

AGGREGATE NET RESOURCE FLOWS (long-term)

(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	Private flows											
	Aggregate net								Bank and		Official flows	
	resource flows (excl. IMF)		Foreign direct investment		Portfolio equity		Bonds		trade-related lending		(including grants)	
	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998
Albania	224	240	64	45	0	0	0	0	1	-3	159	198
Algeria	689	-1,427	10	5	4	2	-277	0	298	-1,328	654	-106
Angola	899	249	251	360	0	0	0	0	354	-320	293	209
Argentina	15,302	19,553	5,216	6,150	2,009	50	6,139	9,037	986	3,662	952	654
Armenia	198	321	18	232	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	89
Azerbaijan	526	1,178	419	1,023	0	0	0	0	2	58	106	97
Bangladesh	1,149	1,303	36	308	24	3	0	0	-38	-23	1,126	1,015
Barbados	79	34	12	15	67	0	4	-23	-15	0	11	42
Belarus	309	216	64	149	0	0	0	0	58	-27	187	94
Belize	38	63	15	20	0	0	0	0	2	6	20	37
Benin	209	186	16	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	194	152
Bhutan	43	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-2	45	30
Bolivia	951	1,194	374	872	0	0	-1	0	63	-12	514	334
Botswana	13	107	-12	95	0	0	0	0	2	-4	23	16
Brazil	22,689	59,393	8,015	31,913	4,562	542	3,409	1,409	7,992	20,521	-1,288	5,008
Bulgaria	477	673	173	401	286	66	-96	-57	-81	88	195	175
Burkina Faso	303	268	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	268
Burundi	170	70	1	1	0	0	0	0	-1	1	170	68
Cambodia	406	343	154	121	0	0	0	0	1	-3	251	225
Cameroon	293	238	17	50	0	0	0	0	-34	-49	311	237
Cape Verde	84	107	8	14	0	0	0	0	2	-1	74	94
Central African Republic	127	101	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	126	96
Chad	198	128	18	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	112
Chile	5,358	9,190	3,288	4,638	427	87	689	702	1,542	3,825	-587	-62
China	52,859	45,230	36,313	43,751	4,493	1,273	1,990	1,587	4,912	-3,936	5,151	2,554
Colombia	5,115	3,798	2,440	3,038	205	26	990	1,752	1,760	-1,187	-280	168
Comoros	25	25	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	23
Congo, Dem. Rep.	151	97	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	97
Congo, Rep.	216	50	6	4	0	0	0	0	31	0	179	46
Costa Rica	340	796	370	559	1	0	4	184	-25	57	-10	-5
Cote d'Ivoire	737	729	198	435	11	6	0	-23	-81	-237	608	548
Croatia	911	1,763	266	873	22	205	110	89	475	499	37	97
Czech Republic	3,240	3,197	1,364	2,554	83	129	184	837	1,508	-188	101	-135
Djibouti	64	56	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	50
Dominica	35	44	20	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	23
Dominican Republic	240	807	266	691	0	74	0	-4	-39	10	14	36
Ecuador	837	838	531	831	1	0	-29	-10	178	-238	156	254
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,309	2,458	775	1,076	611	494	0	0	-307	-186	1,229	1,073
El Salvador	389	428	12	12	0	0	0	0	-5	230	382	186
Equatorial Guinea	130	37	112	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	13
Eritrea	110	139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	139
Estonia	287	781	199	581	5	53	24	17	-6	63	65	67
Ethiopia	639	500	6	4	0	0	0	0	-59	2	692	494
Fiji	40	72	49	75	0	0	0	0	-9	-9	0	6
Gabon	5	-64	-99	-50	0	0	0	0	-33	-7	137	-8
Gambia, The	53	46	10	13	0	0	0	0	-2	0	44	33
Georgia	216	207	21	50	0	0	0	0	-1	7	197	150
Ghana	972	579	134	56	199	15	50	0	58	-29	532	537
Grenada	31	23	21	21	0	0	0	0	-1	0	11	2
Guatemala	256	897	89	673	0	0	36	-31	-22	-21	154	276
Guinea	302	227	6	1	0	0	0	0	-5	-10	301	237

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	Private flows											
	Aggregate net resource flows (excl. IMF)							Bank and trade-related lending	Official flows (including grants)			
		Foreign direct investment		Portfolio equity		Bonds						
		1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998			1993-97	1998	
Guinea-Bissau	70	61	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	60
Guyana	165	205	84	95	0	0	0	0	-5	-4	86	114
Haiti	346	225	3	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	344	214
Honduras	358	375	65	84	0	0	19	-32	33	141	242	182
Hungary	3,888	3,815	2,415	1,936	730	259	1,062	688	-261	1,801	-57	-869
India	6,959	7,604	1,934	2,635	2,920	342	480	4,120	776	-946	848	1,453
Indonesia	10,655	-808	3,866	-356	2,879	250	1,923	-141	803	-3,512	1,183	2,951
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-2,130	-325	20	24	0	0	0	0	275	564	-2,424	-914
Jamaica	165	534	148	369	0	0	67	250	-10	-33	-40	-52
Jordan	443	633	72	310	21	11	20	-10	-146	-104	476	425
Kazakhstan	1,465	2,337	752	1,158	10	0	110	100	211	725	382	353
Kenya	220	149	14	11	11	4	0	0	-151	-72	346	206
Korea, Rep.	15,126	13,201	1,668	5,415	3,414	4,096	8,701	1,220	820	-3,087	523	5,558
Kyrgyz Republic	228	293	55	109	0	0	0	0	0	-2	173	185
Lao PDR	293	242	87	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	205	196
Latvia	376	530	268	357	5	4	8	0	9	5	86	164
Lebanon	757	1,941	56	200	49	147	386	1,350	103	43	164	201
Lesotho	214	325	122	265	0	0	0	0	4	16	88	43
Liberia	105	76	19	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	60
Lithuania	384	1,183	128	926	5	0	40	0	84	57	127	200
Macedonia, FYR	80	545	13	118	0	0	0	0	-4	72	71	356
Madagascar	374	414	11	16	0	0	0	0	-5	-1	367	399
Malawi	328	359	1	1	0	24	0	0	-9	-1	335	335
Malaysia	10,256	8,529	4,733	5,000	2,237	592	1,659	-314	1,759	3,017	-131	235
Maldives	37	41	8	11	0	0	0	0	2	7	27	23
Mali	327	268	32	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	295	251
Mauritania	224	129	7	5	0	0	0	0	5	-2	212	126
Mauritius	279	-70	29	12	18	8	150	0	76	-99	6	9
Mexico	20,128	22,428	9,381	10,238	5,062	730	6,439	2,428	-325	9,792	-428	-760
Moldova	180	100	26	85	0	0	15	0	46	-23	92	39
Mongolia	131	134	13	19	0	0	0	0	-15	-12	134	127
Morocco	657	936	514	322	136	174	59	0	-46	470	-5	-29
Mozambique	844	1,081	50	213	0	0	0	0	3	-4	791	872
Myanmar	229	272	107	70	11	0	0	0	40	83	72	119
Nepal	304	253	13	12	0	0	0	0	-8	-13	298	253
Nicaragua	503	703	85	184	0	0	-2	0	-21	-13	440	531
Niger	213	208	-9	1	0	0	0	0	-22	-24	243	230
Nigeria	1,085	598	1,503	1,051	6	2	0	0	-360	-25	-64	-430
Oman	169	-248	78	106	19	10	45	0	-33	-330	60	-34
Pakistan	3,010	1,871	636	500	640	0	144	0	395	306	1,195	1,066
Panama	590	1,600	504	1,206	28	0	106	218	-24	34	-25	141
Papua New Guinea	352	418	143	110	127	0	-8	0	-146	120	237	188
Paraguay	261	305	198	256	0	0	0	0	-23	-20	86	69
Peru	4,393	3,024	2,153	1,930	1,449	174	-148	0	266	620	673	300
Philippines	4,521	2,764	1,409	1,713	1,244	454	1,589	151	-73	269	352	178
Poland	5,896	9,716	3,331	6,365	598	969	361	1,202	-72	1,117	1,677	63
Romania	1,944	1,825	466	2,031	3	42	290	0	398	-247	787	-1
Russian Federation	7,225	20,142	2,275	2,764	1,325	296	927	11,538	214	4,748	2,483	796
Rwanda	415	285	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	412	278
Samoa	29	15	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	12
Sao Tome and Principe	31	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	15

AGGREGATE NET RESOURCE FLOWS (long-term)

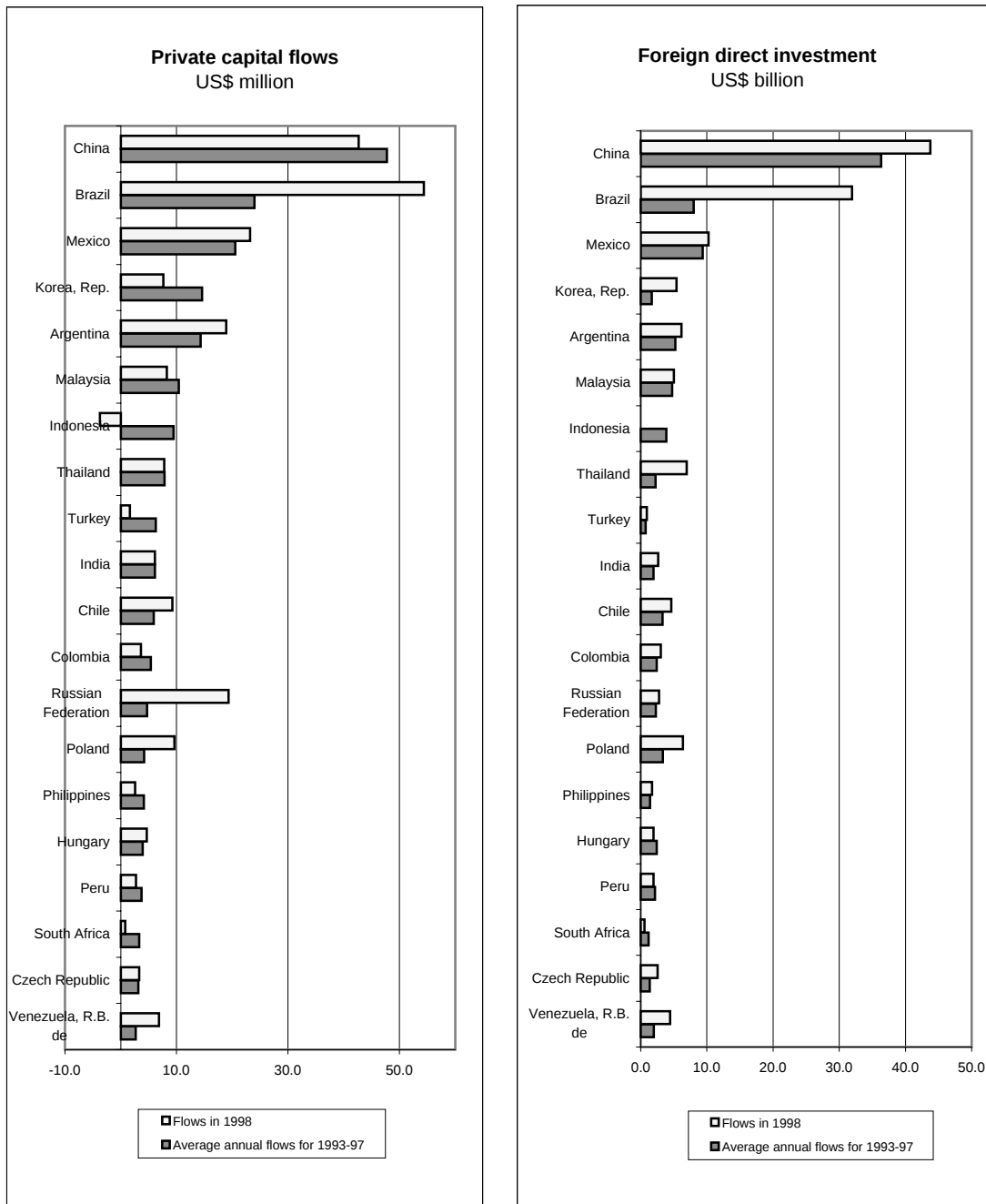
(US\$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	Aggregate net resource flows (excl. IMF)		Private flows								Bank and trade-related lending		Official flows (including grants)	
			Foreign direct investment		Portfolio equity		Bonds							
	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998	1993-97	1998		
Senegal	461	341	56	40	0	0	0	0	-7	-16	411	317		
Seychelles	43	69	34	52	0	0	0	0	-1	5	11	12		
Sierra Leone	135	97	0	5	0	0	0	0	-6	0	140	92		
Slovak Republic	993	1,691	246	562	21	0	170	-570	350	1,488	205	211		
Solomon Islands	33	47	17	23	0	0	0	0	-2	0	18	24		
Somalia	315	68	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	315	68		
South Africa	4,240	1,029	1,489	550	1,986	619	918	303	-313	-689	161	246		
Sri Lanka	701	818	193	193	68	6	10	65	-25	61	454	493		
St. Kitts and Nevis	31	36	18	24	0	0	0	0	3	-2	10	14		
St. Lucia	65	67	37	46	0	0	0	0	0	7	28	14		
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	53	66	34	40	0	0	0	0	1	0	18	26		
Sudan	256	558	20	371	0	0	0	0	0	0	237	187		
Swaziland	67	99	48	80	0	0	0	0	-1	0	20	19		
Syrian Arab Republic	256	143	139	80	0	0	0	0	-20	-4	137	67		
Tajikistan	127	70	12	18	0	0	0	0	14	-21	101	72		
Tanzania	763	939	100	172	0	0	0	0	3	-16	660	783		
Thailand	9,511	8,987	2,264	6,941	1,195	2,341	2,652	-632	1,752	-826	1,647	1,162		
Togo	109	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	110	112		
Tonga	18	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	-2	17	9		
Trinidad and Tobago	434	733	510	730	0	0	17	0	-109	31	17	-28		
Tunisia	898	619	367	650	0	40	263	0	-16	4	284	-76		
Turkey	5,896	1,585	731	940	720	880	1,646	-535	3,188	357	-389	-57		
Turkmenistan	291	601	43	130	0	0	0	0	209	343	39	128		
Uganda	650	744	112	200	0	0	0	0	-10	-2	548	546		
Ukraine	921	2,438	314	743	0	0	-56	1,076	310	267	353	351		
Uruguay	518	696	135	164	7	0	201	336	48	-5	127	201		
Uzbekistan	500	733	110	200	0	0	0	0	184	392	207	140		
Vanuatu	44	46	30	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	19		
Venezuela, R.B. de	2,739	8,008	1,978	4,435	546	64	56	1,408	106	959	53	1,142		
Vietnam	1,910	2,150	1,193	1,200	164	0	0	0	159	-368	394	1,318		
Yemen, Rep.	277	6	98	-210	0	0	0	0	1	0	178	216		
Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Monten	800	182	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	795	182		
Zambia	505	281	61	72	0	0	0	0	-27	-32	472	241		
Zimbabwe	395	68	47	76	19	3	-30	-30	-25	-266	384	285		
All developing countries	269,348	318,325	112,185	170,942	40,319	15,567	43,390	39,658	30,016	41,534	43,438	48,804		
East Asia & Pacific	106,875	82,838	52,058	64,162	15,763	9,007	18,506	1,870	9,938	-7,790	10,610	15,531		
Europe & Central Asia	39,393	59,562	13,779	24,350	3,813	2,904	4,795	14,385	6,720	11,704	10,286	4,946		
Latin America & Caribbean	83,063	136,972	36,020	69,323	14,366	1,748	17,995	17,627	12,347	38,156	2,336	9,909		
Middle East & North Africa	7,470	11,472	3,287	5,054	840	879	556	1,340	453	1,950	2,334	2,260		
South Asia	12,852	12,586	2,820	3,659	3,653	351	634	4,185	1,104	-615	4,641	4,987		
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,694	14,895	4,222	4,394	1,884	679	904	250	-546	-1,872	13,230	11,173		
Low income	98,013	77,859	48,014	53,517	11,377	1,921	4,590	5,482	6,900	-8,556	27,132	25,496		
Middle income	172,701	240,465	64,171	117,425	28,942	13,646	38,800	34,175	23,116	50,090	17,672	25,130		
Heavily indebted poor countries	16,376	15,900	3,336	4,479	396	48	67	-54	307	-984	12,269	11,226		

Note: Individual country data are shown for Debtor Reporting System countries only. Data for Bosnia and Herzegovina are not shown separately. Totals include estimates for countries not part of the DRS. Data for 1993-97 represent average annual flows.

AGGREGATE NET RESOURCE FLOWS (long-term)

Long-term private capital flows were lower in 1998, pulled down by declining debt and portfolio equity flows. By contrast, foreign direct investment was more resilient in the face of financial crisis.



Note: Country selection is based on average annual capital flows during 1993-97, and shows the largest recipients.