

## TONGA

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>1. SUMMARY DEBT DATA</b>										
<b>TOTAL DEBT STOCKS (EDT)</b>	..	..	53.7	43.5	44.2	64.4	70.1	69.6	61.2	64.7
<b>Long-term debt (LDOD)</b>	..	..	44.5	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	64.1
Public and publicly guaranteed	..	..	44.5	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	64.1
Private nonguaranteed	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Use of IMF credit</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Short-term debt</b>	..	..	9.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6
of which interest arrears on LDOD	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Official creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: principal arrears on LDOD	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Official creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: export credits	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
<b>TOTAL DEBT FLOWS</b>										
<b>Disbursements</b>	..	..	3.3	2.2	3.3	7.7	6.2	5.4	2.6	5.2
Long-term debt	..	..	3.3	2.2	3.3	7.7	6.2	5.4	2.6	5.2
IMF purchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Principal repayments</b>	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	4.5	3.7
Long-term debt	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	4.5	3.7
IMF repurchases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net flows on debt</b>	..	..	10.4	1.3	1.9	6.0	4.1	2.1	-2.2	1.1
of which short-term debt	..	..	8.2	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
<b>Interest payments (INT)</b>	..	..	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1
Long-term debt	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
IMF charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term debt	..	..	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Net transfers on debt</b>	..	..	9.5	0.7	1.3	5.3	3.3	1.3	-3.5	0.1
<b>Total debt service paid (TDS)</b>	..	..	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.2	4.1	5.8	4.7
Long-term debt	..	..	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.7	4.7
IMF repurchases and charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term debt (interest only)	..	..	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>2. AGGREGATE NET RESOURCE FLOWS AND NET TRANSFERS (LONG-TERM)</b>										
<b>NET RESOURCE FLOWS</b>	..	..	19.1	11.2	19.3	22.8	24.1	16.4	9.0	9.1
Net flow of long-term debt (ex. IMF)	..	..	2.2	1.2	2.2	5.6	3.8	2.1	-1.9	1.5
Foreign direct investment (net)	..	..	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Portfolio equity flows	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grants (excluding technical coop.)	..	..	16.9	9.0	15.1	15.2	18.3	12.3	8.0	5.5
Memo: technical coop. grants	..	..	10.9	13.8	14.4	14.0	16.3	17.5	17.0	14.0
official net resource flows	..	..	19.1	10.2	17.3	20.8	22.1	14.0	8.5	8.9
private net resource flows	..	..	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.2
<b>NET TRANSFERS</b>	..	..	18.6	10.2	18.8	22.2	23.4	15.7	7.8	8.1
Interest on long-term debt	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Profit remittances on FDI	..	..	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo: official net transfers	..	..	18.6	9.7	16.8	20.2	21.4	13.3	7.9	8.3
private net transfers	..	..	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	-0.1	-0.2
<b>3. MAJOR ECONOMIC AGGREGATES</b>										
Gross national product (GNP)	..	..	117.3	143.5	145.6	159.5	168.1	182.1	184.4	176.4
Exports of goods & services (XGS)	..	..	66.5	53.2	56.4	44.2	46.2	46.9	53.2	49.4
of which workers remittances	..	..	23.0	20.1	18.8	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods & services (MGS)	..	..	75.0	74.8	80.1	87.7	103.6	92.1	89.2	110.0
International reserves (RES)	..	..	31.3	31.8	37.1	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.5	28.7
Current account balance	..	..	5.8	-0.5	-5.9	-14.2	-26.2	-10.2	-0.4	-20.8
<b>4. DEBT INDICATORS</b>										
EDT / XGS (%)	..	..	80.8	81.7	78.4	145.8	151.7	148.5	115.0	131.1
EDT / GNP (%)	..	..	45.8	30.3	30.4	40.4	41.7	38.2	33.2	36.7
TDS / XGS (%)	..	..	2.9	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.9	8.8	10.9	9.5
INT / XGS (%)	..	..	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.2
INT / GNP (%)	..	..	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
RES / EDT (%)	..	..	58.4	73.0	83.9	55.2	41.0	44.0	44.9	44.3
RES / MGS (months)	..	..	5.0	5.1	5.6	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.1
Short-term / EDT (%)	..	..	17.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.9
Concessional / EDT (%)	..	..	72.3	86.4	86.2	73.1	75.3	76.4	80.1	84.5
Multilateral / EDT (%)	..	..	42.3	55.4	60.9	56.1	59.5	62.6	67.8	73.0

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	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>5. LONG-TERM DEBT</b>										
<b>DEBT OUTSTANDING (LDOD)</b>	..	..	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>
Official creditors	..	..	44.5	42.6	43.7	53.3	58.5	58.0	52.9	58.4
Multilateral	..	..	22.7	24.1	26.9	36.1	41.7	43.6	41.5	47.2
Concessional	..	..	18.0	19.6	21.7	30.2	36.0	38.8	37.6	43.5
Bilateral	..	..	21.7	18.5	16.8	17.2	16.8	14.4	11.4	11.2
Concessional	..	..	20.8	18.0	16.4	16.9	16.8	14.4	11.4	11.2
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	7.2	5.7
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	7.2	5.7
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>	..	..	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Official creditors	..	..	3.3	2.2	3.3	7.7	6.2	3.9	2.6	5.2
Multilateral	..	..	3.3	2.2	3.3	7.7	6.2	3.9	2.6	5.2
Concessional	..	..	3.2	1.8	2.0	7.0	6.2	3.9	2.4	5.1
Bilateral	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Concessional	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>PRINCIPAL REPAYMENTS</b>	..	..	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Official creditors	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8
Multilateral	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Concessional	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Bilateral	..	..	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
Concessional	..	..	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.8
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.8
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>NET FLOWS ON DEBT</b>	..	..	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Official creditors	..	..	2.2	1.2	2.2	5.6	3.8	1.7	0.5	3.4
Multilateral	..	..	2.8	1.8	2.8	7.0	5.4	3.0	1.7	4.4
Concessional	..	..	2.9	1.6	1.8	6.7	6.0	3.6	2.1	4.7
Bilateral	..	..	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0
Concessional	..	..	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-2.5	-1.8
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-2.5	-1.8
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0

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	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>INTEREST PAYMENTS (LINT)</b>	..	..	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Official creditors	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Multilateral	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Concessional	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bilateral	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Concessional	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>NET TRANSFERS ON DEBT</b>	..	..	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Official creditors	..	..	1.7	0.7	1.6	5.0	3.1	1.0	-0.1	2.8
Multilateral	..	..	2.5	1.5	2.5	6.6	4.9	2.4	1.2	3.9
Concessional	..	..	2.8	1.4	1.6	6.5	5.7	3.2	1.7	4.3
Bilateral	..	..	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.6	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1
Concessional	..	..	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-3.1	-2.3
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-3.1	-2.3
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
<b>DEBT SERVICE (LTDS)</b>	..	..	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Public and publicly guaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Official creditors	..	..	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4
Multilateral	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3
Concessional	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bilateral	..	..	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Concessional	..	..	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.3
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other private	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.3
<b>Private nonguaranteed</b>	..	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Bonds	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial banks	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo:</b>										
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>UNDISBURSED DEBT</b>	..	..	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Official creditors	..	..	18.0	19.9	20.2	13.7	18.3	15.8	15.8	11.0
Private creditors	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memorandum items</b>										
Concessional LDOD	..	..	38.8	37.5	38.1	47.1	52.8	53.2	49.0	54.6
Variable rate LDOD	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public sector LDOD	..	..	44.5	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	64.1
Private sector LDOD	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>6. CURRENCY COMPOSITION OF LONG-TERM DEBT (PERCENT)</b>										
Deutsche mark	..	..	40.7	38.2	34.3	24.8	23.0	19.8	17.9	16.7
French franc	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese yen	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pound sterling	..	..	5.8	3.8	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8
Swiss franc	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U.S.dollars	..	..	1.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4
Multiple currency	..	..	45.4	49.7	55.2	65.3	67.7	70.1	71.5	73.2
Special drawing rights	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	3.5	4.3	4.5
All other currencies	..	..	7.0	5.7	4.6	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4

