

Aid Flows

Official development assistance (ODA) consists of concessional financial flows that aim to promote economic development and welfare. ODA disbursements from bilateral and multilateral sources became increasingly important to Africa in the second half of the 1980s. For many countries, the foreign savings made available through ODA flows are equivalent to a sizable share of GDP and to the bulk of their domestic investment. Thus, monitoring aid flows is of special importance because of their significance to the economic performance of the region.

The tables in this chapter show data on net ODA flows and their relative importance to key economic and demographic indicators in recipient countries, real growth in net ODA flows to Sub-Saharan Africa from major donors or donor groups, and the share of each donor's worldwide aid portfolio allocated to Sub-Saharan Africa.

These flows are concessional in character and contain a grant element of at least 25 percent (based on a standard 10 percent discount rate). Net ODA disbursements equal gross ODA disbursements less principal repayments (amortization) of previous ODA loans.

ODA includes both grants (inflows of unrequited transfers from official sources) for current and capital

expenditures and disbursements of concessional loans. However, because of different sources and definitions of data, ODA flows shown in this chapter will not necessarily equal those that could be calculated by adding net disbursements of official concessional long-term loans (Table 6-1 less Table 6-4) and net official transfers (Tables 5-6 and 5-9). For example, one of the reasons for differences is that the flows shown here include "off-shore" disbursements of grants, primarily for technical cooperation, which are generally excluded from transfers as recorded in the balance of payments (Tables 5-6 and 5-9). Other reasons include possible differences in the timing of the recording of disbursements and in the recording of multilateral ODA.

The data on net ODA disbursements are taken from the most recent electronic version of the OECD's *Geographic Distribution of Aid Flows to Developing Countries*. The tables include only those flows for which the recipient is specified in creditor reports.

To determine growth rates (based on constant price series), import price deflators (from the World Bank) have been used to deflate the current price series, regardless of the type of donor, to indicate the volume of imports that aid can finance over time.

12-1. Net aid from all donors, nominal

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7,758	19,437	18,877	16,519	14,958	14,504	13,226	13,388	14,150	18,764	24,058	6,230	15,708	15,548
excluding South Africa	7,395	17,850	17,563	14,770	12,910	12,872	11,793	11,775	12,564	16,821	21,692	5,845	14,625	13,883
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	7,723	18,952	18,276	15,965	14,261	13,787	12,532	12,716	13,537	17,944	23,115	6,186	15,462	14,877
Angola	53	449	418	473	355	335	388	307	289	421	499	51	232	373
Benin	90	256	280	288	221	205	211	239	274	216	294	72	214	242
Botswana	106	86	90	75	122	106	61	31	29	38	30	83	127	69
Burkina Faso	212	434	491	420	368	400	398	336	392	473	451	165	340	410
Burundi	117	312	288	111	56	67	74	93	137	172	224	96	230	125
Cameroon	265	731	444	412	499	499	435	380	487	609	884	187	426	471
Cape Verde	64	122	117	117	111	130	137	94	77	92	144	42	102	109
Central African Republic	111	168	169	170	91	120	118	75	67	60	50	80	176	109
Chad	35	213	236	296	228	168	188	131	187	229	247	79	232	208
Comoros	43	39	42	39	27	35	21	19	27	32	24	30	49	30
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	428	246	196	166	158	125	132	184	263	1,169	5,381	317	475	299
Congo, Rep. of	92	362	125	429	270	66	142	33	75	57	70	82	145	150
Côte d'Ivoire	210	1,594	1,213	965	446	967	448	352	170	1,069	252	136	579	704
Djibouti	73	129	105	97	85	81	75	71	58	78	78	60	115	81
Equatorial Guinea	9	30	34	31	24	22	20	21	13	20	21	7	46	23
Eritrea	..	157	149	159	123	167	149	176	281	230	307	..	112	179
Ethiopia	212	1,071	883	818	579	660	643	693	1,116	1,307	1,504	208	915	837
Gabon	56	181	144	127	39	45	48	12	9	72	-11	50	109	62
Gambia, The	55	70	47	37	39	39	34	49	54	61	60	38	91	45
Ghana	192	548	651	651	494	702	609	600	644	650	907	136	549	625
Guinea	90	359	417	299	381	359	238	153	282	250	238	68	302	297
Guinea-Bissau	59	175	119	181	124	96	52	80	59	59	145	49	108	96
Kenya	397	678	734	597	448	415	310	512	463	394	483	319	791	484
Lesotho	94	116	114	104	92	61	31	37	56	76	79	72	121	71
Liberia	98	64	124	173	76	72	94	68	39	52	107	77	97	87
Madagascar	230	289	301	357	834	481	359	322	374	373	539	148	334	425
Malawi	143	471	435	492	344	435	447	446	404	377	498	115	400	422
Mali	267	441	541	491	429	347	355	360	354	467	528	194	416	418
Mauritania	176	267	230	272	238	165	219	212	268	345	243	177	232	244
Mauritius	33	14	23	20	43	42	42	20	22	24	-15	36	50	29
Mozambique	169	1,200	1,064	888	948	1,040	805	877	933	2,054	1,033	141	904	1,076
Namibia	..	138	192	188	166	181	179	153	110	135	146	0	86	163
Niger	170	377	274	255	333	292	187	211	257	298	453	165	352	263
Nigeria	35	190	212	190	200	204	152	185	185	314	318	44	189	205
Rwanda	155	716	702	467	230	350	373	322	299	355	332	131	319	387
São Tomé and Príncipe	4	50	84	47	33	28	28	35	38	26	38	7	37	40
Senegal	263	640	666	580	423	501	535	423	413	445	450	254	611	498
Seychelles	22	13	13	19	17	24	13	18	14	8	9	16	23	16
Sierra Leone	91	276	206	184	119	106	74	182	345	353	297	51	121	196
Somalia	433	537	189	88	81	80	115	104	150	194	175	283	507	125
South Africa	..	295	389	364	496	514	541	488	428	505	625	..	285	466
Sudan	621	412	242	220	139	209	243	225	185	351	621	540	778	227
Swaziland	50	58	58	33	28	35	29	13	29	22	27	33	45	31
Tanzania	679	966	877	877	945	1,000	990	1,022	1,271	1,233	1,669	513	949	1,027
Togo	91	125	192	157	125	128	71	70	44	51	45	81	172	105
Uganda	114	752	835	676	813	647	590	819	793	638	959	85	494	727
Zambia	318	718	2,034	610	610	349	624	795	349	641	560	204	604	751
Zimbabwe	164	560	492	371	336	261	245	178	164	201	186	114	388	281
NORTH AFRICA	2,726	3,765	2,961	3,347	2,922	3,084	2,723	2,207	2,395	2,349	2,067	2,697	3,939	2,749
Algeria	182	294	298	308	250	421	138	201	224	329	232	141	202	271
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,383	2,682	2,016	2,200	1,985	1,955	1,582	1,328	1,257	1,239	894	1,776	2,732	1,695
Libya	17	4	6	8	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	9	10	7
Morocco	899	631	495	650	464	530	679	419	519	487	523	537	704	530
Tunisia	242	105	75	127	194	150	253	223	378	265	306	224	271	208
ALL AFRICA	10,483	23,202	21,838	19,867	17,879	17,589	15,949	15,595	16,546	21,112	26,124	8,927	19,647	18,297

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-2. Net aid from DAC donors, nominal

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4,642	11,338	10,707	10,052	9,277	9,133	8,380	8,583	8,327	11,587	17,437	3,695	9,778	10,387
excluding South Africa	4,354	10,119	9,614	8,786	7,721	7,772	7,252	7,422	7,139	10,066	15,483	3,439	8,960	9,028
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	4,625	11,077	10,316	9,693	8,810	8,678	7,941	8,145	7,906	10,996	16,760	3,668	9,627	9,916
Angola	36	223	242	294	227	214	252	189	179	286	372	30	136	251
Benin	36	142	177	165	148	144	119	191	144	140	196	36	119	158
Botswana	83	57	54	68	56	73	41	24	24	37	27	63	97	45
Burkina Faso	151	265	252	269	218	227	232	228	221	230	266	112	221	238
Burundi	60	108	108	68	38	44	52	41	55	85	121	50	109	68
Cameroon	171	397	346	280	330	303	254	213	357	436	756	130	324	364
Cape Verde	39	82	77	77	68	85	89	70	49	43	90	28	70	72
Central African Republic	75	94	122	121	61	57	59	53	48	40	32	52	98	66
Chad	20	104	127	122	96	75	64	53	73	67	96	44	131	86
Comoros	13	18	22	22	15	19	13	11	10	11	11	11	27	15
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	317	97	118	106	105	80	87	103	143	351	5,009	221	302	678
Congo, Rep. of	55	253	105	395	260	60	121	23	30	41	34	49	123	119
Côte d'Ivoire	152	820	727	449	233	490	366	250	159	831	281	105	398	421
Djibouti	32	94	80	71	62	62	55	42	28	37	37	35	76	53
Equatorial Guinea	1	17	22	23	18	18	15	18	13	14	18	4	27	18
Eritrea	..	96	95	128	81	98	80	112	151	121	185	..	72	117
Ethiopia	91	567	526	448	374	365	325	379	367	489	1,033	86	448	479
Gabon	49	161	136	113	30	37	34	-12	-8	49	-41	42	99	38
Gambia, The	17	38	25	17	17	13	13	15	13	18	20	16	50	17
Ghana	107	332	359	349	292	375	356	376	387	406	479	75	263	375
Guinea	33	186	220	135	126	148	111	93	122	126	135	20	154	135
Guinea-Bissau	34	124	77	125	59	65	32	42	30	26	98	29	60	61
Kenya	277	401	459	346	301	276	254	293	270	288	320	244	508	312
Lesotho	64	45	62	49	45	33	26	22	29	30	33	44	66	36
Liberia	60	35	31	112	31	31	45	24	16	27	70	53	46	43
Madagascar	91	190	195	230	549	334	192	139	146	126	225	77	202	237
Malawi	76	251	221	264	174	204	228	269	196	225	314	63	171	233
Mali	131	243	285	298	257	236	237	300	209	257	272	104	253	261
Mauritania	54	128	126	99	97	64	89	82	81	147	136	45	124	102
Mauritius	25	8	11	-1	3	20	5	12	8	4	-18	23	42	5
Mozambique	115	733	698	552	622	713	593	624	720	1,661	697	104	645	764
Namibia	..	113	148	136	123	129	117	97	77	85	110	0	55	114
Niger	105	261	194	163	181	145	120	106	114	114	245	97	234	153
Nigeria	17	47	73	47	52	34	53	84	108	215	200	27	111	96
Rwanda	97	487	339	252	179	209	181	175	149	199	213	83	193	211
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	26	62	29	21	18	19	18	22	19	25	2	18	26
Senegal	182	475	399	392	292	289	416	288	224	243	314	157	408	318
Seychelles	18	7	11	8	6	17	5	3	8	4	5	14	16	7
Sierra Leone	57	54	60	67	41	53	60	116	167	225	208	28	59	111
Somalia	139	438	119	40	46	42	76	56	88	102	114	93	350	76
South Africa	..	214	319	312	415	421	386	354	313	375	477	..	199	375
Sudan	272	174	131	118	86	150	159	90	108	232	332	211	381	156
Swaziland	33	27	38	21	16	17	15	3	4	7	13	22	26	15
Tanzania	524	570	587	605	569	769	613	779	944	903	966	383	673	748
Togo	52	63	118	97	76	66	47	52	28	39	46	46	102	63
Uganda	42	344	423	370	439	384	357	578	386	466	587	31	203	443
Zambia	234	434	439	354	367	257	340	486	274	360	592	156	427	385
Zimbabwe	112	280	348	281	222	216	219	193	149	178	161	86	291	218
NORTH AFRICA	1,663	2,949	2,397	2,650	1,990	1,994	1,837	1,668	1,698	1,637	1,536	1,437	3,005	1,934
Algeria	118	248	275	267	193	148	86	66	63	123	169	116	153	154
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,187	2,302	1,691	1,934	1,497	1,472	1,298	1,139	1,090	1,124	775	959	2,209	1,336
Libya	10	2	3	2	2	4	3	..	..	..	..	4	4	3
Morocco	188	318	347	391	215	251	333	293	342	217	336	189	445	303
Tunisia	158	71	56	44	70	102	102	150	184	145	208	160	186	118
ALL AFRICA	6,305	14,287	13,104	12,702	11,267	11,127	10,217	10,251	10,025	13,223	18,973	5,132	12,783	12,321

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-3. Net aid from non-DAC bilateral donors, nominal

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	686	47	45	74	117	81	126	177	127	348	69	619	263	137
excluding South Africa	686	46	42	68	116	80	125	175	126	347	68	619	263	135
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	686	46	43	69	117	81	122	174	127	349	69	619	260	135
Angola	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	-1	-1	1	1	2	1
Benin	2	4	7	6	0	-1	-2	-1	1	2	0	1	1	2
Botswana	..	1	0	-2	-3	-3	-1	-1	1	-2	..	8	1	-1
Burkina Faso	0	1	8	6	3	6	9	4	14	45	1	2	5	12
Burundi	4	-3	-3	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	-1
Cameroon	23	0	2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	1	1	7	0	-1
Cape Verde	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	1	0
Central African Republic	2	2	3	5	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	1	3	1
Chad	..	1	1	3	5	5	7	1	0	2	0	4	1	3
Comoros	16	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	2	5	0	7	1	1
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5	0	0	3	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	16	2
Congo, Rep. of	15	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	..	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Djibouti	33	12	3	5	5	2	1	10	0	2	2	24	18	3
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	-1	0	..	1	1	0
Eritrea	..	12	5	3	17	32	19	9	3	13	0	..	6	12
Ethiopia	..	0	1	1	7	13	15	15	28	34	31	14	10	14
Gabon	..	0	-1	-2	-3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	-1
Gambia, The	7	-2	-1	-2	-2	1	1	2	2	3	0	5	-1	1
Ghana	25	-4	-6	-1	13	3	4	2	3	5	13	7	1	3
Guinea	0	-2	6	20	34	24	18	3	-1	6	0	11	5	14
Guinea-Bissau	1	3	3	4	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	3	4	1
Kenya	..	-3	5	3	2	1	3	5	5	10	0	7	3	4
Lesotho	0	1	0	4	7	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1
Liberia	9	1	1	2	1	0	0	..	0	0	0	5	1	1
Madagascar	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	15	-1	0
Malawi	..	4	3	0	-1	1	5	6	11	10	2	0	4	4
Mali	33	-11	-14	-8	-6	-5	0	-1	13	54	-1	17	9	4
Mauritania	86	-10	-16	-11	-13	-7	5	0	-1	-2	1	83	13	-6
Mauritius	..	-1	-1	-1	10	-1	0	1	7	1	0	2	1	2
Mozambique	20	3	2	3	-1	-2	-2	0	4	2	1	5	3	1
Namibia	..	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	1
Niger	2	5	1	1	10	1	1	0	1	3	0	17	4	2
Nigeria	-1	0	0	-1	0	-1	3	0	-1	-2	-1	0	3	0
Rwanda	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0	..	0	0
Senegal	2	2	13	11	9	1	4	-5	-1	11	1	21	19	5
Seychelles	..	0	0	3	5	1	2	7	0	0	1	1	0	2
Sierra Leone	4	0	1	4	1	3	0	0	2	3	0	3	2	2
Somalia	128	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	14	44	0	81	14	8
South Africa	..	1	3	6	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	2
Sudan	157	3	4	1	0	1	26	99	10	51	8	182	79	24
Swaziland	..	2	3	3	2	4	0	0	3	4	0	..	2	2
Tanzania	27	6	5	-2	3	3	1	-3	-5	-4	1	12	2	0
Togo	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	3	1	4	3	0	2	2	1
Uganda	1	13	12	9	3	0	1	6	2	5	1	6	16	5
Zambia	23	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	2	1	22	0	0
Zimbabwe	5	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	0	-1	-4	0	0	10	-1	-2
NORTH AFRICA	756	112	102	49	124	233	125	133	163	389	64	861	564	165
Algeria	47	2	-12	7	12	19	31	71	54	143	-5	11	15	41
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0	95	117	54	100	214	73	54	61	31	33	455	366	88
Libya	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
Morocco	645	29	20	26	32	30	29	-4	34	135	31	300	148	38
Tunisia	59	-15	-22	-38	-20	-31	-11	1	1	43	3	36	17	-10
ALL AFRICA	1,442	158	147	123	240	314	251	310	290	737	133	1,480	827	302

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-4. Net aid from multilateral donors, nominal

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2,430	8,052	8,125	6,394	5,564	5,291	4,720	4,629	5,696	6,829	6,552	1,916	5,667	5,906
excluding South Africa	2,359	7,686	7,907	5,917	5,073	5,021	4,418	4,188	5,311	6,444	6,141	1,847	5,420	5,535
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	2,412	7,829	7,918	6,204	5,335	5,029	4,470	4,396	5,503	6,599	6,287	1,899	5,575	5,682
Angola	16	226	176	179	128	121	136	112	110	136	126	20	95	137
Benin	53	111	96	118	73	63	93	49	128	74	97	34	94	87
Botswana	23	28	35	8	69	36	21	8	4	3	3	17	30	23
Burkina Faso	61	168	231	144	147	167	157	104	158	198	185	52	115	163
Burundi	54	207	182	44	18	24	22	52	83	87	103	42	118	64
Cameroon	71	334	97	134	171	198	184	169	132	172	128	51	102	157
Cape Verde	23	40	40	36	43	45	48	25	29	50	53	13	31	40
Central African Republic	34	72	43	45	30	63	59	22	19	20	17	27	76	38
Chad	15	109	109	171	126	88	116	77	114	160	151	33	100	120
Comoros	13	21	20	17	12	16	8	8	16	17	13	12	21	14
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	106	148	78	57	44	43	45	81	119	818	371	93	166	161
Congo, Rep. of	22	109	20	35	10	6	20	10	46	16	36	23	23	20
Côte d'Ivoire	58	773	486	515	213	477	81	101	11	237	-29	31	181	265
Djibouti	9	23	22	21	19	17	19	20	30	39	38	9	21	23
Equatorial Guinea	8	13	12	8	6	4	6	3	1	7	4	4	19	6
Eritrea	..	49	49	29	26	38	50	55	127	97	122	..	34	59
Ethiopia	120	504	357	369	198	282	303	298	721	784	440	111	457	414
Gabon	7	20	9	15	11	9	13	23	17	22	30	5	8	15
Gambia, The	31	34	23	22	23	25	19	32	38	40	40	17	41	28
Ghana	59	220	298	303	189	325	250	222	254	238	415	55	285	260
Guinea	57	174	191	143	222	187	109	58	160	118	103	36	143	148
Guinea-Bissau	24	48	39	52	66	31	20	39	29	34	48	18	44	39
Kenya	120	280	270	248	145	138	53	214	188	95	163	71	281	169
Lesotho	31	70	52	51	40	30	7	16	28	48	46	27	54	34
Liberia	29	28	91	58	44	41	49	44	24	26	37	21	51	47
Madagascar	91	99	106	127	284	148	166	185	229	248	314	59	134	187
Malawi	68	216	211	228	171	230	214	171	198	142	182	52	224	196
Mali	103	209	270	201	178	117	117	61	132	156	257	73	154	154
Mauritania	36	150	120	185	154	108	125	129	188	200	106	49	95	151
Mauritius	8	7	14	22	30	23	37	7	6	20	3	12	7	20
Mozambique	34	464	364	333	328	330	213	253	208	391	335	34	256	302
Namibia	..	25	44	51	42	51	60	55	31	48	34	..	31	48
Niger	64	111	80	91	141	146	66	105	142	181	209	50	114	119
Nigeria	18	143	140	143	149	170	96	100	79	101	118	17	75	122
Rwanda	57	226	363	213	50	141	193	146	150	156	118	46	121	177
São Tomé and Príncipe	3	24	23	19	12	10	8	17	16	7	12	5	19	14
Senegal	79	164	254	177	122	211	115	140	189	192	135	78	184	175
Seychelles	3	6	2	8	6	6	8	5	4	3	2	2	6	6
Sierra Leone	30	222	146	113	76	51	13	67	176	125	89	21	59	96
Somalia	166	99	70	49	34	38	39	47	47	47	62	109	143	46
South Africa	..	80	67	46	81	92	153	132	114	129	147	..	86	102
Sudan	192	235	108	101	52	59	58	36	68	68	282	147	318	69
Swaziland	17	28	18	10	10	14	14	10	22	12	14	12	17	14
Tanzania	128	389	286	274	373	228	376	246	333	333	703	118	274	306
Togo	39	62	74	62	51	61	21	16	12	9	-2	34	68	38
Uganda	70	394	400	297	371	263	232	236	405	167	371	49	275	296
Zambia	62	284	1,594	255	243	93	283	309	74	279	-32	37	178	391
Zimbabwe	47	283	147	93	116	46	25	-14	19	22	25	28	97	57
NORTH AFRICA	311	705	462	648	808	857	762	416	547	360	468	459	387	608
Algeria	17	44	34	35	45	253	21	64	107	63	68	15	33	78
Egypt, Arab Rep.	196	285	208	212	389	268	211	136	105	84	86	363	158	202
Libya	7	2	3	6	5	3	4	..	..	..	..	6	6	4
Morocco	66	285	128	233	217	249	316	130	142	136	156	48	111	194
Tunisia	25	49	41	121	144	78	161	72	193	78	95	28	69	111
ALL AFRICA	2,741	8,757	8,587	7,042	6,372	6,149	5,482	5,044	6,243	7,189	7,019	2,374	6,055	6,513

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-5. Net aid from all donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 2002 prices)											Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	12,342	18,404	16,001	14,286	14,109	13,872	12,679	13,715	14,880	18,764	20,977	7.5	1.4	-0.5
excluding South Africa	11,778	16,818	14,814	12,727	12,111	12,272	11,258	12,043	13,215	16,821	18,881	7.3	1.7	-0.9
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	12,287	17,922	15,459	13,786	13,442	13,179	12,010	13,020	14,233	17,944	20,146	7.7	1.1	-0.8
Angola	79	437	369	413	338	325	377	316	305	421	444	40.6	9.2	-1.9
Benin	142	235	228	243	206	192	200	248	288	216	252	3.1	6.1	0.6
Botswana	168	84	80	65	114	101	57	31	30	38	28	5.4	-6.1	-12.9
Burkina Faso	330	399	404	350	342	374	376	348	413	473	381	4.6	2.1	1.4
Burundi	182	290	244	95	53	65	73	96	147	172	196	10.7	0.1	-5.3
Cameroon	403	664	355	338	456	467	408	391	512	609	738	2.3	9.3	1.6
Cape Verde	101	114	98	100	105	123	130	97	82	92	122	14.8	-1.5	-2.0
Central African Republic	162	153	131	140	82	110	109	74	69	60	42	7.3	-3.5	-10.5
Chad	57	196	194	248	210	156	178	135	198	229	212	-3.7	-1.9	-1.1
Comoros	68	35	34	32	25	32	20	20	29	32	21	4.0	-6.9	-3.3
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	650	226	157	138	146	119	126	191	278	1,169	4,665	2.8	-11.0	15.8
Congo, Rep. of	136	327	101	358	240	60	135	35	79	57	60	3.7	1.3	-19.4
Côte d'Ivoire	305	1,456	982	815	411	918	418	362	184	1,069	216	0.4	18.7	-12.3
Djibouti	114	116	83	79	77	75	70	71	61	78	68	6.3	-3.8	-4.6
Equatorial Guinea	15	28	28	26	23	21	20	23	14	20	17	18.4	3.5	-6.2
Eritrea	..	152	129	141	117	163	144	183	296	230	276	..	..	8.5
Ethiopia	338	1,026	774	716	550	632	622	710	1,164	1,307	1,362	5.7	2.4	3.9
Gabon	78	161	117	101	35	40	45	13	9	72	-8	3.3	-1.0	-21.9
Gambia, The	91	65	41	34	37	37	32	50	56	61	53	14.2	-3.5	2.1
Ghana	316	506	546	566	467	680	579	597	676	650	795	6.6	4.5	3.3
Guinea	147	333	342	257	357	341	225	154	293	250	209	16.9	6.5	-5.1
Guinea-Bissau	89	172	99	157	118	92	50	86	64	59	121	17.7	1.7	-11.9
Kenya	644	626	602	515	419	398	295	512	486	394	430	9.9	1.1	-4.7
Lesotho	154	112	101	91	86	59	30	39	59	76	68	11.4	-2.3	-9.3
Liberia	176	64	108	147	73	69	94	70	41	52	95	17.9	-5.4	-7.9
Madagascar	373	264	250	305	769	452	338	325	390	373	466	8.9	-0.7	3.4
Malawi	240	442	386	448	326	420	429	453	425	377	439	5.5	7.4	-0.1
Mali	428	411	449	415	402	330	339	371	371	467	455	5.1	-4.6	-0.8
Mauritania	287	239	183	227	218	153	204	215	281	345	211	0.7	-3.6	4.4
Mauritius	50	13	20	17	40	38	39	21	23	24	-12	0.9	-10.9	5.7
Mozambique	262	1,158	925	782	909	1,001	776	916	991	2,054	898	42.0	9.9	4.5
Namibia	..	130	156	161	156	170	170	159	117	135	126	..	35.8	-1.1
Niger	263	341	230	213	308	273	176	214	270	298	387	-0.3	-2.2	-1.0
Nigeria	55	183	179	170	191	197	146	187	193	314	288	-11.5	17.7	3.9
Rwanda	240	719	628	407	216	335	360	333	315	355	289	6.1	4.8	-7.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	6	47	73	41	32	27	27	37	41	26	32	15.6	12.0	-7.2
Senegal	408	577	541	494	391	466	502	431	433	445	387	7.3	-1.9	-2.8
Seychelles	34	12	10	16	16	23	12	19	14	8	8	-1.0	-8.6	-1.3
Sierra Leone	157	259	178	166	114	104	74	189	365	353	263	15.4	5.7	5.5
Somalia	732	582	176	76	77	78	113	110	159	194	153	10.7	-1.7	-5.8
South Africa	..	299	362	331	476	496	523	508	454	505	543	..	..	6.4
Sudan	1,028	397	207	193	133	205	242	232	197	351	545	10.7	-12.6	0.5
Swaziland	85	55	52	29	27	35	27	12	31	22	23	0.9	2.0	-10.8
Tanzania	1,067	910	733	765	888	958	949	1,020	1,327	1,233	1,450	8.6	0.3	6.2
Togo	142	115	157	130	115	120	66	71	46	51	38	5.0	-5.1	-13.5
Uganda	188	721	725	600	772	628	571	850	835	638	844	20.3	10.6	0.6
Zambia	512	683	1,729	540	590	338	595	817	367	641	474	10.3	5.5	-6.5
Zimbabwe	271	539	422	321	316	254	231	174	171	201	165	62.6	3.1	-12.8
NORTH AFRICA	4,668	3,605	2,557	2,927	2,734	2,955	2,610	2,254	2,500	2,349	1,795	-5.3	1.6	-3.8
Algeria	271	271	238	248	226	382	130	210	239	329	192	-6.0	-1.7	-0.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,542	2,616	1,801	2,002	1,893	1,928	1,553	1,365	1,299	1,239	813	-8.1	2.9	-7.9
Libya	28	4	5	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	-9.2	-7.5	11.0
Morocco	1,458	577	400	528	417	486	628	421	545	487	438	7.5	0.6	0.3
Tunisia	365	92	56	96	172	132	232	220	397	265	259	-4.0	-6.6	22.2
ALL AFRICA	17,009	22,010	18,557	17,214	16,843	16,826	15,289	15,969	17,380	21,112	22,772	3.2	1.5	-1.0

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-6. Net aid from DAC donors, real

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 2002 prices)</i>											<i>Average annual percentage growth</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7,125	10,842	9,160	8,697	8,812	8,773	8,080	8,841	8,767	11,587	15,289	7.9	1.3	2.9
excluding South Africa	6,688	9,597	8,158	7,540	7,262	7,422	6,947	7,634	7,522	10,066	13,540	8.2	1.0	2.9
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	7,100	10,568	8,794	8,366	8,359	8,330	7,651	8,389	8,324	10,996	14,683	8.3	1.1	2.7
Angola	51	226	223	261	220	212	248	196	190	286	337	42.7	6.0	2.2
Benin	51	128	141	136	138	134	113	200	152	140	169	2.9	6.6	2.4
Botswana	130	57	51	59	54	71	39	23	25	37	25	3.7	-5.6	-9.8
Burkina Faso	228	242	204	220	202	210	218	237	234	230	223	7.1	1.1	0.5
Burundi	85	99	94	57	36	42	52	43	59	85	108	11.4	-1.1	0.6
Cameroon	246	353	274	224	297	279	236	222	376	436	629	5.1	7.2	6.2
Cape Verde	58	77	64	66	65	81	85	73	53	43	76	28.1	-0.5	-2.2
Central African Republic	102	84	92	97	55	52	54	51	49	40	27	9.9	-3.4	-11.3
Chad	31	93	102	97	87	67	60	56	78	67	80	-2.8	-1.6	-4.0
Comoros	18	16	17	17	14	17	12	11	10	11	9	0.8	-5.8	-6.7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	464	87	92	87	96	75	83	108	152	351	4,342	1.8	-13.9	33.6
Congo, Rep. of	75	225	84	328	231	54	116	24	31	41	29	4.0	2.3	-22.1
Côte d'Ivoire	207	732	573	366	211	458	339	260	170	831	242	3.6	15.0	-6.4
Djibouti	45	83	61	56	55	57	51	42	30	37	32	0.5	-0.3	-9.4
Equatorial Guinea	2	15	18	19	17	18	14	20	14	14	14	123.3	4.8	-2.4
Eritrea	..	94	84	113	77	95	79	118	161	121	170	..	..	6.7
Ethiopia	137	555	475	393	358	353	319	393	383	489	955	0.0	-0.3	3.2
Gabon	67	143	110	90	28	34	32	-12	-9	49	-33	4.8	0.4	-14.7
Gambia, The	27	36	23	16	17	13	13	15	14	18	18	13.9	-4.7	-5.5
Ghana	175	304	301	304	277	365	337	372	408	406	421	2.6	8.8	4.5
Guinea	51	172	178	116	117	140	105	93	126	126	121	18.5	7.0	-3.7
Guinea-Bissau	47	125	64	108	57	63	31	46	33	26	80	41.1	4.8	-10.1
Kenya	444	367	372	297	283	266	242	292	282	288	287	8.7	-3.2	-2.6
Lesotho	103	46	57	44	43	32	25	23	31	30	28	12.2	-5.3	-7.4
Liberia	112	38	30	95	32	31	47	25	16	27	64	23.3	-14.6	-3.1
Madagascar	140	171	161	195	504	313	180	141	152	126	194	13.1	0.1	-3.7
Malawi	126	237	208	250	167	201	221	273	206	225	281	-1.8	7.0	1.7
Mali	200	226	235	248	241	224	227	310	220	257	236	7.1	-5.8	0.7
Mauritania	82	109	96	80	87	60	81	81	84	147	119	12.3	-1.8	2.5
Mauritius	37	7	9	0	3	18	5	13	9	4	-14	3.6	-11.5	-2.2
Mozambique	171	721	619	489	603	689	575	657	767	1,661	606	44.9	8.4	4.8
Namibia	..	106	120	117	116	122	111	100	82	85	96	..	40.2	-3.4
Niger	154	233	163	135	166	134	112	109	120	114	206	0.5	-0.6	-3.4
Nigeria	25	50	62	43	51	32	52	87	113	215	185	-16.6	11.1	18.1
Rwanda	142	504	322	221	169	200	177	184	158	199	188	6.2	5.6	-8.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	2	25	54	25	20	17	19	19	24	19	21	36.8	19.9	-5.3
Senegal	272	423	318	331	268	266	389	294	235	243	270	9.8	-0.2	-4.1
Seychelles	28	7	9	7	6	16	4	3	8	4	4	-2.8	-11.6	-7.2
Sierra Leone	100	51	55	64	42	53	61	121	178	225	186	17.1	3.1	19.9
Somalia	240	490	118	35	45	41	76	61	95	102	101	29.7	2.0	-5.1
South Africa	..	224	304	287	402	411	377	365	330	375	422	..	..	4.6
Sudan	444	174	113	105	84	149	162	96	115	232	306	23.4	-15.5	6.9
Swaziland	56	27	35	18	16	18	14	2	4	7	11	-0.5	-0.2	-18.8
Tanzania	808	540	490	528	536	737	591	775	983	903	840	7.2	-2.0	7.7
Togo	77	57	95	78	68	60	43	53	30	39	39	4.5	-3.1	-9.0
Uganda	68	340	381	333	421	376	350	607	410	466	521	27.3	16.7	4.5
Zambia	371	417	387	316	361	250	326	507	288	360	508	7.8	3.2	1.3
Zimbabwe	184	277	303	245	210	211	206	188	155	178	143	56.9	-0.9	-7.2
NORTH AFRICA	2,889	2,846	2,089	2,341	1,875	1,946	1,775	1,693	1,756	1,637	1,353	8.7	0.1	-6.0
Algeria	164	228	220	213	173	134	80	71	68	123	139	-3.6	-2.0	-10.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,214	2,262	1,529	1,773	1,439	1,473	1,284	1,171	1,124	1,124	712	17.7	1.0	-9.0
Libya	16	2	2	2	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	-11.4	-13.4	12.7
Morocco	267	286	278	313	189	230	303	286	356	217	282	2.7	-1.3	0.2
Tunisia	223	61	41	30	60	90	90	143	188	145	179	-2.6	-8.5	20.1
ALL AFRICA	10,014	13,688	11,249	11,038	10,687	10,718	9,855	10,534	10,523	13,223	16,642	8.0	1.1	1.5

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-7. Net aid from non-DAC bilateral donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 2002 prices)											Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,148	42	36	63	109	79	121	176	133	348	61	5.8	-28.8	16.2
excluding South Africa	1,141	41	34	57	108	77	117	164	119	310	60	2.1	-25.5	15.8
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	1,149	42	34	58	109	79	116	173	133	349	61	5.8	-29.2	16.8
Angola	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	-1	-1	0	..	-13.7	31.1
Benin	3	4	6	5	0	-1	-1	-1	1	2	0	3.0	-23.5	-17.8
Botswana	..	1	0	-2	-3	-3	-1	-1	1	-2	..	..	-15.3	..
Burkina Faso	0	1	7	6	3	6	9	4	14	45	1	9.0	-22.4	7.7
Burundi	6	-3	-2	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	28.1	-44.1	..
Cameroon	38	0	1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	1	1	4.7	..	..
Cape Verde	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-2.6	-19.7	..
Central African Republic	4	2	3	4	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	-16.7	7.8	-43.3
Chad	..	1	1	3	5	5	7	1	0	2	0	-27.6	25.4	-22.1
Comoros	28	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	2	5	0	7.7	-34.8	34.8
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	8	0	0	2	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	-63.1	14.9	-13.7
Congo, Rep. of	25	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.8	..	1.7
Côte d'Ivoire	..	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	..	19.6	-1.7
Djibouti	54	11	3	4	4	2	1	10	0	2	2	-12.3	-14.9	-10.3
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	-1	0	..	..	70.2	..
Eritrea	..	11	4	3	16	31	18	9	3	13	0	..	..	2.8
Ethiopia	..	0	0	0	7	13	14	15	29	34	28	6.9	-20.6	75.7
Gabon	..	0	-1	-2	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-21.5	-35.6	-19.9
Gambia, The	12	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	1	2	3	3	0	-2.7	..	-21.5
Ghana	42	-4	-5	-1	12	2	4	2	3	5	12	98.3	-15.9	5.1
Guinea	0	-2	5	18	32	23	17	3	-1	6	0	10.5	-10.4	-39.9
Guinea-Bissau	2	3	3	4	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	-6.5	-7.0	-49.1
Kenya	..	-3	4	2	1	1	3	5	6	10	0	166.3	-31.1	-0.5
Lesotho	0	1	0	3	7	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	84.7	..	..
Liberia	15	1	1	2	1	0	0	..	0	0	0	-69.8	28.8	-45.4
Madagascar	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	57.7	..	-3.4
Malawi	..	4	2	0	-1	1	5	6	11	10	2	..	71.2	8.0
Mali	54	-10	-11	-7	-5	-5	0	-1	14	54	-1	3.7	-24.2	..
Mauritania	145	-10	-13	-10	-12	-7	5	0	-2	-2	1	-5.8	-42.4	..
Mauritius	..	-1	-1	-1	10	-1	0	1	7	1	0	..	-28.5	..
Mozambique	34	2	2	2	-1	-2	-2	0	4	2	1	51.1	-16.3	-1.6
Namibia	..	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	24.2
Niger	3	5	1	1	10	1	1	0	1	3	0	16.4	-18.9	-23.8
Nigeria	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	3	0	-1	-2	-1	..	26.2	..
Rwanda	2	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3.5	-20.8	-30.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	-5.9
Senegal	3	1	11	10	9	1	4	-5	-1	11	0	18.2	-26.9	-10.7
Seychelles	..	0	0	3	4	1	2	7	0	0	1	..	-26.5	-25.6
Sierra Leone	7	0	1	4	1	3	0	0	2	3	0	4.1	-39.8	-3.5
Somalia	214	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	44	0	-12.2	-24.1	91.1
South Africa	..	1	3	5	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	-4.7
Sudan	263	2	3	0	0	1	25	99	10	51	7	0.8	-41.4	48.9
Swaziland	..	2	2	2	2	4	0	0	3	4	0	..	15.4	-18.6
Tanzania	46	6	4	-2	2	3	1	-3	-6	-4	1	46.1	-13.3	-20.1
Togo	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	3	1	4	3	0	-7.2	-33.5	13.2
Uganda	2	12	9	8	3	0	1	6	2	5	1	-19.5	24.3	-17.7
Zambia	38	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	2	0	19.2	..	32.9
Zimbabwe	8	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	0	-1	-4	0	0	16.4	..	..
NORTH AFRICA	1,258	104	86	43	116	226	118	122	157	352	56	-28.7	6.3	6.4
Algeria	79	2	-10	6	11	18	30	71	56	143	-4	-23.8	-33.3	67.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0	89	98	48	94	208	70	54	64	31	29	-73.9	12.1	-11.2
Libya	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.6
Morocco	1,080	27	17	23	30	29	28	-4	36	135	28	16.4	-15.4	11.4
Tunisia	99	-14	-19	-33	-19	-29	-10	0	1	43	3	-10.6	0.1	..
ALL AFRICA	2,407	146	122	106	225	305	239	298	289	700	117	-11.1	-13.9	10.1

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-8. Net aid from multilateral donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 2002 prices)											Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4,068	7,520	6,804	5,527	5,188	5,020	4,479	4,698	5,980	6,829	5,627	7.3	4.0	-1.6
excluding South Africa	3,948	7,180	6,622	5,130	4,740	4,772	4,194	4,245	5,574	6,444	5,281	7.2	4.4	-1.8
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	4,037	7,313	6,631	5,361	4,974	4,771	4,242	4,458	5,776	6,599	5,402	7.4	3.7	-1.7
Angola	27	211	147	152	118	113	129	114	117	136	107	42.9	14.4	-4.7
Benin	89	104	81	102	68	59	89	49	135	74	83	3.0	5.6	-1.1
Botswana	38	26	29	7	63	33	19	8	4	3	3	6.5	-6.3	-25.3
Burkina Faso	102	156	193	124	136	158	149	107	165	198	158	0.6	4.9	0.6
Burundi	90	193	153	39	17	23	21	52	88	87	88	8.9	2.8	-2.2
Cameroon	119	311	80	115	161	190	175	171	139	172	109	-4.0	11.9	-1.8
Cape Verde	39	37	34	31	40	42	46	25	30	50	46	3.6	-2.8	1.9
Central African Republic	57	67	36	38	27	58	56	23	20	20	15	3.8	-3.8	-12.1
Chad	25	101	91	149	118	83	111	78	120	160	131	-2.4	-2.6	2.6
Comoros	22	20	17	15	11	15	8	8	17	17	12	23.4	-6.3	-3.4
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	177	139	65	49	42	41	43	83	125	818	323	5.4	-7.4	21.5
Congo, Rep. of	36	102	17	30	9	6	19	10	47	16	31	-2.3	-2.3	-4.3
Côte d'Ivoire	98	723	408	449	200	460	77	101	14	237	-26	-10.8	32.4	-26.5
Djibouti	14	21	19	18	17	16	18	20	31	39	33	36.6	-5.3	7.7
Equatorial Guinea	14	12	10	7	6	3	5	3	1	7	3	29.1	1.7	-15.2
Eritrea	..	46	41	25	24	37	47	55	133	97	106	..	..	16.1
Ethiopia	202	470	299	323	185	266	288	303	752	784	379	9.3	5.2	6.6
Gabon	11	18	8	13	10	8	12	25	18	22	25	4.3	-8.4	9.8
Gambia, The	52	31	19	19	22	23	18	32	39	40	35	14.3	-1.1	6.8
Ghana	99	206	250	263	178	313	238	223	264	238	362	13.1	0.6	3.2
Guinea	95	163	159	123	208	178	103	59	167	118	88	29.8	9.6	-6.1
Guinea-Bissau	40	45	32	45	61	29	19	40	31	34	41	19.8	-1.9	-2.5
Kenya	200	262	226	216	136	131	51	215	198	95	143	12.0	13.7	-6.7
Lesotho	51	65	43	44	37	28	6	17	29	48	39	9.5	1.6	-5.8
Liberia	48	26	76	51	41	38	47	45	25	26	31	8.0	5.8	-5.3
Madagascar	153	93	89	110	266	139	158	185	240	248	272	3.7	-2.6	12.8
Malawi	113	202	176	199	160	218	203	174	208	142	156	16.8	7.5	-2.0
Mali	173	195	225	174	166	111	112	62	138	156	220	2.2	-0.2	-3.3
Mauritania	60	140	100	157	143	100	118	134	199	200	90	1.8	3.1	1.3
Mauritius	13	7	11	18	28	21	35	8	7	20	2	-6.3	-0.1	-8.5
Mozambique	57	434	305	291	307	314	202	259	219	391	290	38.4	14.3	-2.5
Namibia	..	23	36	43	38	47	57	58	33	48	29	..	31.6	2.6
Niger	106	103	66	78	132	138	63	106	149	181	181	-5.2	-4.8	8.8
Nigeria	31	133	118	127	141	165	92	99	82	101	103	-0.8	22.8	-4.3
Rwanda	96	211	306	185	46	135	183	150	157	156	101	6.7	3.9	-4.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	5	22	19	16	11	10	8	18	17	7	11	12.9	7.0	-7.3
Senegal	132	152	212	154	113	198	109	142	198	192	117	2.0	-0.6	-1.1
Seychelles	6	5	2	7	6	6	6	9	6	4	3	25.7	-0.8	-0.4
Sierra Leone	50	207	122	98	71	48	13	68	184	125	77	10.8	9.7	-4.2
Somalia	278	93	58	42	31	36	37	49	50	47	52	12.1	-9.5	-2.7
South Africa	..	74	55	39	74	84	144	141	122	129	121	..	..	11.9
Sudan	322	220	91	88	49	56	55	37	71	68	233	8.8	-3.9	-2.1
Swaziland	29	27	15	8	10	13	13	11	23	12	12	4.4	4.4	-1.7
Tanzania	214	364	240	239	350	219	357	248	349	333	609	12.0	6.6	5.2
Togo	65	58	62	54	48	59	20	17	12	9	-2	5.9	-7.3	-22.8
Uganda	117	369	334	259	349	252	221	238	423	167	322	24.7	6.3	-2.9
Zambia	103	266	1,342	223	228	89	269	310	79	279	-34	19.6	10.6	-11.7
Zimbabwe	79	264	123	79	109	43	24	-14	20	22	21	129.0	14.2	-24.1
NORTH AFRICA	521	655	382	543	743	783	718	439	587	360	386	-3.9	9.5	-3.8
Algeria	28	40	29	30	42	230	20	68	115	63	57	-11.0	5.7	9.1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	328	265	173	181	360	248	199	141	112	84	72	-2.8	4.3	-12.6
Libya	11	2	3	5	5	3	4	..	..	..	..	-3.9	-3.0	10.7
Morocco	110	264	105	193	198	226	297	139	153	136	128	7.3	27.0	-4.0
Tunisia	43	45	34	100	131	71	152	77	208	78	78	-3.9	3.1	8.5
ALL AFRICA	4,589	8,175	7,186	6,070	5,931	5,804	5,196	5,137	6,567	7,189	6,013	5.0	4.3	-1.7

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere. Thus, the sum of countries may not add up to the regional totals.

12-9. Net aid from all donors as share of recipient GDP

	Percentage of GDP											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4.1	6.8	5.9	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.5	5.6	4.3	8.3	4.7
excluding South Africa	3.8	12.1	10.6	7.9	6.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.9	7.3	8.2	4.0	8.7	7.1
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	6.6	15.4	13.3	10.5	9.0	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	9.7	11.2	6.2	10.9	9.5
Angola	..	11.1	8.3	6.3	4.6	5.2	6.3	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	..	3.6	5.1
Benin	6.4	17.1	14.0	13.1	10.2	8.8	8.8	10.6	11.5	8.0	8.4	7.0	13.2	10.6
Botswana	10.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	10.8	5.0	1.4
Burkina Faso	11.0	22.0	19.9	15.1	14.1	14.3	14.2	12.9	13.9	14.8	10.8	11.0	14.3	14.9
Burundi	12.8	33.7	28.8	12.3	5.9	7.7	10.4	13.7	19.9	27.4	37.6	11.9	21.4	15.8
Cameroon	3.9	9.3	5.6	4.5	5.5	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.7	6.2	7.1	3.6	4.0	5.3
Cape Verde	60.3	29.6	23.9	23.2	22.0	24.1	23.4	17.7	14.0	15.0	18.0	47.2	36.5	20.4
Central African Republic	13.9	19.7	15.0	15.9	9.1	11.5	11.2	7.9	6.9	5.7	4.1	12.8	14.5	10.4
Chad	3.4	18.1	16.4	18.4	15.1	9.6	12.2	9.4	11.2	11.4	9.5	8.6	16.4	13.0
Comoros	35.1	20.9	18.0	17.1	12.9	16.3	9.6	9.2	12.5	13.2	7.7	36.9	24.3	13.6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3.0	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.8	4.3	5.4	21.1	94.9	2.6	5.7	5.6
Congo, Rep. of	5.4	20.5	5.9	16.9	11.6	3.4	6.0	1.0	2.7	1.9	2.0	6.4	6.7	6.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	19.2	11.0	7.9	3.8	7.6	3.6	3.3	1.6	9.1	1.8	1.9	5.9	6.0
Djibouti	..	26.4	21.1	19.6	17.0	15.7	14.0	12.9	..	..	..	..	27.0	16.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	23.7	20.5	11.9	4.9	4.8	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	36.8	6.0
Eritrea	..	29.6	25.8	23.0	18.0	22.4	20.5	27.8	41.8	36.5	40.9	..	21.9	27.0
Ethiopia	..	19.3	15.3	13.6	9.1	10.1	9.9	10.6	17.1	21.6	22.6	5.1	12.2	13.4
Gabon	1.3	4.3	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	-0.2	1.6	2.5	1.2
Gambia, The	22.6	19.2	12.2	9.5	9.5	9.3	7.8	11.7	12.8	16.4	15.1	19.6	32.9	11.1
Ghana	4.3	10.1	10.1	9.4	7.2	9.4	7.9	12.1	12.1	10.5	12.1	3.6	9.7	9.8
Guinea	..	10.6	11.3	7.7	10.1	10.0	6.9	4.9	9.3	7.8	6.5	..	11.8	8.5
Guinea-Bissau	53.7	74.2	46.7	66.9	46.3	46.4	23.4	37.3	29.9	29.2	60.8	37.3	53.6	40.7
Kenya	5.5	9.5	8.1	6.4	4.2	3.6	2.9	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.4	5.5	10.7	4.7
Lesotho	21.9	13.9	12.2	11.0	9.0	6.9	3.4	4.3	7.4	10.9	7.3	22.5	22.3	8.1
Liberia	10.3	48.5	91.6	108.3	25.6	20.0	21.3	12.5	7.3	9.3	24.2	8.7	29.6	37.0
Madagascar	5.7	9.7	9.5	8.9	23.5	12.9	9.6	8.3	8.3	8.5	9.9	4.6	11.8	11.2
Malawi	11.6	39.8	31.1	21.6	12.9	24.8	25.2	25.6	23.7	20.2	29.3	11.1	25.2	23.1
Mali	15.0	25.0	22.0	18.8	17.3	13.4	13.8	14.8	13.4	14.0	12.1	15.0	20.6	15.9
Mauritania	21.6	26.0	21.6	24.4	21.7	16.4	22.8	22.6	27.2	34.8	21.5	24.2	24.5	24.0
Mauritius	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.3	3.7	2.5	0.7
Mozambique	4.8	55.1	46.1	31.3	27.9	26.9	20.2	23.8	27.1	57.1	23.9	5.8	40.0	32.5
Namibia	..	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	0.0	3.3	4.8
Niger	6.8	24.1	14.6	12.8	18.0	14.0	9.3	11.7	13.2	13.8	16.6	9.9	17.7	13.4
Nigeria	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.6
Rwanda	13.4	95.0	54.3	33.8	12.4	17.6	19.3	17.8	17.5	20.5	19.7	12.5	21.3	24.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	8.4	101.0	185.2	105.7	76.0	68.8	58.7	75.2	81.6	51.8	63.2	15.9	73.1	87.9
Senegal	8.8	17.6	14.9	12.5	9.7	10.8	11.3	9.7	8.9	8.8	6.9	10.5	13.2	10.8
Seychelles	14.7	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.1	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.3	14.5	7.7	2.7
Sierra Leone	8.3	27.7	22.2	19.6	14.0	15.8	11.1	28.8	46.1	45.1	35.9	5.0	15.4	25.3
Somalia	71.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	48.0	..
South Africa	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	0.2	0.4
Sudan	8.2	5.0	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.3	3.5	6.6	6.4	2.1
Swaziland	9.2	5.1	4.3	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.5	7.9	6.0	2.3
Tanzania	..	21.4	16.7	13.5	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.3	13.5	12.6	16.2	11.4	21.6	12.9
Togo	8.0	12.8	14.7	10.7	8.3	8.1	4.5	5.3	3.3	3.5	2.5	10.0	13.2	7.3
Uganda	9.1	19.6	14.9	11.5	13.2	9.8	9.8	13.8	14.0	10.9	15.2	4.3	13.1	12.2
Zambia	8.2	21.5	58.5	18.6	15.6	10.8	19.9	24.6	9.6	17.3	12.9	6.3	20.4	21.9
Zimbabwe	2.5	8.1	6.9	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.6	5.5	3.7
NORTH AFRICA	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.8	1.5
Algeria	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6.0	5.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	10.3	6.7	2.2
Libya	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Morocco	4.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.8	3.1	1.5
Tunisia	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.0
ALL AFRICA	3.2	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	5.8	3.5

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-10. Net aid from DAC donors as share of recipient GDP

	Percentage of GDP											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.4	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.4	4.0	2.5	5.1	2.9
excluding South Africa	2.2	6.8	5.8	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.4	5.9	2.3	5.3	4.2
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	3.9	8.9	7.5	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.9	6.0	8.1	3.7	6.8	5.8
Angola	..	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	..	2.1	3.2
Benin	2.5	9.5	8.8	7.5	6.9	6.2	5.0	8.4	6.1	5.2	5.6	3.6	7.3	6.8
Botswana	7.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	8.3	3.7	0.9
Burkina Faso	7.8	13.4	10.2	9.7	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.4	7.4	9.2	8.6
Burundi	6.5	11.7	10.8	7.5	4.0	5.1	7.3	6.0	7.9	13.5	20.4	6.3	10.1	7.8
Cameroon	2.5	5.0	4.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.4	4.2	4.4	6.1	2.5	3.0	3.5
Cape Verde	36.5	19.8	15.7	15.4	13.4	15.8	15.2	13.1	8.9	7.0	11.3	30.6	24.7	13.1
Central African Republic	9.4	11.0	10.9	11.3	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.0	3.8	2.7	8.2	8.1	6.7
Chad	2.0	8.8	8.8	7.6	6.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.7	4.7	9.3	5.4
Comoros	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.5	7.2	8.6	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.5	3.5	14.0	13.0	6.8
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.9	6.3	88.3	1.8	3.5	2.6
Congo, Rep. of	3.2	14.3	5.0	15.5	11.2	3.1	5.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.8	5.6	5.4
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	9.9	6.6	3.7	2.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.5	7.1	2.0	1.5	4.0	3.7
Djibouti	..	19.3	16.0	14.3	12.4	12.1	10.3	7.6	..	..	..	..	17.9	12.1
Equatorial Guinea	..	13.1	13.2	9.0	3.6	4.0	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	..	21.3	4.3
Eritrea	..	18.0	16.4	18.4	11.8	13.1	11.1	17.7	22.5	19.1	24.7	..	14.1	16.3
Ethiopia	..	10.2	9.1	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.6	8.1	15.5	1.9	6.0	6.6
Gabon	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	-0.7	1.3	2.3	0.9
Gambia, The	6.8	10.5	6.6	4.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.7	5.0	8.7	18.3	4.1
Ghana	2.4	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.6	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.4	2.0	4.6	5.7
Guinea	..	5.5	6.0	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	..	6.1	3.9
Guinea-Bissau	31.1	52.4	30.3	46.1	21.8	31.4	14.3	19.3	15.3	12.7	40.9	21.9	29.4	23.9
Kenya	3.8	5.6	5.1	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.3	6.8	3.0
Lesotho	14.8	5.4	6.6	5.2	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.9	4.3	3.1	13.7	12.5	4.2
Liberia	6.3	26.8	23.1	70.5	10.5	8.7	10.1	4.4	2.9	4.8	15.9	6.0	11.0	16.9
Madagascar	2.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	15.5	8.9	5.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.4	7.1	6.4
Malawi	6.1	21.2	15.8	11.6	6.5	11.6	12.8	15.4	11.5	12.1	18.4	6.3	11.2	12.2
Mali	7.3	13.8	11.6	11.4	10.4	9.1	9.2	12.4	7.9	7.7	6.3	8.0	12.6	9.9
Mauritania	6.6	12.5	11.8	8.9	8.8	6.3	9.3	8.8	8.3	14.8	12.1	5.8	13.0	9.6
Mauritius	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.1	0.2
Mozambique	3.3	33.7	30.2	19.4	18.3	18.4	14.9	16.9	21.0	46.2	16.1	4.3	28.5	23.2
Namibia	..	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.4
Niger	4.2	16.7	10.3	8.2	9.8	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.3	9.0	5.9	11.9	7.3
Nigeria	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Rwanda	8.3	64.7	26.2	18.2	9.6	10.5	9.3	9.7	8.7	11.5	12.7	7.9	13.3	13.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.6	53.2	135.2	64.3	48.2	44.4	40.7	38.1	46.7	38.3	42.7	4.6	35.7	57.0
Senegal	6.1	13.0	8.9	8.5	6.7	6.2	8.8	6.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	6.5	8.8	6.9
Seychelles	12.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.7	13.0	5.6	1.4
Sierra Leone	5.2	5.4	6.4	7.1	4.9	7.9	9.0	18.2	22.3	28.8	25.2	2.7	7.8	13.1
Somalia	23.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	30.0	..
South Africa	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.1	0.3
Sudan	3.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.2
Swaziland	6.0	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	5.2	3.7	1.1
Tanzania	..	12.6	11.2	9.3	7.4	9.2	7.1	8.6	10.0	9.2	9.4	8.1	15.4	9.0
Togo	4.6	6.5	9.0	6.6	5.0	4.2	3.0	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	5.7	7.8	4.6
Uganda	3.4	9.0	7.6	6.3	7.1	5.8	6.0	9.8	6.8	8.0	9.3	1.7	5.4	7.2
Zambia	6.0	13.0	12.6	10.8	9.4	7.9	10.9	15.0	7.5	9.7	13.6	4.8	14.5	10.5
Zimbabwe	1.7	4.1	4.9	3.3	2.6	3.8	4.0	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.2	4.1	3.0
NORTH AFRICA	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.1
Algeria	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.2	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	4.6	5.5	1.8
Libya	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Morocco	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.9
Tunisia	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	0.5
ALL AFRICA	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.0	3.8	2.2

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-11. Net aid from multilateral donors as share of recipient GDP

	Percentage of GDP											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.3	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	3.0	1.8
excluding South Africa	1.2	5.3	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.9
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	2.1	6.5	5.8	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.0	1.9	4.0	3.6
Angola	..	5.6	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	..	1.6	1.9
Benin	3.8	7.4	4.8	5.3	3.4	2.7	3.9	2.2	5.4	2.7	2.8	3.3	5.8	3.8
Botswana	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.5
Burkina Faso	3.2	8.5	9.4	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.6	4.0	5.6	6.2	4.4	3.5	4.9	5.9
Burundi	5.9	22.3	18.2	4.9	1.9	2.7	3.1	7.6	12.0	13.9	17.3	5.2	11.1	8.0
Cameroon	1.1	4.2	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8
Cape Verde	22.0	9.6	8.2	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	4.7	5.2	8.2	6.7	15.6	11.3	7.3
Central African Republic	4.2	8.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	6.1	5.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	4.4	6.2	3.6
Chad	1.5	9.2	7.6	10.7	8.4	5.1	7.6	5.5	6.8	8.0	5.8	3.6	7.1	7.4
Comoros	10.8	11.3	8.6	7.5	5.6	7.6	3.7	3.8	7.4	6.7	4.2	14.1	10.7	6.4
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.4	14.7	6.5	0.8	2.0	3.0
Congo, Rep. of	1.3	6.2	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	9.3	4.4	4.2	1.8	3.7	0.6	1.0	0.1	2.0	-0.2	0.5	1.9	2.2
Djibouti	..	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	..	..	..	..	4.9	3.8
Equatorial Guinea	..	10.6	7.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	14.9	1.7
Eritrea	..	9.3	8.5	4.1	3.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	18.9	15.4	16.2	..	6.6	8.9
Ethiopia	..	9.1	6.2	6.1	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	11.1	12.9	6.6	2.8	6.0	6.6
Gabon	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Gambia, The	12.8	9.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	4.4	7.6	9.0	10.9	10.1	8.5	14.9	6.9
Ghana	1.3	4.0	4.6	4.4	2.7	4.3	3.2	4.5	4.8	3.9	5.5	1.4	5.0	4.1
Guinea	..	5.2	5.2	3.7	5.9	5.2	3.1	1.9	5.3	3.7	2.8	..	5.5	4.2
Guinea-Bissau	21.4	20.5	15.2	19.1	24.4	15.0	9.1	18.0	14.6	16.5	20.0	13.1	22.0	16.5
Kenya	1.6	3.9	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	3.9	1.7
Lesotho	7.1	8.4	5.6	5.4	3.9	3.4	0.7	1.9	3.7	6.8	4.3	8.7	9.6	3.9
Liberia	3.0	20.9	67.6	36.6	14.8	11.3	11.2	8.1	4.4	4.5	8.3	2.4	18.3	19.8
Madagascar	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	8.0	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	1.9	4.7	4.8
Malawi	5.5	18.2	15.1	10.0	6.4	13.1	12.1	9.8	11.6	7.6	10.7	4.8	13.8	10.7
Mali	5.8	11.8	10.9	7.7	7.2	4.5	4.6	2.5	5.0	4.7	5.9	5.6	7.5	5.9
Mauritania	4.4	14.6	11.3	16.6	14.1	10.8	13.0	13.8	19.1	20.2	9.4	6.6	9.7	14.8
Mauritius	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
Mozambique	1.0	21.3	15.7	11.7	9.6	8.5	5.4	6.9	6.1	10.9	7.8	1.3	11.5	9.3
Namibia	..	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.8	..	1.3	1.4
Niger	2.5	7.1	4.2	4.6	7.7	7.0	3.3	5.8	7.3	8.3	7.6	3.1	5.7	6.0
Nigeria	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Rwanda	4.9	29.9	28.1	15.4	2.7	7.1	10.0	8.1	8.8	9.0	7.0	4.3	7.7	11.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	5.8	47.8	49.9	41.4	27.7	24.3	18.0	37.2	34.8	13.5	20.4	11.3	37.5	30.8
Senegal	2.6	4.5	5.7	3.8	2.8	4.5	2.4	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
Seychelles	2.3	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.0
Sierra Leone	2.7	22.3	15.7	12.0	9.0	7.5	2.0	10.5	23.5	16.0	10.7	2.1	7.3	12.0
Somalia	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	15.9	..
South Africa	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Sudan	2.5	2.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.8	0.7
Swaziland	3.2	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.2	1.0
Tanzania	..	8.6	5.4	4.2	4.9	2.7	4.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	6.8	2.9	6.2	3.9
Togo	3.4	6.3	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	-0.1	4.2	5.3	2.6
Uganda	5.6	10.3	7.1	5.0	6.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	7.1	2.8	5.9	2.4	7.2	5.0
Zambia	1.6	8.5	45.8	7.8	6.2	2.9	9.1	9.5	2.0	7.5	-0.7	1.1	5.9	11.4
Zimbabwe	0.7	4.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.7
NORTH AFRICA	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Algeria	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.3
Libya	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Morocco	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Tunisia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
ALL AFRICA	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.3

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-12. Net aid from all donors as share of recipient GDI

	Percentage of GDI											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	20.4	37.9	32.6	26.9	24.4	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.9	30.1	29.9	21.9	50.0	25.9
excluding South Africa	19.3	65.7	58.7	40.8	35.4	33.1	31.2	33.5	30.7	37.9	41.9	20.2	51.8	37.7
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	35.5	85.6	72.7	51.4	47.5	44.4	42.5	46.1	45.5	56.1	60.4	33.1	67.0	50.8
Angola	..	66.6	29.5	18.1	18.2	14.6	23.2	26.4	24.1	29.3	28.2	..	38.4	22.9
Benin	42.4	108.6	71.2	76.3	55.7	51.7	50.5	55.9	60.2	45.0	44.3	40.9	97.5	58.3
Botswana	25.0	7.5	7.7	6.2	8.3	6.4	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	29.9	20.9	5.1
Burkina Faso	72.9	113.6	87.3	61.8	56.5	52.7	59.6	57.0	73.7	82.8	57.6	64.1	75.8	66.4
Burundi	91.9	319.4	300.1	102.3	72.9	87.5	114.1	150.2	288.1	303.8	246.1	89.3	150.6	177.4
Cameroon	18.7	60.5	38.4	29.5	33.9	32.7	25.3	26.0	31.9	33.7	41.7	15.0	23.6	31.4
Cape Verde	116.9	68.3	56.3	96.4	99.9	121.7	112.1	89.9	76.7	71.6	89.2	95.0	114.8	90.6
Central African Republic	198.7	168.5	111.3	369.9	92.6	84.6	78.0	72.9	49.0	38.6	69.0	129.1	121.5	112.1
Chad	..	108.5	159.4	123.7	102.0	47.7	121.6	42.0	26.0	18.2	17.2	159.7	201.3	80.1
Comoros	105.7	101.1	92.6	88.1	81.1	90.7	64.4	70.2	106.0	107.4	65.3	114.1	117.3	87.6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	29.8	53.4	37.0	10.3	103.1	112.0	91.0	123.5	99.5	289.3	695.0	23.1	63.1	108.2
Congo, Rep. of	15.1	65.5	16.2	62.7	52.0	12.6	21.7	4.9	10.2	8.2	8.6	19.5	28.9	23.6
Côte d'Ivoire	7.8	139.8	70.7	65.6	26.4	56.7	27.2	31.3	14.4	87.6	18.7	8.9	61.2	47.5
Djibouti	..	..	250.3	216.2	180.3	103.1	157.4	100.3	..	..	..	..	..	167.9
Equatorial Guinea	..	32.0	26.8	10.5	7.4	5.3	4.2	3.9	1.3	3.3	2.8	7.8	142.9	7.8
Eritrea	..	117.7	114.4	83.2	57.5	69.4	60.0	87.0	145.9	137.1	182.5	..	100.9	94.3
Ethiopia	..	127.6	93.0	80.6	53.3	59.1	58.4	67.0	96.3	105.2	110.6	37.2	94.2	76.6
Gabon	4.7	19.8	12.3	9.4	2.4	2.6	3.9	0.9	0.7	5.1	-0.7	4.1	9.4	4.7
Gambia, The	84.7	106.0	60.5	44.1	55.1	50.4	43.6	68.6	73.7	77.2	78.7	100.5	177.0	59.2
Ghana	76.7	42.1	50.3	44.3	28.9	40.7	37.6	50.3	45.6	53.5	52.4	60.7	70.6	43.9
Guinea	..	67.9	68.2	33.4	42.7	47.7	31.1	22.4	52.6	59.3	66.0	..	69.2	44.7
Guinea-Bissau	190.7	340.7	209.2	290.0	192.9	409.5	139.0	330.3	199.1	291.8	490.7	158.2	169.6	257.7
Kenya	22.3	57.7	46.3	38.4	27.5	20.8	18.1	31.8	28.4	24.0	26.0	26.8	58.0	29.4
Lesotho	76.6	25.1	20.2	18.9	16.6	14.6	7.0	10.1	18.4	25.8	16.5	84.5	54.0	16.4
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145.9	197.9	278.0	..	..	171.9
Madagascar	38.1	89.1	87.1	76.7	183.5	87.1	64.7	55.2	44.6	59.4	55.1	47.1	108.1	82.3
Malawi	46.8	136.9	179.0	174.9	111.3	184.4	171.7	188.7	170.6	186.3	260.6	49.5	125.6	170.8
Mali	96.7	91.5	95.9	81.9	84.1	64.0	65.1	60.4	43.4	75.0	50.9	103.7	97.7	71.2
Mauritania	94.3	125.6	111.9	131.3	123.5	86.7	128.4	73.7	84.1	113.2	52.3	106.9	109.0	106.6
Mauritius	11.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	-1.3	15.5	9.4	2.7
Mozambique	62.8	217.5	155.4	143.2	135.6	110.9	84.6	113.0	110.5	228.4	88.9	55.6	196.8	135.2
Namibia	..	19.6	25.2	23.3	22.6	20.7	22.7	22.9	14.6	26.3	15.0	0.0	17.4	22.3
Niger	24.1	232.2	199.4	132.7	166.1	124.7	90.7	102.6	109.1	97.0	117.0	84.2	183.9	127.8
Nigeria	0.3	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.4	0.6	4.0	2.9
Rwanda	82.8	952.2	404.8	234.9	89.8	118.8	112.2	101.4	95.2	121.1	106.9	85.9	172.5	159.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	49.8	242.9	271.9	188.3	154.7	192.1	150.4	173.0	272.8	194.7	210.0	115.6	313.1	199.7
Senegal	75.1	95.2	89.0	67.5	54.2	54.5	54.6	52.3	49.4	47.8	34.6	81.6	101.9	58.7
Seychelles	38.5	9.8	8.4	9.6	9.5	11.5	4.9	10.9	5.3	3.7	14.6	43.6	33.2	8.0
Sierra Leone	51.0	355.5	423.2	147.3	322.1	..	101.8	201.5	556.3	369.4	250.1	43.0	181.7	524.7
Somalia	169.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156.0	196.4	..
South Africa	..	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.2	..	1.3	2.1
Sudan	55.6	..	..	12.1	6.4	10.6	13.9	10.4	7.8	12.5	19.2	44.2	55.1	10.5
Swaziland	24.6	23.5	21.3	7.8	9.6	11.6	11.2	5.1	13.6	10.7	7.6	25.1	28.5	11.4
Tanzania	..	86.8	84.4	81.2	82.5	86.2	73.8	63.9	79.2	66.0	87.0	..	102.1	77.1
Togo	28.1	84.8	91.1	57.1	51.3	49.2	33.9	29.5	16.2	18.7	13.5	39.6	81.8	43.4
Uganda	148.3	127.0	116.9	55.5	71.4	59.8	50.3	69.3	75.2	55.2	73.7	63.4	96.8	69.2
Zambia	35.2	260.3	367.3	145.1	107.0	65.7	113.4	131.5	47.9	75.4	49.4	34.1	159.4	131.7
Zimbabwe	14.5	34.3	35.2	23.4	22.0	26.6	27.6	19.6	23.2	13.7	19.4	9.3	28.4	23.9
NORTH AFRICA	7.2	11.7	8.5	9.5	7.3	6.4	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.5	9.4	11.2	6.3
Algeria	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.9	31.2	19.5	19.6	12.1	9.2	7.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	4.5	34.0	29.7	10.6
Libya	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
Morocco	19.7	9.7	7.2	9.1	6.7	6.7	8.2	5.2	6.2	5.2	4.5	14.5	13.2	6.8
Tunisia	9.4	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.9	2.8	4.5	4.2	6.7	4.2	3.9	11.4	8.8	3.8
ALL AFRICA	13.3	27.4	23.4	20.5	17.6	15.9	14.5	14.6	15.0	18.2	18.7	14.3	28.3	17.5

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-13. Net aid from DAC donors as share of recipient GDI

	Percentage of GDI											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	12.1	22.0	18.6	16.4	15.1	14.8	14.0	15.2	14.1	18.6	21.7	12.7	31.3	15.9
excluding South Africa	11.2	36.9	32.2	24.3	21.2	20.0	19.2	21.2	17.4	22.7	30.0	11.7	31.8	22.3
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	21.0	49.7	41.2	31.2	29.4	28.0	27.0	29.6	26.6	34.5	43.9	19.3	41.7	30.9
Angola	..	33.1	17.1	11.3	11.6	9.4	15.1	16.3	15.0	19.9	21.1	..	21.8	14.5
Benin	16.8	60.2	45.0	43.6	37.3	36.3	28.5	44.6	31.7	29.1	29.6	21.0	53.9	37.0
Botswana	19.6	4.9	4.6	5.7	3.8	4.4	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.3	23.0	15.7	3.5
Burkina Faso	51.9	69.4	44.9	39.6	33.5	29.8	34.7	38.6	41.5	40.3	34.0	43.3	48.8	37.9
Burundi	46.8	111.0	113.1	62.5	49.5	57.7	79.9	66.3	114.7	149.4	133.0	48.1	70.0	86.6
Cameroon	12.1	32.9	29.9	20.0	22.4	19.9	14.8	14.6	23.4	24.2	35.6	10.1	17.4	21.1
Cape Verde	70.7	45.8	36.9	64.0	61.0	79.7	72.8	66.6	48.7	33.6	56.0	58.6	79.1	57.9
Central African Republic	134.5	94.4	80.8	262.7	62.4	39.9	39.1	51.3	35.3	25.5	44.8	84.4	68.1	74.6
Chad	..	52.7	85.7	50.9	43.2	21.2	41.8	17.1	10.1	5.3	6.7	86.5	113.9	34.4
Comoros	32.8	46.2	48.1	49.1	45.4	48.1	39.6	40.4	37.0	36.5	29.6	43.0	63.8	43.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	22.1	21.2	22.2	6.6	68.4	71.1	59.8	69.1	54.3	86.9	647.0	16.1	39.2	54.8
Congo, Rep. of	9.1	45.8	13.6	57.6	50.1	11.5	18.6	3.4	4.0	5.9	4.2	11.8	24.6	20.6
Côte d'Ivoire	5.6	71.9	42.3	30.6	13.8	28.7	22.2	22.3	13.5	68.1	20.8	7.0	42.5	30.2
Djibouti	..	..	189.5	157.9	131.2	79.4	116.1	59.2	..	..	..	..	..	122.2
Equatorial Guinea	..	17.7	17.3	7.9	5.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	1.3	2.2	2.3	..	88.0	5.6
Eritrea	..	71.6	72.6	66.7	37.7	40.5	32.5	55.3	78.6	71.8	110.1	..	66.1	57.0
Ethiopia	..	67.5	55.3	44.2	34.5	32.7	29.5	36.7	31.7	39.4	75.9	13.6	45.8	38.0
Gabon	4.2	17.6	11.6	8.5	1.9	2.2	2.8	-0.9	-0.6	3.5	-2.8	3.4	8.6	3.6
Gambia, The	25.6	58.1	32.6	20.3	24.7	17.6	17.2	20.4	18.4	22.4	25.9	46.6	98.8	21.7
Ghana	42.8	25.5	27.7	23.8	17.1	21.7	22.0	31.5	27.4	33.5	27.7	32.8	32.4	25.6
Guinea	..	35.2	36.0	15.1	14.0	19.7	14.5	13.6	22.8	29.8	37.4	..	35.9	20.7
Guinea-Bissau	110.3	240.8	135.7	200.1	90.8	276.7	85.1	170.8	101.8	126.7	329.7	92.8	95.8	148.5
Kenya	15.6	34.1	28.9	22.3	18.5	13.9	14.9	18.2	16.6	17.6	17.2	20.7	36.3	18.8
Lesotho	51.7	9.8	10.9	8.9	8.1	7.8	5.8	6.0	9.6	10.0	6.9	50.7	31.0	8.4
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.2	101.6	182.8	..	..	79.9
Madagascar	15.0	58.5	56.4	49.4	120.8	60.4	34.7	23.8	17.4	20.1	23.0	25.0	64.6	47.9
Malawi	24.7	73.0	90.9	93.9	56.4	86.4	87.5	113.8	82.7	111.1	164.2	26.2	55.2	90.3
Mali	47.5	50.4	50.5	49.6	50.3	43.5	43.5	50.4	25.6	41.3	26.2	55.7	60.1	44.3
Mauritania	28.7	60.1	61.2	47.6	50.1	33.4	52.0	28.7	25.6	48.1	29.3	25.5	58.3	43.3
Mauritius	8.6	0.7	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	-1.5	10.3	7.9	0.7
Mozambique	42.7	132.8	102.0	89.0	88.9	76.0	62.4	80.3	85.3	184.7	60.0	41.1	141.4	96.1
Namibia	..	15.9	19.4	16.9	16.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	10.3	16.5	11.4	0.0	11.0	15.5
Niger	14.9	160.9	140.9	85.0	90.4	61.8	58.3	51.5	48.2	37.2	63.1	51.1	124.9	71.7
Nigeria	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.0
Rwanda	51.5	647.8	195.6	126.9	69.9	70.9	54.3	55.3	47.5	67.9	68.8	54.3	109.9	86.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	15.4	127.9	198.6	114.5	98.1	124.1	104.2	87.6	156.3	143.9	142.0	30.6	145.6	128.4
Senegal	51.9	70.7	53.4	45.6	37.4	31.4	42.4	35.6	26.8	26.1	24.2	50.5	67.3	37.3
Seychelles	32.4	5.5	7.1	4.0	3.5	8.2	1.8	1.9	3.2	1.7	7.8	38.5	24.0	3.9
Sierra Leone	31.8	69.4	122.2	53.6	112.5	..	82.8	127.7	269.0	235.5	175.2	24.2	90.7	255.2
Somalia	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	121.3	..
South Africa	..	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	..	0.9	1.7
Sudan	24.4	..	..	6.5	4.0	7.6	9.0	4.1	4.5	8.3	10.3	17.0	29.8	6.3
Swaziland	16.1	11.1	13.8	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.6	16.1	17.5	5.2
Tanzania	..	51.3	56.4	56.0	49.7	66.3	45.7	48.7	58.8	48.3	50.3	..	71.2	53.7
Togo	16.1	42.9	55.8	35.4	31.0	25.3	22.4	21.9	10.5	14.3	13.9	21.5	49.2	27.1
Uganda	55.2	58.2	59.2	30.3	38.5	35.5	30.5	48.9	36.6	40.3	45.1	25.5	39.4	40.0
Zambia	25.9	157.3	79.4	84.3	64.4	48.3	61.8	80.4	37.6	42.3	52.2	26.1	111.8	62.3
Zimbabwe	9.9	17.1	24.9	17.7	14.6	22.0	24.8	21.2	21.0	12.1	16.8	7.2	21.7	19.8
NORTH AFRICA	4.4	9.2	6.9	7.5	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	4.5	8.6	4.6
Algeria	0.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	18.8	26.8	16.3	17.2	9.1	7.0	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	3.9	15.3	24.3	8.8
Libya	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Morocco	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.3	2.9	5.5	8.3	3.9
Tunisia	6.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.7	8.0	6.1	2.0
ALL AFRICA	7.9	16.8	14.1	13.1	11.1	10.1	9.3	9.6	9.1	11.4	13.6	7.9	18.5	11.0

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-14. Net aid from multilateral donors as share of recipient GDI

	Percentage of GDI											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	6.4	15.9	14.0	10.4	9.0	8.5	7.9	8.1	9.6	11.0	8.1	6.8	17.7	9.8
excluding South Africa	6.2	28.7	26.4	16.3	13.9	12.9	11.7	11.8	13.0	14.6	11.8	6.5	19.2	15.1
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	11.1	35.8	31.4	20.0	17.7	16.1	15.1	15.8	18.5	20.7	16.3	10.3	24.2	19.4
Angola	..	33.5	12.4	6.8	6.5	5.3	8.1	9.6	9.2	9.5	7.1	..	16.5	8.4
Benin	24.8	46.8	24.5	31.1	18.4	15.8	22.3	11.5	28.1	15.4	14.7	19.5	42.7	20.9
Botswana	5.3	2.4	3.0	0.7	4.7	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	6.2	5.0	1.7
Burkina Faso	21.0	43.9	41.1	21.2	22.5	22.0	23.5	17.7	29.6	34.7	23.6	20.0	26.0	26.5
Burundi	42.2	211.4	189.9	41.0	23.8	30.6	34.1	83.8	173.3	154.3	113.0	39.0	79.3	91.3
Cameroon	5.0	27.7	8.4	9.6	11.6	13.0	10.7	11.6	8.7	9.6	6.0	4.3	6.2	10.4
Cape Verde	42.5	22.2	19.3	30.1	38.8	41.9	39.6	23.6	28.4	39.1	33.2	34.3	34.7	32.6
Central African Republic	60.5	72.1	28.2	96.7	30.2	44.7	39.0	21.7	13.7	13.0	24.2	42.9	51.6	35.9
Chad	..	55.3	73.4	71.5	56.6	25.1	75.4	24.6	15.8	12.7	10.6	69.7	86.8	44.4
Comoros	32.7	54.7	44.3	38.8	35.6	42.3	24.8	29.1	62.9	55.0	35.5	43.1	51.5	41.6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	7.4	32.2	14.7	3.5	29.1	38.6	31.1	54.3	45.1	202.4	48.0	6.8	22.9	52.4
Congo, Rep. of	3.6	19.8	2.6	5.1	1.9	1.1	3.1	1.5	6.2	2.3	4.4	5.7	4.3	3.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2.2	67.8	28.3	35.0	12.6	28.0	4.9	9.0	0.9	19.4	-2.2	1.9	18.6	17.3
Djibouti	..	..	53.1	47.3	39.4	21.5	39.3	27.7	..	..	..	..	..	38.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	14.3	9.5	2.6	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.5	5.3	53.0	2.2
Eritrea	..	36.9	37.7	15.0	12.0	15.8	20.1	27.1	65.9	57.6	72.3	..	29.7	31.4
Ethiopia	..	60.0	37.6	36.4	18.2	25.3	27.5	28.8	62.2	63.1	32.3	20.4	47.4	37.4
Gabon	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.7	1.1
Gambia, The	48.0	50.9	29.9	25.8	32.6	32.2	24.8	44.7	52.0	51.5	52.7	43.2	79.4	36.7
Ghana	23.7	16.9	23.1	20.6	11.1	18.8	15.4	18.6	18.0	19.6	24.0	24.9	38.1	18.2
Guinea	..	33.0	31.2	16.0	24.8	24.9	14.2	8.4	30.0	28.1	28.6	..	31.9	22.2
Guinea-Bissau	75.9	94.0	68.1	83.0	101.7	132.6	53.9	159.4	97.2	164.9	161.0	54.6	67.7	107.6
Kenya	6.7	23.8	17.0	15.9	8.9	7.0	3.1	13.3	11.5	5.8	8.8	5.7	21.4	10.3
Lesotho	24.8	15.1	9.2	9.3	7.2	7.2	1.5	4.4	9.1	16.2	9.6	33.1	22.8	8.0
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.7	96.3	95.1	..	..	92.0
Madagascar	15.1	30.6	30.7	27.3	62.6	26.7	30.0	31.6	27.4	39.5	32.1	19.9	43.9	34.5
Malawi	22.1	62.7	87.0	81.1	55.3	97.6	82.4	72.2	83.4	70.3	95.4	23.3	69.3	78.7
Mali	37.4	43.3	47.8	33.6	34.9	21.5	21.6	10.3	16.2	25.1	24.8	38.7	34.7	26.4
Mauritania	19.3	70.2	58.4	89.1	80.1	56.9	73.3	45.0	59.0	65.6	22.8	30.4	44.6	65.9
Mauritius	2.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.4	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.2	4.7	1.3	1.8
Mozambique	12.7	84.2	53.1	53.8	46.9	35.1	22.4	32.7	24.7	43.4	28.8	12.4	54.4	39.0
Namibia	..	3.5	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.9	7.7	8.2	4.1	9.4	3.5	..	6.3	6.6
Niger	9.0	68.1	57.8	47.3	70.5	62.4	32.1	51.1	60.4	58.8	53.9	26.4	57.2	55.0
Nigeria	0.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.8
Rwanda	30.6	300.0	209.4	107.4	19.7	47.9	57.9	46.1	47.7	53.2	38.1	29.7	60.9	73.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	34.4	114.9	73.3	73.7	56.4	67.9	46.2	85.5	116.4	50.7	67.9	85.0	167.5	71.3
Senegal	22.6	24.3	33.9	20.6	15.6	22.9	11.7	17.3	22.7	20.6	10.3	25.0	30.5	20.7
Seychelles	6.1	4.4	1.6	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.3	5.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	4.4	8.4	2.9
Sierra Leone	16.7	285.9	299.7	90.3	206.8	986.1	18.5	73.8	283.8	131.2	74.8	16.3	87.5	261.3
Somalia	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.5	63.5	..
South Africa	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	..	0.4	0.5
Sudan	17.2	..	..	5.6	2.4	3.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	2.4	8.7	12.0	14.3	3.0
Swaziland	8.6	11.5	6.5	2.3	3.5	4.5	5.5	4.0	10.2	5.7	4.0	9.0	10.4	5.3
Tanzania	..	35.0	27.5	25.4	32.6	19.7	28.0	15.4	20.7	17.8	36.6	..	30.9	23.4
Togo	12.0	41.7	35.1	22.5	20.7	23.4	10.1	6.9	4.3	3.3	-0.5	17.2	31.5	15.8
Uganda	91.3	66.6	56.0	24.4	32.6	24.3	19.8	19.9	38.4	14.4	28.5	34.7	54.4	28.7
Zambia	6.8	102.9	287.9	60.8	42.6	17.6	51.5	51.0	10.2	32.8	-2.8	6.2	47.6	69.3
Zimbabwe	4.2	17.3	10.5	5.9	7.6	4.7	2.9	-1.5	2.7	1.5	2.6	2.1	6.8	4.3
NORTH AFRICA	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.4
Algeria	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	3.1	3.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	7.2	1.8	1.2
Libya	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Morocco	1.4	4.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.5
Tunisia	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	1.3	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.1
ALL AFRICA	3.4	10.4	9.1	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.2	5.0	3.7	8.5	6.2

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-15. Net aid per capita from all donors

	<i>U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	22	34	32	28	24	23	21	20	21	27	34	18	33	25
excluding South Africa	21	34	32	27	23	22	20	19	20	26	33	16	31	24
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	27	45	42	36	31	30	26	26	27	35	44	22	41	32
Angola	7	42	38	42	31	29	32	25	23	32	37	7	24	32
Benin	26	48	51	51	38	35	35	38	43	33	44	21	45	41
Botswana	117	59	60	48	77	66	37	18	17	22	17	91	102	43
Burkina Faso	30	44	49	41	35	37	36	30	34	40	37	24	38	38
Burundi	28	52	47	18	9	10	11	14	20	24	31	23	42	19
Cameroon	30	56	33	30	35	35	29	25	32	39	55	22	36	32
Cape Verde	223	326	307	298	277	315	323	216	173	201	306	144	298	264
Central African Republic	48	52	50	49	26	33	32	20	18	16	13	34	60	31
Chad	8	33	35	43	32	23	25	17	23	27	29	18	40	28
Comoros	129	81	85	78	53	66	39	34	48	55	41	119	115	57
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	15	6	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	23	101	11	13	6
Congo, Rep. of	51	127	43	142	86	20	42	10	21	16	19	46	58	47
Côte d'Ivoire	26	118	87	67	30	64	29	22	10	65	15	17	47	47
Djibouti	244	229	181	162	139	128	115	107	85	112	110	206	251	129
Equatorial Guinea	42	76	84	75	57	51	45	47	27	42	43	26	131	53
Eritrea	..	45	42	43	33	43	37	43	67	54	70	..	32	45
Ethiopia	6	20	16	14	10	11	10	11	17	19	22	5	18	13
Gabon	80	168	130	111	33	37	39	9	7	55	-8	73	114	53
Gambia, The	85	65	42	32	33	32	26	37	40	44	42	58	101	36
Ghana	17	32	37	36	27	37	32	31	32	32	44	12	36	33
Guinea	20	56	63	44	55	51	33	21	37	32	30	15	52	42
Guinea-Bissau	75	151	100	148	99	74	39	59	42	41	98	63	105	75
Kenya	24	26	28	22	16	14	11	17	15	13	15	19	34	17
Lesotho	74	71	69	62	54	36	18	21	32	43	44	55	77	42
Liberia	52	24	45	62	26	24	31	22	12	16	32	40	40	30
Madagascar	26	22	23	26	59	33	24	21	23	23	32	16	29	29
Malawi	23	52	47	52	36	44	44	43	38	35	45	19	47	42
Mali	41	47	56	50	43	34	33	33	32	41	45	29	50	40
Mauritania	109	119	100	115	98	66	85	80	98	124	85	111	115	96
Mauritius	34	13	21	17	38	36	36	17	18	20	-12	37	48	25
Mozambique	14	78	67	55	57	61	47	50	52	111	55	11	63	62
Namibia	..	86	117	111	96	102	98	81	57	68	73	0	58	91
Niger	30	43	30	27	34	29	18	20	23	26	39	30	47	26
Nigeria	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Rwanda	30	136	123	82	32	48	50	42	38	43	39	26	49	57
São Tomé and Príncipe	44	389	638	351	241	198	190	236	253	169	239	72	318	285
Senegal	47	79	80	68	48	55	58	44	42	44	44	45	85	55
Seychelles	337	174	172	248	221	308	163	225	166	95	110	242	324	200
Sierra Leone	28	63	46	40	25	22	15	36	67	67	56	16	30	40
Somalia	67	70	26	12	10	10	14	12	17	21	18	46	72	15
South Africa	..	8	10	9	12	12	13	11	10	11	14	..	8	11
Sudan	32	15	9	8	5	7	8	7	6	11	19	28	32	7
Swaziland	89	66	65	36	29	35	28	13	27	21	24	60	58	32
Tanzania	37	34	30	29	30	31	30	30	37	35	47	28	37	32
Togo	36	33	50	40	31	30	16	15	9	11	9	32	51	25
Uganda	9	38	41	33	38	29	26	35	33	26	38	6	28	33
Zambia	55	83	229	67	66	37	64	80	35	63	54	35	77	80
Zimbabwe	23	50	43	32	28	21	20	14	13	15	14	15	38	23
NORTH AFRICA	31	30	23	26	22	23	20	17	18	17	15	31	35	21
Algeria	10	11	11	11	9	14	5	7	7	10	7	8	8	9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	34	47	35	37	33	32	25	21	19	19	13	45	52	28
Libya	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	1
Morocco	46	24	19	24	17	19	24	15	18	16	17	28	29	19
Tunisia	38	12	8	14	21	16	27	23	39	27	31	36	34	22
ALL AFRICA	24	34	31	27	24	23	20	20	20	26	31	20	33	24

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

12-16. Net aid per capita from DAC donors

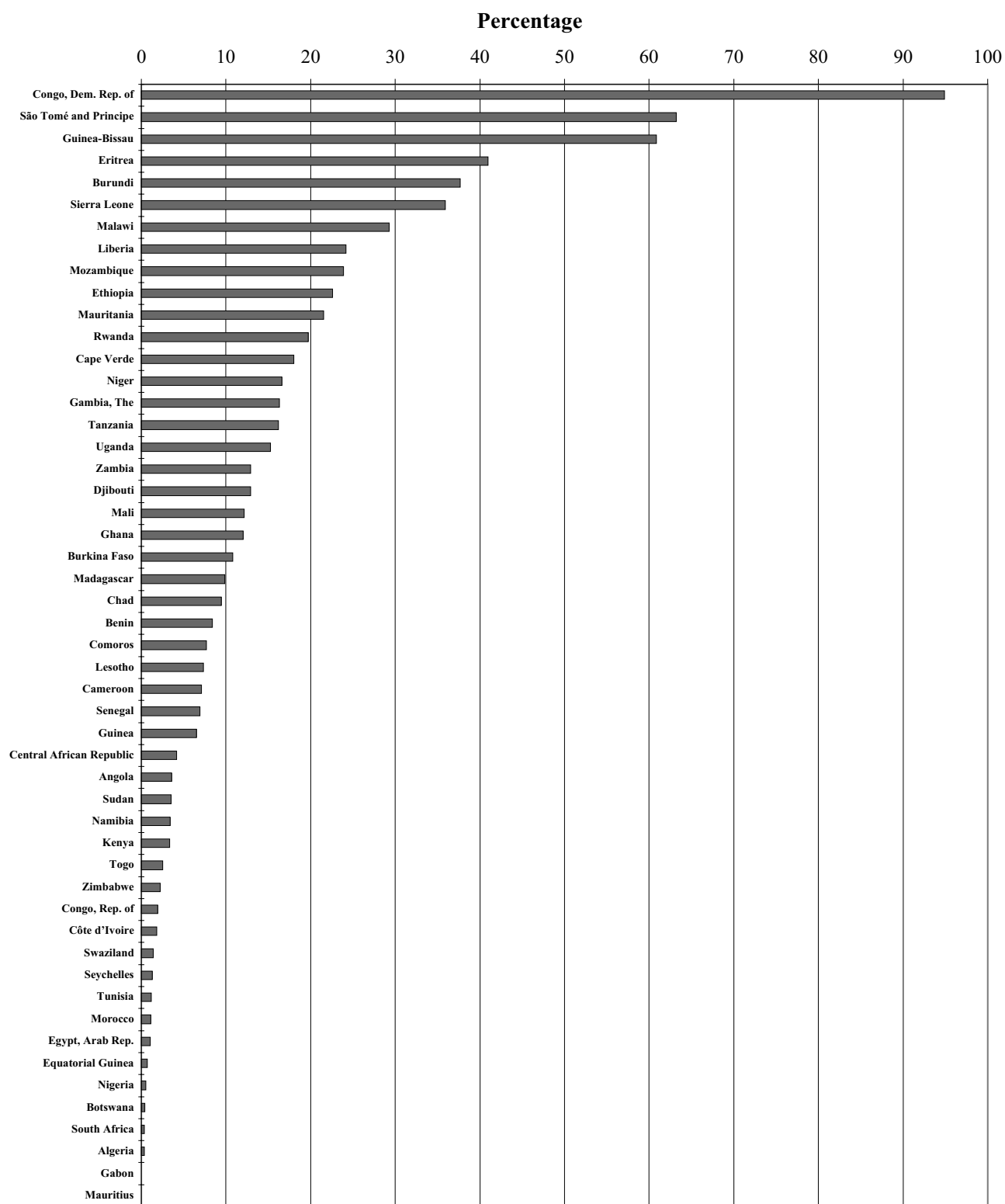
	U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	13	20	18	17	15	15	13	13	12	17	25	10	20	15
excluding South Africa	12	19	18	16	13	13	12	12	11	16	23	10	19	14
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	16	26	24	22	19	19	17	17	16	22	32	13	26	19
Angola	5	21	22	26	20	18	21	15	14	22	28	4	14	20
Benin	10	27	32	29	26	24	20	31	23	21	29	11	25	26
Botswana	92	39	36	44	35	45	25	14	14	21	16	69	78	29
Burkina Faso	22	27	25	26	21	21	21	20	19	19	22	16	25	22
Burundi	14	18	18	11	6	7	8	6	8	12	17	12	20	9
Cameroon	20	30	26	20	23	21	17	14	23	28	47	15	27	22
Cape Verde	135	219	201	198	169	207	210	160	110	94	192	95	206	169
Central African Republic	32	29	36	35	17	16	16	14	13	10	8	22	33	20
Chad	5	16	19	18	13	10	8	7	9	8	11	10	23	12
Comoros	40	37	44	44	30	35	24	19	17	19	19	45	63	29
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	7	94	8	8	3
Congo, Rep. of	31	89	36	130	83	18	36	7	8	11	9	27	49	41
Côte d'Ivoire	19	61	52	31	16	32	24	16	10	50	17	13	33	29
Djibouti	107	167	137	118	101	98	85	63	41	53	52	122	164	87
Equatorial Guinea	5	42	54	57	42	42	33	40	28	28	36	14	76	40
Eritrea	..	27	26	35	21	25	20	27	36	28	42	..	21	27
Ethiopia	2	10	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	7	15	2	9	7
Gabon	71	150	122	99	26	31	28	-9	-6	38	-31	61	104	41
Gambia, The	26	35	23	15	15	11	10	11	10	13	14	25	56	13
Ghana	10	20	20	19	16	20	18	19	19	20	23	7	17	19
Guinea	7	29	33	20	18	21	15	13	16	16	17	4	27	19
Guinea-Bissau	43	107	65	102	46	50	24	30	22	18	66	37	58	45
Kenya	17	15	17	13	11	10	9	10	9	9	10	15	22	11
Lesotho	50	28	37	29	26	19	15	12	17	17	18	34	43	22
Liberia	32	13	11	40	11	11	15	8	5	8	21	27	19	14
Madagascar	10	15	15	17	39	23	13	9	9	8	13	8	18	16
Malawi	12	28	24	28	18	21	23	26	19	21	29	10	20	22
Mali	20	26	30	30	25	23	22	28	19	23	23	16	30	25
Mauritania	33	57	55	42	40	25	35	31	30	53	48	28	61	39
Mauritius	26	7	10	-1	2	17	4	10	7	3	-14	24	40	7
Mozambique	9	48	44	34	37	42	34	35	40	90	37	8	45	45
Namibia	..	70	90	81	71	72	64	51	40	43	55	0	37	64
Niger	19	30	21	17	19	14	12	10	10	10	21	18	31	14
Nigeria	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1
Rwanda	19	92	60	44	25	29	24	23	19	24	25	16	30	31
São Tomé and Príncipe	14	205	466	213	153	128	132	120	145	125	162	22	154	185
Senegal	33	59	48	46	33	32	45	30	23	24	31	28	56	35
Seychelles	284	98	145	102	82	218	60	40	101	45	59	213	235	99
Sierra Leone	18	12	13	14	9	11	12	23	32	43	39	8	15	20
Somalia	21	57	16	5	6	5	9	6	10	11	12	15	49	9
South Africa	..	6	8	8	10	10	9	8	7	8	10	..	5	9
Sudan	14	6	5	4	3	5	5	3	3	7	10	11	16	4
Swaziland	58	31	42	22	17	17	15	3	4	6	11	39	34	16
Tanzania	28	20	20	20	18	24	19	23	27	26	27	21	27	22
Togo	21	17	30	24	19	16	11	11	6	8	10	18	30	16
Uganda	3	17	21	18	21	17	16	25	16	19	23	2	11	19
Zambia	41	50	49	39	40	27	35	49	27	35	57	27	55	38
Zimbabwe	16	25	30	24	19	18	18	15	12	14	12	11	29	19
NORTH AFRICA	19	24	19	21	15	15	14	13	13	12	11	16	26	15
Algeria	6	9	10	9	7	5	3	2	2	4	5	6	6	5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	29	40	29	33	25	24	21	18	17	17	11	23	42	23
Libya	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
Morocco	10	12	13	15	8	9	12	10	12	7	11	10	19	11
Tunisia	25	8	6	5	8	11	11	16	19	15	21	25	23	11
ALL AFRICA	14	21	19	18	15	15	13	13	12	16	22	12	22	15

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

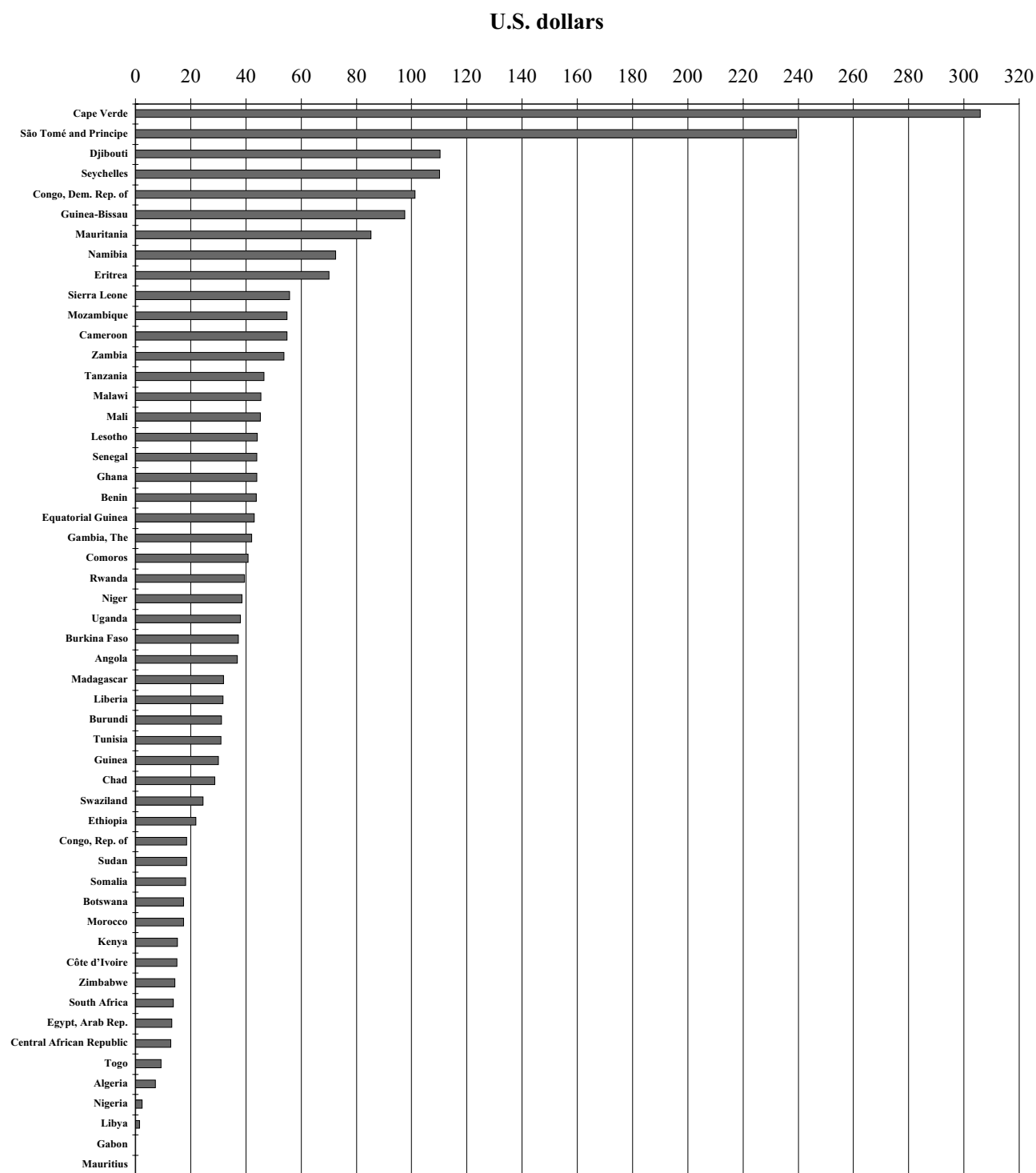
12-17. Net aid per capita from multilateral donors

	<i>U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7	14	14	11	9	8	7	7	8	10	9	5	12	9
excluding South Africa	7	15	15	11	9	9	7	7	8	10	9	5	11	9
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	9	19	18	14	12	11	9	9	11	13	12	7	15	12
Angola	2	21	16	16	11	10	11	9	9	10	9	3	10	12
Benin	15	21	18	21	13	11	15	8	20	11	15	10	20	15
Botswana	25	19	24	5	44	22	13	5	2	1	2	19	24	15
Burkina Faso	9	17	23	14	14	16	14	9	14	17	15	7	13	15
Burundi	13	34	30	7	3	4	3	8	12	12	14	10	22	10
Cameroon	8	26	7	10	12	14	12	11	9	11	8	6	8	11
Cape Verde	81	106	105	93	108	109	114	57	64	110	114	46	90	95
Central African Republic	15	22	13	13	8	18	16	6	5	5	5	12	26	10
Chad	3	17	16	25	18	12	15	10	14	19	18	7	17	16
Comoros	40	44	41	34	23	31	15	14	29	28	22	45	50	27
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	16	7	3	5	3
Congo, Rep. of	12	38	7	11	3	2	6	3	13	4	10	13	9	6
Côte d'Ivoire	7	57	35	36	14	32	5	6	1	14	-2	4	15	18
Djibouti	29	41	38	35	30	27	29	30	44	56	54	30	46	36
Equatorial Guinea	37	34	30	18	15	8	12	7	1	14	7	17	53	13
Eritrea	..	14	14	8	7	10	12	13	30	23	28	..	10	15
Ethiopia	3	9	6	6	3	5	5	5	11	12	6	3	9	7
Gabon	10	18	8	13	10	7	11	19	13	17	23	8	8	12
Gambia, The	48	31	21	19	19	20	15	24	28	29	28	26	45	22
Ghana	5	13	17	17	10	17	13	11	13	12	20	5	19	14
Guinea	13	27	29	21	32	26	15	8	21	15	13	8	24	21
Guinea-Bissau	30	42	32	42	52	24	15	28	21	23	32	22	43	30
Kenya	7	11	10	9	5	5	2	7	6	3	5	4	12	6
Lesotho	24	43	31	31	24	18	4	9	16	27	26	21	34	20
Liberia	15	10	33	21	15	14	16	14	7	8	11	11	21	16
Madagascar	10	8	8	9	20	10	11	12	14	15	19	7	12	12
Malawi	11	24	23	24	18	23	21	17	19	13	17	8	26	20
Mali	16	22	28	20	18	11	11	6	12	14	22	11	18	15
Mauritania	22	67	52	78	64	43	49	49	69	72	37	30	46	59
Mauritius	8	7	12	20	26	20	31	6	5	16	2	12	7	17
Mozambique	3	30	23	21	20	19	12	14	12	21	18	3	18	18
Namibia	..	15	27	31	24	29	33	29	16	24	17	..	21	27
Niger	11	13	9	10	15	15	6	10	13	16	18	9	15	12
Nigeria	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Rwanda	11	43	64	37	7	19	26	19	19	19	14	9	19	26
São Tomé and Príncipe	30	184	172	137	88	70	58	117	108	44	77	50	164	99
Senegal	14	20	31	21	14	23	12	15	19	19	13	14	26	19
Seychelles	53	78	33	107	79	77	77	104	64	51	38	25	83	74
Sierra Leone	9	50	32	24	16	10	3	13	34	24	17	7	14	20
Somalia	26	13	9	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	18	21	6
South Africa	..	2	2	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	..	2	2
Sudan	10	9	4	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	8	8	13	2
Swaziland	31	33	20	11	11	14	14	10	21	11	13	21	22	14
Tanzania	7	14	10	9	12	7	11	7	10	9	20	6	11	9
Togo	15	16	19	16	12	14	5	4	3	2	0	13	20	9
Uganda	5	20	20	14	17	12	10	10	17	7	15	4	16	13
Zambia	11	33	180	28	26	10	29	31	7	27	-3	6	22	42
Zimbabwe	7	25	13	8	10	4	2	-1	1	2	2	4	9	5
NORTH AFRICA	4	6	4	5	6	6	6	3	4	3	3	5	3	5
Algeria	1	2	1	1	2	9	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5	5	4	4	6	4	3	2	2	1	1	9	3	3
Libya	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	1
Morocco	3	11	5	9	8	9	11	5	5	5	5	2	4	7
Tunisia	4	6	5	13	16	8	17	8	20	8	10	4	8	12
ALL AFRICA	6	13	12	10	9	8	7	6	8	9	8	5	10	9

Note: Regional aggregates for aid include data for economies not specified elsewhere.

Figure 12-1. Total net aid as a share of recipient GDP, 2003*

* Or most recent year available.

Figure 12-2. Total net aid per capita, 2003*

* Or most recent year available.

Technical notes

Tables

Table 12-1. Net aid from all donors, nominal. This table represents the total of Tables 12-2 through 12-4.

Table 12-2. Net aid from DAC donors, nominal. This table shows net aid from OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donors, which include Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, the Federal Republic of Germany before reunification, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States (OECD data). (Ireland and New Zealand have been excluded in this compilation because their aid to Africa is negligible.)

Table 12-3. Net aid from non-DAC bilateral donors, nominal. This is net aid from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA) countries, and China (OECD data). OPEC countries are Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. The former CMEA countries are Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the former German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the former Soviet Union.

Table 12-4. Net aid from multilateral donors, nominal. This includes net aid, most notably from the African Development Fund, the European Development Fund for the Commission of the European Communities, the International Development Association (IDA), the International Fund for Agricultural Development, Arab/OPEC-financed multilateral agencies, and UN programs and agencies (OECD data). The UN programs and agencies include mainly the UN Technical Assistance Programme, the UN Development Programme (UNDP), the UN High

Commissioner for Refugees, the UN Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the World Food Programme. Arab/OPEC-financed multilateral agencies include the Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa, the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development (AFESD), the Islamic Development Bank, the OPEC Fund for International Development, the Arab Authority for Agricultural Investment and Development, the Arab Fund for Technical Assistance to African and Arab Countries, and the Islamic Solidarity Fund. Aid flows from the IMF Trust Fund and Structural Adjustment Facility (SAF) are also included.

Tables 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, and 12-8. Net aid from all donors, from DAC donors, from non-DAC bilateral donors, and from multilateral donors (OECD data).

Tables 12-9, 12-10, and 12-11. Net aid from all donors, from DAC donors, and from multilateral donors as a share of recipient GDP. These tables show the relative importance of these aid flows to recipients' economies. They are obtained by dividing figures in Tables 12-1, 12-2, and 12-4 by GDP data from Table 2-5, which reflect current prices and exchange rates. For a given level of aid flows, devaluation of a recipient's currency may inflate the ratios shown in the table. Thus, trends for a given country and comparisons across countries that have implemented different exchange rate policies should be interpreted carefully.

Tables 12-12, 12-13, and 12-14. Net aid from all donors, from DAC donors, and from multilateral donors as a share of recipient GDI. These tables are obtained by dividing figures in Tables 12-1, 12-2, and 12-4 by GDI (World Bank country desks). These data highlight the relative importance of the indicated aid flows in maintaining and increasing investment in

these economies. The same caveats mentioned above apply to their interpretation. Furthermore, aid flows do not exclusively finance investment (for example, food aid finances consumption), and the share of aid going to investment varies across countries.

Tables 12-15, 12-16, and 12-17. Net aid per capita from all donors, from DAC donors, and from multilateral donors. These data are calculated by dividing figures in Tables 12-1, 12-2, and 12-4 by midyear population (Table 1-2). These ratios offer some indication of the importance of aid flows in sustaining per capita income and consumption levels (shown in Tables 2-19 and 2-20, respectively), although bearing

in mind that exchange rate fluctuations, the actual rise of aid flows, and other factors vary across countries and over time.

Figures

The following indicators have been used to derive the figures in this chapter.

Figure 12-1. Total net aid as a share of recipient GDP (Table 12-9).

Figure 12-2. Total net aid per capita (Table 12-15).

Methodology used for regional aggregations and period averages in chapter 12

Table	Aggregations ^a		Period averages ^b	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
12-1	x		x	
12-2	x		x	
12-3	x		x	
12-4	x		x	
12-5	x			x
12-6	x			x
12-7	x			x
12-8	x			x
12-9		x	x	
12-10		x	x	
12-11		x	x	
12-12		x	x	
12-13		x	x	
12-14		x	x	
12-15		x	x	
12-16		x	x	
12-17		x	x	

Note: Regional aggregations are shown in the rows for Sub-Saharan Africa, North Africa, and All Africa. Period averages are shown in the last three columns. This table shows only the methodologies used in this chapter.

a. Regional aggregations: (1) simple total; (2) simple total of the first indicator divided by the simple total of the second indicator (same country coverage); (3) simple total of the gap-filled indicator; (4) simple total of the gap-filled main indicator divided by the simple total of the gap-filled secondary indicator; (5) simple total of the first gap-filled main indicator less the simple total of the second gap-filled main indicator, all divided by the simple total of the secondary indicator; (6) weighted total (by population); (7) median; (8) no aggregation; (9) simple arithmetic mean.

b. Period averages: (1) arithmetic mean (using the same series as shown in the table; i.e., ratio if the rest of the table is shown as ratio, level if the rest of the table is shown as level, growth rate if the rest is shown as growth rate); (2) least-squares growth rate (using main indicator); (3) least-squares growth rate (using main indicator in constant terms, with the rest of the table in current terms).