

2.2.E Export structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Africa

Destination Product group	Year Année	World Monde	Developed economies Économies développées							Economies in transition Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU					
					UE					
Millions of dollars										
All products	1995	103 373	71 468	51 189	48 048	971	14 919	3 341	1 049	689
	2000	149 949	99 240	67 638	65 216	1 802	25 837	2 464	1 500	537
	2006	335 652	226 612	137 643	129 999	5 891	71 277	9 256	2 545	1 271
Share by destination (percentage)										
All products	1995	100.0	69.1	49.5	46.5	0.9	14.4	3.2	1.0	0.7
	2000	100.0	66.2	45.1	43.5	1.2	17.2	1.6	1.0	0.4
	2006	100.0	67.5	41.0	38.7	1.8	21.2	2.8	0.8	0.4
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	72.6	61.4	58.7	0.5	3.5	6.4	0.8	1.9
	2000	100.0	63.0	51.3	49.7	0.7	4.5	5.5	1.0	1.4
	2006	100.0	59.7	49.8	48.2	1.1	4.2	3.7	0.8	1.9
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	60.8	49.8	48.7	0.2	3.9	6.3	0.6	0.1
	2000	100.0	54.0	43.6	41.3	0.2	4.3	5.4	0.5	0.1
	2006	100.0	47.3	37.9	37.1	0.4	4.0	4.8	0.3	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	78.8	65.2	50.8	1.0	5.5	5.8	1.4	0.5
	2000	100.0	80.7	68.0	58.1	0.5	5.3	4.0	2.9	0.3
	2006	100.0	70.2	49.0	37.4	0.7	9.0	10.0	1.5	0.9
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	80.4	50.5	48.5	1.5	26.7	1.0	0.7	0.5
	2000	100.0	71.0	41.7	41.2	1.8	26.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
	2006	100.0	72.5	38.1	37.0	2.5	30.8	1.0	0.1	0.0
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	59.9	47.2	46.7	0.6	7.5	2.7	1.9	0.6
	2000	100.0	66.6	52.2	51.0	0.6	9.8	2.1	1.8	0.3
	2006	100.0	58.8	44.6	44.0	0.6	7.7	3.3	2.6	0.7
Share by major product group (percentage)										
All products	1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	13.9	14.6	17.2	17.5	8.0	3.3	27.6	11.5	40.3
	2000	9.1	8.7	10.4	10.4	5.5	2.4	30.7	9.0	34.5
	2006	7.0	6.2	8.5	8.7	4.3	1.4	9.5	7.5	35.3
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	5.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	1.1	1.4	10.4	3.3	0.8
	2000	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	0.6	0.7	9.6	1.6	1.2
	2006	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.9	0.9	2.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	10.9	12.4	14.4	11.9	11.0	4.2	19.5	14.6	7.7
	2000	9.1	11.1	13.7	12.2	4.0	2.8	22.2	26.1	7.3
	2006	12.0	12.5	14.4	11.6	5.1	5.1	43.7	23.3	27.0
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	40.0	46.5	40.8	41.8	64.0	74.0	12.2	28.9	30.2
	2000	53.2	57.0	49.1	50.4	79.5	82.4	11.7	26.3	37.4
	2006	59.7	64.0	55.4	57.1	84.2	86.5	21.9	7.6	0.9
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	22.5	19.5	21.4	22.5	15.2	11.6	18.7	41.1	20.9
	2000	20.3	20.4	23.5	23.8	10.3	11.6	25.4	37.0	17.8
	2006	17.8	15.5	19.4	20.2	5.8	6.5	21.0	60.4	31.0

Sources:

- Data and UNCTAD secretariat estimates based on UN DESA Comtrade and IMF *Direction of Trade statistics* databases

2.2.E Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Afrique

Developing economies Économies en développement										Year Année	Destination Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania Océanie	Major petroleum exporters Principaux exportateurs de pétrole	Major exporters of manufactures Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China Chine	Western Asia Asie occidentale					
Millions de dollars											
24 244	10 728	2 307	11 200	8 610	910	2 590	9	2 716	10 137	1995	Total tous produits
41 146	14 649	4 723	21 183	16 886	4 235	4 297	592	3 881	20 708	2000	
100 217	32 969	12 072	55 133	44 589	25 034	10 544	42	10 355	54 446	2006	
Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)											
23.5	10.4	2.2	10.8	8.3	0.9	2.5	0.0	2.6	9.8	1995	Total tous produits
27.4	9.8	3.1	14.1	11.3	2.8	2.9	0.4	2.6	13.8	2000	
29.9	9.8	3.6	16.4	13.3	7.5	3.1	0.0	3.1	16.2	2006	
23.8	14.2	0.5	9.1	4.8	0.5	4.4	0.0	6.4	4.0	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
35.0	20.3	0.7	13.9	7.2	0.8	6.7	0.1	10.5	5.9	2000	
36.6	21.8	0.5	14.2	8.0	1.2	6.3	0.0	9.5	6.5	2006	
38.9	12.7	1.5	24.7	22.0	3.9	2.7	0.0	1.8	20.9	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
45.3	15.1	1.7	28.5	25.5	6.2	3.0	0.0	1.8	24.4	2000	
50.7	9.7	0.6	40.4	37.8	14.4	2.5	0.0	1.7	24.3	2006	
20.4	4.9	0.7	14.8	13.0	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.8	12.6	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
18.1	6.3	1.4	10.4	9.5	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	10.3	2000	
27.9	9.8	1.1	17.0	14.7	6.1	2.3	0.0	2.3	14.6	2006	
17.9	5.3	3.5	9.1	6.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.5	10.5	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
27.5	5.3	4.7	16.7	14.0	4.2	2.7	0.7	0.7	18.6	2000	
26.3	4.9	5.0	16.4	14.7	10.2	1.7	0.0	1.1	19.2	2006	
38.6	22.6	2.7	13.2	10.6	0.8	2.6	0.0	5.6	11.3	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
32.5	19.7	2.0	10.7	7.6	0.7	3.1	0.0	5.2	8.3	2000	
36.2	22.1	2.3	11.8	7.1	1.3	4.6	0.0	8.1	8.3	2006	
Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	Total tous produits
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2000	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2006	
14.1	19.0	3.0	11.7	7.9	8.3	24.2	17.0	33.6	5.6	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
11.6	18.9	2.0	9.0	5.8	2.7	21.4	2.2	37.1	3.9	2000	
8.6	15.5	0.9	6.1	4.2	1.1	13.9	25.7	21.6	2.8	2006	
8.8	6.5	3.5	12.0	14.0	23.1	5.6	8.4	3.5	11.3	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
4.9	4.6	1.6	6.0	6.7	6.5	3.1	0.1	2.0	5.2	2000	
3.8	2.2	0.4	5.5	6.4	4.3	1.8	7.2	1.2	3.4	2006	
9.5	5.1	3.4	14.9	17.0	16.4	7.7	17.0	7.5	14.1	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
6.0	5.9	4.2	6.7	7.7	5.4	2.9	0.0	3.9	6.8	2000	
11.2	12.0	3.6	12.5	13.4	9.9	8.7	0.4	9.0	10.8	2006	
30.5	20.4	62.2	33.7	32.2	30.8	38.7	18.3	6.9	42.9	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
53.2	29.1	79.2	62.9	65.9	79.8	50.7	95.8	15.3	71.8	2000	
52.6	29.6	83.7	59.7	66.2	81.5	32.1	7.0	20.5	70.7	2006	
36.9	48.9	27.6	27.4	28.5	21.3	23.5	39.3	48.2	25.8	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
24.0	41.0	13.0	15.3	13.7	5.2	21.9	1.8	40.9	12.1	2000	
21.7	40.2	11.3	12.8	9.6	3.1	26.3	59.1	46.8	9.1	2006	

Sources :

- Données et estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base de données Comtrade de ONU DAES et *Direction of Trade statistics* du Fonds Monétaire international



2.2.E Import structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Africa

Destination Product group	Year Année	World Monde	Developed economies Économies développées							Economies in transition Économies en transition
			Total	Europe		Canada	USA États-Unis	Japan Japon	Other developed countries Autres économies développées	
				Total	EU UE					
Millions of dollars										
All products	1995	114 358	80 128	58 562	56 311	1 444	10 544	8 253	1 326	1 630
	2000	126 809	77 029	57 387	55 291	1 329	10 146	5 917	2 250	2 531
	2006	282 661	136 160	103 611	100 207	1 872	16 041	10 922	3 714	6 164
Share by destination (percentage)										
All products	1995	100.0	70.1	51.2	49.2	1.3	9.2	7.2	1.2	1.4
	2000	100.0	60.7	45.3	43.6	1.0	8.0	4.7	1.8	2.0
	2006	100.0	48.2	36.7	35.5	0.7	5.7	3.9	1.3	2.2
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	100.0	65.5	41.2	39.4	4.3	17.6	0.2	2.3	0.6
	2000	100.0	60.3	37.6	36.4	4.0	13.8	0.1	4.8	1.3
	2006	100.0	43.4	28.5	27.4	2.3	8.9	0.1	3.5	3.1
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	100.0	62.7	48.9	48.3	1.8	8.6	0.9	2.5	6.9
	2000	100.0	64.6	50.4	49.8	3.0	7.7	1.2	2.3	6.8
	2006	100.0	53.9	44.2	43.8	2.3	4.1	1.6	1.6	8.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	100.0	67.4	49.3	45.4	4.3	3.9	1.0	9.0	3.7
	2000	100.0	67.4	46.0	39.6	1.4	2.1	0.7	17.1	5.9
	2006	100.0	39.9	25.3	23.9	1.0	3.3	0.4	10.0	4.3
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	100.0	20.4	15.2	15.1	0.3	4.4	0.0	0.5	1.6
	2000	100.0	13.6	11.8	11.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.2
	2006	100.0	15.6	13.5	13.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.8	2.6
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	100.0	76.4	57.4	55.2	0.6	8.1	9.8	0.6	1.3
	2000	100.0	69.2	53.7	51.7	0.5	8.4	5.8	0.8	2.0
	2006	100.0	57.0	44.2	42.7	0.5	6.5	5.1	0.7	1.8
Share by major product group (percentage)										
All products	1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All food items (SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)	1995	16.3	15.2	13.1	13.0	54.9	31.0	0.4	32.8	6.8
	2000	15.1	15.0	12.5	12.6	57.6	26.0	0.4	40.4	9.5
	2006	11.7	10.5	9.1	9.0	41.4	18.4	0.5	31.1	16.7
Agricultural raw materials (SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)	1995	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	4.3	2.7	0.4	6.3	14.2
	2000	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	6.3	2.1	0.5	2.8	7.4
	2006	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	1.1	0.7	1.9	6.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)	1995	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.2	1.0	0.3	18.4	6.2
	2000	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.3	0.6	0.4	23.4	7.2
	2006	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	4.0	1.6	0.3	21.3	5.5
Fuels (SITC 3)	1995	6.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.3	0.0	3.2	8.0
	2000	12.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.9	0.0	3.1	7.5
	2006	15.0	4.8	5.5	5.6	1.4	3.0	0.4	9.4	17.9
Manufactured goods (SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)	1995	70.3	76.7	78.8	78.8	30.9	61.4	95.3	38.9	64.6
	2000	65.2	74.3	77.3	77.3	31.2	68.3	81.4	30.0	66.9
	2006	64.7	76.5	78.1	77.9	45.4	74.1	84.9	35.2	52.9

Sources:

- Data and UNCTAD secretariat estimates based on UN DESA Comtrade and IMF *Direction of Trade statistics* databases

2.2.E Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Afrique

Developing economies Économies en développement										Year Année	Destination Groupes de produits
Total	Africa Afrique	America Amérique	Asia Asie				Oceania Océanie	Major petroleum exporters Principaux exportateurs de pétrole	Major exporters of manufactures Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés		
			Total	Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est	China Chine	Western Asia Asie occidentale					
Millions de dollars											
30 727	9 117	3 023	18 576	14 732	2 258	3 845	12	5 979	14 705	1995	Total tous produits
45 271	16 398	2 940	25 883	17 216	4 021	8 667	50	12 100	16 505	2000	
131 927	38 436	10 950	82 476	58 409	22 328	24 067	89	32 194	61 727	2006	
Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)											
26.9	8.0	2.6	16.2	12.9	2.0	3.4	0.0	5.2	12.9	1995	Total tous produits
35.7	12.9	2.3	20.4	13.6	3.2	6.8	0.0	9.5	13.0	2000	
46.7	13.6	3.9	29.2	20.7	7.9	8.5	0.0	11.4	21.8	2006	
33.0	8.5	9.8	14.6	12.6	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.3	15.4	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
37.9	14.5	8.9	14.3	11.9	2.7	2.4	0.2	1.9	13.5	2000	
52.2	16.5	16.7	18.9	15.9	2.1	3.1	0.0	2.6	20.8	2006	
29.2	13.4	3.8	12.1	9.2	0.3	2.8	0.0	4.0	10.0	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
28.5	15.8	3.1	9.6	7.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	3.7	7.5	2000	
34.5	16.4	3.0	15.1	12.1	1.8	2.9	0.0	3.3	11.5	2006	
28.6	15.5	2.6	10.6	3.3	1.3	7.3	0.0	6.3	5.9	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
26.5	13.8	2.8	9.8	4.3	1.3	5.5	0.1	5.4	6.3	2000	
53.8	33.5	6.4	13.9	8.9	3.7	5.0	0.0	5.7	14.4	2006	
69.6	28.4	1.7	39.6	19.6	0.2	20.0	0.0	54.7	1.5	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
81.5	33.8	0.5	47.3	11.8	0.5	35.5	0.0	62.8	1.1	2000	
78.7	29.7	2.7	46.3	14.9	0.4	31.4	0.0	57.5	8.4	2006	
21.1	5.4	1.1	14.6	12.6	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.4	13.6	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
28.2	9.1	1.1	18.0	15.0	4.0	3.0	0.0	2.3	15.5	2000	
39.4	9.0	1.7	28.7	23.9	11.5	4.8	0.0	3.4	25.7	2006	
Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)											
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1995	Total tous produits
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2000	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2006	
20.0	17.3	60.7	14.7	15.9	15.9	10.0	17.4	3.9	19.5	1995	Produits alimentaires (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
16.0	16.9	57.7	10.6	13.2	13.0	5.3	75.6	2.9	15.6	2000	
13.1	14.2	50.6	7.6	9.0	3.0	4.2	6.4	2.6	11.2	2006	
3.2	4.9	4.2	2.2	2.1	0.4	2.5	0.3	2.2	2.3	1995	Matières premières d'origine agricole (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)
1.7	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	2000	
1.2	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	2006	
2.5	4.6	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.5	5.1	1.1	2.9	1.1	1995	Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or (non monétaire) (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
1.8	2.6	2.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.2	2000	
3.2	6.9	4.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.8	2006	
18.0	24.7	4.4	16.9	10.6	0.8	41.1	0.0	72.5	0.8	1995	Combustibles (CTCI 3)
27.5	31.4	2.4	27.9	10.4	2.0	62.6	0.0	79.2	1.1	2000	
25.3	32.7	10.5	23.8	10.8	0.7	55.2	1.4	75.7	5.7	2006	
55.2	47.9	28.1	63.2	68.9	81.1	41.2	80.9	18.4	74.3	1995	Articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)
51.6	45.8	31.8	57.6	72.0	83.3	29.1	20.2	15.6	77.9	2000	
54.6	42.7	28.5	63.6	75.0	94.4	36.2	64.1	19.6	76.0	2006	

Sources :
- Données et estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base de données Comtrade de ONU DAES et *Direction of Trade statistics* du Fonds Monétaire international