

Table 11.1 HIV/AIDS

	Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS (thousands)				Estimated prevalence rate (%)									Deaths of adults and children due to HIV/AIDS (thousands)	AIDS orphans (ages 0–17, thousands)
	Total	Adults		Children (ages 0–14)	Adults (ages 15–49)			Young men (ages 15–24)			Young women (ages 15–24)				
		15 and older	15 and older		Point estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Point estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Point estimate	Low estimate	High estimate		
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	24,500	22,400	13,200	2,000	6.1	5.4	6.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	4.3	3.7	5.1	2,000	12,000
Angola	320	280	170	35	3.7	2.3	5.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.5	1.2	4.2	30	160
Benin	87	77	45	10	1.8	1.2	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.8	10	62
Botswana	270	260	140	14	24.1	23.0	32.0	5.7	5.6	7.5	15.3	15.2	20.3	18	120
Burkina Faso	150	140	80	17	2.0	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	2.0	12	120
Burundi	150	130	79	20	3.3	2.7	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.7	13	120
Cameroon	510	470	290	43	5.4	4.9	5.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	4.9	4.4	5.3	46	240
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	250	230	130	24	10.7	4.5	17.2	2.5	0.9	4.5	7.3	2.7	13.1	24	140
Chad	180	160	90	16	3.5	1.7	6.0	0.9	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.9	3.9	11	57
Comoros	<0.5	<0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.1	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1,000	890	520	120	3.2	1.8	4.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	2.2	1.0	3.8	90	680
Congo, Rep.	120	100	61	15	5.3	3.3	7.5	1.2	0.6	1.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	11	110
Côte d'Ivoire	750	680	400	74	7.1	4.3	9.7	1.7	0.9	2.7	5.1	2.6	7.9	65	450
Djibouti	15	14	8	1	3.1	0.8	6.9	0.7	0.2	1.6	2.1	0.5	4.6	1	6
Equatorial Guinea	9	8	5	<1	3.2	2.6	3.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	<1	5
Eritrea	59	53	31	7	2.4	1.3	3.9	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	2.7	6	36
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	3.5	..	0.2	0.8	..	0.5	2.3	..	..
Gabon	60	56	33	4	7.9	5.1	11.5	1.8	0.9	3.0	5.4	2.7	8.7	5	20
Gambia, The	20	19	11	1	2.4	1.2	4.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	2.9	1	4
Ghana	320	300	180	25	2.3	1.9	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	29	170
Guinea	85	78	53	7	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	7	28
Guinea-Bissau	32	29	17	3	3.8	2.1	6.0	0.9	0.4	1.5	2.5	1.1	4.3	3	11
Kenya	1,300	1,200	740	150	6.1	5.2	7.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	5.2	4.5	6.0	140	1,100
Lesotho	270	250	150	18	23.2	21.9	24.7	5.9	5.5	6.2	14.1	13.3	15.0	23	97
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	49	47	13	2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	3	13
Malawi	940	850	500	91	14.1	6.9	21.4	3.4	1.4	5.9	9.6	3.9	16.8	78	550
Mali	130	110	66	16	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	11	94
Mauritania	12	11	6	1	0.7	0.4	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	<1	7
Mauritius	4	4	<1	..	0.6	0.3	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	<0.1	..
Mozambique	1,800	1,600	960	140	16.1	12.5	20.0	3.6	2.0	5.3	10.7	6.0	15.8	140	510
Namibia	230	210	130	17	19.6	8.6	31.7	4.4	1.7	8.1	13.4	5.2	24.7	17	85
Niger	79	71	42	9	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.4	8	46
Nigeria	2,900	2,600	1,600	240	3.9	2.3	5.6	0.9	0.4	1.5	2.7	1.3	4.4	220	930
Rwanda	190	160	91	27	3.1	2.9	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	21	210
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	61	56	33	5	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.1	5	25
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	48	43	26	5	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.7	5	31
Somalia	44	40	23	5	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	4	23
South Africa	5,500	5,300	3,100	240	18.8	16.8	20.7	4.5	4.0	4.9	14.8	13.2	16.3	320	1,200
Sudan	350	320	180	30	1.6	0.8	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..
Swaziland	220	210	120	15	33.4	21.2	45.3	7.7	3.9	12.1	22.7	11.5	35.9	16	63
Tanzania	1,400	1,300	710	110	6.5	5.8	7.2	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	4.2	140	1,100
Togo	110	100	61	10	3.2	1.9	4.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.6	9	88
Uganda	1,000	900	520	110	6.7	5.7	7.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	5.0	4.2	5.7	91	1,000
Zambia	1,100	1,000	570	130	17.0	15.9	18.1	3.8	3.6	4.0	12.7	11.9	13.6	98	710
Zimbabwe	1,700	1,500	890	160	20.1	13.3	27.6	4.4	2.3	6.9	14.7	7.7	23.2	180	1,100
NORTH AFRICA	440	400	190	31	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	37	..
Algeria	19	19	4	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	<0.5	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5	5	<1	..	<0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	<0.5	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	19	19	4	..	0.1	0.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tunisia	9	9	2	..	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	<0.1	..