

External Debt and Related Flows

The tables in this chapter provide a consistent presentation of the structure and terms of external debt and debt servicing. No data are presented on debt owed to domestic lenders. The aggregates and ratios provide various measures of a country's external debt situation. These measures include the size of debt and its servicing requirements, the amount of debt relative to GDP, the ratio of debt-servicing payments to exports, and the interest rate and terms of the stock of debt (including grace period, maturity, and grant element).

These tables follow the presentation in *Global Development Finance 2005* (GDF—formerly *World Debt Tables*) and therefore show IMF purchases, repurchases, charges, and net purchases separately from long- and short-term lending, repayments, interests, or net lending. While IMF purchases and repurchases are not strictly lending (they are swaps of currency), they do add to, or subtract from, the resources available for consumption or investment and do impose a liability against future income streams. For this reason, IMF transactions are included here.

Data on debt and related flows are drawn largely from the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS), to which member countries submit detailed accounts on the annual status, transactions, and terms of debt and related flows. World Bank and IMF staff estimates based on other sources of data supplement

DRS data, especially for recent years, on debt not guaranteed by debtor governments and on short-term debt. The figures in this chapter are based mostly on data supplied by debtor countries. Other data series on debt, on which the World Bank may base some of its estimates, are maintained by the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) from data provided by creditor governments and agencies. No figures are given for Libya and Namibia, which do not report debt information to the DRS. However, totals do include estimates for these countries.

The following definitions apply throughout the chapter. Long-term loans have an original or extended maturity of more than one year, while the maturity on short-term loans is one year or less. *Official* and *private* refer to the source of the foreign loans. Official loans are from multilateral organizations (excluding the IMF) and from foreign governments; these loans are either made directly to the government of the borrowing country or guaranteed by it, or its agencies, when made to a third party. Private loans are from the private sector, including foreign parent companies and their affiliates, suppliers, financial markets (such as commercial banks), and other sources. These private loans may or may not be guaranteed by creditor or debtor governments and agencies. *Public* and *publicly guaranteed* loans, as

defined by the DRS, refer to loans from both official and private foreign sources that are made to, or guaranteed by, the debtor government or its agencies. Almost all loans from foreign official sources are public or publicly guaranteed. Some loans from foreign private sources are made to, or guaranteed by, the debtor government or its agencies (these are labeled *private guaranteed* by the DRS). Some loans from foreign private sources are not public or publicly guaranteed (these are labeled *private nonguaranteed* by the DRS).

Concessional loans carry a grant element of 25 percent or more (based on a standard 10 percent discount rate), which is consistent with the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD definition of ODA (see Chapter 12). Nonconcessional loans carry a grant element of less than 25 percent. In this chapter, private loans are shown separately from official nonconcessional loans.

Additional information, definitions, and methodology are available in *Global Development Finance 2005* (formerly *World Debt Tables*) (World Bank).

6-1. Gross disbursements: official concessional long-term loans

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2,546	4,877	4,773	4,264	4,008	3,549	3,334	3,395	3,497	4,325	3,859	2,636	4,599	3,893
excluding South Africa	2,546	4,877	4,773	4,264	4,008	3,549	3,334	3,395	3,497	4,325	3,859	2,636	4,599	3,893
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	2,498	4,800	4,674	4,170	3,912	3,404	3,253	3,327	3,478	4,278	3,794	2,611	4,555	3,812
Angola	0	73	63	43	36	80	68	34	15	21	12	0	31	45
Benin	35	101	96	104	49	50	70	30	113	67	60	33	79	73
Botswana	9	37	57	15	13	12	9	23	7	2	8	11	26	17
Burkina Faso	41	111	119	109	76	97	116	94	129	133	126	36	95	109
Burundi	38	52	45	34	19	30	20	36	12	36	41	32	88	29
Cameroon	143	372	118	155	221	162	172	230	119	113	83	118	184	161
Cape Verde	0	28	16	17	20	32	57	29	40	30	25	3	11	30
Central African Republic	19	44	32	27	5	3	6	16	0	1	0	15	67	11
Chad	5	69	58	97	80	43	86	33	39	97	110	16	60	67
Comoros	13	12	10	10	6	4	1	3	12	12	9	11	12	7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	131	1	0	3	0	0	8	0	0	415	161	127	163	53
Congo, Rep. of	49	194	14	2	3	0	0	0	38	2	24	61	72	7
Côte d'Ivoire	42	767	548	395	150	312	141	131	10	211	55	62	259	237
Djibouti	1	26	18	24	12	5	3	8	12	28	30	7	29	14
Equatorial Guinea	4	4	2	2	3	1	4	2	0	2	1	3	13	2
Eritrea	0	27	7	5	32	64	98	50	104	76	89	0	3	54
Ethiopia	70	211	199	223	95	115	206	180	522	604	232	395	334	268
Gabon	16	53	64	27	96	15	21	2	1	14	12	11	40	30
Gambia, The	27	22	23	58	24	16	21	21	23	52	38	13	27	30
Ghana	114	324	407	392	404	416	317	320	323	192	285	66	287	346
Guinea	56	125	123	84	173	118	76	60	91	48	47	57	176	97
Guinea-Bissau	49	26	21	28	30	15	2	14	6	6	20	16	32	15
Kenya	160	197	507	257	146	153	129	295	142	229	163	117	261	232
Lesotho	7	43	28	24	29	28	28	28	24	43	21	11	35	29
Liberia	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	13	0
Madagascar	153	72	88	116	214	102	125	140	132	181	213	95	151	137
Malawi	45	107	211	161	162	147	128	115	117	72	79	44	115	139
Mali	75	120	188	153	127	96	121	99	114	143	197	73	137	130
Mauritania	96	111	101	114	80	53	47	107	78	107	105	82	100	86
Mauritius	16	25	22	12	30	13	19	26	21	22	28	14	42	21
Mozambique	0	221	219	272	239	220	128	123	121	263	206	63	213	198
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	59	70	28	41	85	85	62	71	78	118	119	40	89	71
Nigeria	49	77	99	94	97	145	81	68	20	46	65	25	44	81
Rwanda	27	22	54	62	70	88	82	40	64	85	31	27	71	68
São Tomé and Príncipe	8	15	13	11	5	7	12	6	7	4	4	4	15	8
Senegal	113	98	160	230	226	202	80	130	186	221	208	88	216	179
Seychelles	6	1	3	4	6	18	8	15	2	4	4	3	7	8
Sierra Leone	33	61	94	73	40	34	14	77	83	66	40	18	33	60
Somalia	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	47	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	270	10	27	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	313	152	4
Swaziland	7	14	13	5	4	4	11	2	10	10	32	8	8	7
Tanzania	158	230	201	198	245	195	251	203	172	188	495	185	223	207
Togo	35	41	26	99	57	58	38	25	33	13	4	37	61	44
Uganda	13	265	224	211	270	170	171	217	338	155	282	33	198	219
Zambia	243	218	309	205	210	59	194	245	142	167	86	100	158	191
Zimbabwe	1	183	118	66	120	81	110	50	-1	25	12	29	123	71
NORTH AFRICA	2,077	1,643	1,688	1,583	1,197	968	1,133	899	771	711	917	1,746	1,349	1,119
Algeria	79	396	670	401	221	156	359	193	129	107	169	78	178	279
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,064	463	360	430	389	371	181	154	86	95	78	1,085	608	258
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	731	508	480	589	450	297	303	180	201	214	339	406	344	339
Tunisia	202	277	178	164	138	144	290	372	356	296	332	177	219	242
ALL AFRICA	4,623	6,520	6,461	5,847	5,206	4,516	4,467	4,294	4,269	5,036	4,776	4,382	5,948	5,012

6-2. Gross disbursements: official nonconcessional long-term loans

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,691	1,446	1,158	1,055	886	739	493	479	300	308	453	1,434	1,933	677
excluding South Africa	1,691	1,446	1,158	1,055	886	739	455	388	296	301	377	1,434	1,933	660
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	1,618	925	824	841	668	608	361	302	249	267	262	1,254	1,405	515
Angola	..	0	56	11	0	1	0	0	1	0	4	..	66	9
Benin	24	4	5	5	1	11	3	0	0	0	0	8	6	3
Botswana	16	22	10	12	8	11	3	1	1	0	6	15	42	6
Burkina Faso	18	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	14	3	1	11	11	3
Burundi	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	3	5	1
Cameroon	108	68	44	21	25	16	18	17	31	1	50	71	167	21
Cape Verde	..	1	1	1	0	23	7	0	0	0	0	11	2	4
Central African Republic	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	0
Chad	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	9	0	22	2	9	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	71	0
Congo, Rep. of	60	137	1	2	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	42	3
Côte d'Ivoire	189	151	121	70	34	77	50	18	2	12	2	178	265	48
Djibouti	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Eritrea	..	0	0	2	1	3	11	1	0	0	0	..	0	2
Ethiopia	7	21	33	49	54	17	24	4	10	23	5	11	48	27
Gabon	19	79	157	62	30	22	6	9	4	16	18	36	76	38
Gambia, The	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Ghana	106	21	21	123	37	22	13	30	39	35	5	38	44	40
Guinea	9	44	47	42	39	24	19	10	4	2	6	12	24	23
Guinea-Bissau	6	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	0
Kenya	73	46	38	69	14	14	9	12	29	2	0	100	94	23
Lesotho	1	19	27	20	15	8	9	40	4	6	3	3	15	16
Liberia	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	5	0
Madagascar	59	10	1	21	103	0	4	11	8	5	3	49	33	19
Malawi	60	4	4	1	5	9	13	3	0	0	0	26	14	4
Mali	10	1	5	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	4	1
Mauritania	16	28	11	16	7	3	2	8	1	6	19	24	30	7
Mauritius	20	11	17	37	45	37	29	22	5	112	4	18	29	38
Mozambique	..	8	11	10	20	3	2	2	13	6	4	0	14	8
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	33	4	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	27	8	1
Nigeria	73	522	334	214	218	131	94	85	47	34	115	180	528	145
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	1	0	0	3	1	1
Senegal	74	34	8	0	8	81	2	7	7	6	12	63	37	15
Seychelles	6	10	14	8	10	9	3	4	6	16	30	4	5	9
Sierra Leone	9	3	1	2	0	13	2	0	0	0	4	4	2	2
Somalia	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0
South Africa	..	0	0	0	0	0	38	91	4	7	76	..	0	17
Sudan	297	2	24	15	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	138	14	5
Swaziland	20	1	4	23	18	27	22	14	12	3	9	15	6	15
Tanzania	86	18	20	5	7	21	2	0	2	0	5	81	23	7
Togo	12	0	0	2	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	15	3	2
Uganda	5	3	11	14	21	4	3	2	2	2	36	15	32	7
Zambia	68	42	18	19	12	5	7	6	10	3	0	91	54	10
Zimbabwe	77	130	113	171	125	140	98	75	34	1	15	31	116	94
NORTH AFRICA	1,580	2,812	2,694	2,831	2,257	1,573	1,661	1,457	1,439	1,617	2,161	1,551	2,741	1,941
Algeria	487	1,128	926	1,186	988	595	376	602	335	383	429	489	960	674
Egypt, Arab Rep.	840	471	242	220	242	88	50	81	108	183	478	702	631	152
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	135	631	1,093	904	509	578	740	449	341	389	578	229	711	625
Tunisia	119	583	433	521	518	313	494	325	655	663	676	131	439	490
ALL AFRICA	3,272	4,259	3,852	3,886	3,143	2,312	2,154	1,935	1,739	1,926	2,614	2,985	4,674	2,618

6-3. Gross disbursements: private long-term loans

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	6,290	4,670	5,202	4,306	6,587	3,424	4,251	5,006	5,209	5,146	7,664	4,372	2,741	5,199
excluding South Africa	6,290	1,151	1,653	2,015	1,958	1,378	1,556	1,486	1,610	1,120	2,077	4,372	2,390	1,650
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	4,660	1,151	1,653	2,015	1,958	1,378	1,556	1,486	1,610	1,120	2,075	2,973	1,950	1,650
Angola	..	344	431	723	1,154	709	875	1,011	1,047	801	1,558	..	472	923
Benin	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0
Botswana	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	4	0	0	0	6	5	2
Burkina Faso	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	11	5	1	2
Cameroon	364	8	0	25	14	10	56	39	0	0	12	230	228	17
Cape Verde	..	0	4	5	2	0	0	0	11	4	5	0	0	3
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	176	8	3
Congo, Rep. of	412	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	207	212	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1,508	317	75	411	52	56	56	0	0	0	0	791	230	72
Djibouti	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ethiopia	33	4	0	22	30	10	1	2	0	0	0	45	93	7
Gabon	135	2	0	0	20	10	33	21	13	41	0	174	93	15
Gambia, The	22	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Ghana	0	123	178	384	208	164	67	45	212	21	24	12	76	145
Guinea	57	0	0	17	20	7	0	0	0	0	0	29	8	5
Guinea-Bissau	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0
Kenya	387	6	132	42	25	152	127	85	5	135	273	224	237	108
Lesotho	5	2	16	33	24	29	15	2	2	0	2	4	6	14
Liberia	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0
Madagascar	163	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	5	0
Malawi	48	10	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	29	7	0
Mali	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Mauritania	14	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	24	2	4
Mauritius	61	150	369	91	118	11	97	85	45	43	80	28	62	104
Mozambique	..	4	36	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	30	5
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91	27	0
Nigeria	1,631	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,399	439	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Senegal	141	1	1	0	21	2	1	6	65	13	17	74	18	14
Seychelles	0	9	0	1	3	10	28	108	117	53	22	2	8	38
Sierra Leone	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	1	0
Somalia	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	1	0
South Africa	..	3,518	3,549	2,291	4,630	2,046	2,695	3,520	3,599	4,026	5,588	..	3,518	3,549
Sudan	145	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	14	0	0	3	2	5
Tanzania	122	17	42	6	0	0	7	5	1	0	20	63	36	9
Togo	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	0	0
Uganda	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	8	36	37	2
Zambia	289	35	25	13	50	20	50	10	60	0	9	154	48	26
Zimbabwe	55	121	343	219	176	188	131	61	11	0	1	167	181	125
NORTH AFRICA	5,204	4,567	3,804	2,573	2,241	2,070	2,257	2,880	4,011	3,259	3,586	4,921	6,406	2,965
Algeria	2,832	3,266	2,087	1,298	434	399	389	420	572	1,115	1,184	2,743	4,578	878
Egypt, Arab Rep.	776	260	40	33	265	289	353	352	1,722	221	20	780	882	366
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1,308	769	788	437	549	809	651	1,009	648	845	1,374	956	569	790
Tunisia	288	199	777	648	824	190	639	840	884	1,078	1,009	306	310	766
ALL AFRICA	11,494	9,237	9,006	6,880	8,829	5,493	6,508	7,886	9,220	8,405	11,250	9,293	9,147	8,164

6-4. Disbursements: long-term loans and IMF purchases

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	11,962	11,628	13,655	10,282	11,255	8,911	9,090	9,897	10,887	12,525	14,069	9,207	10,084	11,175
excluding South Africa	11,772	8,110	10,106	7,991	7,783	6,865	6,358	6,286	7,284	8,492	8,406	9,138	9,665	7,730
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	10,020	7,511	9,673	7,683	7,469	6,589	6,183	6,286	7,284	8,492	8,406	7,535	8,654	7,563
Angola	..	417	550	778	1,190	790	943	1,045	1,063	822	1,574	..	707	973
Benin	71	130	115	128	57	62	83	39	124	72	69	86	92	83
Botswana	27	52	66	27	21	23	22	28	7	2	13	33	72	23
Burkina Faso	70	132	139	112	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	111	122
Burundi	45	53	45	35	19	31	20	39	14	53	40	44	100	33
Cameroon	626	478	136	273	50	391	376	124	660	630	610	427	596	361
Cape Verde	3	10	19	26	21	46	52	19	22	33	35	10	11	30
Central African Republic	40	59	33	27	6	15	17	16	11	1	0	27	78	14
Chad	5	83	70	123	92	54	98	47	66	115	139	26	75	89
Comoros	..	10	10	7	4	4	0	2	10	15	10	..	8	7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	603	1	0	3	0	0	8	0	0	959	415	482	306	154
Congo, Rep. of	526	350	15	24	24	10	84	496	391	338	100	310	329	165
Côte d'Ivoire	1,777	1,406	924	1,014	801	1,011	605	622	1,028	1,185	1,231	1,114	819	936
Djibouti	10	26	18	28	14	8	8	12	15	11	8	9	29	14
Equatorial Guinea	38	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	17	0
Eritrea	..	27	7	7	33	67	108	51	104	84	72	..	27	59
Ethiopia	119	256	232	315	179	162	231	185	576	672	252	470	486	311
Gabon	171	198	279	121	168	46	59	47	17	71	71	222	230	98
Gambia, The	56	23	23	58	24	21	26	30	31	56	38	26	34	34
Ghana	249	468	648	940	649	713	457	593	670	284	459	183	506	601
Guinea	129	182	200	143	230	138	147	128	178	109	83	103	218	151
Guinea-Bissau	75	28	24	31	36	18	5	22	6	6	20	24	40	19
Kenya	714	281	677	404	185	318	265	437	176	366	471	515	657	367
Lesotho	..	65	70	76	68	65	53	69	38	57	31	9	59	59
Liberia	109	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	19	0
Madagascar	444	..	..	..	336	102	147	200	..	..	..	234	223	196
Malawi	190	147	227	183	178	173	151	125	116	94	74	120	151	147
Mali	109	164	238	186	156	111	144	109	137	152	216	95	156	161
Mauritania	156	163	133	176	122	67	70	77	67	76	..	141	144	99
Mauritius	132	145	297	274	166	126	102	139	101	115	152	81	136	164
Mozambique	..	..	267	300	300	259	161	187	145	823	381	..	..	314
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	290	89	28	56	111	111	62	87	89	140	143	164	135	92
Nigeria	1,752	599	433	308	314	276	175	0	0	..	..	1,603	1,011	215
Rwanda	34	22	68	62	92	104	125	..	..	..	..	31	73	90
São Tomé and Príncipe	10	15	14	12	6	5	10	14	14	..	..	7	12	11
Senegal	395	201	241	218	271	255	90	148	269	229	223	261	316	216
Seychelles	12	20	17	12	19	37	39	127	125	73	56	12	20	56
Sierra Leone	105	197	114	90	47	62	37	91	83	66	60	62	52	72
Somalia	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	158	56	0
South Africa	190	3,518	3,549	2,291	3,472	2,046	2,732	3,611	3,603	4,033	5,664	137	419	3,445
Sudan	921	12	51	17	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	655	166	8
Swaziland	31	16	19	29	25	18	15	16	11	8	107	29	16	28
Tanzania	433	259	258	244	338	264	340	261	226	240	545	353	308	302
Togo	119	56	59	101	72	84	38	25	33	13	4	124	76	48
Uganda	161	320	290	288	351	224	209	231	355	163	331	135	311	271
Zambia	690	294	2,606	236	286	84	264	287	308	341	111	482	272	502
Zimbabwe	190	652	447	496	603	511	513	110	0	17	261	97	456	329
NORTH AFRICA	9,311	9,864	8,661	7,731	6,172	4,954	5,346	5,235	6,722	5,587	6,204	8,661	11,275	6,290
Algeria	3,398	5,631	4,157	3,629	2,107	1,494	1,429	1,215	1,036	1,604	1,782	3,310	5,891	2,050
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,743	1,193	642	683	896	749	584	586	1,915	498	576	2,627	2,156	792
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2,452	1,908	2,361	1,929	1,508	1,683	1,685	1,638	1,189	1,447	1,830	1,753	1,712	1,697
Tunisia	608	1,059	1,389	1,333	1,480	646	1,423	1,537	1,896	2,037	2,016	616	1,021	1,528
ALL AFRICA	21,274	21,492	22,316	18,013	17,427	13,865	14,437	15,133	17,608	18,112	20,273	17,867	21,359	17,465

Note: In 1995, Zambia was able to clear its arrears to the IMF after completing a three-year Rights Arrangement Program.

6-5. Amortization: official concessional long-term loans

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	243	717	875	884	1,026	1,717	1,631	1,294	1,309	1,190	1,375	237	594	1,241
excluding South Africa	243	717	875	884	1,026	1,717	1,631	1,294	1,309	1,190	1,375	237	594	1,241
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	229	716	873	883	955	1,397	1,628	1,289	1,291	1,152	1,242	224	572	1,183
Angola	0	9	3	8	8	363	406	217	303	5	24	0	3	164
Benin	1	12	15	14	18	19	22	36	20	20	27	2	7	21
Botswana	0	13	11	15	30	15	18	19	16	20	17	1	7	18
Burkina Faso	4	18	20	23	25	27	31	24	18	20	26	2	10	23
Burundi	1	16	14	6	8	9	12	9	12	12	17	1	13	10
Cameroon	13	12	12	14	50	68	47	60	53	77	114	12	23	48
Cape Verde	0	3	4	3	7	6	4	7	6	9	10	0	2	6
Central African Republic	0	5	2	2	4	10	6	7	9	0	0	1	2	5
Chad	3	6	2	7	6	7	12	12	14	8	13	1	3	8
Comoros	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	0	1	1
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167	21	5	7	21
Congo, Rep. of	11	8	7	22	0	0	0	1	5	3	4	10	3	5
Côte d'Ivoire	18	56	65	81	68	106	216	131	70	95	110	15	55	104
Djibouti	2	9	9	9	5	3	6	8	7	7	10	1	6	7
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	1
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	0
Ethiopia	7	19	25	35	26	38	48	37	76	24	24	9	35	39
Gabon	4	8	12	9	39	28	45	16	80	67	71	5	7	37
Gambia, The	0	9	8	9	10	12	9	10	7	8	10	1	7	9
Ghana	14	53	50	54	52	81	96	107	62	34	41	20	35	67
Guinea	44	26	86	44	29	31	43	38	45	62	66	36	37	47
Guinea-Bissau	0	2	4	3	5	6	3	3	6	5	5	0	3	4
Kenya	6	67	69	68	59	61	81	69	79	142	197	8	34	78
Lesotho	0	6	11	11	12	10	11	12	31	14	17	1	4	14
Liberia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0
Madagascar	18	13	10	21	55	39	40	59	26	24	28	19	14	34
Malawi	2	10	16	19	21	19	15	18	16	5	9	2	7	16
Mali	4	39	45	42	38	40	58	46	43	36	35	4	20	43
Mauritania	3	33	37	37	39	41	36	29	26	23	25	3	28	34
Mauritius	2	22	25	27	47	23	23	23	28	31	34	2	16	28
Mozambique	0	17	24	29	33	24	21	23	31	17	20	1	15	25
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
Niger	16	6	6	8	18	12	11	12	7	6	7	5	7	10
Nigeria	14	1	2	1	72	321	3	5	17	38	133	13	22	57
Rwanda	0	2	11	8	9	8	10	11	10	8	12	1	7	9
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	0	1	1
Senegal	7	68	72	64	47	89	89	88	82	80	88	5	37	76
Seychelles	0	3	4	2	2	4	5	2	2	1	1	0	2	3
Sierra Leone	2	9	7	6	6	10	3	6	5	5	5	3	4	6
Somalia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	14	3	9	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	16	26	2
Swaziland	1	7	8	10	8	7	6	8	6	5	5	1	5	7
Tanzania	19	40	38	54	35	48	64	52	50	23	29	14	35	45
Togo	2	4	7	15	13	13	16	10	11	1	0	8	5	11
Uganda	2	23	22	23	37	41	42	18	11	21	22	2	10	27
Zambia	3	21	47	34	33	27	15	40	13	59	79	2	5	34
Zimbabwe	2	37	60	49	53	50	55	15	5	0	2	1	20	36
NORTH AFRICA	294	741	702	782	891	1,110	1,178	1,366	1,492	1,661	1,807	264	470	1,148
Algeria	73	66	55	115	151	184	245	276	292	295	319	72	91	202
Egypt, Arab Rep.	119	68	151	225	289	434	461	580	625	697	787	111	124	433
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	62	341	289	226	239	267	264	287	372	459	449	41	113	300
Tunisia	41	266	207	216	211	225	209	223	204	212	252	39	142	213
ALL AFRICA	537	1,458	1,578	1,666	1,917	2,827	2,809	2,660	2,801	2,851	3,182	501	1,064	2,388

6-6. Amortization: official nonconcessional long-term loans

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	423	1,914	2,115	2,431	1,938	1,766	1,830	1,991	2,331	1,385	1,599	336	1,415	1,973
excluding South Africa	423	1,914	2,115	2,431	1,938	1,766	1,830	1,991	2,331	1,382	1,592	336	1,415	1,973
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	392	1,484	1,648	1,704	1,427	1,338	1,374	1,082	817	914	758	301	1,040	1,288
Angola	..	25	21	26	40	71	28	52	35	46	49	..	44	40
Benin	1	9	10	11	10	10	14	9	3	3	4	2	6	9
Botswana	6	46	47	49	39	34	33	26	21	22	19	3	33	34
Burkina Faso	4	9	9	7	7	6	9	5	4	4	4	2	6	6
Burundi	1	5	3	6	4	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	4	2
Cameroon	16	117	133	178	175	146	111	100	37	66	64	18	73	118
Cape Verde	..	3	2	2	3	8	11	2	2	3	2	1	2	4
Central African Republic	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	1
Chad	0	2	1	3	7	5	3	3	1	2	7	0	1	3
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	34	36	33	10
Congo, Rep. of	10	119	25	104	53	7	0	4	49	7	20	11	27	31
Côte d'Ivoire	37	299	414	429	261	248	268	152	123	227	101	30	160	265
Djibouti	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	..	0	0
Ethiopia	4	13	19	26	18	18	28	25	22	8	7	6	24	21
Gabon	15	55	78	71	104	67	187	144	142	134	82	14	27	116
Gambia, The	0	6	7	5	3	2	2	3	2	2	0	0	3	3
Ghana	22	45	62	45	55	56	54	62	32	17	17	15	29	48
Guinea	20	12	20	14	21	46	23	52	14	17	18	9	19	26
Guinea-Bissau	0	1	4	3	1	1	0	7	8	1	1	0	1	3
Kenya	25	183	201	199	170	190	185	117	123	58	72	22	123	155
Lesotho	0	6	7	5	8	10	10	14	9	28	25	1	5	11
Liberia	2	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0
Madagascar	1	14	9	18	43	18	23	14	6	5	6	8	28	17
Malawi	3	23	27	18	15	14	12	11	5	2	2	5	26	13
Mali	0	14	11	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	3	0	4	5
Mauritania	1	24	32	36	22	19	22	16	11	7	5	6	29	20
Mauritius	4	36	36	31	31	30	30	33	33	42	45	4	27	33
Mozambique	..	35	34	25	12	11	10	4	11	6	9	2	12	14
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	3	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	1
Niger	2	8	1	1	2	0	1	0	6	1	3	5	10	2
Nigeria	31	429	468	727	510	428	456	910	1,513	469	834	34	375	685
Rwanda	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Senegal	12	47	57	42	44	50	34	37	26	31	27	8	43	40
Seychelles	0	3	4	4	5	6	6	3	1	1	4	0	3	4
Sierra Leone	2	9	22	41	1	4	3	3	5	7	8	2	4	11
Somalia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
South Africa	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	..	0	0
Sudan	32	0	6	0	0	1	6	2	1	0	1	24	10	2
Swaziland	4	12	8	10	8	6	11	6	8	6	8	3	13	8
Tanzania	7	45	62	69	34	33	21	25	31	17	11	8	48	36
Togo	8	2	0	6	9	4	7	0	0	0	0	8	18	3
Uganda	9	49	38	25	22	24	18	7	7	5	9	6	30	18
Zambia	34	105	132	83	75	53	36	39	19	55	78	28	71	62
Zimbabwe	3	89	105	105	122	124	160	99	19	1	8	5	48	92
NORTH AFRICA	287	2,949	2,823	2,392	2,940	2,623	2,450	2,160	2,397	2,923	3,544	533	2,364	2,588
Algeria	171	594	616	554	893	793	874	780	989	1,203	1,233	157	882	838
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32	306	391	348	352	274	258	283	279	333	539	54	406	315
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	52	1,128	1,350	1,114	1,303	1,045	874	639	698	882	1,250	57	527	988
Tunisia	32	342	432	376	373	386	444	458	431	505	523	44	233	426
ALL AFRICA	711	4,863	4,938	4,823	4,877	4,389	4,280	4,151	4,727	4,308	5,143	868	3,779	4,562

6-7. Amortization: private long-term loans

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2,138	4,050	4,199	6,085	5,484	4,347	5,078	5,358	6,033	6,334	5,621	1,796	2,510	5,365
excluding South Africa	2,111	2,056	2,129	3,316	2,504	1,905	2,234	2,749	2,861	2,741	2,677	1,783	2,305	2,555
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	1,914	1,740	1,681	2,626	2,246	1,881	2,088	2,509	2,508	2,741	2,677	1,243	1,607	2,285
Angola	..	302	457	1,169	783	850	836	1,262	1,000	1,177	1,070	..	98	942
Benin	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
Botswana	0	2	6	9	5	4	1	7	2	2	2	2	6	4
Burkina Faso	2	0	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	0
Burundi	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	5	1
Cameroon	85	67	65	63	167	29	28	27	22	22	20	76	196	53
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Comoros	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	19	0
Congo, Rep. of	12	157	50	15	0	0	228	301	361	373	406	62	199	166
Côte d'Ivoire	667	356	60	302	263	283	286	296	496	541	599	350	262	316
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	..
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ethiopia	7	36	48	231	8	8	13	10	10	4	13	10	60	41
Gabon	260	33	75	51	25	17	24	27	40	25	25	149	38	36
Gambia, The	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0
Ghana	42	66	85	105	124	110	118	103	57	44	44	11	58	93
Guinea	11	9	10	17	11	14	14	5	0	0	0	8	10	9
Guinea-Bissau	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kenya	165	287	295	237	146	153	195	166	149	202	159	161	181	193
Lesotho	..	5	4	3	3	4	7	7	7	8	8	0	5	5
Liberia	12	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	0	9	0	0
Madagascar	23	..	..	..	2	1	1	6	..	..	..	10	20	2
Malawi	28	14	23	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	17	15	4
Mali	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Mauritania	13	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	3	..	14	3	2
Mauritius	10	35	69	72	54	79	77	200	209	93	88	15	32	107
Mozambique	..	..	0	0	21	38	37	38	71	121	142	..	..	41
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	40	24	24	24	14	24	2	2	6	8	8	40	35	13
Nigeria	197	316	448	690	258	25	146	240	352	..	..	540	698	308
Rwanda	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	2	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	137	10	27	11	7	17	7	3	17	11	15	46	38	12
Seychelles	0	4	9	5	3	5	6	5	26	70	59	0	5	16
Sierra Leone	30	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	8	1	5
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
South Africa	28	1,994	2,070	2,769	2,980	2,442	2,844	2,609	3,172	3,593	2,944	25	205	2,810
Sudan	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	1	0
Swaziland	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0
Tanzania	23	16	27	18	19	17	24	21	22	22	4	18	17	21
Togo	9	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	5	1
Uganda	21	15	9	7	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	15	25	3
Zambia	175	60	62	39	57	52	8	19	6	12	12	111	52	32
Zimbabwe	28	234	247	244	525	170	170	..	..	..	..	15	203	271
NORTH AFRICA	3,139	4,185	2,843	2,807	2,137	2,872	3,713	3,496	2,834	2,828	3,382	2,399	5,710	2,941
Algeria	2,284	2,698	1,577	1,297	975	1,727	1,903	1,666	1,542	1,153	1,225	1,646	4,225	1,480
Egypt, Arab Rep.	192	544	352	454	302	255	488	237	207	218	655	238	750	314
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	477	624	630	617	457	457	845	700	586	1,246	1,265	325	353	692
Tunisia	186	320	285	268	241	208	248	629	219	211	238	157	362	289
ALL AFRICA	5,277	8,235	7,042	8,892	7,621	7,219	8,790	8,854	8,867	9,162	9,003	4,195	8,220	8,306

6-8. Amortization: long-term loans and IMF repurchases

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	3,197	8,624	11,095	9,690	10,115	9,630	9,662	8,500	9,347	10,314	9,528	2,660	5,556	9,765
excluding South Africa	3,162	5,106	7,546	7,399	6,643	6,771	6,818	5,891	6,175	6,718	6,577	2,638	5,164	6,726
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	2,920	4,359	6,628	5,982	5,930	6,008	6,223	5,891	6,175	6,718	6,577	2,050	4,069	6,237
Angola	..	331	494	1,316	949	1,285	1,270	1,530	1,338	1,228	1,143	..	138	1,173
Benin	6	21	26	27	32	35	45	51	32	33	54	7	19	37
Botswana	6	62	65	73	75	53	52	52	39	45	38	6	46	55
Burkina Faso	11	27	29	31	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	20	32
Burundi	4	28	27	21	20	21	21	14	16	17	14	5	25	19
Cameroon	131	204	217	262	689	689	556	504	476	504	529	112	308	492
Cape Verde	0	4	4	8	14	10	36	7	14	12	4	0	4	12
Central African Republic	7	13	10	8	12	25	12	8	9	0	0	6	13	9
Chad	5	10	10	16	24	23	21	16	17	16	34	4	7	20
Comoros	..	9	0	0	6	6	6	7	5	3	4	..	8	4
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	277	5	1	37	0	1	1	0	0	637	248	123	172	103
Congo, Rep. of	41	305	84	140	56	18	391	460	521	535	579	86	234	309
Côte d'Ivoire	722	788	625	860	774	853	826	867	1,086	1,171	1,260	405	596	925
Djibouti	2	9	9	9	5	3	3	13	12	13	13	2	7	9
Equatorial Guinea	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	1
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	17	..	0	2
Ethiopia	17	68	91	292	52	68	98	84	120	48	53	30	135	101
Gabon	279	119	216	137	172	135	281	196	273	240	227	169	85	209
Gambia, The	0	24	22	22	20	20	15	14	10	10	11	4	19	16
Ghana	106	245	304	329	395	387	344	310	216	125	132	57	232	282
Guinea	76	56	195	140	103	139	61	64	128	71	103	56	74	111
Guinea-Bissau	3	4	9	7	6	7	4	10	13	7	11	2	5	8
Kenya	205	552	605	564	442	466	521	393	375	419	447	217	424	470
Lesotho	..	19	25	22	27	29	33	38	51	53	53	1	16	37
Liberia	18	15	0	0	0	..	..	..	1	26	23	23	10	8
Madagascar	44	..	..	..	118	72	76	78	..	..	..	43	102	86
Malawi	35	53	76	56	55	59	49	38	25	19	77	30	69	50
Mali	9	63	62	54	49	55	75	66	62	65	62	8	42	61
Mauritania	26	53	63	75	94	61	105	98	94	103	..	28	69	87
Mauritius	15	93	128	131	122	145	130	254	267	159	163	26	102	167
Mozambique	..	..	85	92	81	98	99	95	139	204	230	..	..	125
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	58	48	41	44	49	50	20	16	20	17	22	50	66	31
Nigeria	242	747	918	1,417	713	763	596	0	0	0	..	588	1,095	551
Rwanda	3	2	11	10	13	11	36	..	..	..	..	3	11	16
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	1	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Senegal	165	154	195	161	158	215	161	143	142	146	167	67	168	165
Seychelles	0	10	16	11	10	14	17	10	29	72	65	1	10	27
Sierra Leone	51	98	59	47	6	11	17	33	75	31	35	18	23	35
Somalia	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	9	10	4
South Africa	34	3,518	3,549	2,291	3,472	2,859	2,844	2,609	3,172	3,596	2,951	44	392	3,038
Sudan	131	3	54	36	42	59	44	59	54	93	93	90	37	59
Swaziland	8	20	16	21	16	14	19	14	16	15	13	6	23	16
Tanzania	81	116	146	168	118	134	137	108	105	67	52	59	116	115
Togo	19	13	18	32	40	29	32	20	22	10	14	33	42	24
Uganda	45	111	97	105	117	121	97	48	33	45	56	35	116	80
Zambia	269	206	2,067	156	165	132	59	98	251	359	437	193	167	414
Zimbabwe	34	401	423	459	763	455	454	72	84	94	64	28	309	319
NORTH AFRICA	3,942	8,244	6,750	6,297	6,387	7,089	7,811	7,184	6,941	7,709	9,172	3,276	8,908	7,260
Algeria	2,528	3,553	2,419	2,102	2,370	3,139	3,382	2,815	2,964	2,948	3,216	1,875	5,266	2,817
Egypt, Arab Rep.	446	939	989	1,112	959	964	1,207	1,100	1,111	1,248	1,980	450	1,324	1,185
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	678	2,244	2,369	2,004	2,003	1,769	1,982	1,626	1,655	2,586	2,963	454	1,215	2,106
Tunisia	290	928	939	907	875	868	951	1,350	886	928	1,013	243	765	969
ALL AFRICA	7,139	16,868	17,845	15,986	16,501	16,719	17,473	15,684	16,288	18,023	18,700	5,936	14,464	17,024

Note: In 1995, Zambia was able to clear its arrears to the IMF after completing a three-year Rights Arrangement Program.

6-9. Interest payments: official concessional long-term loans

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	237	599	616	796	740	933	763	603	546	690	692	172	517	711
excluding South Africa	237	599	616	796	740	933	763	603	546	690	692	172	517	711
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	229	598	615	794	672	797	758	598	526	681	670	164	418	680
Angola	0	7	7	3	6	4	2	6	3	3	3	0	2	4
Benin	1	9	10	9	11	12	13	11	10	17	13	1	6	12
Botswana	1	3	3	9	7	6	5	5	5	6	5	1	3	6
Burkina Faso	2	7	10	13	15	14	16	12	10	14	16	2	6	13
Burundi	1	10	9	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	1	8	6
Cameroon	15	19	54	36	61	62	55	66	36	45	58	13	24	52
Cape Verde	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	5	4	0	1	3
Central African Republic	0	6	3	3	2	5	4	4	4	0	0	0	4	3
Chad	0	5	3	7	5	6	6	6	4	8	8	0	3	6
Comoros	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	12	11	11	13
Congo, Rep. of	12	93	9	35	1	1	0	1	4	2	4	6	17	7
Côte d'Ivoire	14	32	47	77	75	145	118	57	47	55	55	13	21	78
Djibouti	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2
Equatorial Guinea	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	2	5	6	5	0	0	3
Ethiopia	7	16	19	19	21	25	30	31	47	26	32	7	19	27
Gabon	3	15	40	39	36	24	27	9	43	23	14	2	6	30
Gambia, The	0	4	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	5	8	0	3	4
Ghana	11	37	28	50	42	63	57	50	34	32	42	13	24	44
Guinea	12	27	29	22	23	24	25	22	20	22	22	10	18	23
Guinea-Bissau	0	2	3	3	3	4	5	2	5	3	4	0	2	4
Kenya	9	47	59	56	46	48	47	30	35	50	66	10	30	46
Lesotho	0	4	5	5	5	5	5	8	6	4	5	0	3	5
Liberia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Madagascar	4	11	11	12	42	36	34	17	15	18	19	7	13	23
Malawi	4	13	19	17	18	16	13	15	12	13	15	4	9	15
Mali	2	19	19	57	18	16	19	16	14	20	17	3	15	22
Mauritania	8	22	18	18	19	18	15	13	14	12	11	8	14	16
Mauritius	1	17	18	17	15	15	14	12	11	11	12	1	10	14
Mozambique	0	16	19	25	27	23	32	16	7	13	21	0	16	20
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
Niger	2	6	7	5	8	7	7	7	5	7	9	2	7	7
Nigeria	9	2	2	3	68	136	5	6	20	9	21	8	99	31
Rwanda	1	2	8	6	7	6	8	8	5	6	7	1	5	7
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	1
Senegal	7	25	22	80	30	38	34	40	35	42	46	4	26	40
Seychelles	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Sierra Leone	0	4	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	1	2	4
Somalia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	28	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	13	12	0
Swaziland	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	2	2
Tanzania	15	28	28	55	27	76	51	36	28	26	31	14	21	41
Togo	1	5	5	13	8	8	7	5	6	0	0	1	6	6
Uganda	1	18	23	25	25	20	19	16	10	21	24	1	9	20
Zambia	14	36	32	29	20	23	41	41	23	48	61	5	14	32
Zimbabwe	1	24	26	24	22	21	22	8	3	1	0	2	16	16
NORTH AFRICA	289	784	910	951	780	780	785	717	816	1,099	1,348	237	396	855
Algeria	35	56	90	146	120	125	129	125	118	104	105	32	25	120
Egypt, Arab Rep.	153	469	570	553	416	380	380	372	359	332	334	121	223	420
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	70	154	162	167	166	200	204	150	267	590	825	55	73	238
Tunisia	30	107	89	84	78	75	72	69	72	73	84	29	74	76
ALL AFRICA	526	1,384	1,526	1,747	1,520	1,713	1,549	1,320	1,362	1,789	2,040	409	913	1,566

6-10. Interest payments: official nonconcessional long-term loans

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	452	1,421	1,397	1,866	1,342	1,111	1,144	1,204	1,060	737	788	383	1,486	1,233
excluding South Africa	452	1,421	1,397	1,866	1,342	1,111	1,144	1,203	1,049	734	781	383	1,486	1,231
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	398	1,086	1,076	1,354	1,044	872	904	693	437	583	488	324	954	870
Angola	..	3	5	24	15	11	6	30	6	7	11	..	13	13
Benin	1	10	11	7	7	9	7	4	4	6	4	1	4	7
Botswana	5	26	22	61	18	15	14	9	7	9	6	5	26	19
Burkina Faso	2	8	9	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	7	3
Burundi	0	3	2	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
Cameroon	27	114	98	184	112	97	124	132	69	75	66	22	77	111
Cape Verde	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1
Central African Republic	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
Chad	0	2	1	6	4	5	4	3	1	1	3	0	1	3
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	73	33	48	8
Congo, Rep. of	13	85	11	141	40	6	0	6	22	1	24	8	26	28
Côte d'Ivoire	64	236	206	252	194	224	194	132	66	129	37	48	184	175
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ethiopia	8	15	13	19	21	20	21	17	11	9	8	6	10	16
Gabon	17	59	133	180	192	110	194	109	113	129	98	11	55	145
Gambia, The	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
Ghana	13	24	24	27	36	26	23	24	8	11	13	10	23	22
Guinea	9	12	14	21	19	19	19	19	10	10	9	7	13	16
Guinea-Bissau	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	1	2
Kenya	45	114	108	106	71	61	41	25	18	15	15	37	99	56
Lesotho	0	7	8	7	9	8	7	8	5	5	3	1	4	7
Liberia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	0
Madagascar	3	7	4	5	51	15	42	11	13	10	9	6	37	19
Malawi	6	10	16	9	7	6	4	3	1	1	1	8	16	6
Mali	1	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	2
Mauritania	1	16	14	11	14	12	11	6	6	3	3	4	16	10
Mauritius	6	18	17	16	14	13	12	11	10	9	10	5	20	13
Mozambique	..	36	52	21	14	5	1	4	1	2	2	0	15	12
Namibia	0	0	0	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	1
Niger	5	3	0	1	2	2	3	2	0	0	1	5	11	1
Nigeria	54	335	322	512	297	240	240	510	611	151	294	59	532	360
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	15	36	44	37	45	52	24	18	18	22	24	13	44	32
Seychelles	0	2	3	2	3	4	3	1	0	1	3	0	2	2
Sierra Leone	2	17	16	9	3	6	3	5	5	4	5	2	4	6
Somalia	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
South Africa	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	3	7	..	0	2
Sudan	16	0	2	0	0	2	7	1	0	0	2	13	5	1
Swaziland	6	4	3	9	5	5	10	9	8	6	8	4	7	7
Tanzania	19	33	49	35	10	25	10	13	10	7	2	15	28	20
Togo	11	1	2	11	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	8	19	3
Uganda	1	14	9	13	13	4	8	5	0	1	1	2	13	7
Zambia	39	75	83	39	33	25	31	35	11	43	45	31	59	37
Zimbabwe	1	85	89	88	82	72	73	43	8	2	1	6	52	57
NORTH AFRICA	401	2,038	2,366	2,648	2,295	2,308	2,033	1,833	1,688	1,653	1,505	420	1,506	2,103
Algeria	124	346	733	1,106	1,006	1,072	1,061	1,006	893	862	770	104	307	967
Egypt, Arab Rep.	68	542	552	427	278	258	250	201	216	235	214	162	468	302
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	66	864	762	722	638	579	465	400	390	336	298	66	528	536
Tunisia	44	256	279	286	261	253	258	226	188	221	223	37	168	246
ALL AFRICA	853	3,459	3,763	4,514	3,636	3,420	3,177	3,037	2,748	2,390	2,293	803	2,993	3,336

6-11. Interest payments: private long-term loans

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,722	1,902	2,037	2,302	2,051	1,846	1,805	1,668	1,860	1,629	1,793	1,244	1,554	1,900
excluding South Africa	1,697	1,285	1,182	1,379	1,269	953	991	927	1,012	772	856	1,234	1,489	1,061
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	1,231	546	647	851	1,091	657	715	666	735	772	856	825	790	767
Angola	..	0	141	410	322	187	105	114	102	135	175	..	43	189
Benin	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Botswana	1	1	3	9	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	2
Burkina Faso	3	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0
Burundi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cameroon	77	21	21	17	23	..	..	..	3	4	8	56	69	14
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	..	5	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	..	4	1
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	22	0
Congo, Rep. of	13	50	40	3	0	0	176	185	185	185	187	36	50	97
Côte d'Ivoire	513	159	138	145	481	218	212	218	224	251	286	343	267	236
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ethiopia	2	9	29	15	4	3	5	4	3	1	3	4	20	8
Gabon	100	29	44	12	10	8	9	7	10	6	6	52	26	13
Gambia, The	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ghana	7	21	8	31	48	63	57	42	28	31	31	4	17	38
Guinea	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	1
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	110	129	95	79	67	48	45	45	31	31	21	69	90	55
Lesotho	..	1	3	3	6	9	10	7	6	6	7	0	1	6
Liberia	16	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	-14	-21	5	0	-3
Madagascar	19	..	..	..	0	0	0	1	..	..	..	12	9	0
Malawi	25	2	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	6	1
Mali	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mauritania	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	..	3	1	0
Mauritius	12	9	16	29	36	34	33	30	23	16	14	11	11	27
Mozambique	..	..	2	7	8	8	0	0	99	99	120	..	..	28
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	58	6	6	5	3	2	0	0	1	1	1	30	18	2
Nigeria	466	739	535	528	178	296	276	261	278	..	..	409	700	336
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	46	2	4	2	1	1	1	0	4	2	2	22	15	2
Seychelles	0	3	2	1	1	2	3	5	8	11	10	0	2	4
Sierra Leone	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Africa	25	617	855	923	782	893	814	741	848	857	937	20	64	839
Sudan	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	4	0
Swaziland	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Tanzania	13	1	5	5	2	2	12	3	2	2	1	9	3	4
Togo	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	0
Uganda	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	4	1
Zambia	63	15	9	8	12	7	5	4	3	3	3	43	21	6
Zimbabwe	25	80	75	65	59	60	32	..	..	..	..	13	73	58
NORTH AFRICA	2,118	1,678	1,603	1,457	1,268	1,184	1,190	1,091	922	728	713	1,389	2,154	1,180
Algeria	1,280	1,098	918	769	817	682	532	421	322	202	182	837	1,321	583
Egypt, Arab Rep.	129	137	130	97	71	69	54	47	114	162	90	128	240	93
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	515	345	437	447	233	241	402	398	276	152	175	319	464	323
Tunisia	154	99	118	137	140	168	173	194	167	212	266	88	129	164
ALL AFRICA	3,840	3,580	3,640	3,759	3,319	3,030	2,995	2,758	2,782	2,357	2,506	2,632	3,708	3,080

6-12. Interest payments: long-term loans and IMF charges

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2,533	4,096	4,591	5,057	4,610	4,694	5,451	4,876	4,581	5,017	5,117	1,935	3,837	4,860
excluding South Africa	2,496	3,441	3,686	4,094	3,794	3,787	4,636	4,133	3,721	4,158	4,172	1,914	3,742	4,001
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	1,967	2,366	2,828	3,051	3,251	2,294	2,664	2,095	2,186	2,601	2,553	1,438	2,412	2,621
Angola	..	79	149	421	334	202	114	149	110	145	188	..	68	203
Benin	3	19	22	17	19	22	21	14	15	23	17	5	14	19
Botswana	7	31	28	78	28	23	21	15	12	15	11	7	33	28
Burkina Faso	6	15	18	16	15	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	14	13
Burundi	3	13	11	9	9	8	6	5	5	5	5	2	13	7
Cameroon	121	157	176	242	364	..	..	..	249	226	203	92	175	251
Cape Verde	0	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	3
Central African Republic	1	9	5	4	3	7	5	4	4	0	0	3	9	4
Chad	1	8	5	14	11	11	11	9	6	9	12	1	5	9
Comoros	..	2	0	0	0	0	7	2	2	2	3	..	2	2
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	220	2	16	5	0	0	2	0	0	276	164	118	114	38
Congo, Rep. of	38	232	62	181	41	7	489	412	341	337	337	50	94	234
Côte d'Ivoire	590	437	398	478	950	648	613	592	568	568	571	417	507	602
Djibouti	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	1	3	2
Equatorial Guinea	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	1	4	3	3	5	6	7	..	0	3
Ethiopia	19	40	61	54	46	49	56	52	62	36	45	20	52	52
Gabon	120	106	223	236	244	148	235	128	170	160	158	66	93	193
Gambia, The	1	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	4	6	9	2	7	5
Ghana	35	93	69	115	131	154	138	117	71	78	78	30	97	109
Guinea	24	41	44	47	55	55	55	57	39	39	39	20	35	49
Guinea-Bissau	1	4	6	4	3	5	5	10	10	3	4	1	3	6
Kenya	171	292	263	243	185	158	133	100	85	97	102	126	242	158
Lesotho	..	11	16	16	20	22	22	23	18	15	14	0	8	19
Liberia	24	0	2	2	0	..	..	..	0	-1	-17	17	7	0
Madagascar	28	..	..	..	93	51	77	1	..	..	..	29	73	56
Malawi	37	27	40	29	27	23	18	17	12	15	30	28	37	23
Mali	4	25	23	60	21	19	22	18	16	23	21	5	22	25
Mauritania	15	38	33	31	36	41	37	1	1	1	..	16	33	23
Mauritius	20	44	51	63	67	63	59	54	45	36	36	21	47	55
Mozambique	..	..	76	48	50	36	35	21	108	115	143	..	..	61
Namibia	..	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	7	..	1	4
Niger	65	16	14	11	14	11	11	9	7	9	11	37	39	11
Nigeria	529	1,075	858	1,043	543	1,492	1,972	2,038	1,535	1,557	1,619	476	1,330	1,380
Rwanda	2	2	8	7	8	7	12	..	..	..	..	1	6	8
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	0	1	2
Senegal	70	66	72	122	79	91	60	58	57	67	66	45	98	76
Seychelles	0	6	7	5	5	7	8	7	8	12	13	1	5	7
Sierra Leone	9	58	19	11	6	9	5	9	22	20	20	5	12	13
Somalia	2	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	5	6	1
South Africa	36	655	905	963	816	907	815	743	860	859	945	41	96	859
Sudan	63	1	15	12	15	3	13	3	2	62	48	57	30	16
Swaziland	9	6	5	12	7	8	10	8	8	8	8	5	10	8
Tanzania	54	62	83	98	42	104	74	54	41	38	35	41	56	67
Togo	19	6	8	24	14	10	9	5	6	1	0	17	32	10
Uganda	7	35	36	40	40	28	30	22	14	24	26	13	39	29
Zambia	141	167	544	86	71	60	83	85	42	107	122	102	129	135
Zimbabwe	36	202	208	194	184	175	151	10	9	6	2	25	149	117
NORTH AFRICA	2,838	4,570	4,980	5,147	4,445	4,378	4,235	3,870	3,674	3,523	4,132	2,083	4,171	4,282
Algeria	1,440	1,530	1,810	2,097	2,036	1,977	1,799	1,644	1,410	1,211	1,081	972	1,682	1,748
Egypt, Arab Rep.	367	1,157	1,261	1,081	764	707	684	620	688	729	638	422	941	817
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	663	1,375	1,367	1,338	1,037	1,020	1,071	948	933	1,078	1,840	466	1,126	1,099
Tunisia	229	477	503	519	488	503	507	492	429	506	572	155	385	493
ALL AFRICA	5,371	8,665	9,571	10,205	9,056	9,072	9,687	8,746	8,255	8,541	9,248	4,018	8,008	9,141

6-13. Total external debt service payments: long-term loans and IMF credits

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5,657	11,134	13,988	14,352	14,793	13,185	12,478	12,250	12,294	12,498	11,797	4,643	9,213	13,230
excluding South Africa	5,657	8,484	11,012	10,620	8,807	9,419	8,819	8,899	8,262	8,043	7,707	4,643	8,948	9,235
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	4,886	6,662	9,235	8,159	7,423	8,125	7,796	7,118	5,743	6,571	6,081	3,580	6,522	7,521
Angola	..	204	411	945	965	1,487	1,384	1,680	1,509	1,372	1,331	..	225	1,219
Benin	9	40	48	44	51	56	65	71	47	55	59	13	33	55
Botswana	13	92	91	151	102	76	73	67	51	60	49	13	78	84
Burkina Faso	17	42	48	48	50	53	64	50	40	47	50	11	34	50
Burundi	7	40	38	30	29	29	27	19	21	21	28	8	38	27
Cameroon	252	358	391	483	466	464	488	484	301	323	436	203	481	425
Cape Verde	..	9	9	8	14	19	20	16	13	21	21	3	7	15
Central African Republic	8	21	15	12	15	32	17	13	13	1	0	9	22	15
Chad	6	18	15	30	35	34	32	25	23	25	46	5	12	27
Comoros	0	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	3	1	3	2
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	497	6	18	42	0	1	3	0	0	913	141	241	286	122
Congo, Rep. of	78	515	146	321	96	25	5	13	83	22	60	136	326	89
Côte d'Ivoire	1,312	1,224	1,023	1,338	1,254	1,288	1,379	946	587	805	554	822	1,103	1,078
Djibouti	3	11	11	12	7	5	10	13	11	12	16	3	10	10
Equatorial Guinea	2	2	2	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	6	3	5	4
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	1	4	3	3	6	9	11	..	0	3
Ethiopia	36	107	153	346	99	117	154	136	182	85	89	51	187	159
Gabon	399	225	439	373	415	283	515	325	443	398	370	235	178	399
Gambia, The	1	30	27	27	26	25	20	20	13	16	20	5	26	22
Ghana	141	339	374	444	526	541	481	427	287	175	461	87	329	407
Guinea	100	94	173	110	145	147	118	140	98	122	128	76	108	132
Guinea-Bissau	4	7	15	11	9	12	9	20	23	11	15	2	8	14
Kenya	376	844	869	807	627	624	654	494	459	516	550	343	666	631
Lesotho	5	30	41	38	48	52	55	61	69	68	67	6	24	54
Liberia	43	15	2	2	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	41	16	1
Madagascar	72	63	55	79	211	123	153	108	64	61	69	72	164	107
Malawi	71	79	116	85	82	83	67	56	38	29	35	58	106	69
Mali	13	87	85	115	70	74	98	85	78	80	75	13	64	86
Mauritania	40	102	112	112	105	102	98	74	68	51	53	51	105	90
Mauritius	44	148	210	179	199	215	163	453	171	221	177	54	150	226
Mozambique	..	123	161	140	107	100	101	79	82	68	85	17	79	105
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	122	64	55	56	62	61	31	24	28	26	33	87	104	43
Nigeria	772	1,822	1,777	2,461	1,383	1,294	1,023	1,781	2,519	1,472	1,626	1,064	2,425	1,714
Rwanda	4	3	20	17	21	19	30	34	18	17	21	4	17	22
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	6	1	2	3
Senegal	235	220	269	285	239	309	223	207	205	213	239	112	266	244
Seychelles	0	17	23	15	15	21	24	16	37	83	77	2	15	29
Sierra Leone	66	163	82	65	15	25	26	46	95	21	25	39	39	47
Somalia	13	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	14	17	1
South Africa	..	2,650	2,976	3,732	5,987	3,766	3,659	3,352	4,033	4,455	4,090	..	2,650	3,995
Sudan	194	3	69	48	58	61	57	61	56	24	34	147	67	54
Swaziland	17	26	21	32	23	28	35	31	25	19	27	12	33	27
Tanzania	135	179	229	263	163	240	212	162	147	104	87	100	172	190
Togo	38	19	26	56	54	39	41	25	28	11	14	50	74	35
Uganda	52	146	133	145	157	149	126	70	46	69	83	48	155	112
Zambia	410	374	2,611	242	236	193	141	183	122	287	387	295	296	502
Zimbabwe	50	570	601	593	618	898	583	371	147	101	45	107	483	489
NORTH AFRICA	6,640	12,204	11,655	11,160	10,532	10,947	11,582	10,595	10,077	11,233	12,762	5,037	12,704	10,973
Algeria	3,968	5,083	4,228	4,199	4,406	5,117	5,181	4,459	4,374	4,159	4,297	2,848	6,948	4,515
Egypt, Arab Rep.	813	2,096	2,250	2,193	1,723	1,671	1,890	1,719	1,799	1,976	2,618	871	2,265	1,903
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1,341	3,620	3,736	3,342	3,039	2,789	3,053	2,575	2,589	3,664	4,262	921	2,341	3,098
Tunisia	518	1,405	1,442	1,426	1,364	1,371	1,458	1,842	1,314	1,434	1,585	398	1,150	1,456
ALL AFRICA	12,297	23,337	25,643	25,512	25,325	24,132	24,060	22,845	22,371	23,731	24,558	9,681	21,917	24,203

Note: In 1995, Zambia was able to clear its arrears to the IMF after completing a three-year Rights Arrangement Program.

6-14. Interest payments: short-term loans

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,023	631	819	884	1,051	1,155	1,158	1,114	660	485	430	536	631	916
excluding South Africa	1,023	379	404	379	496	533	527	605	338	249	210	536	605	441
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	644	329	348	332	463	496	486	541	314	231	200	300	501	401
Angola	..	55	53	49	46	45	45	26	22	19	7	..	49	38
Benin	11	1	2	2	4	5	5	5	3	3	2	5	5	3
Botswana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Burkina Faso	5	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	4	2
Burundi	2	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Cameroon	28	24	39	24	40	55	59	72	34	25	13	17	43	43
Cape Verde	..	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	1
Chad	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	45	9	8	7	12	18	18	25	18	14	5	18	21	15
Congo, Rep. of	31	20	35	18	16	16	20	30	9	3	2	12	40	19
Côte d'Ivoire	95	20	23	37	105	96	70	74	34	26	18	47	97	58
Djibouti	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Equatorial Guinea	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	..	0	0
Ethiopia	9	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	6	1
Gabon	33	43	17	11	18	25	23	28	12	10	4	13	38	18
Gambia, The	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Ghana	18	26	28	36	29	38	38	38	27	17	20	12	16	31
Guinea	9	3	5	3	10	12	11	15	8	3	4	4	4	8
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0
Kenya	58	38	36	30	30	39	40	41	26	20	24	24	47	33
Lesotho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0
Madagascar	29	2	3	4	1	2	6	9	4	4	1	9	4	4
Malawi	16	1	3	4	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	5	4	2
Mali	3	1	2	2	15	8	8	9	3	3	2	2	3	6
Mauritania	7	4	5	4	8	8	7	11	7	4	2	5	7	7
Mauritius	8	10	16	19	23	27	27	32	31	30	58	3	4	26
Mozambique	..	1	1	1	3	4	6	11	10	8	3	0	7	5
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	19	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	7	6	1
Nigeria	379	50	56	48	33	38	41	64	24	18	10	236	105	40
Rwanda	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	1	4	1
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	24	14	14	7	11	15	17	17	8	7	5	13	20	12
Seychelles	37	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	3	2	9	2	2
Sierra Leone	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	..	251	415	504	555	622	631	509	322	236	221	..	251	474
Sudan	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	22	0
Swaziland	2	0	0	0	8	2	2	5	3	2	1	1	1	3
Tanzania	26	5	4	6	6	7	8	10	6	6	5	12	12	7
Togo	14	4	3	2	2	2	4	5	5	2	2	6	5	3
Uganda	5	3	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	1	1	2	3	3
Zambia	0	2	1	9	10	10	8	3	3	2	2	0	1	6
Zimbabwe	15	28	35	44	44	43	41	48	20	8	6	22	32	35
NORTH AFRICA	869	333	316	321	522	438	445	312	288	159	189	589	624	350
Algeria	116	33	22	13	13	15	10	10	9	7	4	150	118	12
Egypt, Arab Rep.	422	130	132	133	262	227	231	113	150	97	145	246	274	168
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	105	18	24	40	100	106	102	127	70	44	31	57	45	77
Tunisia	26	52	38	39	49	60	77	61	29	11	9	9	33	46
ALL AFRICA	1,893	964	1,135	1,204	1,573	1,593	1,602	1,426	948	644	619	1,125	1,255	1,266

6-15. Net flows: long- and short-term loans, including IMF

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	8,300	2,797	3,073	520	2,628	-195	-1,140	150	676	1,909	3,329	6,665	4,572	953
excluding South Africa	8,300	2,797	3,073	520	2,628	618	-1,028	-852	245	1,472	616	6,635	4,546	835
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	6,790	2,945	3,558	1,629	3,027	887	1,003	718	1,888	2,739	1,908	5,619	4,630	1,931
Angola	..	86	56	-538	241	-494	-327	-485	-275	-406	431	..	569	-279
Benin	42	112	105	101	114	-24	74	-61	105	34	-29	82	70	56
Botswana	8	-10	1	-46	-53	-30	-30	-24	-32	-43	-25	28	26	-32
Burkina Faso	59	117	124	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	91	102
Burundi	40	25	26	4	3	10	46	17	13	35	..	39	75	19
Cameroon	495	305	64	-227	73	-13	48	246	115	115	101	316	299	53
Cape Verde	2	6	13	36	16	53	7	24	7	20	31	10	7	22
Central African Republic	31	32	25	14	-4	-13	25	-14	-5	1	3	21	66	4
Chad	-8	72	61	109	77	27	78	29	47	100	101	22	69	66
Comoros	..	7	..	..	-1	-1	-6	-5	5	11	6	..	6	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	278	-140	61	-91	242	-13	13	20	2	244	..	368	121	60
Congo, Rep. of	541	79	166	-451	96	-66	183	-2	-65	-197	-478	241	112	-42
Côte d'Ivoire	1,054	618	300	801	142	171	-110	354	413	479	597	708	213	319
Djibouti	9	-10	13	18	11	3	3	..	..	..	..	10	20	10
Equatorial Guinea	41	17	-4	3	0	-7	-7	..	-4	-3	-2	12	12	-4
Eritrea	..	27	7	7	33	67	103	61	110	93	..	..	27	60
Ethiopia	94	188	133	21	130	93	134	90	454	629	223	441	347	211
Gabon	-122	-18	14	-84	260	-172	-112	-344	-270	-248	..	72	154	-120
Gambia, The	58	-20	-8	44	-5	4	19	21	21	56	20	26	14	19
Ghana	75	326	414	660	275	369	105	-16	400	235	..	128	308	305
Guinea	53	126	5	3	128	-1	86	65	50	38	-20	47	144	47
Guinea-Bissau	73	27	13	30	27	7	0	23	-10	-5	7	27	32	10
Kenya	718	-271	72	-160	-258	-148	-255	43	-199	-53	25	318	250	-120
Lesotho	..	48	46	54	41	35	20	31	-12	4	-21	8	44	27
Liberia	95	-14	0	11	-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	9	-3
Madagascar	476	..	..	..	210	100	165	77	..	..	..	195	118	138
Malawi	119	94	151	128	123	113	102	88	91	74	-3	86	88	109
Mali	99	92	200	135	293	-33	70	-11	30	184	154	91	110	108
Mauritania	130	..	..	..	25	-6	-11	68	39	80	..	114	80	33
Mauritius	110	141	286	211	122	59	11	-116	-166	-45	-11	60	49	45
Mozambique	..	..	210	207	197	123	13	-16	-6	609	139	..	..	167
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	286	27	-9	14	98	33	45	65	55	119	146	115	65	53
Nigeria	1,510	-148	-485	-1,109	-399	-269	-2,031	-1,570	-1,643	-1,267	-1,292	1,015	-84	-1,097
Rwanda	36	-11	53	52	114	79	89	82	78	89	..	32	60	80
São Tomé and Príncipe	9	23	39	6	2	3	14	11	10	..	..	6	11	12
Senegal	246	-29	74	-13	144	100	-35	-156	183	173	-81	210	144	59
Seychelles	-390	7	-9	-2	16	46	21	160	109	1	-27	-78	10	43
Sierra Leone	54	103	56	43	41	51	20	58	-13	12	-26	42	29	33
Somalia	138	0	0	0	-7	5	0	-7	2	9	..	153	44	0
South Africa	..	0	0	0	0	-813	-112	1,002	431	437	2,712	77	27	118
Sudan	839	9	0	-119	-157	-14	-191	-97	-183	-93	..	640	102	-107
Swaziland	..	-4	3	8	9	4	-4	2	-5	-7	-9	..	-7	1
Tanzania	405	142	112	77	220	131	203	153	121	173	493	341	175	149
Togo	108	56	39	72	12	52	87	-43	25	22	-70	94	34	33
Uganda	130	223	189	206	244	106	119	177	324	129	266	100	196	187
Zambia	360	88	435	169	-84	25	85	159	325	70	-31	305	137	148
Zimbabwe	..	250	24	37	-160	56	102	..	..	..	..	48	147	12
NORTH AFRICA	6,013	1,679	2,261	2,953	1,105	-1,992	-1,590	-3,235	-1,550	-2,185	-2,721	6,095	1,899	-529
Algeria	1,261	2,014	1,361	1,597	-428	-1,622	-1,943	-1,574	-1,951	-1,434	-1,396	1,442	513	-749
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,465	182	92	-453	581	1,056	-588	-702	73	-653	-1,072	2,598	547	-74
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1,814	-423	-30	1,156	221	-406	-124	-443	-352	-1,123	-1,472	1,395	463	-137
Tunisia	265	448	654	692	568	-721	969	-442	782	1,026	1,218	382	350	441
ALL AFRICA	14,313	4,476	5,335	3,473	3,734	-2,187	-2,730	-3,085	-874	-276	607	12,761	6,471	424

6-16. Net flows: long-term loans, including IMF

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	8,572	4,910	4,680	870	970	-811	-383	424	339	1,500	3,695	6,707	4,596	948
excluding South Africa	8,572	3,387	3,201	1,348	1,443	2	-234	-490	-92	1,063	983	6,707	4,443	780
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	7,061	3,534	3,687	2,458	1,968	499	196	448	1,556	2,131	2,019	5,691	4,528	1,618
Angola	..	263	218	126	374	-494	-327	-486	-321	-406	431	..	437	-165
Benin	66	109	89	101	24	27	38	-16	91	39	28	79	73	49
Botswana	21	-2	3	-46	-53	-31	-31	-24	-32	-43	-25	27	27	-32
Burkina Faso	59	111	119	89	62	80	88	67	136	120	98	50	91	95
Burundi	41	25	18	14	-1	9	-1	26	-3	36	44	39	76	12
Cameroon	495	276	-41	-16	23	-23	22	87	-13	-36	-96	315	288	0
Cape Verde	..	23	16	19	11	39	47	18	42	23	18	18	9	27
Central African Republic	33	47	23	19	-5	-11	5	8	2	1	0	21	65	5
Chad	0	74	60	107	68	31	76	31	48	99	105	22	68	65
Comoros	13	12	9	9	4	3	-2	2	10	8	7	11	11	5
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	326	-3	-1	-33	0	-1	7	0	0	322	209	359	134	37
Congo, Rep. of	485	63	-69	-116	-32	-8	-4	9	-18	-16	-7	224	97	-32
Côte d'Ivoire	1,055	618	299	154	-602	-57	-585	-333	-357	-223	-374	709	223	-213
Djibouti	8	17	9	19	9	5	1	1	8	27	18	8	22	10
Equatorial Guinea	36	6	1	-1	-2	-3	0	-2	-3	-1	-4	10	13	-1
Eritrea	..	27	7	7	33	67	108	50	103	73	84	..	27	56
Ethiopia	102	188	141	23	127	94	133	101	456	623	206	440	351	212
Gabon	-109	79	62	-16	-4	-87	-221	-147	-255	-167	-211	53	145	-104
Gambia, The	55	-1	1	36	4	1	12	15	22	46	27	22	15	17
Ghana	143	223	343	610	254	327	113	120	425	216	1	126	275	301
Guinea	54	128	71	76	165	77	33	-29	53	-24	-44	47	144	53
Guinea-Bissau	72	25	14	25	30	11	1	13	-8	-1	9	23	35	11
Kenya	509	-271	72	-160	-258	-148	-255	43	-199	-53	23	298	233	-120
Lesotho	12	51	46	54	41	35	20	31	-12	4	-21	15	44	27
Liberia	91	-15	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	89	9	0
Madagascar	401	39	51	96	218	30	71	121	134	170	194	191	112	112
Malawi	156	94	151	128	123	113	102	88	91	80	70	90	82	109
Mali	100	101	176	132	107	55	69	42	75	94	159	87	114	94
Mauritania	129	100	55	94	37	-13	-12	70	57	97	90	107	74	48
Mauritius	124	83	255	32	57	-93	38	-269	-62	-9	-29	56	36	-7
Mozambique	..	187	182	208	236	194	100	126	72	228	161	822	236	168
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	233	41	-13	12	62	61	42	72	68	123	121	114	69	53
Nigeria	1,510	-148	-486	-1,110	-525	-497	-430	-938	-1,648	-1,068	-1,036	1,015	-84	-838
Rwanda	31	20	56	52	80	93	91	41	64	75	19	28	62	69
São Tomé and Príncipe	9	14	12	10	3	4	13	9	7	2	1	7	15	7
Senegal	230	47	56	103	144	116	-60	14	140	107	78	195	149	77
Seychelles	12	10	1	2	9	23	22	118	97	1	-9	11	10	34
Sierra Leone	54	102	55	40	40	49	17	56	58	89	49	35	29	50
Somalia	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	149	46	0
South Africa	..	1,524	1,478	-478	-473	-813	-148	914	431	437	2,713	..	1,524	168
Sudan	790	9	-3	-18	-38	-59	-44	-59	-54	-22	-30	565	129	-37
Swaziland	22	-5	2	8	39	17	16	1	22	2	28	22	-7	13
Tanzania	351	149	116	80	215	128	203	153	121	173	493	294	193	149
Togo	101	43	41	69	32	56	6	6	11	3	-10	91	34	28
Uganda	116	209	193	183	233	103	112	183	323	118	275	100	195	181
Zambia	421	88	539	80	121	-49	206	190	228	154	-152	289	105	183
Zimbabwe	93	133	254	50	-24	-273	-73	-96	-71	-24	-13	190	132	-32
NORTH AFRICA	5,259	2,127	1,834	1,448	-216	-2,168	-2,391	-1,915	-580	-2,123	-2,509	5,283	2,211	-764
Algeria	869	2,078	1,739	1,527	-263	-1,646	-1,953	-1,600	-1,927	-1,343	-1,434	1,435	625	-683
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,297	254	-346	-430	-63	-215	-622	-513	805	-749	-1,405	2,177	832	-267
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1,774	-336	-8	-75	-495	-85	-288	12	-466	-1,140	-674	1,299	498	-318
Tunisia	319	131	450	426	605	-222	472	187	1,010	1,109	1,003	372	256	504
ALL AFRICA	13,831	7,037	6,514	2,318	754	-2,979	-2,773	-1,491	-241	-623	1,187	11,990	6,806	185

6-17. Net transfers: long- and short-term loans, including IMF

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5,252	-2,059	-2,290	-6,166	-2,774	-4,818	-5,366	-3,964	-3,193	-2,679	-839	4,319	736	-3,906
excluding South Africa	5,168	-1,153	-970	-4,699	-981	-2,893	-3,808	-3,714	-2,442	-2,021	-2,386	4,303	744	-2,691
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	4,567	120	429	-2,499	-6	-1,094	-1,420	-1,852	-884	-446	-757	4,000	2,263	-971
Angola	0	-48	-146	-1,008	-139	-742	-485	-661	-408	-570	237	0	773	-520
Benin	27	92	81	82	91	-45	48	-78	87	9	-47	72	51	35
Botswana	0	-41	-27	-125	-83	-53	-52	-40	-45	-59	-37	20	-7	-60
Burkina Faso	48	100	104	63	-1	-8	-3	-1	-3	-2	-2	43	73	19
Burundi	36	12	15	-5	-6	2	38	9	11	19	-6	36	60	10
Cameroon	346	123	-151	-493	-305	-68	-11	174	-168	-136	-115	207	80	-145
Cape Verde	2	3	9	16	8	48	24	6	3	16	28	9	5	16
Central African Republic	28	21	19	9	-8	-19	13	-19	-19	0	2	17	56	-3
Chad	-9	63	55	95	65	4	56	6	25	77	94	21	63	48
Comoros	0	-1	0	0	-2	-1	-13	-9	2	10	3	0	-1	-2
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	13	-151	38	-103	229	-31	-5	-4	-16	-201	-169	232	-13	-12
Congo, Rep. of	473	-174	69	-650	39	-76	-326	-444	-415	-537	-817	180	-21	-293
Côte d'Ivoire	572	161	-122	-361	-374	88	-126	-176	30	43	92	277	-172	-125
Djibouti	7	-13	11	15	9	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	8	15	3
Equatorial Guinea	40	5	-5	-1	-4	-2	-1	0	0	0	-2	11	10	-2
Eritrea	..	27	7	7	33	64	100	58	104	87	-7	..	27	57
Ethiopia	67	144	70	-35	83	23	101	50	359	560	175	417	289	151
Gabon	-275	-167	-226	-331	-2	-343	-369	-530	-463	-428	-162	-7	22	-337
Gambia, The	55	-27	-14	38	-12	2	11	13	17	45	11	23	6	13
Ghana	22	207	317	509	115	176	-94	-208	266	61	-98	86	195	143
Guinea	20	83	-43	-47	63	-91	9	-7	-26	-23	-54	23	105	-21
Guinea-Bissau	71	23	7	26	23	2	-5	12	-20	-4	9	26	27	5
Kenya	489	-665	-221	-518	-221	-337	-478	-92	-493	-41	55	168	-34	-300
Lesotho	1	36	30	38	20	12	-2	8	-40	-20	-41	4	35	6
Liberia	60	-14	-2	10	-21	0	0	0	0	1	17	74	1	-2
Madagascar	419	-15	-18	-1	116	60	75	67	-4	-4	23	157	35	37
Malawi	101	67	108	94	93	90	84	77	74	59	-33	67	41	85
Mali	92	67	175	73	257	-60	58	-21	8	167	131	84	85	82
Mauritania	108	-24	-26	-24	-32	-57	-43	-3	-6	-6	-20	93	23	-24
Mauritius	87	87	220	129	32	-31	-32	-114	-242	-111	-104	35	-3	-19
Mozambique	0	10	105	159	166	146	21	-32	-118	485	-7	0	13	117
Namibia	..	-2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-5	-7	..	-1	-4
Niger	202	9	-24	2	83	9	40	44	37	91	116	70	20	35
Nigeria	602	-1,273	-1,399	-2,200	-975	-1,799	-2,388	-1,861	-1,558	-1,575	-1,629	303	-1,519	-1,719
Rwanda	31	-14	44	45	104	52	76	-2	-1	0	0	29	51	40
São Tomé and Príncipe	9	14	12	7	0	3	7	10	11	11	-3	6	9	8
Senegal	151	-110	-13	-142	54	-7	-111	-234	124	98	-125	151	26	-29
Seychelles	-427	0	-17	-8	11	38	12	149	97	-14	-41	-44	3	34
Sierra Leone	45	37	50	34	33	20	9	48	55	55	34	21	32	38
Somalia	135	0	-1	-3	-7	5	-1	-7	2	9	-10	148	38	0
South Africa	84	-906	-1,320	-1,467	-1,794	-1,925	-1,558	-250	-751	-658	1,547	15	-8	-1,215
Sudan	707	9	-15	-131	-173	41	-166	-46	-133	-155	-48	544	51	-97
Swaziland	13	-10	-2	-4	-6	-6	-16	-11	-16	-17	-18	17	-17	-10
Tanzania	325	95	4	41	184	72	150	46	25	82	435	288	105	76
Togo	74	47	28	45	-4	37	84	-45	24	28	-59	70	-4	25
Uganda	118	185	151	163	201	73	50	147	288	82	217	84	154	144
Zambia	219	-81	-111	74	-165	-45	-5	70	140	-194	-394	203	8	-29
Zimbabwe	67	-49	-113	-281	-550	-129	-133	-58	-29	-14	-8	32	-28	-163
NORTH AFRICA	2,305	-3,223	-3,035	-2,514	-3,862	-7,129	-6,270	-7,417	-5,340	-5,569	-6,603	3,423	-2,896	-5,142
Algeria	-294	450	-471	-513	-2,477	-3,984	-3,753	-3,228	-3,230	-2,355	-2,043	320	-1,287	-2,501
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,676	-1,105	-1,301	-1,666	-445	122	-1,503	-1,435	-765	-1,479	-1,854	1,930	-667	-1,059
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1,046	-1,816	-1,421	-222	-915	-1,533	-1,296	-1,517	-1,355	-2,244	-3,343	872	-708	-1,313
Tunisia	10	-81	113	134	30	-1,234	386	-995	356	509	637	218	-69	-88
ALL AFRICA	7,557	-5,283	-5,326	-8,680	-6,636	-11,947	-11,636	-11,381	-8,533	-8,249	-7,442	7,742	-2,160	-9,048

6-18. Net transfers: long-term loans, including IMF

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	6,169	-1,184	-2,042	-4,609	-3,336	-4,605	-5,649	-3,413	-3,188	-3,167	-1,155	4,595	779	-3,751
excluding South Africa	6,085	-529	-1,137	-3,646	-2,097	-3,302	-4,722	-3,672	-2,759	-2,745	-2,922	4,579	762	-3,010
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	5,104	694	206	-1,494	-1,155	-1,323	-2,330	-1,634	-1,224	-1,188	-1,303	4,040	2,177	-1,268
Angola	0	7	-93	-959	-93	-697	-441	-635	-385	-551	243	0	501	-482
Benin	63	91	67	84	6	11	17	-25	76	17	-1	74	59	32
Botswana	15	-41	-27	-125	-81	-53	-51	-39	-44	-58	-36	20	-7	-60
Burkina Faso	53	90	92	66	1	-5	..	..	..	..	..	45	77	38
Burundi	38	12	7	5	-10	2	-7	21	-3	22	-5	36	62	5
Cameroon	374	118	-272	-300	-338	..	..	..	-249	-226	-203	224	114	-277
Cape Verde	3	4	13	16	5	33	13	8	4	18	29	9	5	14
Central African Republic	32	38	18	15	-8	-16	-7	4	-13	0	0	18	57	-1
Chad	-1	66	55	93	57	9	54	8	27	77	99	21	63	48
Comoros	0	-1	0	0	-1	-1	-13	-8	2	10	3	0	0	-1
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	106	-5	-18	-39	0	0	6	0	0	-109	-164	241	20	-20
Congo, Rep. of	448	-188	-131	-296	-73	-2	-797	-375	-471	-534	-815	174	1	-335
Côte d'Ivoire	465	181	-99	-324	-923	-477	-723	-776	-617	-618	-584	292	-284	-570
Djibouti	7	15	7	16	7	0	0	-3	-3	-3	-3	7	20	3
Equatorial Guinea	36	4	-1	-1	-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	-2
Eritrea	..	27	7	7	33	64	105	48	98	75	-7	..	27	55
Ethiopia	83	148	79	-31	81	25	101	62	362	554	152	419	299	154
Gabon	-228	-27	-160	-252	-247	-236	-455	-308	-438	-339	-158	-13	52	-305
Gambia, The	54	-7	-4	31	-2	0	5	9	18	36	18	21	8	12
Ghana	108	130	274	496	123	173	-48	-34	318	44	-78	96	177	168
Guinea	29	86	-39	-44	73	-79	20	8	-19	-20	-51	27	109	-12
Guinea-Bissau	71	21	9	21	27	6	-4	3	-17	0	11	22	32	6
Kenya	338	-562	-192	-403	-443	-306	-373	-91	-284	-152	-112	172	-10	-280
Lesotho	2	36	30	38	21	12	-2	8	-40	-20	-41	4	35	6
Liberia	67	-15	-2	-2	0	..	..	..	0	1	17	72	3	0
Madagascar	373	-12	-15	3	125	-7	-12	76	..	..	24	162	41	28
Malawi	119	67	111	98	96	91	85	80	75	60	-32	63	45	87
Mali	96	76	153	72	86	36	65	42	56	73	133	82	92	73
Mauritania	115	-20	-20	-20	-24	-48	-35	8	1	-2	-18	97	30	-18
Mauritius	102	8	118	80	-23	-81	-87	-170	-210	-81	-47	33	-13	-57
Mozambique	0	11	106	160	169	149	27	-21	-108	493	-4	0	20	122
Namibia	..	-2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-5	-7	..	-1	-4
Niger	168	25	-26	1	49	38	37	54	51	95	91	77	31	37
Nigeria	981	-1,223	-1,343	-2,152	-942	-1,979	-2,393	-2,038	-1,535	-1,557	-1,619	540	-1,414	-1,742
Rwanda	29	19	48	45	72	68	78	..	..	..	..	27	57	62
São Tomé and Príncipe	9	13	12	9	0	3	8	11	11	11	-2	6	10	8
Senegal	160	-19	-26	-65	35	-51	-130	-56	76	14	18	150	50	-25
Seychelles	12	3	-6	-3	5	16	15	111	89	-11	-21	5	5	27
Sierra Leone	45	45	37	32	35	26	15	48	59	61	43	21	18	39
Somalia	122	0	-1	-3	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-10	144	40	-1
South Africa	84	-655	-905	-963	-1,239	-1,303	-927	259	-429	-422	1,768	15	17	-741
Sudan	727	9	-18	-31	-53	-4	-19	-7	-3	-155	-48	509	99	-36
Swaziland	15	-10	-2	-4	2	-4	-14	-6	-13	-15	-17	17	-17	-7
Tanzania	298	80	29	-21	178	69	158	56	31	88	440	253	136	74
Togo	81	37	33	45	18	42	7	10	16	12	3	74	2	23
Uganda	109	174	157	143	193	74	48	156	290	72	227	87	156	142
Zambia	280	-80	-6	-6	50	-109	123	103	46	-120	-391	187	-24	10
Zimbabwe	84	44	-95	-140	-375	-86	-92	-10	-9	-6	-2	57	-8	-102
NORTH AFRICA	2,531	-2,949	-3,070	-3,712	-4,659	-6,834	-6,700	-5,819	-4,221	-5,348	-6,661	3,302	-1,803	-5,045
Algeria	-570	548	-71	-570	-2,298	-3,993	-3,752	-3,245	-3,197	-2,257	-2,076	463	-1,057	-2,423
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,930	-903	-1,608	-1,509	-827	-922	-1,306	-1,133	116	-1,478	-2,043	1,755	-108	-1,083
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1,111	-1,712	-1,375	-1,413	-1,531	-1,106	-1,368	-935	-1,399	-2,216	-2,973	833	-628	-1,418
Tunisia	90	-346	-53	-93	116	-676	-35	-305	613	604	431	218	-129	21
ALL AFRICA	8,700	-4,133	-5,111	-8,321	-7,995	-11,439	-12,349	-9,232	-7,409	-8,515	-7,815	7,896	-1,024	-8,796

6-19. Long-term debt: official concessional

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	16,563	72,463	81,246	83,057	82,840	87,230	84,478	84,207	77,212	80,462	73,919	16,365	52,944	82,591
excluding South Africa	16,563	72,463	81,246	83,057	82,840	87,230	84,478	84,206	77,212	80,461	73,919	16,365	52,944	82,591
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	16,125	71,174	79,869	81,704	81,519	85,638	82,735	80,080	75,876	79,016	58,627	15,997	52,251	80,804
Angola	..	1,619	2,205	2,317	2,594	2,386	2,004	1,791	1,581	1,658	1,726	..	1,310	2,067
Benin	166	1,270	1,253	1,293	1,265	1,333	1,359	1,345	1,415	1,587	1,639	166	828	1,356
Botswana	59	293	344	326	293	311	297	289	268	288	296	86	185	302
Burkina Faso	221	905	1,001	1,084	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	643	1,042
Burundi	104	1,012	1,047	1,041	989	1,048	1,023	1,003	950	1,062	..	107	731	1,020
Cameroon	817	4,847	4,254	4,334	4,070	3,785	3,738	3,651	3,616	3,205	2,743	642	2,633	3,832
Cape Verde	..	120	150	172	190	199	252	263	306	312	343	32	93	230
Central African Republic	59	723	765	768	724	745	741	714	678	745	832	64	492	735
Chad	171	679	697	764	807	876	931	907	899	1,055	1,248	141	382	867
Comoros	..	179	183	184	255	277	233	216	219	239	272	..	170	226
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	862	3,453	3,563	3,412	3,175	3,471	3,311	3,139	3,014	4,927	..	829	2,648	3,502
Congo, Rep. of	404	1,884	1,984	2,002	1,854	1,886	2,704	3,185	3,577	1,474	1,385	373	1,331	2,333
Côte d'Ivoire	438	3,883	4,563	4,806	4,503	4,944	4,419	4,126	3,880	4,526	4,981	411	2,643	4,471
Djibouti	15	253	267	278	252	263	252	..	..	..	..	19	167	262
Equatorial Guinea	32	199	167	188	110	108	107	107	106	105	105	31	125	125
Eritrea	..	29	37	42	73	140	236	281	379	480	..	..	29	208
Ethiopia	562	8,483	8,715	8,693	8,632	8,810	4,798	4,811	5,056	5,812	6,443	1,352	6,930	6,916
Gabon	113	579	708	748	898	953	825	1,366	1,282	1,312	..	87	349	1,011
Gambia, The	68	336	361	394	388	417	418	421	421	492	549	59	239	414
Ghana	775	3,290	3,693	3,966	4,043	4,584	4,784	4,714	4,631	5,175	..	683	2,018	4,449
Guinea	678	2,327	2,445	2,433	2,474	2,596	2,577	2,500	2,485	2,615	2,415	734	1,622	2,516
Guinea-Bissau	87	534	565	675	666	698	668	607	569	607	667	63	344	632
Kenya	684	3,390	3,855	3,933	3,751	4,098	4,139	4,122	4,141	4,618	5,016	650	2,305	4,082
Lesotho	..	438	470	468	435	448	454	448	430	490	536	24	273	455
Liberia	211	622	635	609	585	..	1,795	1,808	1,823	1,955	1,986	221	568	1,316
Madagascar	467	..	..	..	2,681	2,913	2,918	2,876	..	..	..	499	1,536	2,847
Malawi	259	1,681	1,898	1,946	1,973	2,183	2,475	2,453	2,407	2,606	2,554	272	1,049	2,243
Mali	613	2,464	2,660	2,688	2,636	2,654	2,645	2,507	2,482	2,485	2,876	592	2,074	2,595
Mauritania	529	1,574	1,655	1,724	1,691	1,708	1,505	1,592	1,711	1,674	..	509	1,280	1,657
Mauritius	50	405	434	427	376	340	337	320	304	220	320	55	277	345
Mozambique	..	..	4,585	4,987	3,185	4,065	3,515	3,480	2,170	2,533	2,816	..	..	3,565
Namibia	..	0	0	-21	-41	-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	-26
Niger	155	971	1,010	1,024	1,042	1,156	1,211	1,220	1,225	1,440	1,664	173	755	1,166
Nigeria	439	1,290	1,377	1,353	1,322	1,592	1,743	4,127	1,336	1,446	15,292	368	692	1,787
Rwanda	141	903	961	977	985	1,114	1,380	..	..	..	..	126	636	1,083
São Tomé and Príncipe	20	183	228	226	228	238	246	268	270	..	..	20	106	243
Senegal	400	2,087	2,251	2,306	2,406	2,724	2,647	2,560	2,580	2,907	3,289	412	1,817	2,548
Seychelles	19	89	93	91	86	105	101	107	105	125	138	22	75	101
Sierra Leone	175	527	633	677	682	732	737	778	876	804	703	157	324	740
Somalia	546	1,576	1,596	1,557	1,503	1,531	1,516	1,487	1,461	1,513	..	564	1,432	1,520
South Africa	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Sudan	1,730	4,775	4,838	4,750	4,636	4,704	4,654	4,569	4,505	3,770	..	1,697	4,173	4,553
Swaziland	86	154	167	154	140	129	105	108	105	79	51	62	136	123
Tanzania	2,693	4,383	4,461	4,481	5,087	5,526	5,860	5,263	5,269	5,706	5,869	2,558	3,454	5,207
Togo	318	892	912	971	961	1,052	1,046	1,005	987	1,090	1,202	228	626	1,003
Uganda	254	2,456	2,773	2,883	2,979	3,144	2,830	2,916	3,058	3,415	3,964	222	1,343	3,000
Zambia	797	3,087	3,294	3,502	3,488	3,648	3,532	3,578	3,557	3,911	..	672	2,055	3,564
Zimbabwe	348	1,621	1,496	1,423	1,767	1,637	1,412	1,180	1,076	..	..	251	886	1,427
NORTH AFRICA	13,486	30,940	33,156	37,264	35,171	36,331	35,237	33,050	31,217	32,765	34,371	11,995	24,590	34,274
Algeria	1,269	2,062	3,109	3,329	3,170	3,333	3,449	3,141	2,755	2,839	3,006	1,031	926	3,141
Egypt, Arab Rep.	8,116	19,643	20,414	24,109	22,669	23,550	22,623	21,204	20,094	21,174	22,550	7,117	15,009	21,980
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2,717	6,153	6,596	6,991	6,794	6,955	6,584	6,117	5,776	5,811	5,481	2,597	6,051	6,453
Tunisia	1,384	3,081	3,038	2,835	2,538	2,493	2,581	2,588	2,592	2,940	3,335	1,250	2,604	2,700
ALL AFRICA	30,049	103,403	114,402	120,321	118,011	123,562	119,715	117,257	108,429	113,226	108,290	28,360	77,534	116,865

6-20. Long-term debt: official nonconcessional

	<i>Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)</i>											<i>Annual average</i>		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	9,282	54,905	56,590	52,570	47,515	48,487	43,679	51,735	48,198	46,841	38,199	8,289	42,926	49,452
excluding South Africa	9,282	54,905	56,590	52,570	47,515	48,487	43,648	51,591	48,076	46,712	37,988	8,289	42,926	49,399
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	8,728	36,384	37,475	35,280	31,826	32,400	28,722	26,473	23,481	22,646	24,102	7,556	29,617	29,788
Angola	..	688	736	716	658	1,016	976	912	860	1,235	1,407	..	631	889
Benin	50	213	226	150	128	135	111	98	92	103	75	30	145	130
Botswana	64	334	308	250	205	190	155	120	92	160	160	69	323	185
Burkina Faso	39	130	131	71	59	64	51	47	58	55	49	34	126	67
Burundi	6	48	47	40	33	30	25	24	23	30	34	9	55	31
Cameroon	364	2,774	2,996	3,018	2,935	3,142	2,968	2,846	2,574	2,576	2,570	298	1,691	2,882
Cape Verde	..	31	32	30	26	38	42	39	22	19	19	29	32	31
Central African Republic	40	62	71	68	64	63	52	49	46	201	51	37	93	77
Chad	34	78	137	134	115	115	101	91	83	84	109	24	57	108
Comoros	0	8	8	9	8	9	9	9	8	9	10	2	11	8
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1,747	4,981	5,195	5,002	4,620	4,845	4,447	4,245	4,084	2,314	2,591	1,327	4,316	4,344
Congo, Rep. of	200	1,949	2,059	1,797	1,598	1,551	1,422	1,346	1,251	1,385	1,544	158	1,110	1,551
Côte d'Ivoire	809	4,760	4,654	3,981	3,403	3,359	2,837	2,543	2,331	2,226	2,354	694	3,997	3,167
Djibouti	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	4	4	2
Equatorial Guinea	14	62	65	61	56	58	52	50	48	52	58	13	64	55
Eritrea	..	0	0	2	3	7	17	17	16	16	17	..	0	10
Ethiopia	76	436	468	441	446	460	441	403	409	402	528	82	303	434
Gabon	203	2,848	3,069	3,081	2,637	2,755	2,337	1,964	1,664	1,766	2,163	173	1,486	2,409
Gambia, The	5	32	24	18	13	17	13	15	12	11	11	5	35	15
Ghana	259	427	400	442	395	375	327	275	454	422	414	181	374	386
Guinea	183	460	448	458	454	448	414	375	330	330	340	149	410	407
Guinea-Bissau	10	200	202	180	172	176	165	108	58	55	46	15	180	140
Kenya	523	1,445	1,358	1,150	965	848	668	478	309	288	252	490	1,283	758
Lesotho	2	116	137	134	131	120	116	133	91	79	69	5	58	118
Liberia	148	306	319	301	285	295	275	276	266	287	309	131	307	288
Madagascar	105	1,333	1,380	1,344	1,149	1,152	1,411	1,382	958	979	1,011	251	1,397	1,219
Malawi	184	170	157	126	106	106	102	85	67	72	90	132	230	103
Mali	15	79	77	75	66	179	169	164	161	33	34	13	61	115
Mauritania	57	415	426	401	349	306	339	302	202	154	116	74	381	310
Mauritius	89	233	223	212	209	228	225	201	166	298	284	74	253	220
Mozambique	..	1,888	2,227	2,127	2,008	1,893	1,117	1,054	149	147	160	359	1,250	1,340
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	101	282	305	291	266	281	241	239	183	164	236	90	290	246
Nigeria	554	18,521	19,115	17,291	15,689	16,087	14,926	25,117	24,595	24,066	13,886	733	13,309	19,611
Rwanda	1	1	7	6	7	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	3
São Tomé and Príncipe	3	23	11	8	7	7	6	16	17	19	21	6	22	11
Senegal	253	855	884	829	716	569	523	454	396	407	432	272	866	597
Seychelles	6	46	58	57	56	63	58	54	56	77	112	11	32	60
Sierra Leone	71	296	265	218	201	220	198	185	179	194	211	51	208	207
Somalia	21	323	329	325	315	320	310	305	302	313	327	60	312	315
South Africa	..	0	0	0	0	0	31	145	122	129	212	..	0	53
Sudan	1,564	2,990	3,083	3,026	2,886	2,962	2,851	2,760	2,698	2,861	3,052	1,201	2,754	2,891
Swaziland	79	56	56	66	70	94	100	99	96	115	134	57	91	87
Tanzania	348	1,360	1,345	1,228	692	673	618	520	431	427	268	341	1,482	741
Togo	236	287	322	289	253	274	239	225	216	247	287	180	359	258
Uganda	37	320	212	196	317	176	138	111	214	130	164	63	332	187
Zambia	688	1,854	1,793	1,697	1,600	1,572	946	839	807	796	772	621	1,782	1,256
Zimbabwe	86	1,185	1,230	1,226	1,146	1,210	1,106	1,016	1,003	1,104	1,206	86	675	1,130
NORTH AFRICA	8,111	31,062	35,816	32,629	30,957	32,155	29,368	27,294	26,280	27,152	28,984	8,064	26,748	30,206
Algeria	2,226	8,868	12,577	14,869	15,114	16,133	15,054	14,339	13,442	13,523	13,805	1,739	4,955	14,381
Egypt, Arab Rep.	4,507	8,234	8,543	3,581	3,234	3,370	3,088	2,766	3,261	3,483	3,823	4,824	11,744	3,916
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	802	10,155	10,336	9,535	8,161	8,091	7,405	6,743	6,042	5,932	6,304	983	7,653	7,781
Tunisia	575	3,804	4,361	4,644	4,447	4,560	3,821	3,446	3,535	4,214	5,053	518	2,396	4,128
ALL AFRICA	17,393	85,967	92,406	85,200	78,472	80,642	73,047	79,029	74,478	73,993	67,183	16,353	69,674	79,658

6-21. Long-term debt: private

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	20,521	44,500	46,845	42,735	41,190	39,967	38,085	36,802	36,571	37,459	37,807	16,910	37,003	39,957
excluding South Africa	20,329	31,465	32,073	28,401	27,311	26,658	25,024	21,639	20,998	19,948	17,570	16,830	35,666	25,257
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	15,953	23,010	24,124	21,314	21,396	20,597	19,021	17,933	17,532	16,670	15,185	12,334	23,289	19,823
Angola	..	7,299	6,460	5,277	5,989	5,700	5,734	5,383	5,390	5,145	5,443	..	5,012	5,635
Benin	118	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	142	151	3
Botswana	8	50	47	36	28	24	32	28	19	17	15	15	38	29
Burkina Faso	20	4	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	23	4
Burundi	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	5	4	..	10	13	2
Cameroon	1,003	897	770	637	551	445	508	355	859	1,396	1,949	693	888	690
Cape Verde	0	2	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Central African Republic	48	18	18	14	14	33	33	33	33	34	34	40	22	26
Chad	54	6	2	17	17	17	16	15	14	13	13	42	19	14
Comoros	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1,462	860	878	861	834	899	504	496	488	150	..	1,393	870	639
Congo, Rep. of	652	941	913	866	832	814	555	555	555	555	1,350	546	1,213	706
Côte d'Ivoire	5,091	5,210	5,345	4,429	4,592	4,330	4,040	3,876	3,764	3,617	3,504	3,507	6,058	4,249
Djibouti	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	3	2	0
Equatorial Guinea	7	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	1
Eritrea	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	0	0
Ethiopia	49	648	590	350	347	344	123	113	96	94	72	103	628	257
Gabon	955	268	199	143	131	125	129	118	88	153	..	766	713	136
Gambia, The	24	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	16	17	1
Ghana	131	419	525	799	851	919	840	755	811	786	..	132	313	786
Guinea	159	98	82	90	81	86	72	66	30	30	30	133	117	67
Guinea-Bissau	36	28	32	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	17	37	4
Kenya	1,286	1,207	1,089	866	701	846	757	657	418	364	449	898	1,505	712
Lesotho	..	17	35	61	76	92	91	76	58	63	70	2	23	69
Liberia	156	209	208	200	192	..	..	..	13	-73	-119	115	192	108
Madagascar	346	..	..	..	45	41	40	40	..	..	..	256	202	42
Malawi	192	49	28	24	20	20	19	18	10	10	10	128	67	19
Mali	36	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	22	0
Mauritania	131	9	8	25	24	22	22	22	22	22	..	118	93	21
Mauritius	141	361	600	767	785	744	717	593	432	365	351	89	216	625
Mozambique	..	..	1,769	1,846	1,912	1,757	1,794	1,725	1,550	1,512	1,484	..	..	1,733
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Niger	432	157	133	110	96	72	70	68	62	54	46	267	298	83
Nigeria	4,376	8,455	7,949	7,087	5,915	6,061	6,003	3,706	3,466	3,278	2,385	4,496	12,377	5,433
Rwanda	8	2	2	2	1	1	16	..	..	..	..	7	6	4
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	1	2	0
Senegal	461	150	124	50	63	30	20	18	58	43	51	301	242	51
Seychelles	0	43	36	30	29	34	55	150	241	225	189	4	29	100
Sierra Leone	111	26	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	91	70	7
Somalia	28	36	37	36	34	35	34	33	32	34	..	86	47	34
South Africa	192	13,035	14,772	14,334	13,879	13,309	13,061	15,163	15,573	17,511	20,237	161	1,337	14,700
Sudan	854	2,131	2,355	2,090	1,973	2,055	1,843	1,813	1,782	1,782	..	872	1,893	1,961
Swaziland	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	14	10	0
Tanzania	339	397	442	428	287	288	271	234	115	96	112	259	449	270
Togo	415	51	52	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	247	57	13
Uganda	244	93	87	81	80	66	26	24	33	30	17	149	261	53
Zambia	726	259	224	193	183	141	106	96	149	139	..	671	460	154
Zimbabwe	192	1,054	1,011	908	619	603	545	558	395	..	..	146	1,015	663
NORTH AFRICA	22,372	27,883	26,461	23,110	20,913	20,321	20,096	17,554	17,555	17,080	18,706	17,349	31,892	20,386
Algeria	13,545	17,507	15,618	13,087	10,428	9,016	7,393	5,851	4,673	5,076	5,442	9,882	18,166	8,893
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,070	2,520	2,066	1,484	1,206	1,258	1,039	1,112	2,605	1,876	1,209	2,132	5,426	1,581
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	4,969	6,300	6,646	6,313	6,458	6,851	6,991	6,318	5,690	4,957	5,782	3,841	6,403	6,278
Tunisia	1,429	1,319	1,817	2,086	2,531	2,621	3,853	3,638	4,063	5,172	6,273	1,069	1,647	3,223
ALL AFRICA	42,893	72,382	73,306	65,845	62,104	60,288	58,181	54,357	54,126	54,540	56,513	34,259	68,894	60,343

6-22. Total external debt

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	75-84	85-94	95-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	61,316	204,239	218,849	213,917	207,774	223,626	210,997	208,129	199,488	204,181	217,966	54,186	158,109	210,870
excluding South Africa	60,495	190,307	203,164	198,699	193,480	198,873	187,090	183,268	175,438	179,140	190,159	53,761	156,230	189,894
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	51,574	157,215	169,072	167,292	165,025	168,579	157,962	151,913	144,396	148,664	155,196	45,246	127,290	159,113
Angola	..	11,568	10,613	9,521	10,452	10,786	10,300	9,410	9,296	9,247	9,698	..	7,494	9,953
Benin	424	1,589	1,614	1,593	1,627	1,651	1,687	1,602	1,672	1,847	1,827	408	1,243	1,662
Botswana	136	689	709	618	566	532	504	453	400	480	487	175	552	533
Burkina Faso	330	1,129	1,302	1,286	1,275	1,358	1,452	1,523	1,332	1,676	1,778	269	863	1,401
Burundi	166	1,123	1,158	1,127	1,066	1,119	1,131	1,103	1,070	1,141	1,218	153	856	1,114
Cameroon	2,513	9,637	7,757	8,107	7,611	7,641	8,142	7,037	6,575	6,570	6,614	1,890	5,936	7,430
Cape Verde	21	151	182	202	216	237	295	302	328	331	362	33	131	262
Central African Republic	195	888	946	933	883	919	909	858	822	1,065	1,328	181	686	917
Chad	284	833	905	999	1,027	1,096	1,145	1,119	1,108	1,285	1,499	227	512	1,085
Comoros	..	198	218	200	..	..	..	..	227	248	282	..	190	223
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4,773	12,322	13,239	12,830	12,337	13,203	12,048	12,609	13,280	10,434	8,728	4,319	9,563	12,498
Congo, Rep. of	1,526	5,413	6,004	5,241	4,980	5,410	5,141	5,308	5,388	7,419	8,574	1,227	4,429	5,611
Côte d'Ivoire	7,462	17,395	18,899	19,524	15,609	14,852	13,170	12,138	11,618	11,791	12,180	5,644	15,454	14,700
Djibouti	32	263	282	296	274	288	280	..	..	..	..	33	201	284
Equatorial Guinea	76	261	233	254	246	209	201	195	190	187	186	71	209	215
Eritrea	..	29	37	44	76	151	253	311	414	528	629	..	29	227
Ethiopia	824	10,063	10,308	10,078	10,077	10,347	5,544	5,483	5,727	6,515	7,287	1,656	8,111	8,010
Gabon	1,514	4,171	4,360	4,310	4,278	4,425	3,979	3,912	3,413	3,533	..	1,231	3,205	4,026
Gambia, The	137	423	426	452	425	460	465	483	487	573	629	116	351	471
Ghana	1,402	5,416	5,888	6,402	6,313	6,933	6,979	6,625	6,734	7,338	6,976	1,313	3,762	6,652
Guinea	1,134	3,110	3,242	3,240	3,519	3,546	3,522	3,388	3,254	3,400	3,196	1,119	2,343	3,389
Guinea-Bissau	140	852	898	937	921	966	934	804	668	699	745	110	617	853
Kenya	3,387	7,124	7,309	6,814	6,465	6,824	6,473	6,181	5,573	6,112	6,755	2,646	6,191	6,469
Lesotho	..	619	684	701	673	688	682	672	598	658	706	28	375	670
Liberia	686	2,056	2,154	2,107	2,012	..	..	..	1,811	1,251	1,182	620	1,746	1,867
Madagascar	1,248	..	..	..	4,109	4,394	4,755	4,702	..	..	..	1,187	3,518	4,490
Malawi	831	2,025	2,243	2,315	2,228	2,444	2,751	2,716	2,604	2,912	2,868	656	1,510	2,527
Mali	727	2,695	2,958	3,007	3,152	3,205	3,196	2,980	2,917	2,834	3,229	699	2,296	3,031
Mauritania	843	2,223	2,349	2,412	2,077	2,049	2,148	2,142	1,945	1,944	..	807	1,967	2,133
Mauritius	420	1,195	1,570	1,787	1,828	1,847	1,852	1,784	1,722	1,766	1,847	334	889	1,769
Mozambique	..	..	7,458	7,566	7,632	8,289	6,977	7,046	4,564	4,766	5,011	..	..	6,787
Namibia	..	77	109	141	97	84	88	85	84	336	647	..	69	128
Niger	863	1,510	1,572	1,522	1,556	1,650	1,668	1,686	1,590	1,798	2,116	640	1,519	1,630
Nigeria	8,921	33,092	34,092	31,407	28,455	30,294	29,128	31,355	31,042	30,476	34,963	8,515	28,940	30,781
Rwanda	190	952	1,028	1,043	1,138	1,159	1,256	1,300	1,336	1,401	1,433	158	694	1,208
São Tomé and Príncipe	24	228	252	266	267	293	296	300	303	309	..	22	144	286
Senegal	1,473	3,654	3,865	3,693	3,691	3,889	3,771	3,434	3,485	3,904	4,167	1,269	3,537	3,716
Seychelles	84	201	200	187	189	245	254	395	502	535	548	59	170	313
Sierra Leone	469	1,492	1,178	1,179	1,144	1,180	1,183	1,176	1,174	1,263	1,293	442	1,120	1,184
Somalia	660	2,616	2,678	2,643	2,561	2,635	2,606	2,561	2,563	2,688	..	785	2,208	2,617
South Africa	821	13,932	15,685	15,218	14,294	24,753	23,907	24,861	24,050	25,041	27,807	850	1,879	20,976
Sudan	5,177	16,918	17,603	16,972	16,326	16,843	16,132	15,741	15,348	14,224	24,183	4,807	13,292	16,149
Swaziland	210	220	235	222	368	251	258	259	254	247	362	149	251	262
Tanzania	5,322	7,235	7,406	7,362	7,129	7,650	8,081	7,185	6,768	7,339	7,517	4,881	6,507	7,365
Togo	1,122	1,456	1,476	1,488	1,346	1,472	1,521	1,432	1,406	1,587	1,707	757	1,237	1,466
Uganda	687	3,371	3,582	3,684	3,884	3,917	3,498	3,497	3,731	3,991	4,529	610	2,335	3,723
Zambia	3,244	6,816	6,966	7,068	6,668	6,879	5,868	5,731	5,671	5,969	6,425	2,954	6,380	6,353
Zimbabwe	821	5,007	4,976	4,919	4,707	4,566	4,566	4,244	4,444	4,525	4,448	603	3,185	4,618
NORTH AFRICA	53,978	98,725	104,749	104,199	99,473	101,267	98,716	90,425	87,079	84,203	89,062	46,726	96,425	96,264
Algeria	19,365	30,233	33,042	33,645	30,892	30,678	27,997	25,272	22,586	22,876	23,386	14,323	25,913	28,373
Egypt, Arab Rep.	19,131	32,523	33,499	31,538	30,102	32,440	31,045	29,187	29,333	30,001	31,383	18,167	37,207	30,893
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	9,722	22,978	23,828	24,275	23,574	23,739	23,006	20,750	19,195	18,403	18,820	8,641	21,368	22,096
Tunisia	3,524	9,613	10,818	11,378	11,228	10,845	11,868	10,612	10,871	12,923	15,473	3,001	7,420	11,318
ALL AFRICA	115,294	302,963	323,598	318,116	307,248	324,893	309,713	298,554	286,567	288,384	307,028	100,912	254,535	307,134

6-23. Structure of external debt

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)													
	Bilateral				Multilateral				Private		Short-term		IMF	
	Concessional		Nonconcessional		Concessional		Nonconcessional		1980	2003	1980	2003	1980	2003
	1980	2003	1980	2003	1980	2003	1980	2003						
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	12,488	34,254	5,683	29,608	4,075	39,665	3,599	8,591	20,521	37,807	11,331	15,372	3,167	3,103
excluding South Africa	12,488	34,254	5,683	29,608	4,075	39,665	3,599	8,379	20,329	17,570	11,215	8,013	3,087	3,103
excluding South Africa & Nigeria	12,087	19,909	5,663	17,759	4,038	38,718	3,066	6,342	15,953	15,185	7,661	8,013	3,087	3,103
Angola	..	1,404	..	1,381	..	322	..	27	..	5,443	..	0	..	..
Benin	82	369	31	52	84	1,271	20	23	118	4	73	36	16	73
Botswana	28	137	12	0	32	159	53	160	8	15	4	16	0	0
Burkina Faso	89	..	30	15	133	..	9	33	20	..	35	..	15	..
Burundi	49	..	1	4	55	..	5	30	8	..	12	..	36	..
Cameroon	617	1,416	142	2,208	200	1,327	222	362	1,003	1,949	271	1,260	59	0
Cape Verde	..	74	..	12	..	269	..	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	17	178	28	40	42	654	12	12	48	34	25	374	24	36
Chad	97	81	34	51	75	1,167	0	58	54	13	12	23	14	106
Congo, Rep. of	..	56	0	0	..	216	0	10	..	0	..	0	..	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	667	..	1,620	1,975	194	..	127	616	1,462	..	329	..	373	..
Congo, Rep. of	355	1,031	132	1,230	49	354	69	314	652	1,350	247	0	22	38
Côte d'Ivoire	369	2,841	355	1,211	69	2,140	454	1,143	5,091	3,504	1,059	917	65	425
Djibouti	14	..	5	1	1	..	1	6	5	..	6	..	0	..
Equatorial Guinea	30	..	13	49	2	105	1	9	7	0	7	..	16	1
Eritrea	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	281	2,247	18	331	282	4,196	58	196	49	72	57	87	79	157
Gabon	103	..	173	1,799	10	..	30	364	955	..	228	..	15	..
Gambia, The	33	105	0	4	36	444	5	6	24	1	23	33	16	35
Ghana	637	..	119	306	139	..	140	108	131	..	131	593	105	343
Guinea	615	870	116	182	63	1,544	67	159	159	30	80	289	35	123
Guinea-Bissau	58	238	5	38	29	429	5	7	36	0	5	12	1	21
Kenya	414	1,907	159	122	270	3,109	364	131	1,286	449	640	926	254	112
Lesotho	..	60	2	18	..	477	0	52	..	70	..	4	..	27
Liberia	179	703	50	79	33	1,283	98	230	156	-119	81	694	89	0
Madagascar	319	..	71	945	148	..	34	66	346	..	244	..	87	..
Malawi	112	372	112	6	147	2,183	72	83	192	10	116	130	80	85
Mali	451	820	6	20	163	2,056	9	14	36	0	24	150	39	169
Mauritania	423	..	38	35	106	..	18	81	131	..	65	..	62	..
Mauritius	32	247	37	78	18	73	53	206	141	351	57	892	83	0
Mozambique	..	1,051	..	121	..	1,765	..	39	..	1,484	..	0	..	230
Namibia	..	..	0	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	..	0	..	0
Niger	42	244	70	220	112	1,420	30	15	432	46	159	40	16	131
Nigeria	401	14,345	21	11,849	37	947	533	2,037	4,376	2,385	3,553	..	0	..
Rwanda	51	..	1	0	91	..	0	0	8	..	26	..	14	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	9	..	4	16	11	..	0	5	0	..	0	33	0	..
Senegal	221	919	169	288	179	2,369	84	143	461	51	219	156	140	240
Seychelles	16	110	4	68	3	28	2	44	0	189	59	109	0	0
Sierra Leone	137	151	47	179	39	552	23	32	111	6	53	30	59	35
Somalia	400	..	9	307	147	..	13	20	28	..	47	..	18	..
South Africa	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	212	192	20,237	116	7,359	80	0
Sudan	1,361	..	1,298	2,848	368	..	266	205	854	..	598	..	431	..
Swaziland	69	20	34	21	17	32	45	112	24	102	15	53	6	0
Tanzania	2,387	1,630	89	244	307	4,239	259	25	339	112	1,770	831	171	437
Togo	228	314	210	266	90	888	26	21	415	0	120	176	33	42
Uganda	191	315	21	55	63	3,650	16	109	244	17	63	148	89	236
Zambia	778	..	314	642	19	..	374	130	726	..	586	..	447	..
Zimbabwe	131	..	83	282	216	..	3	924	192	..	116	..	80	..
NORTH AFRICA	11,433	29,704	7,177	14,281	2,053	4,668	2,013	14,703	22,372	18,706	8,063	6,012	868	988
Algeria	1,255	2,508	1,956	10,187	14	498	270	3,618	13,545	5,442	2,325	146	0	988
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,231	20,159	3,767	2,099	1,885	2,390	741	1,723	2,070	1,209	4,027	3,801	411	0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2,638	4,438	158	1,502	79	1,043	644	4,802	4,969	5,782	778	1,253	457	0
Tunisia	1,309	2,598	218	494	75	737	357	4,559	1,429	6,273	136	812	0	0
ALL AFRICA	23,921	63,957	12,860	43,889	6,128	44,333	5,612	23,294	42,893	56,513	19,394	21,384	4,034	4,091

6-24. Structure of external debt service payments

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)													
	Bilateral				Multilateral				Private		Short-term		IMF	
	Concessional		Nonconcessional		Concessional		Nonconcessional		1980	2003	1980	2003	1980	2003
	1980	2003	1980	2003	1980	2003	1980	2003						
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	428	1,498	451	1,189	59	1,151	425	1,199	3,860	6,568	1,023	430	492	664
excluding South Africa	428	1,498	451	1,189	59	1,151	425	1,184	3,807	2,686	1,023	210	489	664
excluding South Africa & Nigeria	406	1,729	436	523	58	917	354	723	3,144	2,357	644	200	489	664
Angola	..	420	..	57	..	..	..	3	..	457	..	7	..	..
Benin	1	30	1	5	1	22	1	3	4	0	11	2	0	10
Botswana	1	13	1	0	0	8	10	25	1	2	2	1	0	0
Burkina Faso	3	24	4	2	3	40	2	3	5	..	5	2	0	11
Burundi	1	..	0	0	0	..	1	1	4	..	2	1	1	..
Cameroon	25	-55	18	55	4	..	24	75	162	..	28	13	19	4
Cape Verde	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	0	0	..	1	0	0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	7	0
Chad	1	7	0	6	2	15	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	14
Congo, Rep. of	..	1	0	0	..	5	0	0	..	0	0	0	..	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	48	..	136	40	2	-66	22	66	189	..	45	5	101	..
Congo, Rep. of	22	286	13	4	1	14	11	40	25	594	31	2	8	24
Côte d'Ivoire	29	480	55	17	3	221	46	121	1,180	885	95	18	0	107
Djibouti	2	..	1	0	0	..	0	1	0	..	1	0	0	..
Equatorial Guinea	0	..	1	0	0	..	0	1	0	..	1	2	0	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Ethiopia	11	19	1	1	2	37	10	15	9	16	9	1	2	9
Gabon	6	..	28	80	0	..	4	100	359	..	33	4	1	..
Gambia, The	0	10	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0
Ghana	24	17	22	13	1	66	13	17	48	..	18	20	33	23
Guinea	55	40	7	3	0	59	21	24	14	0	9	4	2	16
Guinea-Bissau	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	5
Kenya	13	181	22	25	2	82	47	62	274	179	58	24	17	20
Lesotho	..	7	0	3	..	14	0	25	..	15	1	0	..	3
Liberia	3	..	0	0	0	..	7	0	27	..	11	0	5	..
Madagascar	21	..	2	9	1	..	3	7	42	..	29	1	3	..
Malawi	4	34	7	0	2	59	3	3	53	0	16	1	3	11
Mali	4	15	0	0	1	45	0	3	3	0	3	2	4	19
Mauritania	8	..	0	0	3	..	2	8	17	..	7	2	11	..
Mauritius	2	35	4	22	-1	7	6	33	22	102	8	58	2	0
Mozambique	..	21	..	5	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	21
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	..	0
Niger	3	3	5	1	16	13	2	2	98	9	19	1	0	6
Nigeria	22	..	15	666	1	233	70	462	663	329	379	10	0	..
Rwanda	0	10	0	0	1	32	0	0	3	..	3	0	0	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	5	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	13	67	19	40	1	64	8	12	183	17	24	5	12	33
Seychelles	0	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	69	37	2	0	0
Sierra Leone	2	24	2	11	0	17	2	2	35	6	0	0	19	51
Somalia	3	..	0	0	1	..	5	0	0	..	0	0	4	..
South Africa	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	15	53	3,881	..	221	3	0
Sudan	37	..	30	0	5	..	18	2	12	..	70	0	92	..
Swaziland	2	5	6	0	0	0	4	16	5	0	2	1	0	0
Tanzania	32	21	2	5	2	39	23	8	36	5	26	5	39	9
Togo	2	0	17	0	1	0	2	0	16	0	14	2	0	14
Uganda	3	5	8	2	1	41	2	9	22	1	5	1	16	26
Zambia	16	-3	21	104	0	67	51	20	238	1	0	2	84	227
Zimbabwe	10	..	0	7	1	..	3	2	53	..	15	6	3	..
NORTH AFRICA	571	2,698	328	1,815	11	1,000	261	3,233	5,256	4,095	869	189	253	463
Algeria	107	352	226	1,287	2	73	69	715	3,564	1,407	116	4	0	463
Egypt, Arab Rep.	265	990	50	236	7	131	51	517	320	744	422	145	121	0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	130	1,091	24	189	1	725	94	1,359	992	1,439	105	31	100	0
Tunisia	70	264	28	103	1	72	47	642	340	504	26	9	33	0
ALL AFRICA	1,000	4,195	779	3,004	70	2,151	685	4,432	9,117	10,662	1,893	619	745	1,127

Note: In 1995, Zambia was able to clear its arrears to the IMF after completing a three-year Rights Arrangement Program.

6-25. Average terms of new commitments in 2003

	Concessional terms				Nonconcessional terms				Structure of financing (percentage of total)	
	Interest (percent)	Grace period (years)	Maturity (years)	Grant element (percent)	Interest (percent)	Grace period (years)	Maturity (years)	Grant element (percent)	Con- cessional loans	Noncon- cessional loans
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.1	9.0	35.9	72.7	3.9	1.5	9.5	20.7	98.5	1.5
excluding South Africa	1.1	9.0	35.9	72.7	3.9	1.5	9.5	20.7	98.5	1.5
excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	1.1	9.0	35.8	72.9	3.9	1.5	9.5	20.7	98.5	1.5
Angola	0.8	10.1	49.6	83.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Benin	1.0	9.6	39.6	77.4	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Botswana	0.0	10.3	19.2	74.6	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Burkina Faso	1.4	8.2	33.9	70.3	3.0	0.3	7.8	21.5	98.6	1.4
Burundi	0.8	10.3	39.8	80.6	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Cameroon	0.9	8.9	33.2	73.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Cape Verde	0.9	10.3	42.9	80.2	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	0.8	9.7	38.5	78.3	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	0.8	10.3	39.8	80.7	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Congo, Republic of	0.8	9.8	39.3	80.1	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	9.9	42.1	80.9	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	1.0	9.1	36.6	75.7	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Ethiopia	1.1	9.9	39.6	76.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Gabon	4.3	4.3	10.4	27.1	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Gambia, The	1.9	8.3	31.0	64.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Ghana	0.8	10.3	49.8	83.2	1.4	1.2	5.7	23.3	90.3	9.7
Guinea	0.8	10.3	47.7	82.7	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	10.1	41.4	80.9	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Kenya	0.9	8.0	31.1	69.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Lesotho	1.0	9.4	45.0	77.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	0.8	10.2	40.6	80.7	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Malawi	0.8	9.7	47.8	81.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Mali	0.9	8.5	39.2	75.5	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Mauritania	1.8	7.3	26.5	61.9	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Mauritius	2.6	3.5	11.8	34.6	4.5	0.5	10.0	20.0	93.0	7.0
Mozambique	0.9	9.2	35.8	76.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	1.3	8.2	33.7	70.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Nigeria	1.2	8.2	38.0	67.7	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Rwanda	0.8	10.3	39.8	80.6	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.9	7.8	20.8	63.6	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Senegal	1.6	10.0	36.1	71.2	6.0	3.1	12.1	19.1	95.5	4.5
Seychelles	2.6	5.4	22.5	52.0	5.0	3.0	12.0	24.1	78.2	21.8
Sierra Leone	1.1	8.1	38.2	74.1	6.0	1.7	15.2	20.0	91.8	8.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	0.6	9.8	38.8	80.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.7	9.7	39.2	78.9	1.6	0.9	3.9	16.9	98.3	1.7
Zambia	0.8	10.0	39.5	80.3	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Zimbabwe	2.1	9.5	27.7	63.4	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
NORTH AFRICA	2.7	5.0	17.0	44.2	5.1	1.6	8.5	13.5	84.7	15.3
Algeria	2.7	7.0	17.5	48.3	7.0	0.2	6.9	7.8	95.6	4.4
Egypt, Arab Republic	2.2	4.0	14.8	43.2	2.3	1.5	2.2	12.2	62.8	37.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.8	4.8	19.0	45.5	6.0	3.0	16.5	20.5	80.5	19.5
Tunisia	3.2	4.3	16.7	39.8	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
ALL AFRICA	1.3	8.6	34.0	69.9	4.3	1.5	9.2	18.5	97.2	2.8

Note: No data indicates no commitment for the year 2003. Commitments are for official long-term loans, only.

6-26. External debt and debt service ratios, 2003

	Debt-GDP ratio		Total external debt per capita (U. S. dollars)	Percentage of debt disbursed	Debt-export ratio		Present value of debt-export ratio, 2003	Debt service- export ratio (Ex post)
	Concessional	Non- concessional			Concessional	Non- concessional		
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	21	35	324	88	57	102	123	10
excluding South Africa	..	47	303	88	..	124	154	9
excl. S. Africa & Nigeria	..	50	316	87	..	147	167	11
Angola	12	10	717	95	17	80	95	13
Benin	47	2	272	81	266	31	130	12
Botswana	4	2	283	92	8	5	12	1
Burkina Faso	..	1	147	76	0	383	142	15
Burundi	..	6	169	88	0	2,111	1,623	83
Cameroon	22	21	411	87	85	120	157	13
Cape Verde	43	2	772	66	89	5	86	5
Central African Republic	69	4	342	92	497	297	987	0
Chad	48	4	175	77	226	45	161	8
Comoros	85	3	469	125	348	13	269	7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	..	46	164	96	0	583	505	..
Congo, Rep. of	39	43	2,282	95	50	258	301	17
Côte d'Ivoire	36	17	723	92	75	109	154	13
Djibouti	..	0	..	84	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	4	2	376	51	4	3	11	..
Eritrea	..	2	143	21	0	280	173	10
Ethiopia	97	8	106	91	534	70	128	8
Gabon	..	36	..	90	0	0	107	..
Gambia, The	150	3	443	85	319	46	194	12
Ghana	..	6	338	83	0	241	82	7
Guinea	67	9	404	85	302	98	238	18
Guinea-Bissau	279	19	500	91	705	83	525	16
Kenya	35	2	212	83	133	46	142	15
Lesotho	50	6	394	78	65	21	61	8
Liberia	449	70	350	99	1,355	-549	1,876	..
Madagascar	..	18	..	89	0	0	115	..
Malawi	150	5	262	81	546	67	399	22
Mali	66	1	277	82	218	27	104	6
Mauritania	..	10	..	89	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	6	5	1,512	78	10	46	76	7
Mozambique	65	4	267	82	201	157	96	25
Namibia	..	..	321	..	0	40	..	0
Niger	61	9	180	80	381	104	132	8
Nigeria	27	24	256	94	55	70	121	11
Rwanda	..	0	171	80	0	983	667	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	35	..	87	0	0	652	..
Senegal	51	7	407	81	112	30	65	8
Seychelles	20	16	6,551	94	22	65	89	13
Sierra Leone	85	26	242	84	313	263	393	49
Somalia	..	..	..	89	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0	0	607	87	0	58	59	8
Sudan	..	17	721	94	0	922	653	..
Swaziland	3	7	327	67	3	17	21	2
Tanzania	57	3	209	83	330	93	122	5
Togo	68	16	351	86	152	64	169	2
Uganda	63	3	179	87	497	71	237	11
Zambia	..	18	618	92	0	502	353	15
Zimbabwe	..	14	339	80	0	314	312	..
NORTH AFRICA	16	25	639	89	47	75	116	16
Algeria	5	22	735	82	14	92	103	19
Egypt, Arab Rep.	27	5	465	94	93	37	116	11
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	12	14	625	89	38	93	122	34
Tunisia	13	19	1,564	73	28	102	132	13
ALL AFRICA	19	31	378	88	54	93	120	13

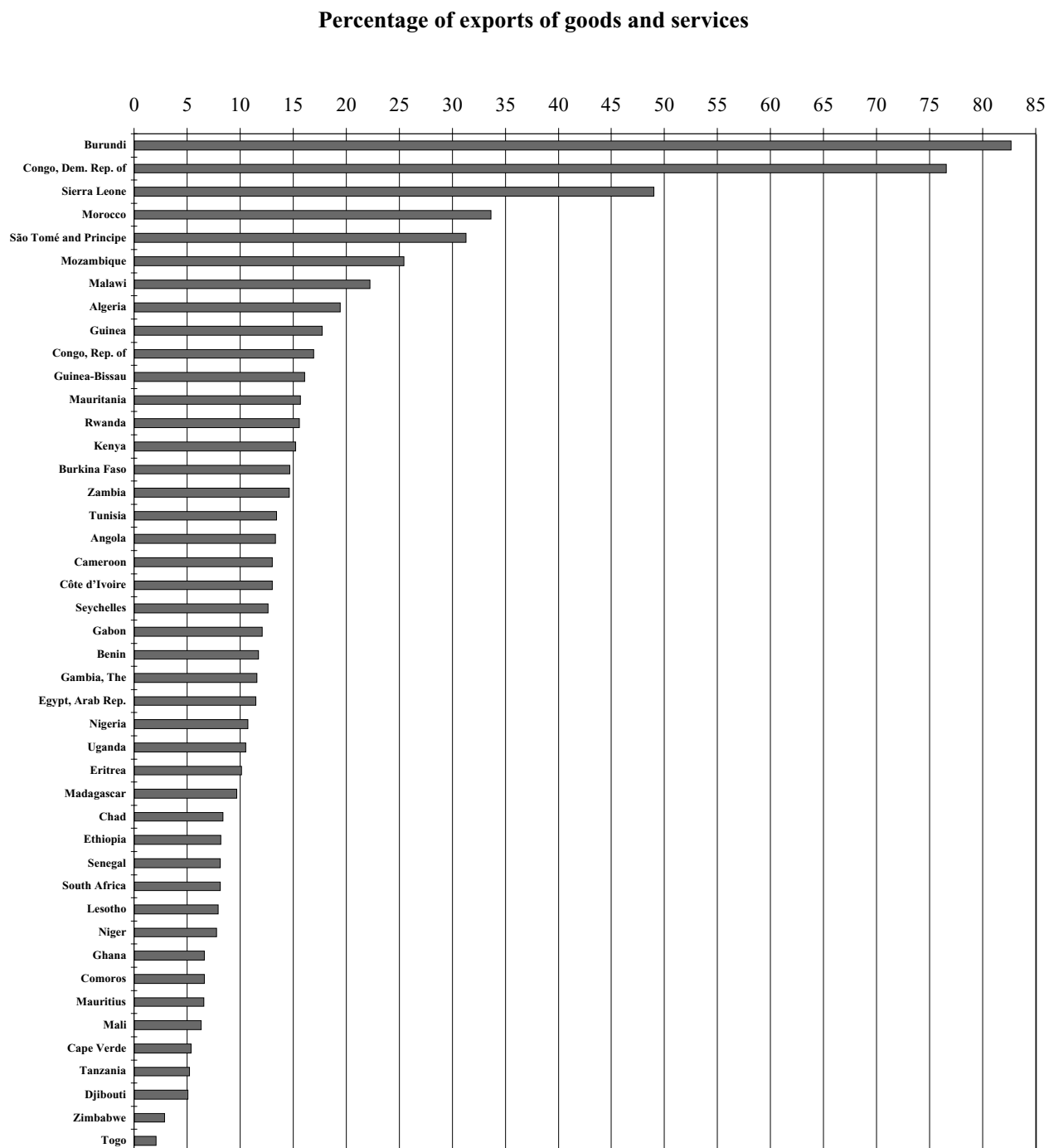
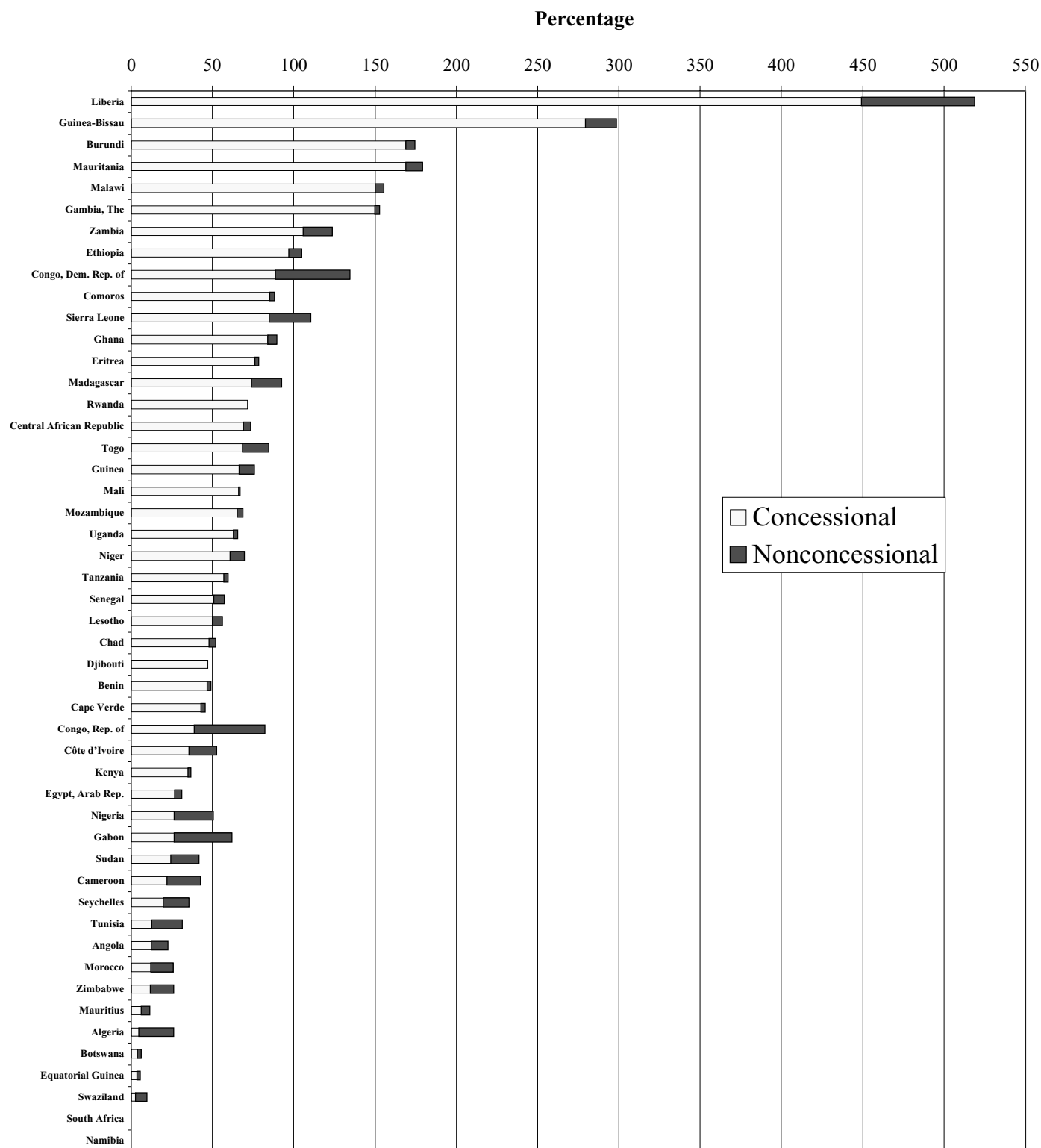
Figure 6-1. Debt service ratio (ex post), 2003

Figure 6-2. Debt to GDP ratio, 2003*

* Sorted by concessional debt.

Technical notes

Tables

Tables 6-1, 6-2, and 6-3. Gross disbursements: official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private long-term loans. Gross disbursements are from commitments of long-term external loans by official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private sources, respectively (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-4. Disbursements: long-term loans and IMF purchases. This is the sum of Tables 6-1 through 6-3, plus IMF purchases.

Tables 6-5, 6-6, and 6-7. Amortization: official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private long-term loans. Amortization is the actual repayment of principal made in foreign currencies, goods, or services on outstanding long-term official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private long-term loans as described above (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-8. Amortization: long-term loans and IMF repurchases. This is the sum of Tables 6-5 to 6-7, plus repurchases of drawings from the IMF.

Tables 6-9, 6-10, and 6-11. Interest payments: official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private long-term loans. These are actual payments made in foreign currencies, goods, and services to various lenders described above on interest obligations, including IMF charges on drawings due on disbursed debt and on commitment charges due on undisbursed debt (where information is available), that is, on long-term official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private loans (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-12. Interest payments: long-term loans and IMF charges. This is the sum of Tables 6-9 through 6-11, plus IMF charges on drawings.

Table 6-13. Total external debt service payments: long-term loans and IMF credit. Total external debt service payments include the sum of amortization on long-term loans and IMF credit and interest payments on long-term loans and IMF credit (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-14. Interest payments: short-term loans. These are estimated for the respective year based on the estimated year-end stock of short-term debt (which may include interest arrears on long-term debt) and the annual average six-month London interbank offered rate (LIBOR) on notes denominated in U.S. dollars as reported in the *IFS* (with no adjustment for spreads). Actual payments may be different because the LIBOR only approximates actual interest rates on short-term loans, and because not all interest due on short-term loans is actually paid (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-15. Net flows: long- and short-term loans, including IMF. These flows represent all disbursements of long- and short-term loans net of all repayments of principal on long- and short-term loans and IMF credit (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-16. Net flows: long-term loans, including IMF. Net flows of long-term loans are as defined above for Table 6-15, but excluding short-term loans (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-17. Net transfers: long- and short-term loans, including IMF. Net transfers are net flows (Table 6-15) less interest payments (Tables 6-12 and 6-14).

Table 6-18. Net transfers: long-term loans, including IMF. Net transfers include long-term loans and IMF credit only (Table 6-16 less Table 6-12).

Tables 6-19, 6-20, and 6-21. Long-term debt: official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private. This series reflects the total debt outstanding and disbursed of official concessional, official nonconcessional, and private loans (World Bank, DRS). The time series reflects changes in the valuation of year-end debt stocks (because of U.S. dollar exchange rate fluctuation) and debt cancellation, as well as net disbursements. Therefore, changes in debt stocks from year to year cannot be used as a measure of net borrowing or vice versa.

Table 6-22. Total external debt. When Tables 6-19 to 6-21 are supplemented with IMF credit and estimates of total short-term debt (which includes interest in arrears on public and publicly guaranteed long-term loans), they sum up to total external debt (World Bank, DRS).

Table 6-23. Structure of external debt. This table summarizes debt structure for 1980 and 2003 (World Bank, DRS). The columns cover the type of creditor and concessionality. The private debt shown includes both the private guaranteed (by an entity of the debtor government) and the private nonguaranteed debt. For each year, all components shown add up to the totals in Table 6-22.

Table 6-24. Structure of external debt service payments. This summary table compares debt service payments for all types of creditors in 1980 and 2003 (World Bank, DRS). Debt service payments on short-term loans are excluded, to be consistent with Table 6-13. Debt service payments are actual repayments of principal (amortization) and actual payments of interest. The column headings have the same definitions as given above for Table 6-23.

Table 6-25. Average terms of new commitments, 2003. This table presents the average interest rates, grace periods, maturities, and grant elements shown separately for official concessional and nonconces-

sional long-term loans (excluding private financing); short-term loans are excluded (World Bank, DRS). Grant elements are calculated using a standard 10 percent discount rate. The indicators are weighted averages (based on amount of commitments) across all loans in each category.

Table 6-26. External debt and debt service ratios, 2003. This table includes the ratio of debt outstanding and disbursed to GDP; per capita debt; the ratio of debt outstanding and disbursed to debt outstanding, including undisbursed; the ratio of debt outstanding and disbursed and the ratio of the present value of debt to exports of goods and all services, including receipts of workers' remittances; and the ratio of total debt service paid to exports of goods and all services, more commonly called the debt service ratio (World Bank, DRS). Ratios are shown separately for concessional debt and for all nonconcessional (including private) debt. Both the stock of external debt and debt service payments include short- and long-term loans and IMF credit, except for the ratio of debt outstanding to debt outstanding including undisbursed, which is calculated for public and publicly guaranteed debt only. The data for exports of goods and all services, plus receipts of workers' remittances, are taken from balance of payments data in Chapter 5. The present value of debt is the sum of all future payments discounted to the present (usually with a commercial discount rate similar to LIBOR). The debt service ratio is shown for the ex post category, showing the amount paid after debt relief and/or arrears.

Figures

The following indicators have been used to derive the figures in this chapter.

Figure 6-1. Debt service ratio (Table 6-26).

Figure 6-2. Debt to GDP ratio (Table 6-26).

Methodology used for regional aggregations and period averages in chapter 6

Table	Aggregations ^a			Period averages ^b	
	(1)	(2)	(6)	(1)	
6-1	X			X	
6-2	X			X	
6-3	X			X	
6-4	X			X	
6-5	X			X	
6-6	X			X	
6-7	X			X	
6-8	X			X	
6-9	X			X	
6-10	X			X	
6-11	X			X	
6-12	X			X	
6-13	X			X	
6-14	X			X	
6-15	X			X	
6-16	X			X	
6-17	X			X	
6-18	X			X	
6-19	X			X	
6-20	X			X	
6-21	X			X	
6-22	X				
6-23	X				
6-24	X				
6-25			X		
6-26		X			

Note : Regional aggregations are shown in the rows for Sub-Saharan Africa, North Africa, and All Africa. Period averages are shown in the last three columns. This table shows only the methodologies used in this chapter.

a. Regional aggregations: (1) simple total; (2) simple total of the first indicator divided by the simple total of the second indicator (same country coverage); (3) simple total of the gap-filled indicator; (4) simple total of the gap-filled main indicator divided by the simple total of the gap-filled secondary indicator; (5) simple total of the first gap-filled main indicator less the simple total of the second gap-filled main indicator, all divided by the simple total of the secondary indicator; (6) weighted total (by population); (7) median; (8) no aggregation; (9) simple arithmetic mean.

b. Period averages: (1) arithmetic mean (using the same series as shown in the table; i.e., ratio if the rest of the table is shown as ratio, level if the rest of the table is shown as level, growth rate if the rest is shown as growth rate); (2) least-squares growth rate (using main indicator); (3) least-squares growth rate (using main indicator in constant terms, with the rest of the table in current terms).