financial flows to LDCs

(Net disbursements)

|  | Million current dollars |               |               |               |               |               | Million 2006 dollars <sup>e</sup> |               |               |               |               |               |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1990                    | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 1990                              | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          |
| <b>Concessional loans and grants<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>16 623</b>           | <b>17 143</b> | <b>12 621</b> | <b>25 222</b> | <b>25 882</b> | <b>28 181</b> | <b>22 674</b>                     | <b>19 317</b> | <b>17 123</b> | <b>26 624</b> | <b>26 589</b> | <b>28 181</b> |
| DAC countries                                    | 16 047                  | 17 097        | 12 427        | 25 028        | 25 601        | 27 659        | 21 894                            | 19 266        | 16 871        | 26 406        | 26 295        | 27 659        |
| <i>of which:</i>                                 |                         |               |               |               |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Bilateral  | 9 888                   | 9 344         | 7 947         | 15 971        | 16 151        | 17 230        | 13 462                            | 10 634        | 10 838        | 16 910        | 16 613        | 17 230        |
| Multilateral                                     | 6 159                   | 7 753         | 4 480         | 9 057         | 9 450         | 10 429        | 8 432                             | 8 632         | 6 033         | 9 496         | 9 682         | 10 429        |
| Non-DAC countries                                | 577                     | 46            | 194           | 194           | 281           | 522           | 781                               | 50            | 252           | 217           | 294           | 522           |
| ODA grants total                                 | 12 223                  | 13 020        | 10 593        | 22 156        | 23 225        | 52 708        | 16 769                            | 14 799        | 14 572        | 23 282        | 23 825        | 52 708        |
| ODA loans total, net                             | 4 401                   | 4 123         | 2 028         | 3 066         | 2 657         | -24 527       | 5 905                             | 4 518         | 2 551         | 3 342         | 2 764         | -24 527       |
| Technical cooperation                            | 3 247                   | 3 711         | 2 682         | 4 125         | 5 023         | 5 439         | 4 476                             | 4 242         | 3 552         | 4 351         | 5 151         | 5 439         |
| Other <sup>b</sup>                               | 13 376                  | 13 432        | 9 939         | 21 097        | 20 859        | 22 743        | 18 198                            | 15 075        | 13 571        | 22 273        | 21 438        | 22 743        |
| <b>Non-concessional flows</b>                    | <b>740</b>              | <b>-430</b>   | <b>1 072</b>  | <b>1 861</b>  | <b>115</b>    | <b>1 720</b>  | <b>1 018</b>                      | <b>-503</b>   | <b>1 582</b>  | <b>1 915</b>  | <b>119</b>    | <b>1 720</b>  |
| Total other official flows, net                  | 723                     | -133          | 341           | -456          | -68           | -871          | 995                               | -169          | 589           | -529          | -69           | -871          |
| DAC countries                                    | 726                     | -133          | 334           | -451          | -68           | -878          | 726                               | -133          | 334           | -451          | -68           | -878          |
| <i>of which:</i>                                 |                         |               |               |               |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Bilateral  | 692                     | -38           | 339           | -607          | -289          | -953          | 954                               | -64           | 574           | -687          | -296          | -953          |
| Multilateral                                     | 35                      | -95           | -4            | 156           | 221           | 75            | 46                                | -105          | 6             | 164           | 226           | 75            |
| Non-DAC countries                                | -3                      | ..            | 6             | -5            | 1             | 7             | -4                                | ..            | 8             | -5            | 1             | 7             |
| Total private flows, net                         | 17                      | -297          | 731           | 2 317         | 183           | 2 591         | 23                                | -334          | 993           | 2 444         | 188           | 2 591         |
| <i>of which:</i>                                 |                         |               |               |               |               |               |                                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Export credits, net <sup>c</sup>                 | -528                    | -374          | 63            | -242          | 292           | 744           | -720                              | -422          | 86            | -255          | 300           | 744           |
| Direct investment                                | 250                     | 332           | 22            | 1 790         | 580           | 661           | 341                               | 374           | 30            | 1 889         | 596           | 661           |
| Other <sup>d</sup>                               | 295                     | -255          | 646           | 768           | -689          | 1 186         | 403                               | -287          | 877           | 811           | -708          | 1 186         |
| <b>Total financial flows</b>                     | <b>17 363</b>           | <b>16 713</b> | <b>13 694</b> | <b>27 077</b> | <b>25 997</b> | <b>29 901</b> | <b>23 693</b>                     | <b>18 813</b> | <b>18 705</b> | <b>28 539</b> | <b>26 707</b> | <b>29 901</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data, May 2008.

a Total ODA.

b Total ODA excluding technical assistance grants.

c Bank and non-bank export credits. Non-bank export credit from 1995.

d Portfolio investment, corresponds to bonds and equities.

e Data for total net private flows in constant 2006 dollars has been calculated by applying an ad hoc deflator for DAC countries (2006=100).

## 23. Distribution of financial flows to LDCs and to all developing countries, by type of flow

(Per cent)

| Country  | To least developed countries |              |              |              |              |              | To developing countries |              |              |              |              |              |
|--|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 1990                         | 1995         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 1990                    | 1995         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         |
| <b>Concessional loans and grants<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>95.7</b>                  | <b>102.6</b> | <b>92.2</b>  | <b>93.1</b>  | <b>99.6</b>  | <b>94.2</b>  | <b>73.0</b>             | <b>33.9</b>  | <b>40.9</b>  | <b>45.1</b>  | <b>36.5</b>  | <b>34.6</b>  |
| DAC countries                                    | 92.4                         | 102.3        | 90.8         | 92.4         | 98.5         | 92.5         | 64.7                    | 33.4         | 40.1         | 44.5         | 35.9         | 33.9         |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                 |                              |              |              |              |              |              |                         |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bilateral  | 56.9                         | 55.9         | 58.0         | 59.0         | 62.1         | 57.6         | 47.1                    | 22.3         | 28.1         | 30.3         | 28.1         | 25.1         |
| Multilateral                                     | 35.5                         | 46.4         | 32.7         | 33.5         | 36.3         | 34.9         | 17.6                    | 11.1         | 11.9         | 14.2         | 7.8          | 8.8          |
| Non DAC countries                                | 3.3                          | 0.3          | 1.4          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 1.7          | 8.3                     | 0.5          | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.6          |
| ODA grants total                                 | 70.4                         | 77.9         | 77.4         | 81.8         | 89.3         | 176.3        | 53.3                    | 24.4         | 30.8         | 42.5         | 34.1         | 49.2         |
| ODA loans total, net                             | 25.3                         | 24.7         | 14.8         | 11.3         | 10.2         | -82.0        | 19.7                    | 9.5          | 10.1         | 2.7          | 2.4          | -14.7        |
| Technical cooperation                            | 18.7                         | 22.2         | 19.6         | 15.2         | 19.3         | 18.2         | 15.5                    | 9.6          | 11.3         | 11.0         | 5.7          | 7.5          |
| Other <sup>b</sup>                               | 77.0                         | 80.4         | 72.6         | 77.9         | 80.2         | 76.1         | 57.5                    | 24.2         | 29.6         | 34.1         | 30.8         | 27.1         |
| <b>Non-concessional flows</b>                    | <b>4.3</b>                   | <b>-2.6</b>  | <b>7.8</b>   | <b>6.9</b>   | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>5.8</b>   | <b>27.0</b>             | <b>66.1</b>  | <b>59.1</b>  | <b>54.9</b>  | <b>63.5</b>  | <b>65.4</b>  |
| Total other official flows, net                  | 4.2                          | -2.6         | 7.8          | 6.9          | 0.4          | 5.8          | 25.7                    | 66.1         | 59.1         | 54.9         | 63.5         | 65.4         |
| DAC countries                                    | 4.2                          | -0.8         | 2.5          | -1.7         | -0.3         | -2.9         | 25.9                    | 7.2          | 3.7          | -7.4         | -0.2         | -4.9         |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                 |                              |              |              |              |              |              |                         |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bilateral  | 4.0                          | -0.2         | 2.5          | -2.2         | -1.1         | -3.2         | 10.8                    | 5.2          | -5.8         | -4.2         | -1.2         | -4.8         |
| Multilateral                                     | 0.2                          | -0.6         | 0.0          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.3          | 15.1                    | 2.0          | 10.3         | -3.5         | 0.7          | -0.4         |
| Non-DAC Countries                                | 0.0                          | ..           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | -0.3                    | ..           | -0.8         | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Total private flows, net                         | 0.1                          | -1.8         | 5.3          | 8.6          | 0.7          | 8.7          | 1.3                     | 58.9         | 55.4         | 62.3         | 63.7         | 70.3         |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                 |                              |              |              |              |              |              |                         |              |              |              |              |              |
| export credits, net <sup>c</sup>                 | -3.0                         | -2.2         | 0.5          | -0.9         | 1.1          | 2.5          | -0.7                    | 4.0          | 6.4          | 5.8          | 5.8          | 4.1          |
| Direct investment                                | 1.4                          | 2.0          | 0.2          | 6.6          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 28.7                    | 34.8         | 47.0         | 59.0         | 37.1         | 45.9         |
| Other <sup>d</sup>                               | 1.7                          | -1.5         | 4.7          | 2.8          | -2.7         | 4.0          | -26.7                   | 20.1         | 1.9          | -2.5         | 20.7         | 20.4         |
| <b>Total financial flows</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>            | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

For source and notes, see table 22.

## 24. Share of LDCs in financial flows to all developing countries, by type of flow

(Per cent)

|  | 1990        | 1995        | 2000        | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Concessional loans and grants<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>35.4</b> | <b>38.1</b> | <b>37.9</b> | <b>46.8</b> | <b>31.5</b> | <b>37.0</b> |
| DAC countries                                    | 38.6        | 38.5        | 38.1        | 47.1        | 31.6        | 37.0        |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Bilateral  | 32.7        | 31.5        | 34.7        | 44.1        | 25.5        | 31.1        |
| Multilateral                                     | 54.4        | 52.5        | 46.2        | 53.6        | 53.5        | 53.5        |
| Non DAC countries                                | 10.8        | 7.4         | 28.3        | 25.4        | 23.3        | 38.3        |
| ODA grants total                                 | 35.7        | 40.1        | 42.2        | 43.7        | 30.2        | 48.6        |
| ODA loans total, net                             | 34.8        | 32.8        | 24.7        | 96.7        | 49.9        | 75.9        |
| Technical cooperation                            | 32.5        | 28.9        | 29.3        | 31.3        | 39.0        | 33.0        |
| Other <sup>b</sup>                               | 36.2        | 41.7        | 41.2        | 51.9        | 30.1        | 38.1        |
| <b>Non-concessional flows</b>                    | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>..</b>   | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>1.2</b>  |
| Total other official flows, net                  | 4.4         | ..          | 11.2        | 5.1         | 18.9        | 8.1         |
| DAC countries                                    | 4.4         | ..          | 9.0         | 4.9         | 7.0         | 7.7         |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Bilateral  | 9.9         | ..          | ..          | 12.2        | 11.0        | 9.1         |
| Multilateral                                     | 0.4         | ..          | ..          | ..          | 13.4        | ..          |
| Non-DAC Countries                                | 1.8         | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.1         | 1.0         |
| Total private flows, net                         | 2.0         | ..          | 1.6         | 3.1         | 0.1         | 1.7         |
| <i>Of which:</i>                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Export credits, net <sup>c</sup>                 | 114.7       | ..          | 1.2         | ..          | 2.2         | 8.3         |
| Direct investment                                | 1.4         | 0.7         | 0.1         | 2.5         | 0.7         | 0.7         |
| Other <sup>d</sup>                               | ..          | ..          | 42.0        | ..          | ..          | 2.6         |
| <b>Total Financial flows</b>                     | <b>27.0</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>16.8</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>11.5</b> | <b>13.6</b> |

Note: No percentage is shown when either the net flow to all LDCs or the net flow to all developing countries in a particular year is negative. For other notes and sources, see table 22.

| 25. Net ODA <sup>a</sup> from individual DAC member countries to LDCs |             |             |             |             |             |             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Donor country <sup>b</sup>  | % of GNI    |             |             |             |             |             | \$ million    |               |               |               |               |               | % change     |
|   | 1990        | 1995        | 2000        | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        | 1990          | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          |              |
| Luxembourg  | 0.08        | 0.14        | 0.27        | 0.31        | 0.35        | 0.38        | 10            | 25            | 46            | 87            | 106           | 123           | 167.2        |
| Norway  | 0.52        | 0.35        | 0.26        | 0.33        | 0.35        | 0.34        | 532           | 502           | 427           | 837           | 1 029         | 1 129         | 164.1        |
| Denmark   | 0.37        | 0.30        | 0.34        | 0.31        | 0.31        | 0.32        | 462           | 511           | 537           | 735           | 814           | 878           | 63.5         |
| Sweden  | 0.35        | 0.22        | 0.24        | 0.22        | 0.31        | 0.30        | 775           | 500           | 532           | 762           | 1 101         | 1 152         | 116.5        |
| Ireland   | 0.06        | 0.12        | 0.14        | 0.21        | 0.21        | 0.28        | 21            | 66            | 114           | 322           | 365           | 524           | 358.2        |
| Netherlands   | 0.30        | 0.23        | 0.21        | 0.27        | 0.26        | 0.21        | 834           | 933           | 794           | 1 541         | 1 658         | 1 395         | 75.7         |
| Belgium   | 0.19        | 0.10        | 0.10        | 0.18        | 0.16        | 0.18        | 367           | 274           | 221           | 645           | 609           | 729           | 230.5        |
| United Kingdom  | 0.09        | 0.07        | 0.10        | 0.14        | 0.12        | 0.16        | 834           | 827           | 1 426         | 2 994         | 2 709         | 3 827         | 168.4        |
| Finland   | 0.24        | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.13        | 0.14        | 317           | 106           | 112           | 167           | 245           | 296           | 164.4        |
| Portugal  | 0.17        | 0.16        | 0.16        | 0.53        | 0.12        | 0.13        | 100           | 165           | 171           | 878           | 210           | 240           | 40.7         |
| France  | 0.19        | 0.12        | 0.08        | 0.15        | 0.11        | 0.12        | 2 286         | 1 784         | 1 144         | 3 169         | 2 392         | 2 624         | 129.4        |
| Switzerland   | 0.14        | 0.11        | 0.10        | 0.11        | 0.10        | 0.11        | 325           | 347           | 270           | 399           | 405           | 453           | 67.8         |
| Canada  | 0.13        | 0.08        | 0.05        | 0.07        | 0.09        | 0.10        | 740           | 444           | 308           | 702           | 1 048         | 1 244         | 303.6        |
| Germany   | 0.12        | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.08        | 0.07        | 0.09        | 1 769         | 1 612         | 1 212         | 2 312         | 1 884         | 2 642         | 117.9        |
| <b>DAC countries, total</b>   | <b>0.09</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.05</b> | <b>0.08</b> | <b>0.08</b> | <b>0.09</b> | <b>15 198</b> | <b>13 614</b> | <b>12 448</b> | <b>23 549</b> | <b>24 597</b> | <b>29 448</b> | <b>136.6</b> |
| Austria   | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.08        | 0.08        | 106           | 140           | 113           | 168           | 245           | 252           | 123.8        |
| New Zealand   | 0.04        | 0.05        | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.08        | 18            | 26            | 29            | 65            | 70            | 74            | 152.7        |
| Japan   | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.05        | 0.07        | 1 753         | 2 665         | 2 159         | 1 684         | 2 326         | 3 340         | 54.7         |
| Spain   | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.07        | 0.06        | 194           | 221           | 144           | 424           | 817           | 767           | 434.0        |
| Australia   | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.08        | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.06        | 171           | 210           | 293           | 350           | 419           | 451           | 53.9         |
| United States   | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.05        | 2 199         | 1 873         | 1 989         | 4 504         | 4 661         | 6 416         | 222.6        |
| Italy   | 0.13        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.05        | 0.08        | 0.04        | 1 382         | 382           | 389           | 788           | 1 407         | 789           | 102.6        |
| Greece  | -           | -           | 0.02        | 0.01        | 0.03        | 0.03        | -             | -             | 19            | 15            | 79            | 103           | 451.3        |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data, May 2008; United Nations/DESA statistics for GNI.

a Net disbursements including imputed flows through multilateral channels.

b Ranked in descending order of the ODA/GNI ratio in 2006.

## 26. Bilateral ODA from DAC, non-DAC member countries and multilateral agencies to LDCs

(\$ million)

|                                  | Net disbursements |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Commitments     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                  | 1990              | 1995            | 2000            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | 1990            | 1995            | 2000            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            |
| <b>Bilateral donors: DAC</b>     |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Australia                        | 104.5             | 139.4           | 205.8           | 296.5           | 330.4           | 280.6           | 97.0            | 156.0           | 217.3           | 249.7           | 321.5           | 280.6           |
| Austria                          | 60.9              | 72.7            | 65.0            | 54.8            | 114.3           | 72.8            | 132.4           | 72.3            | 60.4            | 46.2            | 127.3           | 80.9            |
| Belgium                          | 273.5             | 156.9           | 154.8           | 458.9           | 351.0           | 481.0           | 273.5           | 162.0           | 159.9           | 488.6           | 521.4           | 561.0           |
| Canada                           | 391.6             | 252.8           | 195.0           | 548.6           | 722.2           | 744.4           | 354.0           | 233.1           | 265.3           | 655.7           | 780.4           | 789.1           |
| Denmark                          | 295.1             | 330.2           | 373.4           | 493.5           | 553.2           | 592.0           | 269.2           | 238.4           | 598.4           | 663.2           | 807.9           | 533.5           |
| Finland                          | 194.6             | 66.3            | 65.6            | 124.5           | 138.0           | 161.6           | 129.8           | 45.2            | 44.6            | 186.5           | 206.9           | 246.9           |
| France                           | 1 857.1           | 1 425.8         | 846.1           | 2 269.3         | 1 209.9         | 1 242.1         | 1 480.3         | 1 146.5         | 891.1           | 2 503.6         | 1 474.7         | 1 858.6         |
| Germany                          | 1 160.6           | 1 100.0         | 665.0           | 963.2           | 1 032.1         | 1 225.9         | 1 323.2         | 1 259.0         | 496.5           | 1 009.5         | 1 130.9         | 1 462.8         |
| Greece                           | ..                | ..              | 1.8             | 15.3            | 23.8            | 17.6            | ..              | ..              | 1.8             | 15.3            | 23.8            | 17.6            |
| Ireland                          | 13.9              | 55.7            | 98.3            | 270.7           | 288.2           | 362.3           | 13.9            | ..              | 98.3            | 270.7           | 288.2           | 362.3           |
| Italy                            | 968.8             | 275.2           | 240.1           | 287.6           | 291.7           | 261.1           | 846.0           | 529.9           | 269.0           | 302.2           | 463.5           | 218.8           |
| Japan                            | 1 067.2           | 1 676.0         | 1 319.2         | 914.9           | 1 311.2         | 1 139.4         | 1 144.7         | 1 824.2         | 1 266.5         | 1 848.8         | 2 559.7         | 1 676.0         |
| Luxembourg                       | 7.9               | 21.7            | 40.5            | 70.8            | 82.5            | 92.5            | ..              | ..              | 39.9            | 70.8            | 82.5            | 92.5            |
| Netherlands                      | 592.8             | 673.7           | 559.9           | 1 054.9         | 1 076.4         | 951.4           | 681.7           | 689.3           | 609.9           | 802.1           | 1 188.3         | 1 474.9         |
| New Zealand                      | 13.3              | 20.7            | 24.7            | 56.3            | 57.5            | 58.4            | 9.7             | ..              | 24.7            | 57.6            | 84.8            | 95.2            |
| Norway                           | 356.7             | 371.6           | 310.8           | 617.4           | 712.7           | 790.9           | 187.0           | 393.2           | 249.3           | 634.2           | 866.3           | 773.2           |
| Portugal                         | 99.6              | 154.6           | 147.8           | 824.5           | 156.8           | 165.5           | ..              | 103.9           | 293.0           | 829.1           | 162.7           | 171.5           |
| Spain                            | 96.7              | 122.1           | 66.8            | 169.2           | 404.1           | 146.6           | ..              | 7.3             | 91.6            | 195.6           | 461.6           | 244.6           |
| Sweden                           | 530.2             | 356.5           | 339.0           | 586.9           | 638.8           | 728.7           | 332.4           | 190.2           | 297.7           | 527.7           | 683.5           | 809.1           |
| Switzerland                      | 232.1             | 243.4           | 166.1           | 257.7           | 244.6           | 248.7           | 214.9           | 151.4           | 203.5           | 278.8           | 207.2           | 221.2           |
| United Kingdom                   | 473.0             | 561.0           | 1 015.4         | 2 202.0         | 1 751.3         | 2 151.6         | 480.0           | 573.4           | 1 026.7         | 2 204.1         | 1 749.8         | 2 193.7         |
| United States                    | 1 098.0           | 1 268.0         | 1 046.4         | 3 433.5         | 4 661.1         | 5 315.3         | 1 152.2         | 1 482.2         | 1 223.7         | 4 421.2         | 5 751.1         | 6 185.6         |
| <i>Total</i>                     | <i>9 888.0</i>    | <i>9 344.1</i>  | <i>7 947.2</i>  | <i>15 970.7</i> | <i>16 151.4</i> | <i>17 230.2</i> | <i>9 121.7</i>  | <i>9 257.2</i>  | <i>8 428.9</i>  | <i>18 261.0</i> | <i>19 944.1</i> | <i>20 349.5</i> |
| <b>Bilateral donors: non-DAC</b> |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Czech Republic                   | ..                | ..              | 0.4             | 9.5             | 5.2             | 9.9             | ..              | ..              | 0.4             | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Hungary                          | ..                | ..              | ..              | 2.3             | 20.4            | 0.5             | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Iceland                          | ..                | ..              | 2.2             | 4.7             | 8.5             | 13.1            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Korea                            | 0.2               | 14.4            | 21.3            | 86.1            | 114.9           | 92.1            | 0.3             | 8.7             | 38.3            | 84.3            | 144.8           | 171.7           |
| Poland                           | 0.3               | ..              | 0.8             | 9.6             | 0.9             | 93.9            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | 14.0            | 7.0             |
| Slovak Republic                  | ..                | ..              | ..              | 1.3             | 21.9            | 17.2            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Thailand                         | ..                | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | 61.5            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Turkey                           | ..                | 1.9             | 0.4             | 11.3            | 33.6            | 80.6            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | 80.6            |
| Arab countries                   | 571.2             | 16.3            | 149.1           | 42.1            | 50.0            | 122.8           | 541.0           | 240.1           | 199.6           | 175.5           | ..              | 125.9           |
| Other bilateral donors           | 3.9               | 13.1            | 19.9            | 26.6            | 25.8            | 30.6            | ..              | ..              | 19.9            | 26.5            | 25.6            | 1.0             |
| <i>Total</i>                     | <i>575.6</i>      | <i>45.7</i>     | <i>193.9</i>    | <i>193.6</i>    | <i>281.0</i>    | <i>522.2</i>    | <i>541.3</i>    | <i>248.8</i>    | <i>258.1</i>    | <i>286.3</i>    | <i>184.4</i>    | <i>386.1</i>    |
| <b>Multilateral donors</b>       |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| AfDF                             | 561.3             | 452.6           | 206.6           | 675.6           | 709.0           | 1 282.2         | 864.4           | 0.0             | 398.5           | 967.0           | 1 027.8         | 1 229.8         |
| AsDF                             | 448.2             | 410.3           | 388.4           | 161.8           | 268.1           | 461.3           | 536.4           | 400.5           | 589.5           | 638.8           | 577.5           | 708.2           |
| EC                               | 1 168.4           | 1 565.1         | 1 013.8         | 2 642.6         | 2 909.2         | 3 124.6         | 790.8           | 1 829.5         | 2 055.1         | 2 585.8         | 4 461.3         | 3 332.2         |
| GEF                              | ..                | ..              | 8.1             | 16.0            | 25.3            | 35.2            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Global Fund                      | ..                | ..              | ..              | 305.0           | 604.2           | 659.5           | ..              | ..              | ..              | 463.7           | 638.4           | 852.3           |
| Nordic Dev. Fund                 | ..                | 24.3            | 25.1            | 43.0            | 42.5            | 41.4            | ..              | 31.1            | 30.2            | 59.5            | 56.8            | 23.9            |
| IDA                              | 2 138.0           | 1 891.8         | 1 846.4         | 3 925.7         | 3 810.9         | 3 210.0         | 2 986.0         | 2 236.6         | 2 270.4         | 4 614.7         | ..              | ..              |
| IDB Spec. Fund                   | 11.7              | 67.4            | 26.4            | 18.7            | 59.2            | 49.9            | 56.0            | 181.1           | 1.8             | 2.3             | 204.6           | 102.5           |
| SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)               | 297.9             | 1 383.9         | -33.0           | -3.7            | -361.4          | 107.0           | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| IFAD                             | 120.6             | 55.3            | 78.6            | 109.4           | 116.6           | 113.7           | 72.1            | 131.3           | 152.1           | 185.6           | 180.2           | 185.6           |
| UNDP                             | 366.6             | 232.0           | 187.1           | 220.0           | 228.9           | 251.6           | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| UNFPA                            | 46.3              | 67.8            | 52.7            | 114.1           | 114.4           | 132.6           | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| UNHCR                            | 197.6             | 410.1           | 172.1           | 164.1           | 139.4           | 134.3           | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| UNICEF                           | 232.7             | 348.0           | 171.3           | 202.8           | 256.0           | 294.8           | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| UNTA                             | 59.0              | 149.2           | 113.4           | 114.9           | 142.6           | 85.5            | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| WFP                              | 501.3             | 705.9           | 216.8           | 179.9           | 225.5           | 217.8           | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              | ..              |
| Arab agencies                    | 9.4               | -10.2           | 6.6             | 167.4           | 159.2           | 227.5           | 216.6           | ..              | 250.0           | 204.5           | 327.2           | 320.4           |
| <i>Total</i>                     | <i>6 158.8</i>    | <i>7 753.3</i>  | <i>4 480.3</i>  | <i>9 057.3</i>  | <i>9 449.6</i>  | <i>10 428.9</i> | <i>5 522.2</i>  | <i>4 810.1</i>  | <i>5 747.6</i>  | <i>9 721.9</i>  | <i>7 473.7</i>  | <i>6 754.9</i>  |
| <b>Grand total</b>               | <b>16 622.4</b>   | <b>17 143.1</b> | <b>12 621.4</b> | <b>25 221.5</b> | <b>25 882.0</b> | <b>28 181.3</b> | <b>15 185.2</b> | <b>14 316.2</b> | <b>14 434.6</b> | <b>28 269.2</b> | <b>27 602.2</b> | <b>27 490.6</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online, May 2008.

**27. Net ODA to LDCs from DAC member countries and multilateral agencies mainly financed by them:  
Distribution by donor and shares allocated to LDCs in total ODA to all developing countries**  
(Per cent)

| Country                          | Distribution by donor |            |            |            |            |            | Share of LDCs in ODA flows to all developing countries |             |             |             |             |             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                  | 1990                  | 1995       | 2000       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 1990   | 1995        | 2000        | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        |
| <b>Bilateral donors: DAC</b>     |                       |            |            |            |            |            |  |             |             |             |             |             |
| Australia                        | 0.6                   | 0.8        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 15.4   | 18.2        | 31.0        | 32.1        | 31.3        | 20.1        |
| Austria                          | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 153.1  | 33.4        | 37.5        | 24.0        | 10.7        | 8.4         |
| Belgium                          | 1.6                   | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.8        | 1.4        | 1.7        | 72.2   | 46.3        | 50.6        | 71.4        | 35.9        | 48.4        |
| Canada                           | 2.4                   | 1.5        | 1.5        | 2.2        | 2.8        | 2.6        | 39.5   | 38.0        | 42.6        | 49.5        | 39.0        | 49.4        |
| Denmark                          | 1.8                   | 1.9        | 3.0        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 61.3   | 55.6        | 55.5        | 57.4        | 56.6        | 53.4        |
| Finland                          | 1.2                   | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 53.1   | 42.5        | 51.6        | 58.6        | 33.7        | 55.5        |
| France                           | 11.2                  | 8.3        | 6.7        | 9.0        | 4.7        | 4.4        | 38.7   | 27.8        | 39.5        | 54.7        | 19.5        | 18.6        |
| Germany                          | 7.0                   | 6.4        | 5.3        | 3.8        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 30.3   | 30.7        | 37.5        | 35.9        | 17.2        | 23.9        |
| Greece                           | ..                    | ..         | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | ..   | ..          | 14.4        | 31.2        | 38.7        | 30.1        |
| Ireland                          | 0.1                   | 0.3        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 87.3   | 78.9        | 83.0        | 81.3        | 76.1        | 77.2        |
| Italy                            | 5.8                   | 1.6        | 1.9        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 54.4   | 44.8        | 103.6       | 64.8        | 14.4        | 15.4        |
| Japan                            | 6.4                   | 9.8        | 10.5       | 3.6        | 5.1        | 4.0        | 17.2   | 18.9        | 17.0        | 21.3        | 14.9        | 19.2        |
| Luxembourg                       | 0.0                   | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 60.4   | 56.0        | 51.2        | 55.0        | 57.1        | 58.8        |
| Netherlands                      | 3.6                   | 3.9        | 4.4        | 4.2        | 4.2        | 3.4        | 37.4   | 44.4        | 53.7        | 66.6        | 45.6        | 51.0        |
| New Zealand                      | 0.1                   | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 22.6   | 28.6        | 41.1        | 46.3        | 37.0        | 42.5        |
| Norway                           | 2.1                   | 2.2        | 2.5        | 2.4        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 62.2   | 59.0        | 59.2        | 66.7        | 59.0        | 66.5        |
| Portugal                         | 0.6                   | 0.9        | 1.2        | 3.3        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 100.0  | 96.9        | 98.0        | 97.8        | 93.4        | 95.0        |
| Spain                            | 0.6                   | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 1.6        | 0.5        | 19.5   | 19.5        | 14.5        | 15.8        | 27.3        | 9.4         |
| Sweden                           | 3.2                   | 2.1        | 2.7        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 57.8   | 45.9        | 47.3        | 57.5        | 56.8        | 48.6        |
| Switzerland                      | 1.4                   | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 60.1   | 52.8        | 52.6        | 52.8        | 33.1        | 45.7        |
| United Kingdom                   | 2.8                   | 3.3        | 8.0        | 8.7        | 6.8        | 7.6        | 44.1   | 46.3        | 53.5        | 55.1        | 26.4        | 30.8        |
| United States                    | 6.6                   | 7.4        | 8.3        | 13.6       | 18.0       | 18.9       | 20.2   | 40.5        | 32.6        | 34.1        | 23.7        | 35.1        |
| <i>Total</i>                     | 59.5                  | 54.5       | 63.0       | 63.3       | 62.4       | 61.1       | 32.7   | 31.5        | 34.7        | 44.1        | 25.5        | 31.1        |
| <b>Bilateral donors: non-DAC</b> |                       |            |            |            |            |            |  |             |             |             |             |             |
| Czech Republic                   | ..                    | ..         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | ..   | ..          | 13.4        | 24.5        | 17.1        | 25.7        |
| Hungary                          | ..                    | ..         | ..         | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.0        | ..   | ..          | ..          | 32.6        | 93.1        | 0.7         |
| Iceland                          | ..                    | ..         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | ..   | ..          | 67.5        | 62.8        | 69.4        | 71.8        |
| Korea                            | 0.0                   | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 2.1  | 26.7        | 21.2        | 29.2        | 26.9        | 31.5        |
| Poland                           | 0.0                   | ..         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.3        | 100.0  | ..          | 11.7        | 69.6        | 9.8         | 96.5        |
| Slovak Republic                  | ..                    | ..         | ..         | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.1        | ..   | ..          | ..          | 29.2        | 87.2        | 92.4        |
| Thailand                         | ..                    | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | 0.2        | ..   | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | 95.3        |
| Turkey                           | ..                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.3        | ..   | 7.4         | 11.8        | 14.3        | 12.4        | 28.1        |
| Arab Countries                   | 3.4                   | 0.1        | 1.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 10.8   | 3.5         | 28.1        | 16.2        | 14.2        | 30.1        |
| Other bilateral donors           | 0.0                   | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 19.8   | 18.3        | 50.3        | 46.1        | 42.1        | 43.4        |
| <i>Total</i>                     | 3.5                   | 0.3        | 1.5        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 10.8   | 7.4         | 28.3        | 25.4        | 23.3        | 38.3        |
| <b>Multilateral donors</b>       |                       |            |            |            |            |            |  |             |             |             |             |             |
| AfDF                             | 3.4                   | 2.6        | 1.6        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 4.5        | 94.4   | 80.7        | 71.5        | 82.8        | 86.4        | 89.4        |
| AsDF                             | 2.7                   | 2.4        | 3.1        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 1.6        | 41.3   | 37.6        | 43.8        | 26.2        | 33.4        | 49.0        |
| EC                               | 7.0                   | 9.1        | 8.0        | 10.5       | 11.2       | 11.1       | 53.0   | 48.4        | 40.3        | 48.4        | 48.6        | 46.5        |
| GEF                              | ..                    | ..         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | ..   | ..          | 12.6        | 15.6        | 18.5        | 27.6        |
| Global Fund                      | ..                    | ..         | ..         | 1.2        | 2.3        | 2.3        | ..   | ..          | ..          | 54.1        | 63.4        | 56.6        |
| Nordic Dev. Fund                 | ..                    | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | ..   | 49.5        | 66.5        | 61.3        | 67.4        | 60.9        |
| IDA                              | 12.9                  | 11.0       | 14.6       | 15.6       | 14.7       | 11.4       | 54.7   | 41.5        | 48.2        | 60.0        | 61.6        | 57.7        |
| IDB Spec. Fund                   | 0.1                   | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 10.4   | 27.8        | 19.1        | 7.9         | 29.8        | 27.0        |
| SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)               | 1.8                   | 8.1        | -0.3       | 0.0        | -1.4       | 0.4        | 92.7   | 89.4        | 15.4        | 2.5         | 57.4        | ..          |
| IFAD                             | 0.7                   | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 49.2   | 62.0        | 60.1        | 76.1        | 63.9        | 55.2        |
| UN                               | 8.4                   | 11.2       | 7.2        | 3.9        | 4.3        | 4.0        | 51.0   | 55.8        | 47.7        | 46.0        | 42.5        | 43.5        |
| Other                            | 0.1                   | -0.1       | 0.1        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 9.3  | 43.5        | 6.5         | 48.8        | 46.9        | 45.9        |
| <i>Total</i>                     | 37.0                  | 45.2       | 35.5       | 35.9       | 36.5       | 37.0       | 54.4   | 52.5        | 46.2        | 53.6        | 53.5        | 53.5        |
| <b>Grand total</b>               | <b>100</b>            | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>35.4</b>  | <b>38.1</b> | <b>37.9</b> | <b>46.8</b> | <b>31.5</b> | <b>37.0</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online, May 2008.



## 28. Total Financial Flows and ODA from all sources to individual LDCs

(\$ million, net disbursements)

| Country                         | Total financial flows |                |               |                |                |                | of which: ODA |               |               |               |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 | 1990                  | 1995           | 2000          | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 1990          | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          |
| Afghanistan                     | 120                   | 213            | 157           | 2 207          | 2 795          | 3 045          | 122           | 213           | 136           | 2 171         | 2 752         | 3 000         |
| Angola                          | 88                    | 491            | 118           | 1 085          | 1 689          | 153            | 266           | 416           | 302           | 1 145         | 437           | 171           |
| Bangladesh                      | 2 164                 | 862            | 1 230         | 1 531          | 1 710          | 1 325          | 2 093         | 1 282         | 1 168         | 1 412         | 1 336         | 1 223         |
| Benin                           | 242                   | 281            | 227           | 382            | 377            | 370            | 267           | 280           | 238           | 386           | 346           | 375           |
| Bhutan                          | 49                    | 78             | 44            | 78             | 95             | 93             | 46            | 71            | 53            | 78            | 90            | 94            |
| Burkina Faso                    | 342                   | 486            | 342           | 659            | 710            | 971            | 327           | 490           | 335           | 624           | 681           | 871           |
| Burundi                         | 253                   | 279            | 78            | 353            | 373            | 403            | 263           | 287           | 93            | 362           | 365           | 415           |
| Cambodia                        | 41                    | 568            | 404           | 321            | 558            | 720            | 41            | 551           | 396           | 483           | 541           | 529           |
| Cape Verde                      | 104                   | 162            | 119           | 209            | 260            | 195            | 105           | 116           | 94            | 143           | 162           | 138           |
| Central African Republic        | 256                   | 168            | 50            | 111            | 97             | 138            | 249           | 168           | 75            | 110           | 96            | 134           |
| Chad                            | 312                   | 284            | -226          | 335            | 385            | 298            | 311           | 235           | 130           | 329           | 382           | 284           |
| Comoros                         | 44                    | 40             | -2            | 25             | 43             | 31             | 45            | 42            | 19            | 25            | 25            | 30            |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo          | 1 409                 | 240            | 192           | 1 786          | 1 708          | 1 202          | 896           | 195           | 177           | 1 824         | 1 827         | 2 056         |
| Djibouti                        | 191                   | 103            | 91            | 74             | 98             | 185            | 194           | 105           | 71            | 64            | 76            | 117           |
| Equatorial Guinea               | 62                    | 34             | 22            | 848            | 471            | 1 132          | 60            | 33            | 21            | 30            | 38            | 27            |
| Eritrea                         | 0                     | 148            | 183           | 256            | 354            | 136            | 0             | 148           | 176           | 264           | 355           | 129           |
| Ethiopia                        | 982                   | 860            | 680           | 1 669          | 1 919          | 1 944          | 1 009         | 876           | 686           | 1 806         | 1 910         | 1 947         |
| Gambia                          | 106                   | 43             | 45            | 60             | 68             | 72             | 97            | 45            | 49            | 55            | 61            | 74            |
| Guinea                          | 283                   | 433            | 329           | 223            | 163            | 175            | 292           | 416           | 153           | 272           | 199           | 164           |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 133                   | 116            | 84            | 76             | 77             | 77             | 126           | 118           | 80            | 77            | 79            | 82            |
| Haiti                           | 153                   | 711            | 176           | 260            | 508            | 731            | 167           | 722           | 208           | 260           | 502           | 581           |
| Kiribati                        | 20                    | 15             | 18            | 17             | 29             | -46            | 20            | 15            | 18            | 17            | 28            | -45           |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.          | 149                   | 309            | 287           | 260            | 355            | 1 444          | 149           | 307           | 282           | 270           | 296           | 364           |
| Lesotho                         | 145                   | 209            | 11            | 89             | 51             | 61             | 139           | 113           | 37            | 96            | 69            | 72            |
| Liberia                         | 519                   | -54            | 632           | 1 256          | -2 317         | 312            | 114           | 123           | 67            | 213           | 233           | 269           |
| Madagascar                      | 429                   | 251            | 318           | 1 229          | 721            | 888            | 397           | 299           | 322           | 1 248         | 914           | 754           |
| Malawi                          | 515                   | 437            | 431           | 507            | 576            | 677            | 500           | 434           | 446           | 501           | 578           | 669           |
| Maldives                        | 38                    | 44             | 11            | 76             | 128            | 143            | 21            | 58            | 19            | 27            | 77            | 39            |
| Mali                            | 471                   | 586            | 385           | 534            | 745            | 833            | 479           | 540           | 359           | 568           | 699           | 825           |
| Mauritania                      | 218                   | 214            | 211           | 217            | 203            | 173            | 236           | 230           | 211           | 181           | 196           | 188           |
| Mozambique                      | 1 046                 | 1 092          | 1 146         | 1 388          | 1 269          | 1 623          | 998           | 1 062         | 876           | 1 235         | 1 277         | 1 611         |
| Myanmar                         | 115                   | 177            | 56            | 86             | 130            | 120            | 161           | 150           | 106           | 124           | 145           | 147           |
| Nepal                           | 426                   | 412            | 407           | 416            | 415            | 501            | 423           | 429           | 387           | 428           | 425           | 514           |
| Niger                           | 373                   | 198            | 183           | 457            | 385            | -532           | 388           | 271           | 208           | 541           | 511           | 401           |
| Rwanda                          | 283                   | 641            | 318           | 490            | 559            | 548            | 288           | 695           | 321           | 486           | 571           | 585           |
| Samoa                           | 54                    | 47             | 29            | 21             | 74             | 50             | 48            | 43            | 27            | 31            | 44            | 47            |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | 53                    | 58             | 36            | 32             | 31             | 25             | 54            | 84            | 35            | 33            | 32            | 22            |
| Senegal                         | 753                   | 642            | 474           | 981            | 684            | 841            | 812           | 659           | 423           | 1 037         | 672           | 825           |
| Sierra Leone                    | 63                    | 211            | 185           | 355            | 343            | 455            | 59            | 205           | 181           | 354           | 344           | 364           |
| Solomon Islands                 | 58                    | 46             | 55            | 125            | 170            | 216            | 46            | 48            | 68            | 121           | 198           | 205           |
| Somalia                         | 486                   | 188            | 100           | 195            | 237            | 400            | 491           | 188           | 101           | 200           | 237           | 392           |
| Sudan                           | 730                   | 295            | 315           | 1 014          | 1 856          | 2 128          | 813           | 237           | 220           | 992           | 1 832         | 2 058         |
| Timor-Leste                     | -5                    | 9              | 649           | 537            | 186            | 147            | 0             | 0             | 231           | 161           | 185           | 210           |
| Togo                            | 256                   | 187            | 60            | 108            | 92             | 155            | 258           | 191           | 70            | 64            | 83            | 79            |
| Tuvalu                          | 5                     | 8              | 0             | 8              | 8              | 19             | 5             | 8             | 4             | 8             | 9             | 15            |
| Uganda                          | 660                   | 852            | 792           | 1 181          | 1 241          | 1 569          | 663           | 833           | 817           | 1 194         | 1 177         | 1 551         |
| United Rep. of Tanzania         | 1 118                 | 872            | 1 184         | 1 766          | 1 659          | 1 960          | 1 163         | 869           | 1 019         | 1 751         | 1 481         | 1 825         |
| Vanuatu                         | 148                   | 35             | 71            | 21             | 51             | 79             | 50            | 46            | 46            | 38            | 39            | 49            |
| Yemen                           | 326                   | 119            | 287           | 194            | 324            | 876            | 400           | 167           | 263           | 253           | 336           | 284           |
| Zambia                          | 578                   | 2 011          | 701           | 973            | 1 332          | 845            | 475           | 2 031         | 795           | 1 125         | 935           | 1 425         |
| <b>LDCs</b>                     | <b>17 363</b>         | <b>16 713</b>  | <b>13 694</b> | <b>27 077</b>  | <b>25 997</b>  | <b>29 901</b>  | <b>16 623</b> | <b>17 143</b> | <b>12 621</b> | <b>25 222</b> | <b>25 882</b> | <b>28 181</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b> | <b>64 246</b>         | <b>133 017</b> | <b>81 386</b> | <b>119 286</b> | <b>225 548</b> | <b>220 545</b> | <b>46 898</b> | <b>45 048</b> | <b>33 286</b> | <b>53 852</b> | <b>82 290</b> | <b>76 202</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data, May 2008.

## 29. Bilateral and multilateral net ODA disbursements to individual LDCs

| Country                    | Per capita  | Net disbursements | of which: technical cooperation | Bilateral ODA <sup>a</sup> | of which: Grants | Multi-lateral ODA | of which: Grants | Per capita  | Net disbursements     | of which: technical cooperation | Bilateral ODA <sup>a</sup> | of which: Grants | Multi-lateral ODA | of which: Grants |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                            | Dollars     | \$ million        | As % of total net ODA           |                            |                  |                   | Dollars          | \$ million  | As % of total net ODA |                                 |                            |                  |                   |                  |
|                            | 1995–1996   |                   |                                 |                            |                  |                   |                  | 2005–2006   |                       |                                 |                            |                  |                   |                  |
| Afghanistan                | 10.3        | 191.0             | 23.5                            | 49.9                       | 49.9             | 50.1              | 50.1             | 112.4       | 2 875.9               | 33.3                            | 82.2                       | 82.0             | 17.8              | 15.6             |
| Sudan                      | 7.6         | 227.4             | 29.6                            | 55.6                       | 57.3             | 44.4              | 36.6             | 52.1        | 1 945.3               | 8.9                             | 80.0                       | 78.0             | 20.0              | 19.4             |
| Dem.Rep. of the Congo      | 3.9         | 180.4             | 31.2                            | 62.9                       | 71.0             | 37.1              | 39.1             | 32.5        | 1 941.5               | 9.8                             | 65.3                       | 56.5             | 34.7              | 25.4             |
| Ethiopia *                 | 13.8        | 846.2             | 21.0                            | 57.6                       | 52.5             | 42.4              | 19.9             | 24.1        | 1 928.4               | 12.0                            | 58.7                       | 56.7             | 41.3              | 123.2            |
| United Rep. of Tanzania *  | 28.7        | 869.7             | 29.0                            | 68.7                       | 68.6             | 31.3              | 11.1             | 42.4        | 1 653.1               | 11.9                            | 56.4                       | 56.6             | 43.6              | 134.6            |
| Mozambique *               | 60.2        | 974.1             | 21.5                            | 64.4                       | 71.1             | 35.6              | 12.5             | 69.6        | 1 443.8               | 14.1                            | 59.0                       | 59.7             | 41.0              | 70.3             |
| Uganda *                   | 34.9        | 753.3             | 18.2                            | 54.0                       | 48.2             | 46.0              | 18.9             | 46.4        | 1 364.0               | 17.9                            | 59.9                       | 60.0             | 40.1              | 147.2            |
| Bangladesh                 | 9.8         | 1 254.8           | 21.9                            | 54.3                       | 58.1             | 45.7              | 15.2             | 8.3         | 1 279.5               | 14.2                            | 42.1                       | 58.9             | 57.9              | 17.3             |
| Zambia *                   | 140.7       | 1 319.4           | 11.4                            | 30.1                       | 29.4             | 69.9              | 6.1              | 101.8       | 1 179.9               | 14.9                            | 82.3                       | 111.8            | 17.7              | 126.7            |
| Madagascar *               | 23.1        | 327.1             | 36.3                            | 65.0                       | 76.2             | 35.0              | 16.1             | 44.1        | 834.1                 | 12.5                            | 46.1                       | 58.2             | 53.9              | 154.8            |
| Burkina Faso *             | 43.6        | 454.4             | 26.1                            | 58.9                       | 59.6             | 41.1              | 19.1             | 54.8        | 775.9                 | 14.7                            | 47.9                       | 47.7             | 52.1              | 95.2             |
| Mali *                     | 58.1        | 514.7             | 24.3                            | 54.5                       | 52.1             | 45.5              | 12.6             | 64.6        | 762.0                 | 17.5                            | 51.9                       | 54.2             | 48.1              | 132.3            |
| Senegal *                  | 67.2        | 616.6             | 27.9                            | 66.1                       | 71.9             | 33.9              | 13.3             | 62.8        | 748.5                 | 39.4                            | 64.5                       | 76.7             | 35.5              | 146.1            |
| Malawi *                   | 45.4        | 462.8             | 18.7                            | 52.7                       | 48.8             | 47.3              | 19.9             | 46.5        | 623.0                 | 16.7                            | 59.1                       | 60.8             | 40.9              | 206.4            |
| Rwanda *                   | 100.8       | 580.0             | 15.4                            | 51.1                       | 51.8             | 48.9              | 41.1             | 61.8        | 578.0                 | 20.4                            | 52.6                       | 58.2             | 47.4              | 126.2            |
| Haiti                      | 68.9        | 544.8             | 18.3                            | 60.7                       | 60.2             | 39.3              | 19.3             | 57.8        | 541.5                 | 30.0                            | 65.0                       | 64.9             | 35.0              | 22.9             |
| Cambodia                   | 41.9        | 483.8             | 29.2                            | 61.4                       | 61.6             | 38.6              | 19.9             | 38.0        | 534.8                 | 34.4                            | 69.6                       | 65.6             | 30.4              | 13.1             |
| Nepal                      | 18.6        | 408.5             | 33.9                            | 61.4                       | 61.6             | 38.6              | 10.5             | 17.2        | 469.6                 | 27.1                            | 71.0                       | 78.8             | 29.0              | 15.2             |
| Niger *                    | 27.6        | 261.4             | 36.4                            | 68.6                       | 75.9             | 31.4              | 22.7             | 33.8        | 456.1                 | 18.6                            | 53.7                       | 56.6             | 46.3              | 162.9            |
| Burundi                    | 31.7        | 198.7             | 18.4                            | 43.3                       | 48.9             | 56.7              | 45.3             | 48.7        | 390.1                 | 11.8                            | 51.8                       | 51.6             | 48.2              | 39.1             |
| Benin *                    | 45.0        | 283.9             | 22.4                            | 62.5                       | 57.4             | 37.5              | 12.8             | 41.8        | 360.5                 | 28.5                            | 60.4                       | 63.7             | 39.6              | 151.3            |
| Sierra Leone *             | 46.6        | 193.9             | 13.6                            | 33.9                       | 31.1             | 66.1              | 21.6             | 62.5        | 354.0                 | 10.5                            | 46.6                       | 39.7             | 53.4              | 43.5             |
| Chad                       | 36.5        | 265.4             | 21.8                            | 47.6                       | 47.6             | 52.4              | 20.4             | 32.3        | 332.9                 | 13.6                            | 48.9                       | 49.9             | 51.1              | 33.8             |
| Laos                       | 67.2        | 319.0             | 23.0                            | 49.8                       | 55.9             | 50.2              | 9.2              | 57.8        | 330.0                 | 24.0                            | 62.1                       | 53.1             | 37.9              | 14.1             |
| Somalia                    | 22.0        | 137.9             | 27.2                            | 57.6                       | 59.9             | 42.4              | 43.3             | 37.8        | 314.5                 | 4.4                             | 65.6                       | 65.9             | 34.4              | 34.4             |
| Yemen                      | 13.0        | 204.9             | 28.8                            | 59.7                       | 65.5             | 40.3              | 12.5             | 14.5        | 310.3                 | 19.8                            | 47.2                       | 48.7             | 52.8              | 18.8             |
| Angola                     | 35.1        | 437.9             | 19.5                            | 61.3                       | 57.4             | 38.7              | 30.9             | 18.6        | 303.8                 | 25.9                            | 50.7                       | 86.3             | 49.3              | 42.1             |
| Liberia                    | 66.8        | 147.9             | 8.4                             | 49.6                       | 26.7             | 50.4              | 50.4             | 71.4        | 250.6                 | 22.2                            | 66.4                       | 67.1             | 33.6              | 33.6             |
| Eritrea                    | 47.2        | 152.9             | 33.5                            | 75.4                       | 73.7             | 24.6              | 23.7             | 52.5        | 242.0                 | 9.1                             | 58.8                       | 55.3             | 41.2              | 22.4             |
| Solomon Islands            | 123.0       | 45.2              | 52.4                            | 79.1                       | 83.4             | 20.9              | 12.4             | 421.1       | 201.4                 | 73.2                            | 87.2                       | 87.4             | 12.8              | 11.8             |
| Timor-Leste                | ..          | ..                | ..                              | ..                         | ..               | ..                | ..               | 180.9       | 197.2                 | 38.7                            | 84.9                       | 84.9             | 15.1              | 15.1             |
| Mauritania *               | 111.1       | 250.7             | 18.9                            | 39.4                       | 42.2             | 60.6              | 38.4             | 63.9        | 191.8                 | 21.7                            | 56.8                       | 59.0             | 43.2              | 232.2            |
| Guinea                     | 48.0        | 356.9             | 19.3                            | 53.4                       | 52.0             | 46.6              | 21.2             | 19.9        | 181.2                 | 38.1                            | 67.9                       | 76.0             | 32.1              | 35.3             |
| Cape Verde                 | 286.0       | 116.1             | 32.7                            | 67.8                       | 66.0             | 32.2              | 18.8             | 293.0       | 150.2                 | 29.3                            | 69.0                       | 62.7             | 31.0              | 10.1             |
| Myanmar                    | 2.2         | 94.5              | 39.6                            | 92.2                       | 152.8            | 7.8               | 33.2             | 3.0         | 145.6                 | 27.2                            | 65.6                       | 63.5             | 34.4              | 35.1             |
| Central African Rep.       | 48.1        | 168.2             | 26.5                            | 74.8                       | 81.7             | 25.2              | 12.9             | 27.1        | 114.8                 | 33.4                            | 55.7                       | 60.7             | 44.3              | 69.7             |
| Djibouti                   | 159.2       | 100.8             | 42.8                            | 78.6                       | 76.4             | 21.4              | 11.6             | 119.3       | 96.8                  | 38.6                            | 74.4                       | 75.1             | 25.6              | 20.3             |
| Bhutan                     | 126.6       | 64.3              | 41.6                            | 76.1                       | 76.2             | 23.9              | 16.6             | 142.9       | 91.9                  | 25.0                            | 58.8                       | 59.9             | 41.2              | 22.2             |
| Togo                       | 37.7        | 173.4             | 17.0                            | 61.6                       | 60.0             | 38.4              | 12.6             | 12.8        | 80.7                  | 40.9                            | 70.9                       | 77.7             | 29.1              | 34.0             |
| Guinea-Bissau              | 123.2       | 148.9             | 28.7                            | 70.2                       | 50.6             | 29.8              | 14.4             | 49.8        | 80.7                  | 19.8                            | 48.9                       | 49.0             | 51.1              | 52.5             |
| Lesotho                    | 62.1        | 107.9             | 30.6                            | 53.0                       | 50.8             | 47.0              | 27.8             | 35.3        | 70.2                  | 22.2                            | 54.6                       | 58.5             | 45.4              | 30.5             |
| Gambia                     | 34.5        | 40.7              | 47.1                            | 48.0                       | 62.0             | 52.0              | 22.9             | 41.3        | 67.7                  | 16.1                            | 34.0                       | 31.9             | 66.0              | 27.0             |
| Maldives                   | 179.3       | 44.9              | 20.7                            | 61.1                       | 48.0             | 38.9              | 9.9              | 194.0       | 57.8                  | 15.1                            | 62.0                       | 51.5             | 38.0              | 26.1             |
| Samoa                      | 223.3       | 37.8              | 48.9                            | 81.8                       | 82.5             | 18.2              | 11.2             | 246.6       | 45.5                  | 46.9                            | 75.1                       | 75.2             | 24.9              | 14.0             |
| Vanuatu                    | 220.2       | 38.3              | 51.6                            | 86.4                       | 86.4             | 13.6              | 11.1             | 202.4       | 44.1                  | 72.4                            | 84.9                       | 86.2             | 15.2              | 18.1             |
| Equatorial Guinea          | 83.0        | 32.1              | 43.7                            | 70.1                       | 72.2             | 29.9              | 23.5             | 66.7        | 32.7                  | 52.2                            | 73.1                       | 80.6             | 26.9              | 35.7             |
| Comoros                    | 65.2        | 40.2              | 38.7                            | 54.7                       | 54.6             | 45.3              | 25.5             | 34.2        | 27.6                  | 48.4                            | 69.1                       | 76.5             | 31.9              | 30.7             |
| Sao Tome & Principe *      | 509.1       | 65.7              | 28.2                            | 68.8                       | 48.4             | 31.2              | 12.0             | 173.7       | 26.7                  | 41.3                            | 68.6                       | 69.0             | 31.4              | 39.1             |
| Tuvalu                     | 923.4       | 9.1               | 32.5                            | 85.2                       | 85.2             | 14.8              | 12.8             | 1162.1      | 12.2                  | 25.2                            | 76.8                       | 76.8             | 23.4              | 14.8             |
| Kiribati                   | 180.7       | 14.1              | 51.1                            | 81.5                       | 81.5             | 18.5              | 18.2             | -92.2       | -8.6                  | -123.6                          | 170.4                      | 170.4            | -70.4             | -57.1            |
| <b>LDCs</b>                | <b>25.6</b> | <b>15 562.5</b>   | <b>23.3</b>                     | <b>56.6</b>                | <b>57.2</b>      | <b>43.4</b>       | <b>19.0</b>      | <b>34.8</b> | <b>27 031.6</b>       | <b>19.3</b>                     | <b>63.2</b>                | <b>65.8</b>      | <b>36.8</b>       | <b>74.7</b>      |
| <b>All devg. countries</b> | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>42 676.3</b>   | <b>29.0</b>                     | <b>67.1</b>                | <b>58.7</b>      | <b>32.9</b>       | <b>14.1</b>      | <b>15.1</b> | <b>79 246.4</b>       | <b>19.9</b>                     | <b>76.6</b>                | <b>78.7</b>      | <b>23.4</b>       | <b>38.3</b>      |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online, May 2008; United Nations DESA Population Division, January 2006.

Note: The countries have been ranked in descending order of total net ODA disbursements received in 2005–2006.

a Includes ODA from DAC and non-DAC donors.

\* LDCs that have reached the HIPC completion point (October 2007).

## 30. Foreign direct investment: Inflows to and outflows from LDCs

(\$ million)

| Country                           | FDI inflows     |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  | FDI outflows   |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                   | 1985            | 1990            | 2000             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 1985           | 1990            | 2000             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             |
| Afghanistan                       | ..              | ..              | 0.2              | 0.6              | 3.6              | 2.1              | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Angola                            | 278.0           | -334.5          | 878.5            | 1,449.2          | -1,303.3         | -1,140.0         | ..             | 0.9             | -21.4            | 35.2             | 219.4            | 92.7             |
| Bangladesh                        | -6.7            | 3.2             | 578.7            | 460.4            | 692.0            | 625.0            | ..             | 0.5             | 2.0              | 5.7              | 1.9              | 8.3              |
| Benin                             | -0.1            | 62.4            | 59.7             | 63.8             | 53.0             | 63.0             | ..             | 0.3             | 3.6              | -1.3             | -0.4             | -0.8             |
| Bhutan                            | ..              | 1.6             | 0.0              | 3.5              | 9.0              | 6.1              | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Burkina Faso                      | -1.4            | 0.5             | 23.1             | 14.3             | 34.2             | 25.9             | 0.0            | -0.6            | 0.2              | -8.9             | -0.2             | -2.4             |
| Burundi                           | 1.6             | 1.3             | 11.7             | 0.0              | 0.6              | 290.0            | -1.1           | 0.0             | 0.0              | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Cambodia                          | ..              | ..              | 148.5            | 131.4            | 381.2            | 483.2            | ..             | ..              | 6.6              | 10.2             | 6.3              | 8.4              |
| Cape Verde                        | ..              | 0.3             | 33.5             | 20.4             | 75.5             | 121.7            | ..             | 0.3             | 1.4              | 0.1              | 0.1              | 0.1              |
| Central African Republic          | 3.0             | 0.7             | 0.8              | 24.8             | 28.6             | 24.3             | 0.6            | 3.8             | 0.0              | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Chad                              | 53.7            | 9.4             | 114.8            | 495.4            | 612.9            | 700.0            | 0.3            | 0.1             | 0.0              | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Comoros                           | ..              | 0.4             | 0.1              | 0.7              | 1.0              | 0.8              | ..             | 1.1             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo            | 69.2            | -14.5           | 23.4             | 9.9              | -78.6            | 180.0            | ..             | ..              | -1.8             | -0.1             | ..               | ..               |
| Djibouti                          | 0.2             | 0.1             | 3.3              | 38.5             | 22.2             | 108.3            | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Equatorial Guinea                 | 2.4             | 11.1            | 111.4            | 1,650.6          | 1,873.1          | 1,655.8          | ..             | 0.1             | -3.6             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Eritrea                           | ..              | ..              | 27.9             | -7.9             | -3.0             | 3.7              | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Ethiopia                          | 0.2             | 12.0            | 134.6            | 545.1            | 221.1            | 364.4            | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Ethiopia (former)                 | 0.2             | 12.0            | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Gambia                            | -0.5            | 14.1            | 43.5             | 49.1             | 44.7             | 69.9             | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Guinea                            | 1.1             | 17.9            | 9.9              | 97.9             | 102.0            | 108.0            | 0.0            | 0.1             | ..               | -1.0             | -5.0             | ..               |
| Guinea-Bissau                     | 1.4             | 2.0             | 0.7              | 1.7              | 8.7              | 42.0             | ..             | ..              | ..               | -7.5             | 0.7              | -3.8             |
| Haiti                             | 4.9             | 8.0             | 13.3             | 5.9              | 26.0             | 160.0            | ..             | -8.0            | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Kiribati                          | 0.2             | 0.3             | 17.6             | 18.8             | 0.8              | 12.0             | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.            | -1.6            | 6.0             | 34.0             | 16.9             | 27.7             | 187.4            | -0.2           | 0.2             | 4.1              | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Lesotho                           | 4.8             | 16.1            | 31.5             | 53.3             | 57.3             | 57.0             | ..             | ..              | ..               | 0.1              | ..               | ..               |
| Liberia                           | -16.2           | 225.2           | 20.8             | 236.9            | -479.5           | -81.7            | 245.0          | -3.1            | 779.9            | 304.5            | 436.8            | 346.4            |
| Madagascar                        | -0.2            | 22.4            | 83.0             | 95.2             | 86.0             | 230.2            | ..             | 1.3             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Malawi                            | 0.5             | 23.3            | 39.6             | 22.0             | 26.5             | 29.7             | ..             | ..              | -0.6             | 1.6              | 1.0              | 0.9              |
| Maldives                          | 1.2             | 5.6             | 13.0             | 14.7             | 9.5              | 13.9             | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Mali                              | 2.9             | 5.7             | 82.4             | 101.0            | 223.8            | 185.0            | ..             | 0.2             | 4.0              | 0.8              | -0.9             | 0.8              |
| Mauritania                        | 7.0             | 6.7             | 40.1             | 391.6            | 863.6            | -3.4             | ..             | ..              | ..               | 4.0              | 2.0              | ..               |
| Mozambique                        | 0.3             | 9.2             | 139.2            | 244.7            | 107.9            | 153.7            | ..             | ..              | 0.2              | -0.1             | 0.2              | 0.4              |
| Myanmar                           | ..              | 225.1           | 208.0            | 251.0            | 235.8            | 142.9            | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Nepal                             | 0.7             | 5.9             | -0.5             | -0.4             | 2.4              | -6.6             | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Niger                             | -9.4            | 40.8            | 8.4              | 19.7             | 30.3             | 20.5             | 1.9            | 0.0             | -0.6             | 7.1              | -4.4             | 1.6              |
| Rwanda                            | 14.6            | 7.7             | 8.1              | 7.7              | 10.5             | 15.0             | 0.0            | 0.0             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Samoa                             | 0.4             | 6.6             | -1.5             | 2.2              | -3.6             | -1.7             | ..             | ..              | ..               | 0.4              | 2.0              | 1.5              |
| Sao Tome and Principe             | ..              | ..              | 3.8              | -1.6             | -0.6             | -0.4             | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Senegal                           | -18.9           | 56.9            | 62.9             | 77.0             | 44.6             | 58.0             | 3.1            | -9.5            | 0.6              | 13.1             | -7.7             | 4.8              |
| Sierra Leone                      | -31.0           | 32.4            | 38.9             | 61.2             | 58.6             | 42.8             | ..             | 0.1             | ..               | ..               | -7.5             | 2.7              |
| Solomon Islands                   | 0.7             | 10.4            | 1.4              | 5.7              | 18.6             | 18.8             | ..             | ..              | ..               | 0.0              | 1.6              | 0.4              |
| Somalia                           | -0.7            | 5.6             | 0.3              | -4.8             | 24.0             | 96.0             | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Sudan                             | -3.0            | -31.1           | 392.2            | 1 511.1          | 2 304.6          | 3 541.4          | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | 8.8              |
| Timor-Leste                       | ..              | ..              | ..               | 2.9              | 0.1              | 2.6              | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Togo                              | 16.3            | 22.7            | 41.5             | 59.4             | 77.0             | 56.7             | ..             | 4.6             | 0.4              | -12.6            | -14.9            | -20.3            |
| Tuvalu                            | ..              | ..              | -0.9             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Uganda                            | -4.0            | -5.9            | 180.8            | 222.2            | 257.1            | 306.7            | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| United Rep. of Tanzania           | 14.5            | 0.0             | 216.0            | 330.6            | 447.6            | 376.9            | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | -0.1             |
| Vanuatu                           | 4.6             | 13.1            | 20.3             | 17.8             | 13.4             | 61.3             | ..             | ..              | ..               | 0.8              | 0.8              | 0.8              |
| Yemen                             | 3.2             | -130.9          | 6.4              | 143.6            | -302.1           | -384.7           | 0.5            | ..              | -8.8             | 21.5             | 26.0             | 36.3             |
| Zambia                            | 51.5            | 202.8           | 121.7            | 364.0            | 380.0            | 350.4            | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| <b>LDCs</b>                       | <b>445.6</b>    | <b>578.7</b>    | <b>4 026.4</b>   | <b>9 319.9</b>   | <b>7 326.2</b>   | <b>9 374.5</b>   | <b>250.2</b>   | <b>-7.5</b>     | <b>766.2</b>     | <b>373.6</b>     | <b>657.8</b>     | <b>487.4</b>     |
| <i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>     | 442.8           | 431.7           | 3 001.4          | 8 250.8          | 6 237.9          | 8 212.2          | 249.9          | -8.2            | 762.3            | 335.0            | 619.1            | 431.8            |
| <i>Asian LDCs</i>                 | -4.4            | 111.0           | 975.3            | 1 009.9          | 1 049.7          | 1 058.0          | 0.3            | 0.7             | 3.9              | 37.4             | 34.2             | 53.0             |
| <i>Island LDCs</i>                | 7.2             | 36.1            | 49.8             | 59.2             | 38.6             | 104.4            | ..             | ..              | ..               | 1.2              | 4.4              | 2.7              |
| <b>Other developing countries</b> | <b>13 751.3</b> | <b>35 313.4</b> | <b>252 061.4</b> | <b>273 709.9</b> | <b>306 989.5</b> | <b>369 696.0</b> | <b>3 661.4</b> | <b>11 920.8</b> | <b>132 574.8</b> | <b>116 962.9</b> | <b>115 202.6</b> | <b>173 901.8</b> |
| <b>All developing countries</b>   | <b>14 196.9</b> | <b>35 892.1</b> | <b>256 087.8</b> | <b>283 029.8</b> | <b>314 315.7</b> | <b>379 070.5</b> | <b>3 911.6</b> | <b>11 913.3</b> | <b>133 341.0</b> | <b>117 336.5</b> | <b>115 860.4</b> | <b>174 389.3</b> |

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database.

## 31. External debt and debt service by source of lending

(\$ million)

|                                | External debt (at year end) <sup>a</sup> |                |                |                |                |                | % of total   |              | Debt service |              |              |              |              |              | % of total   |              |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                | 1985                                     | 1990           | 2000           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 1985         | 2006         | 1985         | 1990         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 1985         | 2006         |
| <b>I. Long term</b>            | <b>59 030</b>                            | <b>106 222</b> | <b>120 012</b> | <b>139 465</b> | <b>132 896</b> | <b>108 048</b> | <b>80.2</b>  | <b>81.2</b>  | <b>2 202</b> | <b>3 056</b> | <b>4 504</b> | <b>5 288</b> | <b>6 098</b> | <b>7 872</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | 58 544                                   | 105 369        | 117 594        | 137 342        | 130 930        | 107 535        | 79.5         | 80.8         | 2 145        | 2 975        | 4 437        | 5 061        | 5 810        | 7 682        | 97.4         | 97.6         |
| Official creditors             | 50 757                                   | 90 628         | 107 746        | 126 830        | 119 303        | 97 602         | 69.0         | 73.3         | 1 510        | 2 226        | 2 868        | 3 587        | 3 659        | 4 842        | 68.6         | 61.5         |
| A Concessional                 | 38 313                                   | 69 379         | 90 936         | 112 900        | 107 176        | 85 948         | 52.0         | 64.6         | 682          | 1 243        | 2 235        | 2 538        | 2 655        | 3 018        | 31.0         | 38.3         |
| Of which:                      |  |                |                |                |                |                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bilateral                      | 25 429                                   | 39 481         | 37 143         | 35 471         | 31 638         | 32 942         | 34.5         | 24.8         | 456          | 756          | 1 154        | 1 039        | 1 181        | 1 162        | 20.7         | 14.8         |
| Multilateral                   | 12 884                                   | 29 897         | 53 792         | 77 429         | 75 538         | 53 006         | 17.5         | 39.8         | 226          | 488          | 1 081        | 1 499        | 1 474        | 1 856        | 10.3         | 23.6         |
| B. Non-concessional            | 12 444                                   | 21 249         | 16 810         | 13 930         | 12 127         | 11 653         | 16.9         | 8.8          | 827          | 983          | 633          | 1 049        | 1 004        | 1 824        |              |              |
| Private creditors              | 7 787                                    | 14 741         | 9 848          | 10 512         | 11 627         | 9 933          | 10.6         | 7.5          | 635          | 749          | 1 568        | 1 474        | 2 151        | 2 840        | 28.8         | 36.1         |
| Bonds                          | 7  | 10             | 7              | 1              | 1              | 1              |              |              | 1            | 1            | 0            | 0            | 1            | 0            | 0.1          | 0.0          |
| Commercial banks               | 2 491                                    | 3 159          | 5 023          | 6 389          | 7 647          | 6 640          | 3.4          | 5.0          | 227          | 174          | 1 273        | 1 107        | 1 889        | 2 024        | 10.3         | 25.7         |
| Other private                  | 5 289                                    | 11 572         | 4 818          | 4 122          | 3 978          | 3 292          | 7.2          | 2.5          | 407          | 574          | 295          | 367          | 261          | 816          | 18.5         | 10.4         |
| Private non-guaranteed         | 486                                      | 852            | 2 418          | 2 123          | 1 967          | 2 274          | 0.7          | 1.7          | 57           | 81           | 67           | 227          | 288          | 199          | 2.6          | 2.5          |
| <b>II. Short term</b>          | <b>9 400</b>                             | <b>13 078</b>  | <b>16 782</b>  | <b>16 910</b>  | <b>18 078</b>  | <b>19 948</b>  | <b>12.8</b>  | <b>15.0</b>  | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    |
| <b>III. Use of IMF credit</b>  | <b>5 181</b>                             | <b>5 397</b>   | <b>5 838</b>   | <b>6 397</b>   | <b>5 474</b>   | <b>3 315</b>   | <b>7.0</b>   | <b>2.5</b>   | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    |
| <b>Total external debt</b>     | <b>73 611</b>                            | <b>124 697</b> | <b>142 632</b> | <b>162 771</b> | <b>156 448</b> | <b>133 082</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from World Bank, *Global Development Finance*, online, May 2008.

a Refers to debt stocks.

## 32. Total external debt and debt service payments of individual LDCs

(\$ million)

| Country                  | External debt (at year end) <sup>a</sup> |                |                |                |                |                | Debt service <sup>b</sup> |              |              |              |              |              |
|--------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                          | 1985                                     | 1990           | 2000           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 1985                      | 1990         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         |
| Afghanistan              | ..                                       | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | 1 771          | ..                        | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | 9            |
| Angola                   | ..                                       | 8 592          | 9 412          | 9 347          | 11 782         | 9 563          | ..                        | 283          | 1 680        | 1 866        | 2 541        | 4 213        |
| Bangladesh               | 6 658                                    | 12 439         | 15 717         | 20 129         | 18 928         | 20 521         | 195                       | 495          | 684          | 646          | 769          | 624          |
| Benin                    | 854                                      | 1 292          | 1 591          | 1 916          | 1 855          | 824            | 41                        | 33           | 60           | 54           | 60           | 81           |
| Bhutan                   | 9  | 84             | 204            | 593            | 649            | 713            | 0                         | 5            | 7            | 12           | 7            | 9            |
| Burkina Faso             | 513                                      | 832            | 1 422          | 2 045          | 2 042          | 1 142          | 25                        | 28           | 38           | 48           | 41           | 50           |
| Burundi                  | 455                                      | 907            | 1 108          | 1 390          | 1 322          | 1 411          | 21                        | 40           | 14           | 59           | 39           | 39           |
| Cambodia                 | 7  | 1 845          | 2 628          | 3 439          | 3 515          | 3 527          | 0                         | 29           | 19           | 16           | 20           | 28           |
| Cape Verde               | 95                                       | 134            | 326            | 520            | 543            | 601            | 5                         | 6            | 16           | 23           | 32           | 30           |
| Central African Republic | 344                                      | 699            | 858            | 1 081          | 1 016          | 1 020          | 12                        | 17           | 12           | 11           | 1            | 63           |
| Chad                     | 216                                      | 529            | 1 138          | 1 701          | 1 633          | 1 772          | 12                        | 6            | 24           | 32           | 47           | 52           |
| Comoros                  | 134                                      | 188            | 237            | 307            | 291            | 282            | 2                         | 1            | 2            | 3            | 4            | 3            |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo   | 6 183                                    | 10 259         | 11 692         | 11 434         | 10 600         | 11 201         | 300                       | 137          | 0            | 136          | 209          | 311          |
| Djibouti                 | 144                                      | 205            | 262            | 417            | 412            | 464            | 4                         | 11           | 11           | 17           | 14           | 21           |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 132                                      | 241            | 248            | 296            | 272            | 278            | 2                         | 1            | 2            | 5            | 4            | 4            |
| Eritrea                  | ..                                       | ..             | 311            | 718            | 736            | 800            | ..                        | ..           | 3            | 19           | 20           | 12           |
| Ethiopia                 | 5 206                                    | 8 630          | 5 483          | 6 644          | 6 261          | 2 326          | 111                       | 201          | 123          | 89           | 80           | 160          |
| Gambia                   | 245                                      | 369            | 483            | 672            | 668            | 725            | 1                         | 30           | 19           | 25           | 25           | 28           |
| Guinea                   | 1 465                                    | 2 476          | 3 388          | 3 538          | 3 247          | 3 281          | 61                        | 149          | 131          | 149          | 131          | 141          |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 318                                      | 692            | 804            | 765            | 693            | 711            | 5                         | 6            | 19           | 39           | 29           | 30           |
| Haiti                    | 757                                      | 890            | 953            | 1 044          | 1 034          | 1 189          | 21                        | 15           | 29           | 72           | 45           | 48           |
| Kiribati                 | ..                                       | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..                        | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.   | 619                                      | 1 768          | 2 502          | 2 524          | 2 690          | 2 985          | 5                         | 8            | 32           | 113          | 165          | 166          |
| Lesotho                  | 175                                      | 396            | 672            | 769            | 664            | 670            | 18                        | 23           | 56           | 53           | 80           | 46           |
| Liberia                  | 1 243                                    | 1 849          | 2 032          | 2 715          | 2 576          | 2 674          | 19                        | 2            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Madagascar               | 2 520                                    | 3 689          | 4 691          | 3 790          | 3 466          | 1 453          | 94                        | 155          | 102          | 75           | 66           | 67           |
| Malawi                   | 1 021                                    | 1 558          | 2 705          | 3 428          | 3 183          | 850            | 76                        | 103          | 51           | 49           | 60           | 70           |
| Maldives                 | 83                                       | 78             | 206            | 353            | 368            | 459            | 9                         | 7            | 19           | 32           | 33           | 33           |
| Mali                     | 1 456                                    | 2 468          | 2 980          | 3 320          | 3 025          | 1 436          | 34                        | 43           | 68           | 79           | 70           | 79           |
| Mauritania               | 1 454                                    | 2 113          | 2 378          | 2 333          | 2 316          | 1 630          | 76                        | 118          | 66           | 45           | 54           | 69           |
| Mozambique               | 2 871                                    | 4 650          | 7 257          | 4 869          | 4 637          | 3 265          | 57                        | 64           | 84           | 62           | 66           | 53           |
| Myanmar                  | 3 098                                    | 4 695          | 5 928          | 7 239          | 6 645          | 6 828          | 185                       | 57           | 75           | 105          | 92           | 70           |
| Nepal                    | 590                                      | 1 627          | 2 869          | 3 358          | 3 197          | 3 409          | 13                        | 52           | 95           | 115          | 116          | 136          |
| Niger                    | 1 195                                    | 1 726          | 1 677          | 1 973          | 1 980          | 805            | 95                        | 71           | 22           | 35           | 32           | 67           |
| Rwanda                   | 363                                      | 708            | 1 272          | 1 661          | 1 518          | 419            | 13                        | 14           | 21           | 23           | 19           | 30           |
| Samoa                    | 76                                       | 92             | 197            | 571            | 656            | 858            | 5                         | 4            | 6            | 6            | 6            | 8            |
| Sao Tome and Principe    | 63                                       | 150            | 310            | 366            | 340            | 355            | 3                         | 2            | 3            | 6            | 6            | 9            |
| Senegal                  | 2 559                                    | 3 744          | 3 607          | 3 940          | 3 883          | 1 984          | 103                       | 225          | 185          | 297          | 168          | 198          |
| Sierra Leone             | 711                                      | 1 197          | 1 226          | 1 728          | 1 682          | 1 428          | 15                        | 16           | 19           | 24           | 20           | 27           |
| Solomon Islands          | 66                                       | 120            | 155            | 177            | 166            | 173            | 3                         | 10           | 9            | 17           | 14           | 4            |
| Somalia                  | 1 639                                    | 2 370          | 2 562          | 2 849          | 2 750          | 2 836          | 5                         | 7            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Sudan                    | 8 955                                    | 14 762         | 16 411         | 19 353         | 18 455         | 19 158         | 89                        | 23           | 185          | 281          | 356          | 265          |
| Timor-Leste              | ..                                       | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..                        | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Togo                     | 935                                      | 1 281          | 1 430          | 1 836          | 1 708          | 1 806          | 90                        | 60           | 15           | 4            | 5            | 7            |
| Tuvalu                   | ..                                       | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..                        | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Uganda                   | 1 239                                    | 2 606          | 3 497          | 4 753          | 4 427          | 1 264          | 56                        | 84           | 47           | 70           | 133          | 110          |
| United Rep. of Tanzania  | 9 105                                    | 6 454          | 6 931          | 7 805          | 7 796          | 4 240          | 140                       | 136          | 150          | 86           | 75           | 101          |
| Vanuatu                  | 16                                       | 38             | 74             | 121            | 82             | 86             | 1                         | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            | 3            |
| Yemen                    | 3 339                                    | 6 352          | 5 075          | 5 488          | 5 363          | 5 563          | 94                        | 108          | 126          | 175          | 148          | 159          |
| Zambia                   | 4 487                                    | 6 905          | 5 722          | 7 455          | 5 378          | 2 325          | 87                        | 171          | 177          | 211          | 194          | 147          |
| <b>LDCs</b>              | <b>73 611</b>                            | <b>124 697</b> | <b>142 632</b> | <b>162 771</b> | <b>156 448</b> | <b>133 082</b> | <b>2 202</b>              | <b>3 056</b> | <b>4 504</b> | <b>5 288</b> | <b>6 098</b> | <b>7 881</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on World Bank *Global Development Finance* online data May 2008.

a External debt cover both long-term and short term debt as well as the use of IMF credit.

b Debt service cover long term debt only.

| 33. Debt and debt service ratio<br>(Per cent) |                                  |             |             |             |             |             |  |             |             |            |            |            |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Country                                       | External Debt <sup>a</sup> / GDP |             |             |             |             |             | Debt service <sup>b</sup> / exports <sup>c</sup> |             |             |            |            |            |
|   | 1985                             | 1990        | 2000        | 2003        | 2004        | 2005        | 1985   | 1990        | 2000        | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       |
| Afghanistan                                   | ..                               | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | 21.1        | ..   | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Angola  | ..                               | 83.7        | 103.1       | 47.3        | 38.5        | 21.2        | ..   | 7.1         | 20.5        | 10.7       | 7.7        | 7.6        |
| Bangladesh                                    | 30.8                             | 41.3        | 33.4        | 35.5        | 31.5        | 33.2        | 16.3   | 26.9        | 10.4        | 6.7        | 6.5        | 6.5        |
| Benin   | 81.6                             | 70.0        | 70.6        | 47.3        | 43.3        | 17.3        | 16.6   | 12.3        | 17.5        | 8.9        | 9.4        | ..         |
| Bhutan  | 5.0                              | 27.5        | 45.5        | 83.2        | 78.3        | 75.7        | 0.1  | 6.2         | 5.0         | 3.3        | 4.1        | 2.2        |
| Burkina Faso                                  | 33.0                             | 26.8        | 54.5        | 40.0        | 36.4        | 18.5        | 16.1   | 8.3         | 15.9        | 7.7        | 8.8        | 6.2        |
| Burundi                                       | 39.6                             | 80.1        | 156.3       | 209.2       | 166.1       | 156.2       | 16.7   | 44.6        | 25.3        | 44.1       | 65.0       | 39.6       |
| Cambodia                                      | ..                               | 165.5       | 71.9        | 64.8        | 56.1        | 48.6        | ..   | 42.3        | 1.0         | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Cape Verde                                    | ..                               | 39.5        | 61.4        | 56.2        | 54.4        | 52.5        | ..   | 13.1        | 10.8        | 14.0       | 13.4       | 14.2       |
| Central African Republic                      | 39.7                             | 47.0        | 89.4        | 82.7        | 74.1        | 68.3        | 6.5  | 7.5         | 6.2         | 0.1        | 6.7        | 0.3        |
| Chad  | 21.0                             | 30.4        | 82.2        | 38.5        | 27.7        | 27.1        | 10.1   | 2.8         | 10.2        | 1.5        | 1.0        | 1.2        |
| Comoros                                       | 117.2                            | 75.1        | 117.2       | 84.7        | 75.1        | 69.9        | 9.7  | 2.7         | 5.9         | 5.6        | 6.2        | 8.1        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo                        | 85.9                             | 109.7       | 271.6       | 174.0       | 149.2       | 131.1       | 15.2   | 5.0         | 0.0         | 7.1        | 6.1        | 8.3        |
| Djibouti                                      | 42.2                             | 45.4        | 47.6        | 62.6        | 58.2        | 60.3        | ..   | 4.5         | 5.5         | 5.5        | 6.0        | 4.4        |
| Equatorial Guinea                             | 166.2                            | 182.4       | 19.8        | 6.0         | 3.6         | 3.2         | 7.2  | 2.5         | 0.2         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| Eritrea                                       | ..                               | ..          | 49.1        | 113.1       | 75.8        | 73.7        | ..   | ..          | 3.1         | 13.2       | 22.2       | 23.2       |
| Ethiopia                                      | 55.3                             | 71.4        | 69.4        | 70.0        | 55.0        | 17.5        | 20.1   | 29.9        | 12.5        | 5.5        | 4.8        | 3.8        |
| Gambia  | 108.6                            | 116.5       | 114.8       | 167.6       | 144.9       | 142.0       | 0.9  | 16.0        | 9.2         | 10.8       | 12.1       | ..         |
| Guinea  | 9.4                              | 92.9        | 108.9       | 89.1        | 97.5        | 98.9        | 1.4  | 18.0        | 17.9        | 13.8       | 16.1       | 12.2       |
| Guinea-Bissau                                 | 221.3                            | 283.7       | 373.3       | 283.4       | 230.0       | 233.6       | 34.7   | 23.7        | 27.7        | 11.9       | 34.7       | 22.8       |
| Haiti   | 37.7                             | 31.1        | 24.8        | 27.2        | 24.0        | 23.9        | 6.6  | 2.9         | 6.3         | 6.7        | 12.0       | 6.4        |
| Kiribati                                      | ..                               | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.0  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | ..         | ..         |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.                        | 26.1                             | 204.3       | 144.2       | 100.6       | 93.2        | 86.9        | 4.9  | 8.5         | 6.2         | 14.6       | 14.4       | 13.4       |
| Lesotho                                       | 60.5                             | 64.3        | 78.8        | 58.3        | 46.6        | 44.8        | 43.9   | 22.0        | 21.9        | 8.4        | 7.5        | 10.6       |
| Liberia                                       | 132.9                            | 481.0       | 362.2       | 590.2       | 486.9       | 423.8       | 4.0  | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| Madagascar                                    | 88.2                             | 119.7       | 121.0       | 86.9        | 68.8        | 26.4        | 26.8   | 30.2        | 8.6         | 4.5        | 5.5        | 4.1        |
| Malawi  | 90.2                             | 82.9        | 155.2       | 130.6       | 111.5       | 26.9        | 27.9   | 23.0        | 11.3        | 5.0        | 8.1        | 11.1       |
| Maldives                                      | 65.3                             | 36.2        | 33.0        | 46.9        | 49.1        | 49.5        | ..   | ..          | 3.3         | 2.9        | ..         | ..         |
| Mali  | 110.8                            | 101.9       | 123.0       | 68.1        | 57.0        | 24.5        | 15.6   | 10.3        | 10.4        | 4.5        | 5.8        | 3.7        |
| Mauritania                                    | 212.8                            | 207.3       | 219.9       | 150.7       | 126.1       | 61.2        | 18.5   | 25.3        | 13.1        | 9.3        | 6.8        | 3.7        |
| Mozambique                                    | 64.4                             | 188.8       | 170.8       | 85.5        | 70.5        | 47.8        | 44.4   | 31.6        | 11.3        | 4.0        | 2.9        | 2.3        |
| Myanmar                                       | ..                               | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..   | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Nepal   | 22.5                             | 44.8        | 52.2        | 46.2        | 39.1        | 38.1        | 4.4  | 13.6        | 7.4         | 9.1        | 9.7        | 9.6        |
| Niger   | 82.9                             | 69.6        | 93.2        | 67.1        | 57.7        | 22.0        | 31.9   | 18.9        | 7.0         | 5.6        | 6.9        | ..         |
| Rwanda  | 21.2                             | 27.4        | 70.2        | 91.0        | 70.7        | 16.8        | 7.1  | 9.5         | 13.9        | 10.1       | 10.2       | 6.7        |
| Samoa   | 89.4                             | 82.1        | 85.2        | 159.6       | 162.5       | 202.5       | ..   | ..          | 7.1         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Sao Tome and Principe                         | ..                               | ..          | ..          | 341.9       | 302.3       | 289.7       | ..   | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Senegal                                       | 86.4                             | 65.5        | 76.9        | 49.6        | 44.9        | 21.6        | 12.5   | 15.5        | 14.1        | 9.7        | 12.7       | 7.2        |
| Sierra Leone                                  | 82.9                             | 184.2       | 193.4       | 161.3       | 138.6       | 98.5        | 12.0   | 11.3        | 16.1        | 9.7        | 9.1        | 6.2        |
| Solomon Islands                               | 41.0                             | 57.1        | 51.9        | 66.7        | 55.5        | 51.5        | 3.1  | 10.2        | 7.6         | 7.4        | ..         | ..         |
| Somalia                                       | 187.0                            | 258.5       | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | 9.1  | 7.5         | ..          | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Sudan   | 71.9                             | 163.7       | 132.7       | 89.3        | 66.1        | 51.2        | 12.5   | 4.7         | 9.8         | 6.4        | 5.6        | 5.9        |
| Timor-Leste                                   | ..                               | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..   | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Togo  | 122.7                            | 78.6        | 107.6       | 89.1        | 81.0        | 81.9        | 24.4   | 11.0        | 3.6         | 0.2        | 0.5        | ..         |
| Tuvalu  | ..                               | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..   | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Uganda  | 35.2                             | 60.5        | 59.0        | 69.7        | 50.6        | 13.4        | 11.6   | 26.9        | 7.1         | 6.1        | 6.1        | 9.4        |
| United Rep. of Tanzania                       | ..                               | 151.5       | 76.3        | 68.8        | 61.9        | 33.2        | ..   | 25.4        | 9.8         | 3.0        | 2.9        | 2.4        |
| Vanuatu                                       | 13.0                             | 25.4        | 30.5        | 36.6        | 22.3        | 22.2        | 0.9  | 2.3         | ..          | 1.3        | 1.7        | ..         |
| Yemen   | ..                               | 131.6       | 53.8        | 39.6        | 32.0        | 29.2        | ..   | 15.7        | 3.2         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Zambia  | 199.2                            | 210.0       | 176.7       | 137.0       | 74.0        | 21.7        | 10.5   | 14.5        | 20.2        | 32.8       | 8.5        | 4.7        |
| <b>LDCs</b>                                   | <b>64.9</b>                      | <b>91.3</b> | <b>86.3</b> | <b>66.7</b> | <b>54.3</b> | <b>39.6</b> | <b>12.1</b>                                      | <b>14.4</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>7.4</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>6.1</b> |

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2007* and *Global Development Finance 2007*, online data, May 2008.

a External debt cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as use of IMF credit.

b Debt service cover long term debt only.

c Exports of good and services (including non-factor services).