

INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES AND OUTSTANDINGS

(US \$ million, unless otherwise indicated)

	Outstandings						New Issues					Repayments		
	1997		1998				1997			1998		1997	1998	
	PPG Bonds	Brady Bonds	PNG Bonds	PPG Bonds	Brady Bonds	PNG Bonds	Total	PPG Bonds	PNG Bonds	Total	PPG Bonds	PNG Bonds	1997	1998
All developing countries	184,199	124,499	107,068	225,077	120,346	116,493	98,070	62,526	35,544	79,123	58,631	20,492	49,133	39,466
East Asia & Pacific	49,923	2,788	51,064	55,147	2,729	50,677	30,075	14,036	16,039	9,580	7,781	1,798	6,312	7,709
Europe & Central Asia	36,747	11,014	3,622	51,807	10,266	5,815	12,762	9,868	2,894	20,723	18,577	2,146	3,703	6,338
Latin America & Caribbean	87,494	106,189	46,404	102,428	102,866	53,889	48,834	34,715	14,120	42,399	26,524	15,875	38,273	24,772
Middle East & North Africa	3,513	0	885	5,067	0	785	2,031	1,556	475	..	1,450	..	410	110
South Asia	2,673	0	3,847	6,792	0	3,692	2,446	1,075	1,371	4,599	4,299	300	152	413
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,849	4,508	1,245	3,837	4,485	1,636	1,923	1,278	645	..	..	373	283	123
Low income	16,635	5,067	16,170	21,922	5,045	14,735	10,523	4,255	6,267	6,828	5,559	1,269	1,815	1,345
Middle income	167,564	119,432	90,898	203,155	115,302	101,758	87,547	58,271	29,276	72,296	53,072	19,223	47,318	38,120
Heavily indebted poor counti	79	3,017	250	17	2,994	250	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	54

Note: PPG bonds exclude Brady bonds. PPG stands for public and publicly guaranteed. PNG stands for private non-guaranteed.

