

NET FINANCIAL FLOWS FROM MULTILATERAL INSTITUTIONS, 1998*

(US \$ millions, unless otherwise indicated)

	Public and publicly guaranteed									
	Total	World Bank		IMF		Reg. Dev. Banks		Others	EBRD	IFC
		IBRD	IDA	conc.	non-conc.	conc.	non-conc.			
Albania	75.4	0.0	62.8	8.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	5.7	-1.1	1.2
Algeria	89.5	-152.0	0.0	0.0	-91.6	0.0	42.7	291.7	0.0	-1.3
Angola	36.5	0.0	35.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	1,097.7	1,678.4	0.0	0.0	-656.9	-1.9	66.9	0.0	0.0	11.3
Armenia	98.7	-0.2	42.9	51.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	209.7	0.0	20.6	19.8	21.4	0.0	0.0	21.7	60.5	65.7
Bangladesh	526.1	-4.4	290.4	-102.3	134.5	181.4	1.5	25.4	0.0	-0.3
Barbados	36.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	12.1	26.4	0.0	-5.3
Belarus	-10.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	-24.3	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.4	0.0
Belize	16.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.9	0.0	3.1
Benin	21.5	0.0	15.6	-5.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	-0.3
Bhutan	4.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	52.6	-12.8	81.9	5.0	0.0	85.8	-62.3	-34.8	0.0	-10.3
Botswana	-22.8	-12.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	-8.9	-3.3	0.0	-0.1
Brazil	10,465.4	245.0	0.0	0.0	4,617.8	0.0	1,318.3	4,150.0	0.0	134.4
Bulgaria	320.7	176.4	0.0	0.0	127.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	9.0	2.0
Burkina Faso	71.8	0.0	52.5	15.1	0.0	12.0	-1.9	-6.0	0.0	0.0
Burundi	9.1	0.0	18.5	-8.7	0.0	3.8	-4.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	45.9	0.0	19.2	-1.4	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	32.3	-65.3	73.7	73.3	-16.3	12.5	-13.6	-25.7	0.0	-6.3
Cape Verde	23.1	0.0	22.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	-0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Central African Republic	-7.8	0.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.6	-0.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Chad	29.2	0.0	14.7	7.1	-7.0	18.6	0.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0
Chile	-107.8	-34.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-42.8	0.6	0.0	-29.3
China	2,312.2	1,078.0	553.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	622.0	1.5	0.0	56.9
Colombia	280.8	-47.7	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-12.2	149.8	210.6	0.0	-19.0
Comoros	1.5	0.0	2.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Rep.	-2.4	-3.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-3.6	0.0	0.0	5.7
Costa Rica	-8.0	-20.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-11.1	9.9	16.9	0.0	-2.8
Cote d'Ivoire	207.8	-139.5	189.7	168.1	0.0	55.5	-38.1	-23.9	0.0	-4.0
Croatia	200.8	91.5	0.0	0.0	-8.9	0.0	0.0	53.3	47.0	17.9
Czech Republic	-122.7	-20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-130.0	-29.1	57.2
Djibouti	6.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.2	1.7	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Dominica	-0.5	0.4	1.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	54.0	-6.3	-0.7	0.0	25.2	11.5	13.9	5.7	0.0	4.7
Ecuador	171.9	5.9	-1.1	0.0	-67.1	-3.8	88.0	154.3	0.0	-4.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.9	-66.9	39.3	0.0	0.0	13.4	-63.1	67.3	0.0	20.9
El Salvador	89.8	6.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-7.0	84.5	-10.8	0.0	17.3
Equatorial Guinea	-2.6	0.0	-0.1	-2.9	0.0	0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	31.7	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.4
Estonia	49.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	-25.4	0.0	0.0	-0.6	63.8	0.9
Ethiopia	98.1	0.0	51.4	16.2	0.0	27.7	-1.6	4.3	0.0	0.0
Fiji	-5.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-2.9	0.0	-0.1
Gabon	-23.6	-2.7	0.0	0.0	-22.6	0.2	2.5	-1.0	0.0	0.0
Gambia, The	13.3	0.0	1.7	-0.2	0.0	4.4	-1.1	8.7	0.0	-0.2
Georgia	102.7	0.0	52.9	37.7	-0.9	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.7	0.4
Ghana	208.9	-4.1	244.8	6.1	-33.3	13.2	-15.0	1.0	0.0	-3.8
Grenada	-0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	159.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8	100.0	15.9	0.0	31.9
Guinea	97.7	0.0	61.1	22.6	0.0	17.8	-32.7	27.7	0.0	1.2

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Guinea-Bissau	14.6	0.0	4.8	2.6	0.0	8.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1
Guyana	8.5	-4.7	8.6	-7.6	-1.8	16.7	-8.7	6.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	124.2	0.0	34.0	0.0	-5.3	47.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Honduras	97.5	-48.2	62.0	-1.8	64.4	31.6	-0.6	-24.1	0.0	14.3
Hungary	-1,184.8	-802.3	0.0	0.0	-161.1	0.0	0.0	-178.2	-41.4	-1.8
India	657.7	-307.4	578.5	390.2	0.0	0.0	400.5	-14.9	0.0	-88.2
Indonesia	7,119.3	479.1	-21.1	0.0	5,772.2	-1.3	873.9	49.5	0.0	-33.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-58.0	-22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-36.7	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	-45.2	-40.6	0.0	-16.9	0.0	-4.7	22.5	-3.2	0.0	-2.3
Jordan	213.2	-27.4	-2.4	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	181.5	0.0	38.7
Kazakhstan	570.0	210.8	0.0	0.0	114.9	20.8	114.5	18.1	56.0	35.0
Kenya	-32.9	-65.9	108.2	-62.5	0.0	7.0	-16.3	-15.2	0.0	11.7
Korea, Rep.	9,725.6	2,875.0	-3.5	0.0	5,155.8	0.0	1,678.3	0.0	0.0	20.0
Kyrgyz Republic	117.4	0.0	65.5	14.6	-11.6	43.3	0.0	9.3	-1.1	-2.5
Lao PDR	85.0	0.0	23.7	-6.4	0.0	61.7	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.2
Latvia	77.6	78.2	0.0	0.0	-24.8	0.0	0.0	16.8	7.8	-0.4
Lebanon	126.8	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.8	0.0	36.6
Lesotho	7.9	-1.1	12.5	0.0	-4.9	3.1	-2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	86.5	57.1	0.0	0.0	-28.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	30.2	-0.2
Macedonia, FYR	74.1	39.2	28.9	12.3	-2.3	0.0	0.0	-5.3	1.1	0.0
Madagascar	46.7	-1.5	64.5	-13.9	0.0	7.7	-6.5	-2.8	0.0	-0.7
Malawi	118.3	-9.7	119.7	0.7	-8.6	14.6	4.7	-3.2	0.0	0.2
Malaysia	204.0	208.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	-5.3	0.0	0.0
Maldives	12.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	9.6	0.0	-0.6
Mali	66.9	0.0	39.0	3.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.9
Mauritania	9.1	-1.8	21.1	-6.9	0.0	6.3	-5.6	-8.1	0.0	4.0
Mauritius	2.6	-6.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-2.1	12.2	0.0	-0.4
Mexico	-779.4	25.9	0.0	0.0	-1,063.3	-2.8	290.3	0.0	0.0	-29.6
Moldova	-31.6	25.6	2.3	0.0	-64.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0
Mongolia	49.4	0.0	16.7	-1.3	0.0	31.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	202.1	-7.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	4.4	53.5	154.5	0.0	-1.3
Mozambique	206.9	0.0	127.8	9.7	0.0	64.2	-5.8	9.7	0.0	1.3
Myanmar	-24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.4	-0.8	-4.1	0.0	0.0
Nepal	154.0	0.0	51.9	-6.6	0.0	87.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	18.7
Nicaragua	208.6	-8.9	103.5	22.8	0.0	95.4	-6.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
Niger	75.9	0.0	42.8	19.8	-7.5	15.7	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	-158.7	-226.8	133.8	0.0	0.0	10.0	-60.3	0.0	0.0	-15.4
Oman	-10.0	-4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.1	0.0	-1.9
Pakistan	542.6	-66.8	172.0	51.1	-28.5	236.1	96.0	96.3	0.0	-13.5
Panama	211.2	65.1	0.0	0.0	27.3	-6.5	110.4	1.3	0.0	13.6
Papua New Guinea	-8.7	-15.2	-2.4	0.0	-4.1	2.8	8.5	1.8	0.0	-0.1
Paraguay	71.7	14.7	-1.5	0.0	0.0	16.7	43.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0
Peru	202.0	207.1	0.0	0.0	-145.3	-6.6	170.0	-38.1	0.0	15.0
Philippines	735.3	-94.8	6.5	0.0	651.4	21.3	152.5	0.4	0.0	-2.0
Poland	-13.8	-22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	-4.7
Romania	-32.0	84.3	0.0	0.0	-125.2	0.0	0.0	-38.1	0.0	47.1
Russian Federation	6,884.8	1,160.3	0.0	0.0	5,326.8	0.0	0.0	4.1	383.0	10.6
Rwanda	94.6	0.0	61.6	13.8	0.0	14.3	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.3
Samoa	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	4.5	0.0	1.7	-0.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Senegal	71.8	-5.5	73.8	9.1	-21.0	19.0	-15.6	7.3	0.0	4.6
Seychelles	2.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
Sierra Leone	28.8	-0.8	18.6	0.0	15.7	4.3	0.0	-3.6	0.0	-5.4
Slovak Republic	-4.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-67.5	0.0	0.0	88.2	-25.8	2.4
Solomon Islands	14.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	0.4	0.0	0.0	-416.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Sri Lanka	105.9	-5.8	83.6	-81.9	0.0	105.8	0.0	-0.8	0.0	4.9
St. Kitts and Nevis	6.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
St. Lucia	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	0.0	0.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	8.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-57.2	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swaziland	7.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	5.9	1.0	0.0	-1.1
Syrian Arab Republic	-22.0	-21.6	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	122.7	0.0	37.9	54.7	10.2	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	2.5
Tanzania	132.7	-12.1	84.7	10.7	0.0	53.4	-2.5	-0.2	0.0	-1.3
Thailand	1,565.2	319.2	-2.3	0.0	678.4	-1.6	493.2	70.3	0.0	8.0
Togo	57.5	0.0	39.3	3.3	0.0	3.6	-0.1	11.4	0.0	0.0
Tonga	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	12.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	-4.2	-0.1	12.3	-2.7	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	-109.8	-36.5	-2.1	0.0	-49.7	0.0	-14.4	-6.5	0.0	-0.6
Turkey	-658.2	-365.8	-5.9	0.0	-223.4	0.0	0.0	-142.9	0.0	79.8
Turkmenistan	14.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	-3.4	0.0
Uganda ^a	126.3	0.0	104.6	-12.2	0.0	47.0	-8.0	-14.7	0.0	9.5
Ukraine	729.7	384.7	0.0	0.0	277.4	0.0	0.0	42.9	24.6	0.0
Uruguay	316.6	65.3	0.0	0.0	154.9	-1.7	99.2	1.2	0.0	-2.3
Uzbekistan	76.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	51.0	6.7	3.4
Vanuatu	11.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Venezuela, R.B. de	158.9	8.0	0.0	0.0	-445.7	-1.3	440.3	109.8	0.0	47.8
Vietnam	313.7	0.0	253.1	0.0	-77.9	117.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	4.1
Yemen, Rep.	166.6	0.0	110.7	59.7	12.2	0.0	0.0	-19.8	0.0	3.8
Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	7.9	-21.1	39.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	-15.5	-8.0	0.0	1.7
Zimbabwe	26.3	-3.3	28.2	-19.0	23.9	4.6	-17.7	18.3	0.0	-8.8
All developing countries	46,874.1	6,831.8	4,815.7	-25.7	19,258.7	1,708.5	7,193.0	5,457.6	614.2	582.1
East Asia & Pacific	22,148.5	4,849.2	848.2	-9.0	12,175.8	269.9	3,826.8	132.9	0.0	54.7
Europe & Central Asia	7,932.9	1,124.0	442.8	198.4	5,142.5	64.5	116.0	-93.4	614.2	323.9
Latin America & Caribbean	12,913.9	2,126.2	288.0	1.3	2,502.0	241.0	2,912.0	4,600.8	0.0	190.0
Middle East & North Africa	615.1	-299.3	144.3	59.7	-103.0	19.4	18.7	680.3	0.0	94.9
South Asia	2,003.7	-384.4	1,180.5	-530.0	106.0	615.0	588.0	118.0	0.0	-79.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,264.0	-583.9	1,911.9	253.9	-564.6	498.6	-268.5	18.9	0.0	-2.3
Low income	7,990.7	587.4	4,310.7	-282.9	-40.4	1,609.4	1,499.0	216.2	60.5	30.8
Middle income	39,532.1	6,244.4	505.0	-54.5	19,297.2	271.2	6,878.3	5,285.4	553.7	551.3
Heavily indebted poor countries	2,678.0	-405.2	2,349.0	345.2	-147.3	852.5	-263.3	-91.2	0.0	38.4

* Data includes only debt flows. ^a Debt service payments to IDA and IMF repurchases and charges include payments from the HIPC Trust Fund, IDA Grants, and IMF Trust Fund, under the HIPC initiative.

Note: Loans from major regional development banks, the IMF, and the World Bank are classified as concessional according to each institution's classification. Otherwise, concessional status of flows are as defined by DAC. EBRD and IFC data are for loans to the private sector without government guarantees.

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International rescue packages to help countries effected by the financial crises that began in Asia in 1997 and spread more widely in 1998 boosted net flows from multilaterals. However, these increased flows only partially offset the decline in private source financing to low- and middle-income countries.

