

Gender-related development index

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years) 2005		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and older) 1995–2005		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary education ^b (%) 2005		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2005		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1	Iceland	1	0.962	83.1	79.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	101 ^f	90 ^f	28,637 ^f	40,000 ^f	0
2	Norway	3	0.957	82.2	77.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	103 ^f	95 ^f	30,749 ^f	40,000 ^f	-1
3	Australia	2	0.960	83.3	78.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	114 ^f	112 ^f	26,311	37,414	1
4	Canada	4	0.956	82.6	77.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	101 ^{f,g}	98 ^{f,g}	25,448 ^{f,h}	40,000 ^{f,h}	0
5	Ireland	15	0.940	80.9	76.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	102 ^f	98 ^f	21,076 ^f	40,000 ^f	-10
6	Sweden	5	0.955	82.7	78.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	100 ^f	91 ^f	29,044	36,059	1
7	Switzerland	9	0.946	83.7	78.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	83	88	25,056 ^f	40,000 ^f	-2
8	Japan	13	0.942	85.7	78.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	85	87	17,802 ^f	40,000 ^f	-5
9	Netherlands	6	0.951	81.4	76.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	98	99	25,625	39,845	3
10	France	7	0.950	83.7	76.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	99	94	23,945	37,169	3
11	Finland	8	0.947	82.0	75.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	105 ^f	98 ^f	26,795	37,739	3
12	United States	16	0.937	80.4	75.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	98	89	25,005 ^{f,h}	40,000 ^{f,h}	-4
13	Spain	12	0.944	83.8	77.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	101 ^f	95 ^f	18,335 ^h	36,324 ^h	1
14	Denmark	11	0.944	80.1	75.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	107 ^f	99 ^f	28,766	39,288	3
15	Austria	19	0.934	82.2	76.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	93	91	18,397 ^f	40,000 ^f	-4
16	United Kingdom	10	0.944	81.2	76.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	96	90	26,242 ^f	40,000 ^f	6
17	Belgium	14	0.940	81.8	75.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	97	94	22,182 ^f	40,000 ^f	3
18	Luxembourg	23	0.924	81.4	75.4	.. ^e	.. ^e	85 ⁱ	84 ⁱ	20,446 ^f	40,000 ^f	-5
19	New Zealand	18	0.935	81.8	77.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	115 ^f	102 ^f	20,666	29,479	1
20	Italy	17	0.936	83.2	77.2	98.0	98.8	93	88	18,501 ^h	39,163 ^h	3
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	22	0.926	84.9	79.1	97.3 ^j	97.3 ^j	73	79	22,433 ^f	40,000 ^f	-1
22	Germany	20	0.931	81.8	76.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	87	88	21,823	37,461	2
23	Israel	21	0.927	82.3	78.1	97.7 ^j	97.7 ^j	92	87	20,497 ^h	31,345 ^h	2
24	Greece	24	0.922	80.9	76.7	94.2	97.8	101 ^f	97 ^f	16,738	30,184	0
25	Singapore	..	..	81.4	77.5	88.6	96.6	..	..	20,044	39,150	..
26	Korea (Republic of)	26	0.910	81.5	74.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	89 ^f	102 ^f	12,531	31,476	-1
27	Slovenia	25	0.914	81.1	73.6	99.6 ^{f,k}	99.7 ^{f,k}	99	90	17,022 ^h	27,779 ^h	1
28	Cyprus	27	0.899	81.5	76.6	95.1	98.6	78	77	16,805 ^l	27,808 ^l	0
29	Portugal	28	0.895	80.9	74.5	92.0 ^k	95.8 ^k	93	87	15,294	25,881	0
30	Brunei Darussalam	31	0.886	79.3	74.6	90.2	95.2	79	76	15,658 ^{h,m}	37,506 ^{h,m}	-2
31	Barbados	30	0.887	79.3	73.6	99.7 ^{f,j}	99.7 ^{f,j}	94 ^g	84 ^g	12,868 ^{h,m}	20,309 ^{h,m}	0
32	Czech Republic	29	0.887	79.1	72.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	84	82	13,992	27,440	2
33	Kuwait	32	0.884	79.6	75.7	91.0	94.4	79	71	12,623 ^h	36,403 ^h	0
34	Malta	33	0.873	81.1	76.8	89.2	86.4	81	81	12,834	25,623	0
35	Qatar	37	0.863	75.8	74.6	88.6	89.1	85	71	9,211 ^{h,m}	37,774 ^{h,m}	-3
36	Hungary	34	0.872	77.0	68.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	93	86	14,058	22,098	1
37	Poland	35	0.867	79.4	71.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	91	84	10,414 ^h	17,493 ^h	1
38	Argentina	36	0.865	78.6	71.1	97.2	97.2	94 ^g	86 ^g	10,063 ^h	18,686 ^h	1
39	United Arab Emirates	43	0.855	81.0	76.8	87.8 ^k	89.0 ^k	68 ^g	54 ^g	8,329 ^h	33,555 ^h	-5
40	Chile	40	0.859	81.3	75.3	95.6	95.8	82	84	6,871 ^h	17,293 ^h	-1
41	Bahrain	42	0.857	77.0	73.9	83.6	88.6	90	82	10,496	29,796	-2
42	Slovakia	39	0.860	78.2	70.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	80	77	11,777 ^h	20,218 ^h	2
43	Lithuania	38	0.861	78.0	66.9	99.6 ^f	99.6 ^f	97	87	12,000	17,349	4
44	Estonia	41	0.858	76.8	65.5	99.8 ^f	99.8 ^f	99	86	12,112 ^h	19,430 ^h	2
45	Latvia	44	0.853	77.3	66.5	99.7 ^f	99.8 ^f	97	83	10,951	16,842	0
46	Uruguay	45	0.849	79.4	72.2	97.3	96.2	95 ^g	83 ^g	7,203 ^h	12,890 ^h	0
47	Croatia	46	0.848	78.8	71.8	97.1 ^f	99.3 ^f	75 ^g	72 ^g	10,587	15,687	0
48	Costa Rica	47	0.842	80.9	76.2	95.1	94.7	74	72	6,983	13,271	0
49	Bahamas	48	0.841	75.0	69.6	95.0 ^j	95.0 ^j	71	71	14,656 ^{h,l}	20,803 ^{h,l}	0
50	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	92.3	91.4	84	81	.. ^h	.. ^h	..
51	Cuba	49	0.839	79.8	75.8	99.8 ^f	99.8 ^f	92	83	4,268 ^{h,m}	9,489 ^{h,m}	0
52	Mexico	51	0.820	78.0	73.1	90.2	93.2	76	75	6,039	15,680	-1
53	Bulgaria	50	0.823	76.4	69.2	97.7	98.7	81	82	7,176	11,010	1

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			(years)		(% aged 15 and older)		(%)		(PPP US\$)		
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
54	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	72	.. ^{h,j}	.. ^{h,j}	..
55	53	0.814	73.8	71.8	99.0	98.8	81	79	5,243 ^h	10,981 ^h	-1
56	62	0.797	76.3	71.1	74.8 ^k	92.8 ^k	97 ^g	91 ^g	4,054 ^{h,m}	13,460 ^{h,m}	-9
57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..^{h,j}	.. ^{h,j}	..
58	67	0.788	76.7	73.6	73.5	86.9	67	67	4,516 ^{h,j}	23,880 ^{h,j}	-13
59	56	0.808	71.2	67.2	97.8 ^k	98.9 ^k	66	64	9,307 ^h	20,053 ^h	-1
60	54	0.812	75.6	68.4	96.3	98.4	79	75	7,443	10,761	2
61	70	0.783	74.6	70.3	76.3	87.5	76	76	4,031 ^h	25,678 ^h	-13
62	55	0.810	77.8	72.7	91.2	92.5	83	76	5,537	9,636	3
63	58	0.802	76.1	71.4	85.4	92.0	77 ^g	72 ^g	5,751	15,861	1
64	57	0.803	74.9	62.7	99.4 ^f	99.8 ^f	91	87	6,236	9,835	3
65	63	0.796	75.8	69.1	80.5	88.2	75	76	7,407 ^h	18,098 ^h	-2
66	..	..	77.1	71.8	94.4 ^f	99.0 ^f	..	..	2,864 ^{h,m}	4,341 ^{h,m}	..
67	59	0.801	72.1	58.6	99.2 ^f	99.7 ^f	93	85	8,476 ^h	13,581 ^h	3
68	61	0.797	79.5	73.1	98.3 ^f	99.2 ^f	68 ^g	69 ^g	3,728 ^h	6,930 ^h	2
69	64	0.795	76.3	71.4	94.1	98.2	71	69	4,676 ^h	9,734 ^h	0
70	60	0.798	75.5	68.1	88.8	88.4	89 ^g	86 ^g	6,204	10,664	5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
71	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	78	.. ^{h,j}	.. ^{h,j}	..
72	..	..	75.0	71.3	..	..	78	72	4,501 ^{h,j}	8,805 ^{h,j}	..
73	65	0.792	71.5	60.5	99.3 ^f	99.8 ^f	97	91	6,141	9,723	1
74	68	0.787	76.3	70.4	92.7	93.3	76 ^g	73 ^g	4,560 ^h	8,683 ^h	-1
75	66	0.789	76.0	68.7	92.9	92.8	77	74	5,680	8,966	2
76	69	0.785	73.6	62.0	99.2 ^f	99.7 ^f	87	86	4,970	9,067	0
77	72	0.776	74.2	67.8	98.3 ^k	98.9 ^k	76	72	3,338 ^h	8,797 ^h	-2
78	71	0.779	74.5	65.0	90.5	94.9	72	71	6,695	10,732	0
79	74	0.773	74.8	68.6	87.2	86.8	78 ^g	70 ^g	4,907 ^h	11,465 ^h	-2
80	52	0.814	79.1	73.1	94.6 ^j	94.6 ^j	81	83	4,022 ^h	10,117 ^h	21
81	73	0.776	74.3 ⁿ	71.0 ⁿ	86.5	95.1	69	70	5,220 ^h	8,213 ^h	1
82	..	..	69.8	66.5	..	..	74	72	.. ^{h,j}	.. ^{h,j}	..
83	75	0.772	74.9	68.2	99.2 ^f	99.7 ^f	74	68	3,893 ^h	6,150 ^h	0
84	79	0.763	73.9	69.0	79.6	95.3	64	73	4,385	12,368	-3
85	78	0.767	73.0	66.4	87.2	92.0	82	72	4,426 ^h	11,029 ^h	-1
86	80	0.760	73.8	70.3	87.0	95.2	79	77	2,566	8,270	-2
87	76	0.769	73.3	68.2	82.5	93.7	87	85	4,269 ^h	7,791 ^h	3
88	81	0.759	73.7	69.4	93.6 ^j	93.6 ^j	86	83	2,701 ^h	8,585 ^h	-1
89	..	..	77.7	71.8	89.7	92.3	..	..	3,102 ^h	5,572 ^h	..
90	77	0.768	73.3	68.9	93.6	91.6	83	79	3,883	6,375	4
91	83	0.750	75.6	71.5	65.3	83.4	79	74	3,748 ^h	12,924 ^h	-1
92	82	0.757	70.6	66.1	95.9 ^j	95.9 ^j	76	74	3,928 ^h	8,103 ^h	1
93	..	..	73.2	69.0	..	..	70	68	4,449 ^h	8,722 ^h	..
94	84	0.750	71.8	68.7	76.8	88.0	73	73	4,475 ^h	11,363 ^h	0
95	86	0.744	73.4	69.2	92.7 ^k	94.3 ^k	70 ^g	69 ^g	2,358	6,892	-1
96	..	..	74.5	66.7	..	..	77	75	1,731	5,188	..
97	88	0.742	68.1	62.4	99.2 ^{f,j}	99.2 ^{f,j}	87	84	2,665 ^h	6,467 ^h	-2
98	87	0.743	70.8	63.5	98.2 ^f	99.5 ^f	66	68	3,960 ^h	6,137 ^h	0
99	89	0.735	75.6	67.9	89.1 ^o	92.3 ^o	64 ^g	63 ^g	2,647	6,479	-1
100	85	0.744	67.6	66.6	96.4	96.2	66	65	3,992 ^{h,m}	7,946 ^{h,m}	4
101	90	0.732	74.9	69.6	85.9 ^o	74.1 ^o	82	74	3,107 ^h	5,503 ^h	0
102	93	0.723	73.8	67.5	75.5 ^k	87.8 ^k	66	67	3,087 ^h	8,756 ^h	-2
103	92	0.726	74.3	68.2	79.2 ^k	82.1 ^k	70	70	3,043	7,543	0
104	95	0.720	73.0	70.4	60.1	79.6	74	73	3,546 ^h	10,515 ^h	-2
105	91	0.732	75.7	71.9	86.9	93.9	62	66	2,540 ^h	3,604 ^h	3
106	..	..	74.4	71.3	88.0	96.7	84	81	..	..	..

Gender-related development index

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years)		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and older)		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary education ^b (%)		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$)		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	2005		1995-2005		2005		2005			
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
107	Indonesia	94	0.721	71.6	67.8	86.8	94.0	67	70	2,410 ^h	5,280 ^h	1
108	Syrian Arab Republic	96	0.710	75.5	71.8	73.6	87.8	63	67	1,907 ^h	5,684 ^h	0
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	67.0	58.5	98.3 ^f	99.3 ^f	..	..	6,108 ^{h,m}	9,596 ^{h,m}	..
110	Nicaragua	99	0.696	75.0	69.0	76.6	76.8	72	70	1,773 ^h	5,577 ^h	-2
111	Moldova	97	0.704	72.0	64.7	98.6 ^{f,k}	99.6 ^{f,k}	73	67	1,634 ^h	2,608 ^h	1
112	Egypt	..	..	73.0	68.5	59.4	83.0	..	..	1,635	7,024	..
113	Uzbekistan	98	0.699	70.0	63.6	99.6 ^{f,j}	99.6 ^{f,j}	72 ^g	75 ^g	1,547 ^h	2,585 ^h	1
114	Mongolia	100	0.695	69.2	62.8	97.5	98.0	83	72	1,413 ^h	2,799 ^h	0
115	Honduras	101	0.694	73.1	65.8	80.2	79.8	74	68	2,160 ^h	4,680 ^h	0
116	Kyrgyzstan	102	0.692	69.6	61.7	98.1 ^f	99.3 ^f	80	76	1,414 ^h	2,455 ^h	0
117	Bolivia	103	0.691	66.9	62.6	80.7	93.1	84 ^g	90 ^g	2,059 ^h	3,584 ^h	0
118	Guatemala	104	0.675	73.2	66.2	63.3	75.4	64	70	2,267 ^h	6,990 ^h	0
119	Gabon	105	0.670	56.9	55.6	79.7 ^k	88.5 ^k	68 ^g	72 ^g	5,049 ^h	8,876 ^h	0
120	Vanuatu	..	..	71.3	67.5	..	..	61	66	2,601 ^h	3,830 ^h	..
121	South Africa	107	0.667	52.0	49.5	80.9	84.1	77 ^g	77 ^g	6,927 ^h	15,446 ^h	-1
122	Tajikistan	106	0.669	69.0	63.8	99.2 ^f	99.7 ^f	64	77	992 ^h	1,725 ^h	1
123	Sao Tome and Principe	110	0.637	66.7	63.0	77.9	92.2	65	65	1,022 ^h	3,357 ^h	-2
124	Botswana	109	0.639	48.4	47.6	81.8	80.4	70	69	5,913	19,094	0
125	Namibia	108	0.645	52.2	50.9	83.5	86.8	66	63	5,527 ^h	9,679 ^h	2
126	Morocco	112	0.621	72.7	68.3	39.6	65.7	55	62	1,846 ^h	7,297 ^h	-1
127	Equatorial Guinea	111	0.631	51.6	49.1	80.5	93.4	52 ^g	64 ^g	4,635 ^{h,j}	10,814 ^{h,j}	1
128	India	113	0.600	65.3	62.3	47.8 ^o	73.4 ^o	60	68	1,620 ^h	5,194 ^h	0
129	Solomon Islands	..	..	63.8	62.2	..	..	46	50	1,345 ^h	2,672 ^h	..
130	Lao People's Democratic Republic	115	0.593	64.5	61.9	60.9	77.0	56	67	1,385 ^h	2,692 ^h	-1
131	Cambodia	114	0.594	60.6	55.2	64.1	84.7	56	64	2,332 ^h	3,149 ^h	1
132	Myanmar	..	..	64.2	57.6	86.4	93.9	51	48	..	..	..
133	Bhutan	..	..	66.5	63.1	..	..	..	..	2,141 ^{h,m}	4,463 ^{h,m}	..
134	Comoros	116	0.554	66.3	62.0	63.9 ⁱ	63.9 ⁱ	42	50	1,337 ^h	2,643 ^h	0
135	Ghana	117	0.549	59.5	58.7	49.8	66.4	48	53	2,056 ^h	2,893 ^h	0
136	Pakistan	125	0.525	64.8	64.3	35.4	64.1	34	45	1,059 ^h	3,607 ^h	-7
137	Mauritania	118	0.543	65.0	61.5	43.4	59.5	45	47	1,489 ^h	2,996 ^h	1
138	Lesotho	119	0.541	42.9	42.1	90.3	73.7	67	65	2,340 ^h	4,480 ^h	1
139	Congo	120	0.540	55.2	52.8	79.0 ^k	90.5 ^k	48	54	841 ^h	1,691 ^h	1
140	Bangladesh	121	0.539	64.0	62.3	40.8	53.9	56 ^g	56 ^g	1,282 ^h	2,792 ^h	1
141	Swaziland	123	0.529	41.4	40.4	78.3	80.9	58	62	2,187	7,659	0
142	Nepal	128	0.520	62.9	62.1	34.9	62.7	54	62	1,038 ^h	2,072 ^h	-4
143	Madagascar	122	0.530	60.1	56.7	65.3	76.5	58	61	758 ^h	1,090 ^h	3
144	Cameroon	126	0.524	50.2	49.4	59.8	77.0	57	68	1,519 ^h	3,086 ^h	0
145	Papua New Guinea	124	0.529	60.1	54.3	50.9	63.4	38 ^g	43 ^g	2,140 ^h	2,960 ^h	3
146	Haiti	..	..	61.3	57.7	56.5 ^j	56.5 ^j	..	..	1,146 ^h	2,195 ^h	..
147	Sudan	131	0.502	58.9	56.0	51.8 ^o	71.1 ^o	35	39	832 ^h	3,317 ^h	-3
148	Kenya	127	0.521	53.1	51.1	70.2	77.7	59	62	1,126	1,354	2
149	Djibouti	129	0.507	55.2	52.6	79.9 ⁱ	79.9 ⁱ	22	29	1,422 ^h	2,935 ^h	1
150	Timor-Leste	..	..	60.5	58.9	..	..	71	73	.. ^h	.. ^h	..
151	Zimbabwe	130	0.505	40.2	41.4	86.2 ^k	92.7 ^k	51 ^g	54 ^g	1,499 ^h	2,585 ^h	1
152	Togo	134	0.494	59.6	56.0	38.5	68.7	46	64	907 ^h	2,119 ^h	-2
153	Yemen	136	0.472	63.1	60.0	34.7 ^k	73.1 ^k	43	67	424 ^h	1,422 ^h	-3
154	Uganda	132	0.501	50.2	49.1	57.7	76.8	62	64	1,199 ^h	1,708 ^h	2
155	Gambia	133	0.496	59.9	57.7	49.9 ⁱ	49.9 ⁱ	49 ^g	51 ^g	1,327 ^h	2,525 ^h	2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
156	Senegal	135	0.492	64.4	60.4	29.2	51.1	37	42	1,256 ^h	2,346 ^h	1
157	Eritrea	137	0.469	59.0	54.0	71.5 ^j	71.5 ^j	29	41	689	1,544	0
158	Nigeria	139	0.456	47.1	46.0	60.1 ^k	78.2 ^k	51	61	652 ^h	1,592 ^h	-1
159	Tanzania (United Republic of)	138	0.464	52.0	50.0	62.2	77.5	49	52	627 ^h	863 ^h	1

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	Rank	Value	2005		1995–2005		2005		2005			
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
160	Guinea	141	0.446	56.4	53.2	18.1	42.6	38	52	1,876 ^h	2,734 ^h	-1
161	Rwanda	140	0.450	46.7	43.6	59.8	71.4	51	51	1,031 ^h	1,392 ^h	1
162	Angola	142	0.439	43.3	40.1	54.2	82.9	24 ^g	28 ^g	1,787 ^h	2,898 ^h	0
163	Benin	145	0.422	56.5	54.1	23.3	47.9	42	59	732 ^h	1,543 ^h	-2
164	Malawi	143	0.432	46.7	46.0	54.0	74.9	62	64	565 ^h	771 ^h	1
165	Zambia	144	0.425	40.6	40.3	59.8	76.3	58	63	725 ^h	1,319 ^h	1
166	Côte d'Ivoire	146	0.413	48.3	46.5	38.6	60.8	32 ^g	47 ^g	795 ^h	2,472 ^h	0
167	Burundi	147	0.409	49.8	47.1	52.2	67.3	34	42	611 ^h	791 ^h	0
168	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	148	0.398	47.1	44.4	54.1	80.9	28 ^g	39 ^g	488 ^h	944 ^h	0
169	Ethiopia	149	0.393	53.1	50.5	22.8	50.0	36	48	796 ^h	1,316 ^h	0
170	Chad	152	0.370	51.8	49.0	12.8	40.8	28	47	1,126 ^h	1,735 ^h	-2
171	Central African Republic	153	0.368	45.0	42.3	33.5	64.8	23 ^g	36 ^g	933 ^h	1,530 ^h	-2
172	Mozambique	150	0.373	43.6	42.0	25.0	54.8	48	58	1,115 ^h	1,378 ^h	2
173	Mali	151	0.371	55.3	50.8	15.9	32.7	31	42	833 ^h	1,234 ^h	2
174	Niger	155	0.355	54.9	56.7	15.1	42.9	19	26	561 ^h	991 ^h	-1
175	Guinea-Bissau	156	0.355	47.5	44.2	60.0	60.0 ⁱ	29 ^g	45 ^g	558 ^h	1,103 ^h	-1
176	Burkina Faso	154	0.364	52.9	49.8	16.6	31.4	25	33	966 ^h	1,458 ^h	2
177	Sierra Leone	157	0.320	43.4	40.2	24.2	46.7	38 ^g	52 ^g	507 ^h	1,114 ^h	0

NOTES

- a. Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1995 and 2005, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.
- b. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.
- c. Because of the lack of gender-disaggregated income data, female and male earned income are crudely estimated on the basis of data on the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage, the female and male shares of the economically active population, the total female and male population and GDP per capita in PPP US\$ (see Technical note 1). The wage ratios used in this calculation are based on data for the most recent year available between 1996 and 2005.
- d. The HDI ranks used in this calculation are recalculated for the 157 countries with a GDI value. A positive figure indicates that the GDI rank is higher than the HDI rank, a negative the opposite.
- e. For the purposes of calculating the GDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.
- f. For the purpose of calculating the GDI, the female and male values appearing in this table were scaled downward to reflect the maximum values for adult literacy (99%), gross enrolment ratios (100%), and GDP per capita (\$40,000). For more details, see Technical note 1.
- g. Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.
- h. No wage data are available. For the purposes of calculating the estimated female and male earned income, a value of 0.75 was used for the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage.
- i. Statec. 2006.
- j. In the absence of recent data, estimates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003, based on

- outdated census or survey information were used, and should be interpreted with caution.
- k. UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates based on its Global age-specific literacy projections model.
- l. Data from earlier years were adjusted to reflect their values in 2005 prices.
- m. Heston, Alan, Robert Summers and Bettina Aten. 2006. Data may differ from the standard definition.
- n. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, SARs of China.
- o. Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

SOURCES

- Column 1: determined on the basis of the GDI values in column 2.
- Column 2: calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–10; see Technical note 1 for details.
- Columns 3 and 4: UN 2007e.
- Columns 5 and 6: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2007a.
- Columns 7 and 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2007c.
- Columns 9 and 10: calculated on the basis of data on GDP per capita (PPP US\$) and population data from World Bank 2007b unless otherwise specified; data on wages from ILO 2007b; data on the economically active population from ILO 2005.
- Column 11: calculated on the basis of recalculated HDI ranks and GDI ranks in column 1.

GDI ranks for 157 countries and areas

1	Iceland	28	Portugal	55	Panama	81	Lebanon	108	Namibia	134	Togo
2	Australia	29	Czech Republic	56	Trinidad and Tobago	82	Fiji	109	Botswana	135	Senegal
3	Norway	30	Barbados	57	Belarus	83	Tunisia	110	Sao Tome and Principe	136	Yemen
4	Canada	31	Brunei Darussalam	58	Malaysia	84	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	111	Equatorial Guinea	137	Eritrea
5	Sweden	32	Kuwait	59	Russian Federation	85	Maldives	112	Morocco	138	Tanzania (United Republic of)
6	Netherlands	33	Malta	60	Brazil	86	Paraguay	113	India		
7	France	34	Hungary	61	Albania	87	Azerbaijan	114	Cambodia	139	Nigeria
8	Finland	35	Poland	62	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	88	Guyana	115	Lao People's Democratic Republic	140	Rwanda
9	Switzerland	36	Argentina	63	Mauritius	89	Sri Lanka		Comoros	141	Guinea
10	United Kingdom	37	Qatar	64	Macedonia (TFYR)	90	Jamaica	116	Angola	142	Angola
11	Denmark	38	Lithuania	65	Kazakhstan	91	Viet Nam	117	Ghana	143	Malawi
12	Spain	39	Slovakia	66	Colombia	92	El Salvador	118	Mauritania	144	Zambia
13	Japan	40	Chile	67	Oman	93	Cape Verde	119	Lesotho	145	Benin
14	Belgium	41	Estonia	68	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	94	Indonesia	120	Congo	146	Côte d'Ivoire
15	Ireland	42	Bahrain	69	Ukraine	95	Algeria	121	Bangladesh	147	Burundi
16	United States	43	United Arab Emirates	70	Saudi Arabia	96	Syrian Arab Republic	122	Madagascar	148	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
17	Italy	44	Latvia	71	Thailand	97	Moldova	123	Swaziland		
18	New Zealand	45	Uruguay	72	Samoa	98	Uzbekistan	124	Papua New Guinea	149	Ethiopia
19	Austria	46	Croatia	73	China	99	Nicaragua	125	Pakistan	150	Mozambique
20	Germany	47	Costa Rica	74	Dominican Republic	100	Mongolia	126	Cameroon	151	Mali
21	Israel	48	Bahamas	75	Armenia	101	Honduras	127	Kenya	152	Chad
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	49	Cuba	76	Peru	102	Kyrgyzstan	128	Nepal	153	Central African Republic
23	Luxembourg	50	Bulgaria	77	Philippines	103	Bolivia	129	Djibouti	154	Burkina Faso
24	Greece	51	Mexico	78	Suriname	104	Guatemala	130	Zimbabwe	155	Niger
25	Slovenia	52	Belize	79	Turkey	105	Gabon	131	Sudan	156	Guinea-Bissau
26	Korea (Republic of)	53	Tonga	80	Jordan	106	Tajikistan	132	Uganda	157	Sierra Leone
27	Cyprus	54	Romania			107	South Africa	133	Gambia		