

Aid Flows

Official development assistance (ODA) consists of concessional financial flows that aim to promote economic development and welfare. ODA disbursements from bilateral and multilateral sources became increasingly important to Africa in the second half of the 1980s. For many countries, the foreign savings made available through ODA flows are equivalent to a sizable share of GDP and to the bulk of their domestic investment. Thus, monitoring aid flows is of special importance because of their significance to the economic performance of the region.

The tables in this chapter show data on net ODA flows and their relative importance to key economic and demographic indicators in recipient countries, real growth in net ODA flows to Sub-Saharan Africa in the 1980s and early 1990s from major donors or donor groups, and the share of each donor's worldwide aid portfolio allocated to Sub-Saharan Africa.

These flows are concessional in character and contain a grant element of at least 25 percent (based on a standard 10 percent discount rate). Net ODA disbursements equal gross ODA disbursements less principal repayments (amortization) of previous ODA loans.

ODA includes both grants (inflows of unrequited transfers from official sources) for current and capital expenditures and disbursements of concessional loans. However, because of different sources and definitions of data, the ODA flows shown in this chapter will not necessarily equal those that could be calculated by adding net disbursements of official concessional long-term loans (Table 6-1 less Table 6-4) and net official transfers (Tables 5-6 and 5-9). For example, one of the reasons for differences is that the flows shown here include "off-shore" disbursements of grants, primarily for technical cooperation, which are generally excluded from transfers as recorded in the balance of payments (Tables 5-6 and 5-9). Other reasons include possible differences in the timing of the recording of disbursements and in the recording of multilateral ODA.

The data on net ODA disbursements are taken from the most recent electronic version of OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Developing Countries*. The tables include only those flows for which the recipient is specified in creditor reports.

Growth rates (based on constant price series) presented in this chapter may differ from those presented in *ADI 1992* because import price deflators (from World Bank) have been used to deflate the current price series, regardless of the type of donor, to indicate the volume of imports that aid can finance over time. In *ADI 1992*, donor country GNP deflators were

used to deflate each DAC donor's aid flows (with the GNP deflators for DAC countries taken from the 1988 DAC chairman's report) thereby indicating the real resource transfer from individual donors, and the ODA flows from multilateral agencies and non-DAC donors were deflated by the average import price deflator for Sub-Saharan countries.

12-1. Net ODA from all donors, nominal

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7,395	17,199	16,917	18,185	16,735	18,065	17,848	15,045	13,354	13,033	11,554	5,836	11,868	15,793
excluding South Africa	7,395	17,199	16,917	18,185	16,459	17,770	17,462	14,686	12,859	12,521	11,015	5,836	11,868	15,507
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	7,360	16,950	16,655	17,927	16,181	17,580	17,249	14,495	12,658	12,317	10,863	5,792	11,742	15,288
Angola	53	269	279	346	291	450	418	473	355	335	388	51	138	360
Benin	90	268	266	269	288	256	280	288	221	210	211	72	158	256
Botswana	106	147	132	112	130	86	90	75	122	106	61	83	133	106
Burkina Faso	212	331	420	434	467	433	489	415	368	397	398	165	264	415
Burundi	117	264	258	310	217	312	288	111	56	77	74	96	188	197
Cameroon	265	446	517	715	545	730	444	411	498	424	434	187	261	516
Cape Verde	64	108	105	119	117	121	117	117	111	130	136	42	89	118
Central African Republic	111	250	174	176	171	165	166	167	91	120	117	80	163	160
Chad	35	314	264	239	225	213	236	296	228	167	188	79	214	237
Comoros	43	45	64	48	49	39	42	39	27	35	21	30	49	41
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	428	897	476	269	178	245	196	166	157	126	132	317	537	284
Congo, Republic of	92	218	134	114	123	362	125	429	269	65	140	82	101	198
Côte d'Ivoire	210	688	631	757	764	1,594	1,212	964	446	799	447	136	271	830
Djibouti	73	194	107	113	133	129	105	97	85	81	75	60	94	112
Equatorial Guinea	9	61	62	62	53	30	34	31	24	25	20	7	39	40
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	67	157	149	159	123	167	148	..	..	139
Ethiopia	212	1,016	1,095	1,177	1,089	1,071	883	817	572	648	633	208	736	900
Gabon	56	132	143	69	101	181	144	127	39	45	48	50	92	103
Gambia, The	55	99	101	111	85	70	47	37	38	38	33	38	88	66
Ghana	192	563	881	612	617	546	651	649	489	701	607	137	453	632
Guinea	90	293	379	448	408	359	417	299	381	359	238	68	226	358
Guinea-Bissau	59	129	115	104	92	172	116	178	124	96	52	49	92	118
Kenya	397	1,186	920	886	909	675	731	591	445	475	308	319	667	712
Lesotho	94	142	125	143	142	116	114	104	92	66	31	72	107	107
Liberia	98	112	158	119	121	63	122	171	75	73	94	77	78	111
Madagascar	230	398	456	363	363	289	301	357	833	495	358	148	295	421
Malawi	143	503	523	572	495	467	432	492	345	434	446	115	279	471
Mali	267	482	452	432	363	441	541	491	428	346	354	194	398	433
Mauritania	176	237	218	200	325	267	230	272	238	172	219	177	214	238
Mauritius	33	89	67	46	26	14	23	19	42	40	42	36	52	41
Mozambique	169	1,002	1,069	1,463	1,179	1,200	1,064	888	947	1,039	118	141	625	997
Namibia	..	121	182	142	154	137	192	188	165	180	178	0	24	164
Niger	170	396	373	365	344	377	274	254	333	291	187	165	333	319
Nigeria	36	249	262	259	279	190	212	191	201	204	152	44	125	220
Rwanda	155	291	361	351	356	714	702	467	230	350	373	131	222	419
São Tomé and Príncipe	4	55	51	56	47	50	84	47	33	28	28	7	22	48
Senegal	263	818	635	670	500	640	666	579	422	500	534	254	569	596
Seychelles	22	36	23	19	20	13	13	19	17	24	13	16	23	20
Sierra Leone	91	61	104	133	208	275	206	184	119	106	74	51	85	147
Somalia	433	494	186	653	889	537	189	88	81	80	115	283	462	331
South Africa	..	..	..	..	275	295	386	358	495	512	539	..	..	409
Sudan	625	822	874	541	453	410	239	219	138	209	243	541	936	415
Swaziland	50	54	53	53	52	56	55	30	27	30	29	33	34	44
Tanzania	679	1,173	1,080	1,338	950	965	877	877	944	1,000	990	513	797	1,019
Togo	91	260	200	223	97	125	192	157	125	128	71	81	162	158
Uganda	114	668	665	725	610	750	830	676	813	471	590	85	304	680
Zambia	318	480	883	1,035	872	718	2,034	610	610	349	623	204	411	821
Zimbabwe	164	340	393	792	498	560	491	371	335	280	244	114	259	431
NORTH AFRICA	2,709	7,161	6,975	5,350	3,686	3,851	2,898	3,285	2,893	3,027	2,598	2,680	2,572	4,172
Algeria	176	262	338	406	348	419	312	304	248	393	89	137	177	312
Egypt, Arab Republic	1,387	5,437	5,024	3,602	2,395	2,690	2,014	2,199	1,981	1,951	1,579	1,775	1,640	2,887
Libya	17	19	25	6	4	4	6	8	7	7	7	9	9	9
Morocco	898	1,049	1,231	946	712	631	495	650	463	529	678	536	494	738
Tunisia	232	393	357	390	227	106	71	124	193	147	244	223	252	225
ALL AFRICA	10,105	24,360	23,892	23,535	20,421	21,915	20,746	18,329	16,247	16,060	14,152	8,516	14,440	19,966

Note: In 1995, Zambia completed a 3 year Rights Arrangement Program permitting disbursement of 833.4 M SDR under a new SAF/ESAF arrangement.

12-2. Net ODA from DAC donors, nominal

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4,351	10,815	10,264	10,769	10,158	10,326	9,908	9,088	8,123	8,176	7,624	3,429	7,516	9,525
excluding South Africa	4,351	10,815	10,264	10,769	9,975	10,112	9,590	8,776	7,708	7,755	7,238	3,429	7,516	9,300
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	4,334	10,642	10,092	10,632	9,904	10,065	9,517	8,729	7,656	7,721	7,185	3,402	7,414	9,214
Angola	36	164	159	194	151	224	242	294	227	214	252	30	94	212
Benin	36	126	160	171	148	142	177	165	148	144	119	36	88	150
Botswana	83	121	104	93	80	57	54	68	56	73	41	63	102	75
Burkina Faso	151	239	270	268	255	265	252	269	218	227	232	112	182	249
Burundi	60	158	123	149	126	108	108	68	38	44	52	50	85	97
Cameroon	171	339	377	579	528	397	346	280	330	303	254	130	205	373
Cape Verde	39	76	79	80	81	82	77	77	68	85	89	28	61	79
Central African Republic	75	100	98	107	117	94	122	121	61	57	59	52	92	94
Chad	20	183	138	148	146	104	127	122	96	75	64	44	119	120
Comoros	13	31	31	23	29	18	22	22	15	19	13	11	28	22
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	317	633	343	163	99	97	118	106	105	80	87	221	336	183
Congo, Republic of	55	202	118	102	116	253	105	395	260	60	121	49	88	173
Côte d'Ivoire	152	531	435	527	708	820	727	449	233	490	366	105	191	529
Djibouti	32	88	83	92	94	94	80	71	62	62	55	35	61	78
Equatorial Guinea	1	44	35	36	28	17	22	23	18	18	15	4	22	25
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	48	96	95	128	81	98	80	..	..	89
Ethiopia	91	510	464	457	417	567	526	448	374	365	325	86	413	445
Gabon	49	127	140	65	97	161	136	113	30	37	34	42	80	94
Gambia, The	17	57	55	50	50	38	25	17	17	13	13	16	50	34
Ghana	107	265	449	333	312	332	359	349	292	375	356	75	187	342
Guinea	33	139	173	233	185	186	220	135	126	148	111	20	126	166
Guinea-Bissau	34	75	62	57	56	124	77	125	59	65	32	29	46	73
Kenya	277	735	608	520	426	401	459	346	301	276	254	244	477	433
Lesotho	64	85	74	69	74	45	62	49	45	33	26	44	63	56
Liberia	60	42	57	26	25	35	31	112	31	31	45	53	54	44
Madagascar	91	268	274	216	228	190	195	230	549	334	192	77	169	268
Malawi	76	216	209	208	159	251	221	264	174	204	228	63	134	213
Mali	131	312	280	239	221	243	285	298	257	236	237	104	248	261
Mauritania	54	106	110	116	196	128	126	99	97	64	89	45	116	113
Mauritius	25	76	62	35	27	8	11	1	3	20	5	23	43	25
Mozambique	115	750	769	1,007	813	733	698	552	622	713	593	104	476	725
Namibia	..	39	95	98	123	113	148	136	123	129	117	0	16	112
Niger	105	255	264	262	254	261	194	163	181	145	120	97	209	210
Nigeria	17	173	172	138	71	47	73	47	52	34	53	27	103	86
Rwanda	97	183	233	187	201	487	339	252	179	209	181	83	127	245
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	31	24	26	28	26	62	29	21	18	19	2	9	28
Senegal	182	589	421	454	364	475	399	392	292	289	416	157	355	409
Seychelles	18	33	17	15	7	7	11	8	6	17	5	14	17	13
Sierra Leone	57	40	68	74	106	54	60	67	41	53	60	28	50	62
Somalia	139	270	116	497	688	438	119	40	46	42	76	93	299	233
South Africa	..	..	..	..	183	214	319	312	415	421	386	..	..	321
Sudan	272	420	369	188	164	174	131	118	86	150	159	211	499	196
Swaziland	33	36	31	27	33	27	38	21	16	17	15	22	21	26
Tanzania	524	844	764	816	650	570	587	605	569	769	613	383	617	679
Togo	52	155	124	135	77	63	118	97	76	66	47	46	93	96
Uganda	42	244	285	255	348	344	423	370	439	384	357	31	112	345
Zambia	234	409	583	699	511	434	439	354	367	257	340	156	326	439
Zimbabwe	112	296	359	536	310	280	348	281	222	216	219	86	226	307
NORTH AFRICA	1,660	4,221	5,342	4,405	2,640	3,077	2,382	2,631	1,976	1,951	1,774	1,427	2,192	3,040
Algeria	118	232	307	376	265	373	290	263	193	122	37	116	123	246
Egypt, Arab Republic	1,187	3,172	4,157	2,996	1,824	2,311	1,690	1,933	1,497	1,472	1,298	959	1,533	2,235
Libya	10	8	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	5	3
Morocco	188	595	611	734	422	318	347	391	215	251	333	189	354	422
Tunisia	158	214	264	298	127	73	52	42	70	102	102	160	178	134
ALL AFRICA	6,011	15,036	15,605	15,174	12,797	13,403	12,290	11,719	10,099	10,127	9,398	4,856	9,709	12,565

12-3. Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors, nominal

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	685	456	131	42	34	14	11	35	91	48	-842	560	317	2
excluding South Africa	685	456	131	42	34	14	11	35	91	48	-842	560	317	2
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	685	456	131	42	34	14	11	35	91	48	-845	560	317	2
Angola	1	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Benin	2	0	-2	0	0	3	7	6	0	-2	-2	1	2	1
Botswana	0	-2	2	-2	7	1	0	-2	-3	-3	-1	2	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	11	10	2	0	0	6	2	3	3	9	2	5	5
Burundi	4	0	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-1	0	-1	0	4	7	-1
Cameroon	23	-3	-2	-1	0	0	1	-2	-2	-2	-4	7	0	-1
Cape Verde	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0
Central African Republic	2	2	3	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	1
Chad	0	2	2	0	3	1	1	3	5	5	7	3	0	3
Comoros	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	5	77	0	2	0	0	0	2	8	2	0	3	0	9
Congo, Republic of	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Djibouti	33	88	3	-1	10	12	3	5	5	2	1	17	14	13
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	1	12	5	3	16	31	18	..	..	12
Ethiopia	0	68	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	11	1	8
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-2	-3	-1	0	3	3	-1
Gambia, The	7	0	2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	0	1	5	-1	-1
Ghana	25	1	9	-4	-4	-6	-6	-2	9	2	4	7	2	0
Guinea	0	4	-1	-2	-4	-2	6	20	34	24	18	11	10	10
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	1
Kenya	0	5	3	-4	-4	-5	2	-3	-1	-2	1	4	7	-1
Lesotho	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	4	7	-1	-1	1	0	1
Liberia	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Madagascar	48	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	-2	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	1
Mali	33	15	4	4	-4	-11	-14	-8	-6	-6	0	17	16	-2
Mauritania	86	25	1	-7	-6	-10	-16	-12	-13	-7	5	83	26	-4
Mauritius	0	1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-4	10	-1	0	1	2	0
Mozambique	20	0	0	2	3	2	2	3	-2	-2	-947	3	4	-94
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	2	4	4	0	2	5	0	0	10	1	1	17	5	3
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	10	3	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	5	2
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	2	2	22	16	14	1	12	10	9	0	3	19	27	9
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	3	5	1	2	0	1	1
Sierra Leone	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	3	0	2	4	1
Somalia	128	82	0	10	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	81	7	10
South Africa	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	..	..	0
Sudan	160	8	16	20	2	0	1	0	0	0	26	183	148	7
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	27	3	-2	-3	-1	6	4	-3	2	2	0	12	3	1
Togo	0	-1	-1	-2	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	3	1	3	0
Uganda	1	43	51	15	1	11	7	8	3	0	1	6	7	14
Zambia	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	11	0	0
Zimbabwe	5	9	-1	-3	-1	-3	-4	-3	-3	-1	-1	6	-2	-1
NORTH AFRICA	739	2,655	985	455	389	110	101	47	119	228	112	794	176	520
Algeria	41	8	2	4	1	2	-12	7	12	19	31	7	28	7
Egypt, Arab Republic	4	2,186	510	409	379	94	117	54	97	211	71	453	14	413
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	644	361	470	52	18	29	19	26	31	29	29	299	111	106
Tunisia	49	100	3	-10	-9	-15	-23	-38	-20	-32	-18	35	23	-6
ALL AFRICA	1,424	3,111	1,116	498	423	124	113	83	210	276	-730	1,354	493	522

12-4. Net ODA from multilateral donors, nominal

	Millions of U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2,359	5,928	6,522	7,373	6,542	7,724	7,928	5,921	5,139	4,809	4,772	1,847	4,035	6,266
excluding South Africa	2,359	5,928	6,522	7,373	6,450	7,644	7,860	5,875	5,059	4,717	4,619	1,847	4,035	6,205
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	2,340	5,852	6,432	7,253	6,243	7,501	7,721	5,731	4,910	4,548	4,523	1,830	4,012	6,071
Angola	16	103	119	152	137	226	176	179	128	121	136	20	42	147
Benin	53	143	109	98	140	111	96	118	73	68	93	34	68	105
Botswana	23	27	26	21	43	28	35	8	69	36	21	17	31	31
Burkina Faso	61	81	140	164	212	168	231	144	147	167	157	52	77	161
Burundi	54	106	138	163	94	207	182	44	18	33	22	42	95	101
Cameroon	71	109	142	137	16	334	97	134	171	123	183	51	56	145
Cape Verde	23	32	25	39	36	40	40	36	43	45	48	13	27	38
Central African Republic	34	148	73	70	54	72	43	45	30	63	58	27	68	66
Chad	15	128	124	91	76	109	109	171	126	88	116	33	95	114
Comoros	13	15	33	25	20	21	20	17	12	17	8	12	20	19
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	106	187	134	105	79	148	78	57	44	44	45	93	201	92
Congo, Republic of	22	16	16	12	7	109	20	35	9	5	19	23	13	25
Côte d'Ivoire	58	157	196	229	55	773	486	515	213	309	80	31	80	301
Djibouti	9	17	22	22	29	23	22	21	19	17	19	9	19	21
Equatorial Guinea	8	17	21	26	25	13	12	8	6	6	6	4	17	14
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	18	49	49	29	26	38	50	..	..	37
Ethiopia	120	438	630	720	671	504	357	369	198	282	303	111	322	447
Gabon	7	6	3	4	4	20	9	15	11	9	13	5	9	9
Gambia, The	31	42	44	62	37	34	23	22	23	25	19	17	39	33
Ghana	59	297	424	284	309	220	298	303	189	324	248	55	264	289
Guinea	57	150	206	217	228	174	191	143	222	187	109	36	90	183
Guinea-Bissau	24	53	51	45	34	48	39	52	66	31	20	18	41	44
Kenya	120	446	309	370	487	280	270	248	145	201	53	71	183	281
Lesotho	31	57	51	73	68	70	52	51	40	35	7	27	44	50
Liberia	29	70	101	93	97	28	91	58	44	41	49	21	24	67
Madagascar	91	131	182	147	135	99	106	127	284	161	166	59	128	154
Malawi	68	287	314	365	336	216	211	228	171	230	214	52	144	257
Mali	103	154	168	189	146	209	270	201	178	116	117	73	134	175
Mauritania	36	106	107	91	135	150	120	185	154	115	125	49	72	129
Mauritius	8	12	7	11	1	7	14	22	29	21	36	12	7	16
Mozambique	34	252	300	454	363	464	364	333	327	329	473	34	145	366
Namibia	..	82	86	45	31	25	44	51	42	51	60	..	8	52
Niger	64	138	104	103	88	111	80	91	141	146	66	50	118	107
Nigeria	18	77	90	121	208	143	140	143	149	170	96	17	23	134
Rwanda	57	98	125	164	152	226	363	213	50	141	192	46	90	172
São Tomé and Príncipe	3	24	27	30	18	24	23	19	12	10	8	5	13	20
Senegal	79	227	192	200	122	164	254	177	122	211	115	78	187	178
Seychelles	3	3	6	4	12	6	2	8	6	6	6	2	5	6
Sierra Leone	30	21	36	59	102	222	146	113	76	51	13	21	31	84
Somalia	166	142	70	146	191	99	70	49	34	38	39	109	157	88
South Africa	..	..	..	..	92	80	67	46	80	92	152	..	..	87
Sudan	192	394	489	333	287	235	108	101	52	59	58	147	289	212
Swaziland	17	18	22	26	19	28	18	10	10	14	14	12	12	18
Tanzania	128	326	318	525	300	389	286	274	373	228	376	118	177	340
Togo	39	106	76	89	19	62	74	62	51	61	21	34	65	62
Uganda	70	381	329	455	261	394	400	297	371	87	232	49	186	321
Zambia	62	71	300	336	361	284	1,594	255	243	93	283	37	85	382
Zimbabwe	47	35	35	259	189	283	147	93	116	65	25	28	34	125
NORTH AFRICA	311	284	649	490	658	664	415	606	798	849	712	459	204	613
Algeria	17	22	29	26	82	44	34	35	44	253	21	15	26	59
Egypt, Arab Republic	196	80	357	198	192	285	208	212	388	267	210	363	93	240
Libya	7	12	22	4	2	2	3	6	5	3	4	6	4	6
Morocco	66	92	150	160	273	285	128	233	217	249	316	48	30	210
Tunisia	25	79	91	102	109	49	41	121	144	76	161	28	51	97
ALL AFRICA	2,669	6,213	7,171	7,863	7,200	8,388	8,343	6,527	5,938	5,658	5,483	2,306	4,239	6,878

Note: In 1995, Zambia completed a 3 year Rights Arrangement Program permitting disbursement of 833.4 M SDR under a new SAF/ESAF arrangement.

12-5. Net ODA from all donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 1995 prices)										Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	9,685	18,911	18,895	19,468	18,473	19,751	17,848	14,989	14,029	14,566	6.7	10.0	-15.7
excluding South Africa	9,685	18,911	18,895	19,468	18,169	19,429	17,462	14,632	13,508	13,993	6.7	10.0	-15.9
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	9,638	18,637	18,603	19,191	17,861	19,221	17,249	14,442	13,297	13,765	6.9	9.7	-15.8
Angola	69	296	312	371	322	492	418	471	373	375	39.7	9.4	6.3
Benin	118	295	298	288	318	280	280	287	232	235	2.3	19.9	-2.9
Botswana	139	161	147	120	143	94	90	74	128	119	5.4	7.4	-6.2
Burkina Faso	278	364	469	464	515	473	489	414	387	444	4.0	4.5	1.7
Burundi	154	290	288	332	240	341	288	111	59	86	9.5	4.7	-14.3
Cameroon	347	490	577	766	601	798	444	410	524	474	1.5	14.5	-2.2
Cape Verde	84	119	117	127	130	132	117	116	117	145	13.4	1.8	1.6
Central African Republic	145	275	194	189	188	181	166	166	96	134	6.5	7.8	-7.7
Chad	46	345	295	256	248	233	236	295	239	187	-4.4	11.8	-4.3
Comoros	57	50	71	51	54	42	42	39	29	39	2.9	-1.8	-6.1
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	560	986	532	288	197	268	196	165	165	140	0.8	15.9	-19.4
Congo, Republic of	121	240	150	122	136	396	125	428	282	72	2.6	-2.1	2.4
Côte d'Ivoire	275	756	705	810	844	1,742	1,212	961	468	892	-0.6	27.6	3.7
Djibouti	96	213	120	120	147	141	105	96	90	90	4.8	-7.4	-4.4
Equatorial Guinea	12	67	70	66	58	33	34	31	26	28	17.9	30.0	-12.2
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	74	172	149	159	129	187	..	..	11.6
Ethiopia	277	1,117	1,223	1,260	1,203	1,171	883	814	600	724	5.5	9.2	-5.5
Gabon	73	146	160	74	112	198	144	126	41	50	2.3	9.1	-10.3
Gambia, The	71	109	113	118	94	76	47	36	40	42	15.3	10.0	-14.0
Ghana	251	619	984	655	681	597	651	647	514	783	5.5	25.4	-2.6
Guinea	117	322	423	480	451	392	417	298	401	401	16.8	21.1	-0.9
Guinea-Bissau	78	141	128	112	101	188	116	177	131	107	16.5	13.6	-0.3
Kenya	519	1,304	1,028	948	1,004	738	731	588	467	530	9.8	17.2	-10.8
Lesotho	124	156	140	153	157	127	114	104	96	74	12.1	2.3	-7.6
Liberia	128	123	176	128	134	69	122	170	78	81	18.3	-17.4	-1.6
Madagascar	301	438	509	388	400	316	301	355	875	553	8.4	12.7	2.9
Malawi	188	553	584	613	546	510	432	491	362	485	6.5	21.5	-3.2
Mali	350	530	505	462	401	482	541	489	450	387	4.5	1.9	-2.1
Mauritania	230	261	244	214	359	292	230	271	250	192	0.4	-0.3	-2.3
Mauritius	43	97	75	49	29	16	23	19	44	45	1.1	11.7	-11.1
Mozambique	222	1,102	1,194	1,566	1,301	1,312	1,064	885	995	1,162	40.7	26.0	-1.1
Namibia	..	133	203	152	170	150	192	187	173	201	..	55.3	7.2
Niger	223	436	417	391	379	412	274	253	349	326	-1.0	7.6	-3.6
Nigeria	47	274	292	277	308	208	212	190	211	228	-11.8	50.7	-6.1
Rwanda	204	320	404	376	393	781	702	465	241	391	4.8	3.8	2.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	5	60	57	60	51	55	84	47	35	32	14.0	24.9	-5.0
Senegal	344	900	709	718	552	700	666	577	444	559	6.6	12.7	-5.7
Seychelles	28	40	26	21	22	14	13	19	18	27	3.2	-1.5	-4.7
Sierra Leone	119	67	116	143	229	301	206	183	125	119	14.6	6.6	5.0
Somalia	567	543	208	699	981	587	189	88	85	90	10.4	0.8	-20.2
South Africa	..	..	..	..	304	322	386	357	520	573	..	..	13.8
Sudan	818	904	976	579	500	448	239	218	145	234	10.4	-2.8	-19.3
Swaziland	66	59	59	57	57	61	55	30	28	34	2.0	-0.7	-5.0
Tanzania	889	1,290	1,206	1,433	1,048	1,055	877	873	992	1,117	6.9	10.7	-2.8
Togo	119	286	223	238	107	137	192	156	131	144	4.1	9.2	-7.1
Uganda	149	735	743	776	673	819	830	673	854	526	19.6	20.2	0.1
Zambia	417	528	986	1,108	962	785	2,034	607	641	390	11.0	5.5	-0.4
Zimbabwe	215	373	439	848	550	613	491	370	352	313	66.6	-3.9	-1.7
NORTH AFRICA	3,548	7,873	7,791	5,728	4,069	4,210	2,898	3,273	3,040	3,383	-5.3	-5.0	-6.8
Algeria	230	288	378	434	384	459	312	303	261	440	-6.8	0.2	3.1
Egypt, Arab Republic	1,816	5,979	5,612	3,857	2,644	2,941	2,014	2,191	2,082	2,180	-7.8	-7.2	-7.2
Libya	22	21	28	6	4	4	6	8	7	8	-8.4	12.8	-12.4
Morocco	1,175	1,153	1,375	1,013	786	690	495	647	487	591	6.6	-4.3	-6.5
Tunisia	304	432	399	418	251	116	71	123	203	164	-5.2	9.1	-13.4
ALL AFRICA	13,233	26,784	26,686	25,196	22,542	23,962	20,746	18,262	17,068	17,949	2.4	6.9	-17.2

Note: In 1995, Zambia completed a 3 year Rights Arrangement Program permitting disbursement of 833.4 M SDR under a new SAF/ESAF arrangement.

12-6. Net ODA from DAC donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 1995 prices)										Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5,698	11,891	11,464	11,529	11,213	11,291	9,908	9,054	8,534	9,137	7.2	10.7	-15.8
excluding South Africa	5,698	11,891	11,464	11,529	11,011	11,056	9,590	8,744	8,098	8,667	7.2	10.7	-16.2
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	5,676	11,701	11,272	11,382	10,932	11,004	9,517	8,696	8,043	8,629	7.6	10.1	-16.0
Angola	47	181	177	208	167	245	242	293	238	240	41.1	10.1	6.7
Benin	47	138	179	183	163	155	177	164	155	161	1.2	22.9	-0.4
Botswana	109	133	116	100	88	62	54	68	59	82	3.9	12.9	-9.0
Burkina Faso	198	262	302	287	281	289	252	268	229	253	6.0	8.4	-0.8
Burundi	78	173	137	159	139	119	108	68	40	50	9.0	-0.2	-12.4
Cameroon	224	373	421	620	583	434	346	279	347	339	3.7	11.4	-3.0
Cape Verde	51	83	88	86	90	89	77	77	71	95	25.2	5.1	0.2
Central African Republic	98	110	110	114	129	103	122	121	64	63	8.1	6.8	-5.2
Chad	26	202	154	159	161	113	127	121	101	83	-4.0	11.9	-7.3
Comoros	18	34	34	25	32	19	22	22	16	21	-0.6	11.2	-7.9
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	415	696	383	174	109	106	118	106	110	89	-0.7	12.9	-19.8
Congo, Republic of	73	222	131	109	128	277	105	393	273	67	2.3	3.6	2.6
Côte d'Ivoire	199	583	486	565	782	897	727	448	245	547	2.1	16.2	-0.3
Djibouti	42	97	93	98	104	103	80	71	65	70	-1.0	3.2	-3.3
Equatorial Guinea	2	48	39	38	31	18	22	23	19	20	118.6	36.9	-10.3
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	53	105	95	127	85	109	..	..	9.8
Ethiopia	120	560	519	489	460	620	526	447	393	408	0.1	8.0	-2.1
Gabon	64	139	157	69	108	176	136	113	32	42	3.6	10.7	-11.7
Gambia, The	22	63	61	54	55	42	25	17	18	15	16.8	8.4	-17.1
Ghana	140	291	501	356	345	363	359	348	307	419	1.6	25.1	-0.8
Guinea	43	153	194	250	204	204	220	134	132	166	19.4	30.2	-3.6
Guinea-Bissau	45	83	70	61	62	135	77	124	61	72	37.9	14.7	1.0
Kenya	363	808	679	556	471	438	459	344	316	308	8.6	12.9	-10.6
Lesotho	83	94	83	74	81	50	62	49	47	36	13.9	0.3	-9.4
Liberia	79	46	63	28	27	39	31	112	33	35	23.9	-19.9	-0.8
Madagascar	119	295	306	231	251	208	195	229	577	373	11.9	11.4	4.8
Malawi	99	238	233	223	175	275	221	263	183	228	-0.7	30.0	-0.2
Mali	172	344	312	256	244	266	285	296	270	264	5.8	0.5	-2.5
Mauritania	70	117	123	125	216	140	126	98	101	71	11.1	9.3	-6.7
Mauritius	33	83	69	37	30	8	11	1	3	22	4.0	13.6	-29.7
Mozambique	150	825	859	1,078	897	801	698	550	653	796	42.9	26.6	-2.3
Namibia	..	43	106	105	136	123	148	136	129	144	..	73.9	13.4
Niger	137	280	295	280	280	286	194	163	190	162	-0.9	7.4	-6.0
Nigeria	23	190	192	147	78	52	73	47	55	38	-17.2	74.4	-20.8
Rwanda	127	201	260	201	222	533	339	251	188	234	4.1	3.1	3.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	2	34	27	28	31	29	62	29	22	20	33.3	32.2	-1.6
Senegal	238	648	471	486	402	519	399	391	307	323	8.5	13.5	-7.3
Seychelles	24	36	19	17	8	8	11	8	7	19	1.5	0.2	-9.6
Sierra Leone	74	44	76	79	117	59	60	67	44	59	16.2	18.1	-3.3
Somalia	182	296	130	532	759	478	119	39	48	47	28.9	6.5	-21.9
South Africa	..	..	..	..	202	234	319	311	436	470	..	..	18.9
Sudan	356	462	412	201	181	191	131	118	90	168	22.9	-1.7	-16.1
Swaziland	43	40	35	29	37	30	38	21	17	19	1.5	-7.5	-3.0
Tanzania	686	928	853	874	718	624	587	603	598	860	5.3	11.2	-3.4
Togo	68	170	139	144	85	69	118	97	80	74	2.8	14.2	-7.5
Uganda	55	269	319	273	384	377	423	368	461	429	25.8	30.5	6.9
Zambia	307	450	651	748	564	475	439	353	386	287	8.7	9.4	-4.9
Zimbabwe	147	325	401	574	342	306	348	280	234	242	61.0	-3.5	-4.0
NORTH AFRICA	2,174	4,641	5,966	4,716	2,914	3,364	2,382	2,622	2,076	2,180	8.4	-4.6	-7.5
Algeria	154	255	343	402	293	408	290	262	202	136	-5.3	-7.2	-1.2
Egypt, Arab Republic	1,554	3,487	4,643	3,208	2,013	2,526	1,690	1,926	1,572	1,645	18.4	-7.5	-6.9
Libya	13	8	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	-10.3	4.0	-9.9
Morocco	246	655	682	785	466	348	347	390	226	280	1.5	5.4	-10.2
Tunisia	207	236	295	319	140	79	52	41	73	114	-4.3	6.1	-16.4
ALL AFRICA	7,872	16,532	17,430	16,245	14,127	14,654	12,290	11,676	10,610	11,317	7.5	6.7	-17.6

12-7. Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 1995 prices)										Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	898	502	147	45	38	15	11	35	96	54	2.0	-28.4	-29.5
excluding South Africa	898	502	147	45	38	15	11	35	96	54	2.0	-28.4	-29.5
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	898	502	147	45	38	15	11	35	96	54	2.0	-28.4	-29.5
Angola	1	2	2	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	..	17.6	..
Benin	2	0	-3	0	0	4	7	6	0	-2	1.9	-3.4	..
Botswana	0	-2	2	-2	8	1	0	-2	-4	-3	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	0	12	12	3	0	1	6	2	3	4	8.9	-52.2	8.8
Burundi	5	0	-3	-2	-3	-3	-3	-1	0	-1	28.0	-21.4	..
Cameroon	30	-3	-2	-1	0	0	1	-2	-3	-3	4.6	-72.8	..
Cape Verde	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	-3.2	-21.2	10.4
Central African Republic	3	3	3	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	-17.0	106.7	..
Chad	0	2	3	0	3	1	1	3	5	5	-27.6	..	27.9
Comoros	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	-62.7	-13.7
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	7	85	0	2	0	0	0	2	9	3	-63.9	..	12.9
Congo, Republic of	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.0	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	-99.8	..
Djibouti	43	97	3	-1	11	13	3	5	5	2	-13.1	-47.8	-9.9
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	43.8	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	1	13	5	3	17	35	..	..	74.3
Ethiopia	0	74	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	7.3	..	-38.2
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-2	-3	-2	-21.6	..	..
Gambia, The	9	1	2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	0	-2.9	..	..
Ghana	33	1	10	-5	-5	-6	-6	-2	9	3	117.9	..	..
Guinea	0	5	-1	-2	-4	-2	6	20	36	26	10.4	7.8	11.3
Guinea-Bissau	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	-6.7	4.6	-27.5
Kenya	0	5	3	-4	-4	-6	2	-3	-1	-2	166.1	-47.8	..
Lesotho	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	4	7	-1	81.9	..	..
Liberia	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-69.9	-10.1	..
Madagascar	63	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54.7	..	..
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	..	..	..
Mali	43	17	5	4	-5	-12	-14	-8	-6	-6	3.5	-33.1	..
Mauritania	113	27	1	-8	-6	-11	-16	-12	-14	-8	-5.9	-33.2	..
Mauritius	0	1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-4	10	-1	..	1.5	..
Mozambique	27	0	0	2	4	3	2	3	-2	-3	51.0	-10.6	23.8
Namibia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..
Niger	2	4	5	0	2	5	0	0	11	1	16.3	-8.5	-18.5
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	-13.5	..
Rwanda	2	11	4	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	-3.9	-9.3	-24.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..
Senegal	3	3	24	18	16	2	12	10	9	0	18.1	-27.0	-17.6
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	3	5	1	..	-39.0	..
Sierra Leone	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	3	3.5	-24.0	48.5
Somalia	167	90	0	11	10	0	0	0	1	0	-12.3	-44.0	-39.0
South Africa	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..
Sudan	210	8	18	21	2	0	1	0	0	0	0.7	-27.5	-42.3
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..
Tanzania	36	4	-3	-3	-1	6	4	-3	2	2	45.4	-48.3	3.4
Togo	0	-1	-1	-2	0	0	0	-2	-1	1	-7.2	2.2	..
Uganda	2	47	57	16	1	12	7	8	3	0	-19.5	205.0	-31.9
Zambia	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	19.3	..	..
Zimbabwe	7	10	-1	-3	-1	-3	-4	-3	-3	-1	15.6	..	..
NORTH AFRICA	967	2,919	1,100	487	429	120	101	47	125	254	-28.4	-24.0	-16.7
Algeria	54	9	2	5	1	3	-12	7	12	21	..	222.2	5.1
Egypt, Arab Republic	5	2,403	570	437	419	103	117	53	102	236	-58.6	..	-28.3
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..
Morocco	843	397	525	56	19	31	19	26	32	33	16.7	-38.7	-28.2
Tunisia	64	110	3	-11	-10	-17	-23	-38	-22	-36	-9.3	14.7	..
ALL AFRICA	1,865	3,420	1,247	533	467	135	113	83	221	308	-14.1	-28.2	-35.7

12-8. Net ODA from multilateral donors, real

	Millions of U.S. dollars (constant 1995 prices)										Average annual percentage growth		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	3,089	6,518	7,285	7,894	7,222	8,446	7,928	5,899	5,399	5,374	7.0	12.4	-15.2
excluding South Africa	3,089	6,518	7,285	7,894	7,120	8,358	7,860	5,853	5,315	5,272	7.0	12.4	-15.3
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	3,065	6,434	7,184	7,764	6,891	8,202	7,721	5,710	5,159	5,082	7.1	12.4	-15.4
Angola	21	114	133	162	151	247	176	178	134	135	42.6	7.3	5.9
Benin	69	157	122	105	154	121	96	117	76	76	3.2	16.2	-6.4
Botswana	30	30	29	22	47	31	35	8	73	40	6.1	0.1	-0.7
Burkina Faso	80	89	156	175	234	183	231	143	154	187	0.6	-0.4	7.1
Burundi	71	117	154	175	104	226	182	44	19	37	9.2	12.8	-16.4
Cameroon	93	120	158	147	18	365	97	133	179	138	-4.0	31.2	0.8
Cape Verde	31	35	28	42	39	43	40	36	45	50	2.8	-3.3	4.4
Central African Republic	44	163	82	75	59	79	43	44	31	71	3.9	9.1	-11.3
Chad	20	141	139	97	84	119	109	170	133	99	-2.6	11.9	-1.4
Comoros	18	16	37	27	22	23	20	17	13	19	23.5	-12.2	-2.6
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	138	206	149	112	87	162	78	57	47	49	5.2	20.8	-18.4
Congo, Republic of	28	18	18	13	8	119	20	35	9	6	-2.2	-16.9	-2.4
Côte d'Ivoire	77	173	219	245	61	845	486	513	224	345	-11.4	84.0	11.3
Djibouti	11	19	24	23	32	25	22	21	20	19	37.3	-14.5	1.9
Equatorial Guinea	11	19	23	28	28	15	12	7	7	7	28.5	22.5	-15.2
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	20	54	49	29	27	43	..	..	3.5
Ethiopia	158	482	703	771	741	551	357	368	208	315	9.0	11.1	-8.5
Gabon	9	6	3	4	4	21	9	15	12	10	3.7	7.2	7.9
Gambia, The	40	46	49	67	41	37	23	22	24	28	13.9	14.3	-10.2
Ghana	78	326	473	304	341	241	298	302	198	362	12.4	23.8	-4.6
Guinea	75	165	231	232	251	191	191	143	233	209	29.0	18.3	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	31	59	57	48	37	53	39	52	69	35	19.4	13.1	-2.5
Kenya	157	490	345	396	537	306	270	247	152	224	11.5	36.1	-11.0
Lesotho	40	63	57	78	75	77	52	51	42	39	9.0	7.9	-6.2
Liberia	38	77	113	100	107	30	91	58	46	46	7.6	-9.9	-1.5
Madagascar	120	144	203	158	149	108	106	126	299	180	3.6	11.2	-0.1
Malawi	89	315	351	390	371	236	211	227	179	257	16.4	16.3	-5.7
Mali	135	169	188	202	161	228	270	201	187	130	2.2	8.7	-0.3
Mauritania	47	117	119	98	149	163	120	184	162	129	1.8	8.7	3.9
Mauritius	10	14	8	12	1	8	14	22	30	24	-6.8	16.3	12.7
Mozambique	45	277	335	486	400	508	364	332	343	368	37.7	25.1	2.0
Namibia	..	90	97	48	34	27	44	51	44	57	..	33.4	-1.1
Niger	83	152	117	111	97	121	80	90	148	163	-4.9	9.4	0.2
Nigeria	24	84	101	129	229	156	140	143	156	190	-1.0	8.3	12.5
Rwanda	75	107	140	175	168	247	363	213	53	157	6.7	5.7	1.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	4	26	30	33	20	26	23	19	13	11	11.6	20.8	-9.3
Senegal	104	249	214	214	135	179	254	176	128	236	1.8	24.4	-1.8
Seychelles	4	4	7	4	13	6	2	8	6	6	24.9	0.5	1.8
Sierra Leone	39	23	40	63	113	242	146	112	80	56	10.1	-1.8	14.4
Somalia	218	156	78	156	211	109	70	48	36	43	12.2	-5.1	-16.2
South Africa	..	..	..	..	102	88	67	46	84	102	..	..	-1.3
Sudan	252	434	546	357	317	257	108	100	55	65	8.4	4.2	-22.6
Swaziland	23	20	24	28	21	31	18	10	11	15	3.7	9.0	-7.0
Tanzania	167	358	356	562	331	426	286	273	392	255	11.6	11.0	-1.7
Togo	51	116	85	96	21	67	74	62	53	68	6.1	5.7	-6.4
Uganda	92	419	368	487	288	431	400	296	390	98	24.3	13.3	-6.3
Zambia	81	78	335	360	399	311	1,594	254	255	104	18.8	-7.5	9.2
Zimbabwe	61	38	39	277	209	309	147	93	121	72	127.5	-4.8	9.5
NORTH AFRICA	407	313	725	525	726	726	415	604	839	949	-4.4	2.4	8.7
Algeria	22	24	33	28	91	48	34	35	46	282	-11.3	19.8	13.4
Egypt, Arab Republic	256	88	399	212	212	311	208	211	408	299	-3.2	-5.3	7.9
Libya	9	13	25	4	2	2	3	6	5	4	-4.0	22.2	-13.6
Morocco	86	102	167	171	301	311	128	232	228	278	6.7	4.0	13.2
Tunisia	33	86	101	109	121	53	41	120	151	85	-4.5	14.6	1.6
ALL AFRICA	3,496	6,831	8,009	8,418	7,948	9,172	8,343	6,503	6,238	6,323	4.6	11.7	-14.9

Note: In 1995, Zambia completed a 3 year Rights Arrangement Program permitting disbursement of 833.4 M SDR under a new SAF/ESAF arrangement.

12-9. Net ODA from all donors as share of recipient GDP

	Percentage of GDP									Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.5	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.0	4.3	2.6	4.9	5.7
excluding South Africa	3.8	9.4	9.3	10.2	10.0	12.1	10.5	8.2	6.9	3.9	7.2	9.6
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	6.5	11.0	10.8	12.4	11.4	14.3	12.5	10.0	8.6	6.1	8.4	11.4
Angola	..	2.6	2.3	6.1	5.6	11.1	8.3	7.1	5.8	..	1.8	6.1
Benin	6.4	14.6	14.3	16.6	13.7	17.2	14.0	13.3	10.4	7.0	11.1	14.3
Botswana	9.6	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.4	9.8	6.4	2.6
Burkina Faso	12.4	12.1	15.2	22.0	22.9	23.5	20.7	16.5	14.7	12.4	13.1	18.5
Burundi	12.8	23.4	22.2	28.7	22.4	33.9	28.8	22.6	13.3	11.9	16.6	24.4
Cameroon	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.3	4.6	9.3	5.6	4.5	5.1	3.6	2.4	5.4
Cape Verde	..	36.2	33.1	34.1	35.6	35.0	26.8	28.3	25.8	..	34.6	31.9
Central African Republic	13.9	16.9	12.4	12.4	13.3	19.5	14.9	15.6	9.5	12.8	14.0	14.3
Chad	3.4	19.7	15.0	13.5	16.4	18.2	16.6	18.6	13.4	8.7	18.2	16.4
Comoros	35.1	18.5	26.3	18.3	19.0	21.5	20.2	18.8	14.6	36.9	29.0	19.7
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	..	9.6	5.2	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.8	6.5	4.0
Congo, Republic of	5.4	7.8	4.9	3.9	6.4	20.5	5.9	17.0	11.6	6.4	4.6	9.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	6.4	6.0	6.8	7.4	20.8	12.1	9.0	4.3	1.9	2.8	9.1
Djibouti	..	45.8	23.8	24.1	28.4	26.5	21.6	20.1	16.4	..	25.1	25.8
Equatorial Guinea	..	46.8	48.3	40.3	34.9	24.1	20.6	12.0	5.5	1.1	35.1	29.1
Eritrea	..	..	..	0.0	16.7	31.0	26.1	24.9	16.9	..	..	19.3
Ethiopia	..	14.9	20.6	21.2	17.5	22.0	15.4	14.1	10.0	5.1	10.0	17.0
Gabon	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.2	2.3	4.3	2.9	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.3
Gambia, The	22.6	31.6	32.4	32.5	23.6	19.5	12.5	9.8	12.1	19.6	38.4	21.8
Ghana	4.3	9.6	13.4	9.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	9.4	8.8	3.6	8.7	10.2
Guinea	..	10.5	12.7	13.7	12.5	10.5	11.3	7.5	8.3	..	11.2	10.9
Guinea-Bissau	53.7	53.2	44.9	46.5	40.4	74.5	45.9	66.5	44.8	37.3	55.4	52.1
Kenya	5.5	13.9	11.5	11.1	18.3	9.5	8.1	6.6	5.0	5.5	8.6	10.5
Lesotho	25.6	22.9	21.6	21.9	20.4	15.4	13.5	12.5	9.5	24.7	29.9	17.2
Liberia	8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.4	6.9	..
Madagascar	5.7	13.0	17.0	12.1	10.8	9.7	9.6	9.1	23.6	4.6	11.0	13.1
Malawi	11.6	28.0	23.8	31.9	24.0	40.0	29.6	22.1	14.2	11.1	21.4	26.7
Mali	15.0	20.1	18.9	15.3	13.7	23.9	22.1	19.0	17.4	15.0	22.8	18.8
Mauritania	21.6	21.1	19.5	17.0	34.8	26.2	21.6	25.0	22.6	24.2	22.3	23.5
Mauritius	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	3.6	3.0	1.3
Mozambique	4.8	40.1	42.9	75.1	56.3	54.3	46.0	32.5	27.5	5.8	24.5	46.8
Namibia	0.0	5.0	7.2	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.7	5.9	5.1	0.0	1.2	5.5
Niger	6.8	16.1	16.2	15.8	21.6	24.1	14.4	13.0	16.9	9.9	16.9	17.3
Nigeria	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8
Rwanda	13.4	11.3	19.0	17.4	18.2	95.2	53.6	48.5	31.9	12.5	10.5	36.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	9.1	109.8	90.8	125.2	98.5	101.1	185.2	104.7	76.8	20.7	46.9	111.5
Senegal	8.8	14.4	11.6	11.2	9.3	17.7	14.9	12.1	9.1	10.5	13.7	12.5
Seychelles	14.7	9.8	6.1	4.4	4.1	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.3	14.5	10.1	4.5
Sierra Leone	7.6	7.0	13.0	19.5	27.1	29.8	23.9	20.8	14.8	4.6	8.0	19.5
Somalia	71.8	53.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	46.8	53.9
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Sudan	8.2	6.3	7.7	8.6	5.8	5.1	3.3	3.2	1.9	6.6	6.1	5.2
Swaziland	8.6	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.4	2.5	2.1	7.9	6.2	4.7
Tanzania	..	27.8	22.8	27.4	20.9	23.0	17.8	15.3	12.8	..	21.8	21.0
Togo	8.0	16.0	12.6	13.2	7.9	12.8	14.7	11.3	8.1	10.0	14.0	12.1
Uganda	9.1	15.6	20.1	25.5	19.0	18.8	14.4	11.3	13.3	7.2	5.9	17.2
Zambia	8.2	14.6	26.2	32.5	26.6	21.5	58.6	18.7	15.4	6.3	16.5	26.8
Zimbabwe	2.5	3.9	4.6	11.7	7.6	8.2	6.9	4.4	3.9	1.6	3.8	6.4
NORTH AFRICA	2.1	5.0	5.6	4.0	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.0	1.7	3.2
Algeria	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7
Egypt, Arab Republic	6.1	12.6	13.6	8.6	5.1	5.2	3.4	3.3	2.5	10.3	4.4	6.8
Libya	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Morocco	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.9	2.6
Tunisia	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	1.6
ALL AFRICA	2.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.7	3.7	4.8

Note: Nigeria's ratios are distorted for 1994-95 because of official exchange rate over-valuation affecting oil exports and oil value added (see chapter 3).

12-10. Net ODA from DAC donors as share of recipient GDP

	Percentage of GDP											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.6	3.7
excluding South Africa	2.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.3	4.6	5.2
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	3.6	6.9	6.5	7.3	6.9	8.0	6.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.3	5.4	6.3
Angola	..	1.6	1.3	3.4	2.9	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.9	..	1.2	3.2
Benin	2.5	6.8	8.5	10.5	7.0	9.5	8.8	7.5	6.9	6.2	4.9	3.6	6.1	7.7
Botswana	7.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	7.8	5.0	1.7
Burkina Faso	8.8	8.6	9.7	13.4	12.4	14.3	10.7	10.6	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.3	8.9	10.7
Burundi	6.5	13.9	10.5	13.7	13.4	11.7	10.8	7.5	4.0	5.1	7.3	6.3	7.5	9.8
Cameroon	2.5	3.0	3.0	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.8
Cape Verde	36.5	22.4	22.5	20.3	22.4	19.8	15.7	15.4	13.4	15.8	15.3	30.6	28.0	18.3
Central African Republic	9.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	9.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	6.1	5.4	5.6	8.2	8.0	8.1
Chad	2.0	10.5	7.3	7.9	10.0	8.8	8.8	7.6	6.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	9.6	7.6
Comoros	10.9	12.2	12.4	8.7	10.9	9.6	10.1	10.3	7.9	9.4	6.8	14.0	15.6	9.8
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	2.2	6.8	3.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	4.1	2.3
Congo, Republic of	3.2	7.2	4.3	3.5	6.1	14.3	4.2	15.5	11.2	3.1	5.5	3.8	4.0	7.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	4.9	4.1	4.7	6.8	10.7	7.3	4.2	2.2	4.4	3.3	1.5	2.0	5.3
Djibouti	..	20.8	18.2	19.6	19.9	19.3	16.2	14.6	12.4	12.0	..	..	16.2	17.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	33.0	27.0	23.3	18.2	13.1	13.2	9.0	3.6	4.0	2.1	..	19.7	14.6
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	11.8	18.8	16.5	20.2	12.4	14.4	12.5	..	..	15.2
Ethiopia	..	7.5	8.7	8.2	6.7	11.6	9.1	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.0	1.9	5.6	7.6
Gabon	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.9
Gambia, The	6.8	18.0	17.4	14.5	13.6	10.5	6.6	4.4	4.2	3.2	3.4	8.7	21.8	9.6
Ghana	2.4	4.5	6.8	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.6	2.0	3.6	5.2
Guinea	..	4.9	5.7	7.1	5.6	5.4	5.9	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.0	..	6.3	4.8
Guinea-Bissau	31.1	30.9	24.2	25.1	23.8	52.4	30.3	46.1	21.8	31.5	14.7	21.9	27.6	30.1
Kenya	3.8	8.6	7.6	6.5	8.6	5.6	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	4.3	6.2	5.3
Lesotho	14.8	13.7	10.9	8.4	9.0	5.4	6.6	5.2	4.4	3.7	2.9	12.8	15.5	7.0
Liberia	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	4.8	..
Madagascar	2.2	8.7	10.2	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.8	15.5	8.9	5.2	2.4	6.3	8.1
Malawi	6.1	12.0	9.5	11.6	7.7	21.2	15.5	10.9	6.9	11.7	12.6	6.3	10.4	11.9
Mali	7.3	12.9	11.5	8.4	8.3	13.8	11.6	11.4	10.4	9.0	9.1	8.0	14.2	10.6
Mauritania	7.6	10.4	9.8	9.8	20.8	12.5	11.8	8.9	8.8	6.4	9.2	6.7	13.4	10.8
Mauritius	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.3	2.5	0.8
Mozambique	3.3	29.9	30.8	51.5	38.7	32.3	29.2	19.0	17.7	18.2	14.3	4.3	18.7	28.2
Namibia	..	1.7	3.8	3.5	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	0.0	0.8	3.8
Niger	4.2	10.3	11.4	11.2	15.8	16.7	10.3	8.2	9.8	7.0	6.0	5.9	10.7	10.7
Nigeria	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Rwanda	8.3	7.1	12.2	9.2	10.3	64.7	26.4	17.9	9.6	10.3	9.2	7.9	6.0	17.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.8	62.0	42.4	57.3	59.5	53.2	135.2	64.3	48.2	44.4	40.7	6.1	18.7	60.7
Senegal	6.1	10.3	7.7	7.5	6.7	13.0	8.9	8.4	6.7	6.2	8.7	6.5	8.6	8.4
Seychelles	12.4	8.9	4.5	3.6	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	3.2	0.9	13.0	7.2	2.9
Sierra Leone	4.9	4.4	8.4	10.7	13.7	5.8	6.9	7.1	4.9	7.9	8.9	2.5	4.7	7.9
Somalia	23.1	29.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	30.1	29.4
South Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	..	0.2
Sudan	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.3	2.1
Swaziland	5.6	4.2	3.5	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.1	2.5
Tanzania	..	19.8	15.4	17.7	15.3	12.6	11.2	9.3	7.4	9.0	7.0	8.1	14.6	12.5
Togo	4.6	9.5	7.8	8.0	6.3	6.5	9.0	6.6	5.0	4.7	3.3	5.7	8.0	6.7
Uganda	3.4	5.7	8.6	8.9	10.8	8.6	7.4	6.1	7.0	5.7	5.6	1.6	2.1	7.4
Zambia	6.0	12.4	17.3	22.0	15.6	13.0	12.7	10.8	9.4	7.9	10.8	4.8	12.9	13.2
Zimbabwe	1.7	3.4	4.2	7.9	4.7	4.1	4.9	3.3	2.6	3.2	3.9	1.2	3.3	4.2
NORTH AFRICA	1.3	2.9	4.3	3.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1
Algeria	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
Egypt, Arab Republic	5.2	7.4	11.2	7.2	3.9	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	4.6	4.1	4.5
Libya	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Morocco	1.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4
Tunisia	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.9	0.9
ALL AFRICA	1.8	4.6	5.1	4.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.1

Note: Nigeria's ratios are distorted for 1994-95 because of official exchange rate over-valuation affecting oil exports and oil value added (see chapter 3).

12-11. Net ODA from multilateral donors as share of recipient GDP

	Percentage of GDP											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.2	3.2	3.5	4.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.4
excluding South Africa	1.2	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.2	2.5	3.5
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	2.0	3.7	4.1	5.1	4.5	6.2	5.5	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.9	4.2
Angola	..	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.6	5.6	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	..	0.6	2.4
Benin	3.8	7.7	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.4	4.8	5.3	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.3	4.8	5.4
Botswana	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.7
Burkina Faso	3.6	2.9	5.0	8.2	10.3	9.0	9.8	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.1	3.9	3.9	7.0
Burundi	5.9	9.4	11.8	15.1	10.0	22.3	18.2	4.9	1.9	3.7	3.1	5.2	8.4	10.0
Cameroon	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.1	4.2	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.6
Cape Verde	22.0	9.3	7.3	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.2	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	15.6	13.5	8.7
Central African Republic	4.2	10.0	5.2	4.9	4.1	8.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	5.8	5.5
Chad	1.5	7.4	6.6	4.8	5.2	9.2	7.6	10.7	8.4	5.2	7.6	3.6	7.6	7.3
Comoros	10.8	5.8	13.4	9.4	7.5	11.3	9.3	8.1	6.2	8.4	4.3	14.1	12.4	8.4
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.5	1.2
Congo, Republic of	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	6.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.5	10.1	4.9	4.8	2.0	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	3.1
Djibouti	..	4.1	4.7	4.6	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.3	..	..	5.1	4.5
Equatorial Guinea	..	12.9	16.0	16.8	16.5	10.6	7.3	2.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	15.3	8.7
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	4.4	9.7	8.6	4.5	3.9	5.6	7.7	..	..	6.3
Ethiopia	..	6.4	11.8	12.9	10.7	10.3	6.2	6.1	3.1	4.3	4.7	2.8	4.4	7.7
Gabon	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gambia, The	12.8	13.2	13.8	17.9	10.1	9.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	4.8	8.5	16.9	9.2
Ghana	1.3	5.0	6.4	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	2.7	4.3	3.2	1.4	5.1	4.4
Guinea	..	5.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	5.1	5.1	3.6	5.7	4.9	2.9	..	4.4	5.3
Guinea-Bissau	21.4	21.8	20.0	19.7	14.3	20.5	15.2	19.1	24.4	15.1	9.3	13.1	24.8	17.9
Kenya	1.6	5.2	3.8	4.6	9.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.2	2.3	3.7
Lesotho	7.1	9.1	7.6	8.8	8.3	8.4	5.6	5.4	3.9	4.0	0.8	8.0	10.7	6.2
Liberia	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.1	..
Madagascar	2.3	4.3	6.8	4.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	8.0	4.3	4.5	1.9	4.8	4.7
Malawi	5.5	15.9	14.3	20.3	16.2	18.2	14.8	9.4	6.7	13.2	11.8	4.8	11.0	14.1
Mali	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.6	5.5	11.8	10.9	7.7	7.2	4.4	4.5	5.6	7.5	7.2
Mauritania	5.1	10.4	9.5	7.7	14.3	14.6	11.3	16.6	14.1	11.5	13.0	7.6	8.2	12.3
Mauritius	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
Mozambique	1.0	10.0	12.0	23.2	17.2	20.5	15.2	11.5	9.3	8.4	11.4	1.3	5.6	13.9
Namibia	..	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	..	0.4	1.9
Niger	2.5	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.5	7.1	4.2	4.6	7.7	7.0	3.3	3.1	6.0	5.4
Nigeria	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5
Rwanda	4.9	3.8	6.5	8.0	7.8	29.9	28.2	15.2	2.7	7.0	9.8	4.3	4.2	11.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.3	47.3	47.8	66.7	38.5	47.8	49.9	41.4	27.7	24.8	17.9	14.6	28.3	41.0
Senegal	2.6	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.2	4.5	5.7	3.8	2.8	4.5	2.4	3.2	4.4	3.7
Seychelles	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.3
Sierra Leone	2.6	2.3	4.5	8.6	13.2	23.9	16.9	12.0	9.0	7.5	2.0	2.0	2.9	10.0
Somalia	27.5	15.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	16.0	15.5
South Africa	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1
Sudan	2.5	3.0	4.3	5.2	3.6	2.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.9	2.4
Swaziland	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.7
Tanzania	..	7.7	6.4	11.4	7.0	8.6	5.4	4.2	4.9	2.7	4.3	2.9	4.1	6.3
Togo	3.4	6.5	4.8	5.3	1.6	6.3	5.7	4.2	3.4	4.3	1.5	4.2	5.7	4.3
Uganda	5.6	8.9	9.9	15.9	8.1	9.9	7.0	4.9	5.9	1.3	3.6	2.2	3.7	7.5
Zambia	1.6	2.2	8.9	10.6	11.0	8.5	45.9	7.8	6.2	2.9	9.0	1.1	3.6	11.3
Zimbabwe	0.7	0.4	0.4	3.8	2.9	4.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.7
NORTH AFRICA	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Egypt, Arab Republic	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.4
Libya	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Morocco	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7
Tunisia	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
ALL AFRICA	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.7

Note: Nigeria's ratios are distorted for 1994-95 because of official exchange rate over-valuation affecting oil exports and oil value added (see chapter 3).

12-12. Net ODA from all donors as share of recipient GDI

	Percentage of GDI											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	19.5	58.5	54.2	61.4	35.2	36.0	31.2	26.8	22.4	21.3	19.0	20.3	44.9	36.6
excluding South Africa	19.5	58.5	54.2	61.4	59.6	64.0	60.5	47.5	36.1	31.9	27.8	20.3	44.9	50.1
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	33.7	67.9	68.4	81.7	72.9	76.9	71.5	56.2	43.2	41.1	35.1	30.5	51.9	61.5
Angola	..	22.4	17.7	165.5	49.2	66.7	198.6	..	18.2	21.6	14.0	..	12.7	63.8
Benin	42.4	102.2	97.9	120.5	88.9	108.5	71.2	76.3	55.7	53.4	49.0	40.9	91.4	82.3
Botswana	25.5	12.3	11.1	9.4	11.7	7.2	6.8	5.9	10.5	10.6	5.2	31.0	28.0	9.1
Burkina Faso	72.9	58.2	73.1	103.0	110.2	113.4	86.9	61.2	56.5	52.1	55.4	64.1	60.5	77.0
Burundi	91.9	160.5	153.3	191.2	141.8	319.3	300.0	102.3	72.8	99.5	114.0	89.3	108.0	165.5
Cameroon	18.7	22.4	24.9	43.9	27.7	60.6	38.4	29.4	33.8	26.5	24.3	15.0	11.3	33.2
Cape Verde	116.9	139.1	113.8	87.7	81.4	68.0	56.3	61.2	58.6	65.1	62.6	95.0	131.5	79.4
Central African Republic	198.7	136.7	99.9	101.1	129.1	165.6	109.3	357.4	101.4	84.7	77.9	129.1	115.2	136.3
Chad	..	113.2	215.0	170.1	157.3	108.5	159.4	123.7	102.0	62.1	118.7	159.7	219.0	133.0
Comoros	105.7	92.1	127.0	81.3	89.9	99.5	110.5	136.8	90.7	107.8	76.3	114.1	120.1	101.2
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	29.8	106.0	94.0	47.5	112.7	43.4	32.9	39.6	36.2	22.3	16.1	23.1	47.1	55.1
Congo, Republic of	15.1	49.0	24.0	17.9	21.8	37.6	16.2	28.1	51.7	12.5	28.4	19.5	22.2	28.7
Côte d'Ivoire	7.8	95.2	81.7	98.0	88.5	165.7	89.7	67.1	26.3	39.0	24.5	8.9	25.3	77.6
Djibouti	..	..	164.1	125.7	163.7	225.5	250.3	216.1	180.2	..	..	..	..	189.4
Equatorial Guinea	..	264.5	94.3	165.7	158.2	32.0	26.8	10.5	7.4	6.0	7.0	7.8	..	77.2
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	108.2	173.5	134.8	86.2	45.9	52.0	48.6	..	..	92.7
Ethiopia	..	125.5	207.6	230.0	122.6	144.4	92.9	80.6	52.7	57.4	54.4	37.2	70.3	116.8
Gabon	4.7	10.3	10.0	5.5	10.3	19.8	12.3	9.4	2.4	2.6	3.9	4.1	7.7	8.6
Gambia, The	84.7	140.0	145.4	143.6	110.4	105.9	60.5	43.2	53.8	49.3	47.3	100.5	225.0	89.9
Ghana	76.7	66.2	84.1	74.6	46.5	41.9	50.3	41.9	28.4	39.8	33.7	60.8	78.5	50.7
Guinea	..	59.3	69.5	78.3	69.8	67.9	68.2	44.6	57.1	55.7	37.4	..	69.1	60.8
Guinea-Bissau	190.7	176.2	143.8	95.1	125.2	335.5	203.9	285.4	213.3	410.7	147.1	158.2	161.6	213.6
Kenya	22.3	70.5	63.9	80.8	103.2	57.5	46.1	38.0	27.3	28.4	21.4	27.3	42.0	53.7
Lesotho	59.0	42.8	28.3	26.0	31.7	24.9	20.1	19.0	16.7	16.0	4.5	72.0	61.0	23.0
Liberia	32.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.5	94.0	..
Madagascar	38.1	76.2	208.4	107.0	94.0	89.1	87.1	76.7	198.3	106.0	74.6	47.1	101.1	111.7
Malawi	46.8	141.4	117.3	159.6	157.5	135.7	177.9	175.1	111.7	185.6	166.2	49.5	125.0	152.8
Mali	96.7	86.6	82.0	69.4	62.2	91.5	95.8	81.9	84.0	62.9	64.0	103.7	117.1	78.0
Mauritania	94.3	116.5	107.8	87.1	166.8	125.5	111.8	131.2	123.4	90.5	128.1	106.9	97.3	118.9
Mauritius	14.1	10.9	8.3	4.9	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.8	3.6	4.0	3.5	15.1	11.6	4.3
Mozambique	80.8	256.0	267.0	479.5	440.2	267.2	194.7	146.5	147.1	113.4	9.1	99.7	215.3	232.1
Namibia	..	15.3	38.9	23.0	35.0	19.3	28.0	26.4	28.5	29.8	28.7	0.0	8.8	27.3
Niger	24.1	197.3	214.3	224.8	334.2	231.9	198.9	132.3	165.9	124.6	90.7	84.2	127.1	191.5
Nigeria	0.3	5.9	4.1	3.6	5.6	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.2	1.8	0.6	3.2	3.9
Rwanda	82.8	76.9	134.8	120.2	125.1	809.8	363.9	214.1	82.6	110.2	133.8	85.9	68.5	217.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.6	303.2	243.8	318.5	248.9	268.5	485.9	239.1	194.2	154.6	146.6	66.1	148.7	260.3
Senegal	75.1	104.0	89.7	74.9	65.4	94.7	89.0	67.4	53.5	57.8	59.1	81.6	116.5	75.5
Seychelles	38.5	39.7	27.5	20.9	14.5	10.2	8.4	7.3	8.6	11.9	6.3	43.6	43.9	15.5
Sierra Leone	44.0	72.0	122.2	234.4	348.7	348.6	425.0	177.1	..	297.7	3,751.0	38.4	86.9	641.9
Somalia	169.3	347.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156.0	166.2	347.2
South Africa	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	..	..	1.8
Sudan	55.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	11.9	15.0	44.3	52.5	11.7
Swaziland	28.4	32.0	29.2	20.9	19.8	16.4	12.8	8.2	6.0	20.2	18.3	25.1	30.8	18.4
Tanzania	..	105.5	82.7	106.8	88.8	86.8	84.3	83.0	82.5	70.5	66.4	..	122.0	85.7
Togo	28.1	60.1	73.0	83.7	104.9	84.7	91.0	64.9	55.7	66.7	37.8	39.6	82.3	72.3
Uganda	148.3	122.2	132.0	159.2	124.2	127.7	87.8	69.5	80.4	46.3	56.1	58.4	59.9	100.5
Zambia	35.2	84.5	237.4	273.5	177.0	260.4	367.5	145.1	107.0	65.9	113.3	34.1	112.2	183.2
Zimbabwe	14.5	22.3	23.8	58.0	42.1	27.9	29.3	22.5	20.4	20.9	38.0	9.3	22.6	30.5
NORTH AFRICA	7.2	17.4	21.3	15.6	11.3	11.9	8.3	9.3	7.9	7.0	5.5	9.4	7.2	11.5
Algeria	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	2.3
Egypt, Arab Republic	22.0	43.8	64.2	47.3	31.3	31.3	19.5	19.6	14.8	11.5	7.8	33.9	15.9	29.1
Libya	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
Morocco	19.7	16.1	19.5	14.3	11.8	9.7	7.2	9.1	6.7	6.6	8.0	14.4	12.1	10.9
Tunisia	9.1	9.8	8.5	7.3	5.3	2.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	2.7	4.4	11.3	10.9	4.9
ALL AFRICA	12.8	33.9	36.7	36.0	25.0	26.3	22.3	20.0	16.8	15.3	13.0	13.6	22.7	24.5

Note: Nigeria's ratios are distorted for 1994-95 because of official exchange rate over-valuation affecting oil exports and oil value added (see chapter 3).

12-13. Net ODA from DAC donors as share of recipient GDI

	Percentage of GDI											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	11.3	37.3	33.6	36.6	21.4	20.5	17.3	16.3	13.6	13.4	12.6	11.7	28.2	22.3
excluding South Africa	11.3	37.3	33.6	36.6	36.1	36.1	33.3	28.4	21.7	19.8	18.3	11.7	28.2	30.1
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	19.5	43.3	42.3	48.8	44.7	43.7	39.5	33.9	26.2	25.8	23.2	17.6	32.5	37.2
Angola	..	13.7	10.1	92.8	25.6	33.2	114.9	-69.7	11.7	13.8	9.1	..	8.7	25.5
Benin	16.8	48.0	58.8	76.6	45.6	60.2	45.0	43.6	37.4	36.5	27.7	21.0	50.1	47.9
Botswana	20.1	10.1	8.7	7.9	7.2	4.8	4.1	5.4	4.8	7.3	3.5	23.9	20.9	6.4
Burkina Faso	51.9	42.0	47.0	63.5	60.1	69.4	44.9	39.6	33.5	29.7	32.3	43.3	41.5	46.2
Burundi	46.8	95.8	73.0	91.6	82.1	111.0	113.1	62.5	49.5	57.7	79.9	48.1	49.4	81.6
Cameroon	12.1	17.1	18.2	35.5	26.9	33.0	29.9	20.0	22.4	18.9	14.2	10.1	8.7	23.6
Cape Verde	70.7	97.9	85.9	58.9	56.4	45.8	36.9	40.6	35.9	42.7	40.7	58.6	89.1	54.2
Central African Republic	134.5	54.5	56.3	61.2	88.4	94.4	80.8	258.9	68.3	39.9	39.3	84.4	65.2	84.2
Chad	..	66.1	112.0	105.6	102.0	52.7	85.7	50.9	43.2	27.6	40.8	86.5	122.1	68.7
Comoros	32.8	62.2	60.9	39.0	53.1	45.6	57.5	76.4	50.9	56.9	46.9	43.0	67.4	54.9
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	22.1	74.8	67.6	28.7	62.6	17.2	19.8	25.4	24.1	14.2	10.6	16.1	29.5	34.5
Congo, Republic of	9.1	45.4	21.0	16.1	20.5	26.2	13.6	25.8	50.0	11.5	24.5	11.8	19.5	25.5
Côte d'Ivoire	5.6	73.5	56.3	68.3	82.0	85.3	53.7	31.3	13.8	23.9	20.0	7.0	18.0	50.8
Djibouti	..	..	126.7	102.7	115.6	164.6	189.5	157.9	131.2	..	..	..	..	141.2
Equatorial Guinea	..	189.8	53.2	96.1	83.0	17.7	17.3	7.9	5.5	4.4	5.1	..	..	48.0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	78.0	105.6	85.6	69.1	30.2	30.4	26.3	..	..	60.8
Ethiopia	..	63.0	88.1	89.3	46.9	76.4	55.3	44.2	34.4	32.3	27.9	13.6	39.5	55.8
Gabon	4.2	9.8	9.8	5.2	9.9	17.6	11.6	8.5	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.4	6.7	7.9
Gambia, The	25.6	80.4	79.3	65.5	64.9	58.1	32.6	20.3	24.7	17.6	18.9	46.6	128.1	46.2
Ghana	42.8	31.2	42.8	40.5	23.6	25.5	27.7	22.5	16.9	21.3	19.7	32.8	32.1	27.2
Guinea	..	28.1	31.8	40.8	31.6	35.2	36.0	20.1	18.8	23.0	17.5	..	38.8	28.3
Guinea-Bissau	110.3	103.2	78.2	51.9	77.3	240.8	135.7	200.1	100.5	277.7	90.2	92.8	81.4	135.6
Kenya	15.6	43.7	42.2	47.4	48.4	34.1	28.9	22.3	18.5	16.5	17.6	21.1	30.4	32.0
Lesotho	39.9	25.8	16.7	12.5	16.4	9.8	10.9	9.0	8.1	7.9	3.7	43.0	36.0	12.1
Liberia	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.5	66.7	..
Madagascar	15.0	51.3	125.3	63.6	59.0	58.5	56.4	49.4	130.6	71.5	40.1	25.0	57.7	70.6
Malawi	24.7	60.8	46.8	58.0	50.5	73.0	90.9	93.9	56.4	87.1	84.9	26.2	61.3	70.2
Mali	47.5	56.2	50.7	38.4	37.8	50.4	50.5	49.6	50.3	42.9	42.9	55.7	73.4	47.0
Mauritania	28.7	52.3	54.5	50.6	100.6	60.1	61.2	47.6	50.1	33.5	52.0	25.5	53.1	56.3
Mauritius	10.8	9.3	7.6	3.7	2.7	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.4	9.8	9.7	2.8
Mozambique	54.8	191.6	192.1	330.0	303.5	163.3	127.8	91.1	96.6	77.7	45.8	74.1	164.0	162.0
Namibia	..	5.0	20.3	15.8	27.9	15.8	21.6	19.1	21.3	21.3	19.0	0.0	5.4	18.7
Niger	14.9	126.7	151.9	161.3	247.0	160.9	140.9	85.0	90.4	61.8	58.3	51.1	80.2	128.4
Nigeria	0.1	4.1	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.6
Rwanda	51.5	48.4	86.9	64.2	70.7	552.7	175.9	115.6	64.3	65.8	64.8	54.3	39.2	130.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	8.2	171.9	114.6	147.1	151.1	141.4	354.9	145.5	123.4	99.2	101.7	17.6	59.0	155.1
Senegal	51.9	74.9	59.5	50.8	47.5	70.3	53.4	45.6	37.0	33.4	46.0	50.5	73.0	51.8
Seychelles	32.4	36.1	20.1	16.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	3.0	3.3	8.6	2.4	38.5	31.2	10.8
Sierra Leone	27.5	47.2	79.8	130.3	177.4	68.1	122.8	64.4	-201.0	149.0	3,054.3	21.7	51.5	369.2
Somalia	54.4	189.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	107.6	189.7
South Africa	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	..	..	1.4
Sudan	24.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	8.5	9.8	17.0	28.3	7.8
Swaziland	18.5	21.4	17.2	10.5	12.7	8.0	8.7	5.6	3.7	11.1	9.4	16.1	20.4	10.8
Tanzania	..	75.9	58.5	65.1	60.8	51.3	56.4	57.3	49.7	54.3	41.2	..	93.3	57.0
Togo	16.1	35.8	45.4	50.7	83.7	42.9	55.8	40.2	33.7	34.3	24.9	21.5	46.6	44.8
Uganda	55.2	44.7	56.6	56.0	70.8	58.7	44.8	38.1	43.4	37.8	34.0	24.1	21.2	48.5
Zambia	25.9	72.0	156.7	184.7	103.7	157.4	79.4	84.3	64.4	48.4	61.8	26.1	88.8	101.3
Zimbabwe	9.9	19.4	21.8	39.2	26.2	14.0	20.7	17.0	13.5	16.1	34.1	7.2	19.8	22.2
NORTH AFRICA	4.4	10.3	16.3	12.8	8.1	9.5	6.8	7.5	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.5	6.2	8.5
Algeria	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.8
Egypt, Arab Republic	18.8	25.5	53.1	39.4	23.8	26.9	16.3	17.2	11.2	8.7	6.4	15.3	14.9	22.8
Libya	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Morocco	4.1	9.1	9.7	11.1	7.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.5	8.3	6.3
Tunisia	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	8.0	7.7	2.9
ALL AFRICA	7.5	21.1	24.4	23.4	15.7	16.0	13.3	12.8	10.5	9.6	8.6	7.5	15.2	15.6

Note: Nigeria's ratios are distorted for 1994-95 because of official exchange rate over-valuation affecting oil exports and oil value added (see chapter 3).

12-14. Net ODA from multilateral donors as share of recipient GDI

	Percentage of GDI											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	6.2	19.8	20.2	24.8	13.8	15.6	13.8	10.5	8.6	7.8	7.9	6.5	15.5	14.3
excluding South Africa	6.2	19.8	20.2	24.8	23.3	27.8	27.2	18.9	14.1	12.0	11.7	6.5	15.5	20.0
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	10.8	23.1	25.6	32.9	28.1	33.1	31.9	22.1	16.7	15.1	14.6	9.8	18.0	24.3
Angola	..	8.6	7.5	72.5	23.1	33.5	83.7	-42.3	6.6	7.8	4.9	..	3.9	20.6
Benin	24.8	54.4	40.0	44.0	43.2	46.8	24.5	31.1	18.4	17.3	21.6	19.5	39.7	34.1
Botswana	5.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.8	2.4	2.7	0.7	5.9	3.6	1.7	6.4	7.0	2.7
Burkina Faso	21.0	14.2	24.3	38.9	50.0	43.9	41.1	21.2	22.5	21.9	21.8	20.1	17.9	30.0
Burundi	42.2	64.6	81.8	100.6	61.2	211.4	189.9	41.0	23.8	42.6	34.1	39.0	54.8	85.1
Cameroon	5.0	5.5	6.8	8.4	0.8	27.7	8.4	9.6	11.6	7.7	10.3	4.3	2.6	9.7
Cape Verde	42.5	40.8	27.7	29.1	24.6	22.2	19.3	19.1	22.8	22.4	22.0	34.3	40.5	25.0
Central African Republic	60.5	80.9	42.1	39.9	40.7	72.1	28.2	95.3	33.1	44.8	38.6	42.9	48.1	51.6
Chad	..	46.3	101.1	64.5	53.4	55.3	73.4	71.5	56.6	32.7	73.6	69.7	96.9	62.8
Comoros	32.7	29.5	66.0	42.2	36.6	53.9	52.9	60.2	39.8	50.7	29.4	43.1	49.0	46.1
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	7.4	22.1	26.4	18.5	50.0	26.2	13.1	13.6	10.2	7.7	5.5	6.8	17.7	19.3
Congo, Republic of	3.6	3.6	2.9	1.9	1.2	11.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.0	3.8	5.7	2.8	3.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2.2	21.8	25.4	29.7	6.4	80.4	35.9	35.8	12.6	15.1	4.4	1.9	7.3	26.8
Djibouti	..	..	33.1	24.0	36.1	40.0	53.1	47.3	39.3	..	..	..	..	39.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	74.3	31.7	69.6	75.2	14.3	9.5	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	5.3	..	28.2
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	29.1	54.4	44.5	15.5	9.6	11.9	16.3	..	..	25.9
Ethiopia	..	54.1	119.4	140.7	75.5	67.9	37.6	36.4	18.2	25.0	26.0	20.4	30.6	60.1
Gabon	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8
Gambia, The	48.0	59.0	63.0	80.8	48.3	50.9	29.9	25.8	32.6	32.2	27.2	43.2	98.4	45.0
Ghana	23.7	34.9	40.4	34.6	23.3	16.9	23.1	19.5	10.9	18.4	13.7	24.9	46.2	23.6
Guinea	..	30.3	37.9	37.8	38.9	33.0	31.2	21.4	33.2	29.0	17.1	..	27.1	31.0
Guinea-Bissau	75.9	72.9	64.5	40.8	46.4	94.0	68.1	83.0	112.5	133.0	57.0	54.6	71.6	77.2
Kenya	6.7	26.5	21.4	33.7	55.2	23.8	17.0	15.9	8.9	12.0	3.7	5.8	11.2	21.8
Lesotho	19.1	17.2	11.6	13.3	15.0	15.0	9.2	9.4	7.3	8.5	1.0	28.5	24.7	10.7
Liberia	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.9	27.3	..
Madagascar	15.1	25.1	83.2	43.4	35.0	30.6	30.7	27.3	67.7	34.5	34.5	19.9	44.3	41.2
Malawi	22.1	80.6	70.5	101.6	107.0	62.7	87.0	81.1	55.3	98.4	79.8	23.3	63.7	82.4
Mali	37.4	27.7	30.4	30.4	25.0	43.3	47.8	33.6	34.8	21.1	21.2	38.7	38.1	31.5
Mauritania	19.3	52.2	52.9	39.7	69.1	70.2	58.4	89.1	80.1	60.7	73.2	30.4	32.4	64.5
Mauritius	3.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.1	4.9	1.4	1.6
Mozambique	16.3	64.4	74.8	148.7	135.4	103.4	66.6	55.0	50.8	35.9	36.5	22.5	49.6	77.2
Namibia	..	10.3	18.5	7.2	7.1	3.5	6.4	7.2	7.2	8.5	9.8	..	3.4	8.6
Niger	9.0	68.8	60.0	63.6	85.4	68.1	57.8	47.3	70.5	62.4	32.2	26.4	45.2	61.6
Nigeria	0.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	2.3
Rwanda	30.6	25.8	46.7	56.1	53.5	255.9	188.2	97.9	18.1	44.4	69.0	29.7	27.7	85.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	18.4	131.3	129.3	171.4	97.8	127.0	131.0	93.6	70.8	55.4	44.9	48.5	89.7	105.3
Senegal	22.6	28.8	27.1	22.4	15.9	24.2	33.9	20.6	15.4	24.4	12.7	25.0	36.9	22.5
Seychelles	6.1	3.7	7.4	4.5	9.0	4.5	1.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.4	10.9	4.3
Sierra Leone	14.4	24.7	42.4	104.0	171.3	280.5	301.1	108.6	-369.6	141.5	680.4	14.6	31.0	148.5
Somalia	65.0	99.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.5	56.2	99.9
South Africa	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	..	..	0.4
Sudan	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	3.3	3.6	12.0	14.7	3.3
Swaziland	9.9	10.6	12.1	10.4	7.1	8.3	4.1	2.6	2.3	9.1	8.9	9.0	10.4	7.5
Tanzania	..	29.3	24.4	41.9	28.1	35.0	27.5	26.0	32.6	16.1	25.2	..	28.7	28.6
Togo	12.0	24.4	27.8	33.6	21.0	41.7	35.1	25.6	22.6	31.8	11.2	17.2	33.4	27.5
Uganda	91.3	69.7	65.3	100.0	53.1	67.2	42.3	30.6	36.7	8.6	22.0	32.2	37.4	49.6
Zambia	6.8	12.5	80.7	88.8	73.3	103.0	288.1	60.8	42.6	17.6	51.5	6.2	23.4	81.9
Zimbabwe	4.2	2.3	2.1	18.9	16.0	14.1	8.8	5.7	7.0	4.8	4.0	2.1	2.9	8.4
NORTH AFRICA	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.7
Algeria	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Egypt, Arab Republic	3.1	0.6	4.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.0	7.2	0.9	2.3
Libya	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Morocco	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.4	4.5	4.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	1.3	0.7	3.0
Tunisia	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.0
ALL AFRICA	3.3	8.3	10.5	11.8	8.7	10.1	8.9	7.1	6.1	5.4	5.0	3.6	6.7	8.2

Note: Nigeria's ratios are distorted for 1994-95 because of official exchange rate over-valuation affecting oil exports and oil value added (see chapter 3).

12-15. Net ODA per capita from all donors

	U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	21	37	35	37	30	32	31	25	22	21	18	17	27	29
excluding South Africa	21	37	35	37	32	34	32	26	23	21	18	17	27	30
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	26	45	43	45	40	42	40	33	28	26	23	21	34	37
Angola	7	29	29	35	28	42	38	42	30	28	31	7	16	33
Benin	26	57	55	54	56	48	51	51	38	35	34	21	36	48
Botswana	117	115	100	83	93	60	62	50	79	68	38	91	114	75
Burkina Faso	30	37	46	47	49	44	49	41	35	37	36	24	32	42
Burundi	28	48	46	54	37	52	47	18	9	12	11	23	37	33
Cameroon	31	39	44	59	44	57	34	30	36	30	30	22	24	40
Cape Verde	223	316	302	336	324	326	307	297	275	312	318	144	276	311
Central African Republic	48	85	58	57	54	51	50	50	27	34	33	34	59	50
Chad	8	55	45	39	36	33	35	43	32	23	25	18	40	37
Comoros	129	105	143	106	105	81	85	78	53	67	39	119	123	86
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	16	24	12	7	4	6	4	4	3	3	3	12	16	7
Congo, Republic of	55	98	59	48	51	145	49	163	99	23	49	49	49	79
Côte d'Ivoire	26	59	53	61	60	121	90	69	31	55	30	17	25	63
Djibouti	260	375	201	205	235	221	175	158	137	127	116	212	215	195
Equatorial Guinea	43	173	173	167	139	77	84	75	58	58	46	27	116	105
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	20	45	42	43	33	43	37	..	..	38
Ethiopia	6	20	21	21	20	20	16	14	10	11	10	5	16	16
Gabon	81	138	145	67	97	169	131	112	34	38	39	73	105	97
Gambia, The	85	108	105	110	82	65	42	32	32	31	26	58	109	63
Ghana	18	38	58	39	38	33	38	37	27	38	32	13	33	38
Guinea	20	51	64	74	65	56	63	44	55	51	33	15	42	56
Guinea-Bissau	75	132	116	103	88	162	106	160	109	82	44	64	100	110
Kenya	24	50	38	35	35	26	27	21	16	16	10	19	31	28
Lesotho	70	82	71	80	77	62	59	53	46	32	15	53	66	58
Liberia	52	46	63	47	47	24	45	61	26	25	31	40	34	41
Madagascar	26	34	38	30	29	22	23	26	59	34	24	16	27	32
Malawi	23	59	60	64	54	49	44	49	34	41	41	19	36	49
Mali	41	57	52	48	39	47	56	49	42	33	32	29	51	45
Mauritania	113	117	105	93	148	118	99	114	97	68	84	115	115	104
Mauritius	34	84	63	42	24	13	21	17	36	34	35	37	51	37
Mozambique	14	71	74	100	79	78	67	55	57	61	7	11	45	65
Namibia	..	90	131	100	105	91	124	119	101	108	104	0	19	107
Niger	30	51	47	44	40	43	30	27	34	29	18	30	47	36
Nigeria	1	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
Rwanda	30	42	51	48	47	115	110	69	29	43	45	26	34	60
São Tomé and Príncipe	44	475	434	464	372	389	638	351	241	200	190	72	208	375
Senegal	47	112	85	87	63	79	80	68	48	55	58	45	84	73
Seychelles	337	513	325	268	269	174	171	247	215	304	162	242	338	265
Sierra Leone	28	15	25	32	48	63	46	40	25	22	15	16	23	33
Somalia	74	63	23	78	105	64	23	10	9	9	12	50	68	40
South Africa	..	..	..	..	7	8	10	9	12	12	13	..	..	10
Sudan	33	34	36	22	18	16	9	8	5	7	8	29	42	16
Swaziland	89	70	67	65	61	64	62	33	28	31	28	60	48	51
Tanzania	37	46	41	49	34	34	30	29	30	31	30	28	34	35
Togo	35	74	55	59	25	31	47	37	29	29	16	31	50	40
Uganda	9	41	39	42	34	40	43	34	40	23	27	7	20	36
Zambia	55	62	110	125	103	82	226	66	65	36	63	35	58	94
Zimbabwe	23	35	39	77	47	52	45	33	29	24	21	15	29	40
NORTH AFRICA	31	63	60	45	30	31	23	25	22	23	19	31	24	34
Algeria	9	10	13	15	13	15	11	11	9	13	3	8	8	11
Egypt, Arab Republic	34	104	94	66	43	47	35	37	33	32	25	44	34	51
Libya	5	4	6	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2
Morocco	46	44	50	38	28	24	19	24	17	19	24	28	22	29
Tunisia	36	48	43	46	26	12	8	14	21	16	26	36	33	26
ALL AFRICA	23	42	40	38	30	32	29	25	22	21	18	19	27	30

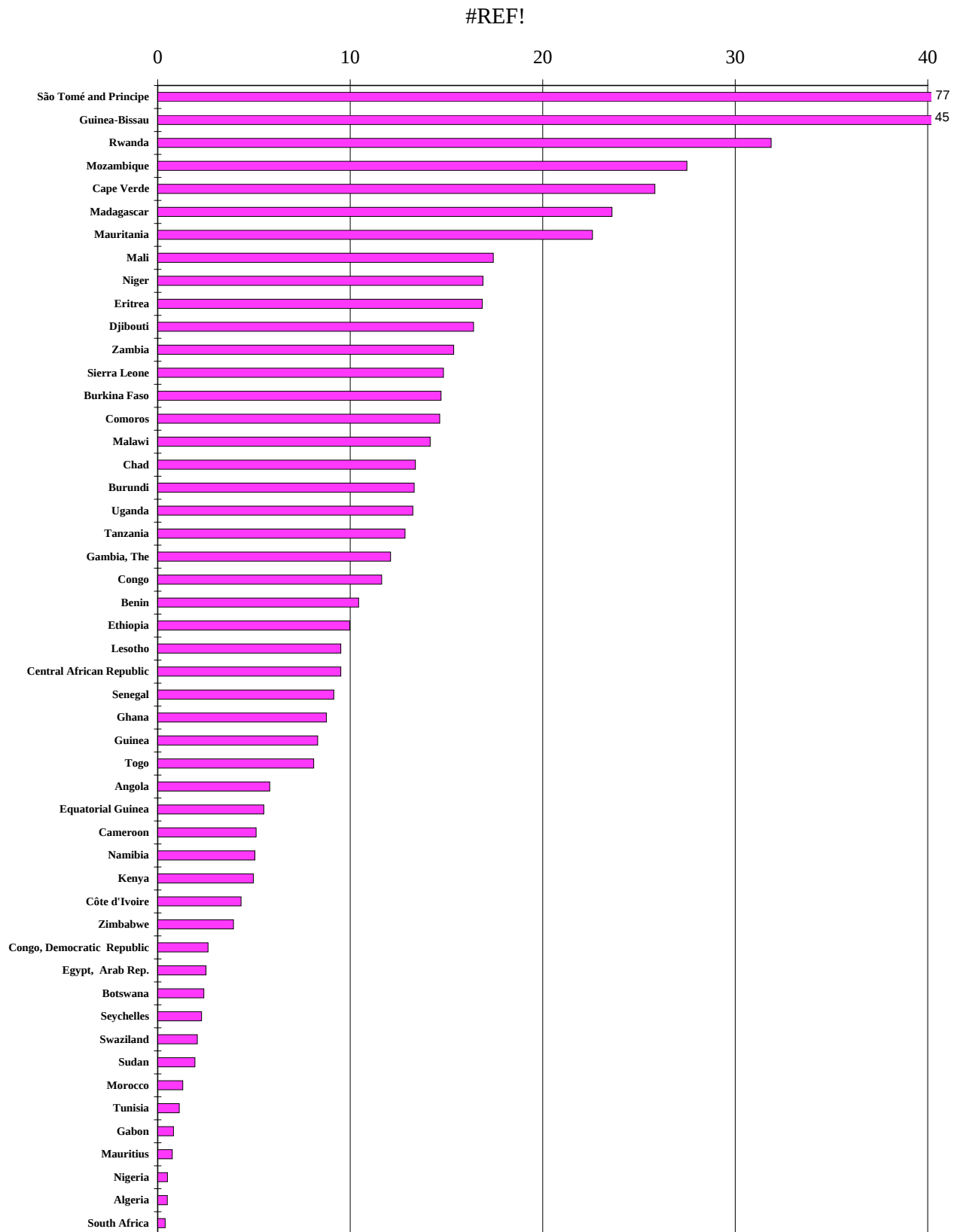
12-16. Net ODA per capita from DAC donors

	U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	12	23	21	22	18	18	17	15	13	13	12	10	17	17
excluding South Africa	12	23	21	22	19	19	18	16	14	13	12	10	17	18
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	16	28	26	27	24	24	22	20	17	17	15	12	22	22
Angola	5	18	17	20	15	21	22	26	19	18	20	4	11	20
Benin	10	27	33	34	29	27	32	29	26	24	20	11	20	28
Botswana	92	95	79	69	58	40	37	45	36	47	26	69	87	53
Burkina Faso	22	27	30	29	27	27	25	26	21	21	21	16	22	25
Burundi	14	29	22	26	21	18	18	11	6	7	8	12	17	16
Cameroon	20	30	32	48	42	31	26	21	24	21	17	15	19	29
Cape Verde	135	222	228	226	225	219	201	197	168	205	207	95	188	210
Central African Republic	32	34	33	35	37	29	37	36	18	16	17	22	34	29
Chad	5	32	23	25	23	16	19	18	14	10	9	10	22	19
Comoros	40	71	69	51	62	37	44	44	30	35	24	45	69	47
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	12	17	9	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	8	10	5
Congo, Republic of	33	91	51	43	48	102	41	150	96	21	42	30	43	69
Côte d'Ivoire	19	46	36	43	56	62	54	32	16	34	25	13	18	40
Djibouti	114	171	156	167	166	161	132	116	100	98	86	125	138	135
Equatorial Guinea	5	124	98	97	73	42	54	57	42	42	33	14	66	66
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	14	27	26	35	21	25	20	..	..	24
Ethiopia	2	10	9	8	8	10	9	8	6	6	5	2	9	8
Gabon	71	132	142	64	93	151	124	101	26	32	29	61	91	89
Gambia, The	26	62	57	50	48	36	23	15	15	11	11	25	62	33
Ghana	10	18	29	21	19	20	21	20	16	20	19	7	14	20
Guinea	7	24	29	38	29	29	33	20	18	21	15	4	23	26
Guinea-Bissau	43	77	63	56	55	117	71	112	51	56	27	37	50	68
Kenya	17	31	25	21	17	15	17	13	11	10	9	15	22	17
Lesotho	47	50	42	38	40	24	32	25	22	16	12	32	39	30
Liberia	32	17	23	10	9	13	11	40	11	11	15	27	24	16
Madagascar	10	23	23	18	18	15	15	17	39	23	13	8	16	20
Malawi	12	25	24	23	17	26	23	26	17	19	21	10	17	22
Mali	20	37	32	27	24	26	29	30	25	22	22	16	32	27
Mauritania	35	53	53	54	89	57	54	41	39	25	34	29	62	50
Mauritius	26	72	58	32	24	7	10	1	2	17	4	24	42	23
Mozambique	9	53	53	69	54	48	44	34	37	42	34	8	34	47
Namibia	..	29	69	69	84	75	96	86	76	77	69	0	12	73
Niger	19	33	33	32	30	30	21	17	18	14	11	18	30	24
Nigeria	0	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rwanda	19	26	33	26	27	78	53	37	23	26	22	16	20	35
São Tomé and Príncipe	14	270	204	214	226	205	466	213	153	128	132	22	84	221
Senegal	33	80	56	59	46	59	48	46	33	32	45	28	52	50
Seychelles	284	468	237	215	94	98	145	102	81	219	61	213	247	172
Sierra Leone	18	10	17	18	25	12	13	14	9	11	12	8	13	14
Somalia	24	35	14	59	81	52	15	5	5	5	8	16	44	28
South Africa	..	..	..	..	5	6	8	8	10	10	9	..	..	8
Sudan	15	17	15	7	6	7	5	4	3	5	5	11	22	8
Swaziland	58	47	39	33	39	31	42	22	17	17	15	39	31	30
Tanzania	28	33	29	30	23	20	20	20	18	24	19	21	26	24
Togo	20	44	34	36	20	16	29	23	17	15	10	18	29	24
Uganda	3	15	17	15	19	19	22	19	22	18	17	2	7	18
Zambia	41	53	73	85	60	50	49	38	39	27	34	27	46	51
Zimbabwe	16	30	36	52	29	26	32	25	19	19	18	11	25	29
NORTH AFRICA	19	37	46	37	22	25	19	20	15	15	13	16	21	25
Algeria	6	9	12	14	10	14	10	9	7	4	1	6	5	9
Egypt, Arab Republic	29	60	78	55	33	40	29	33	25	24	21	23	31	40
Libya	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco	10	25	25	29	17	12	13	15	8	9	12	10	16	16
Tunisia	25	26	32	35	15	8	6	5	8	11	11	25	23	16
ALL AFRICA	14	26	26	25	19	19	17	16	14	13	12	11	18	19

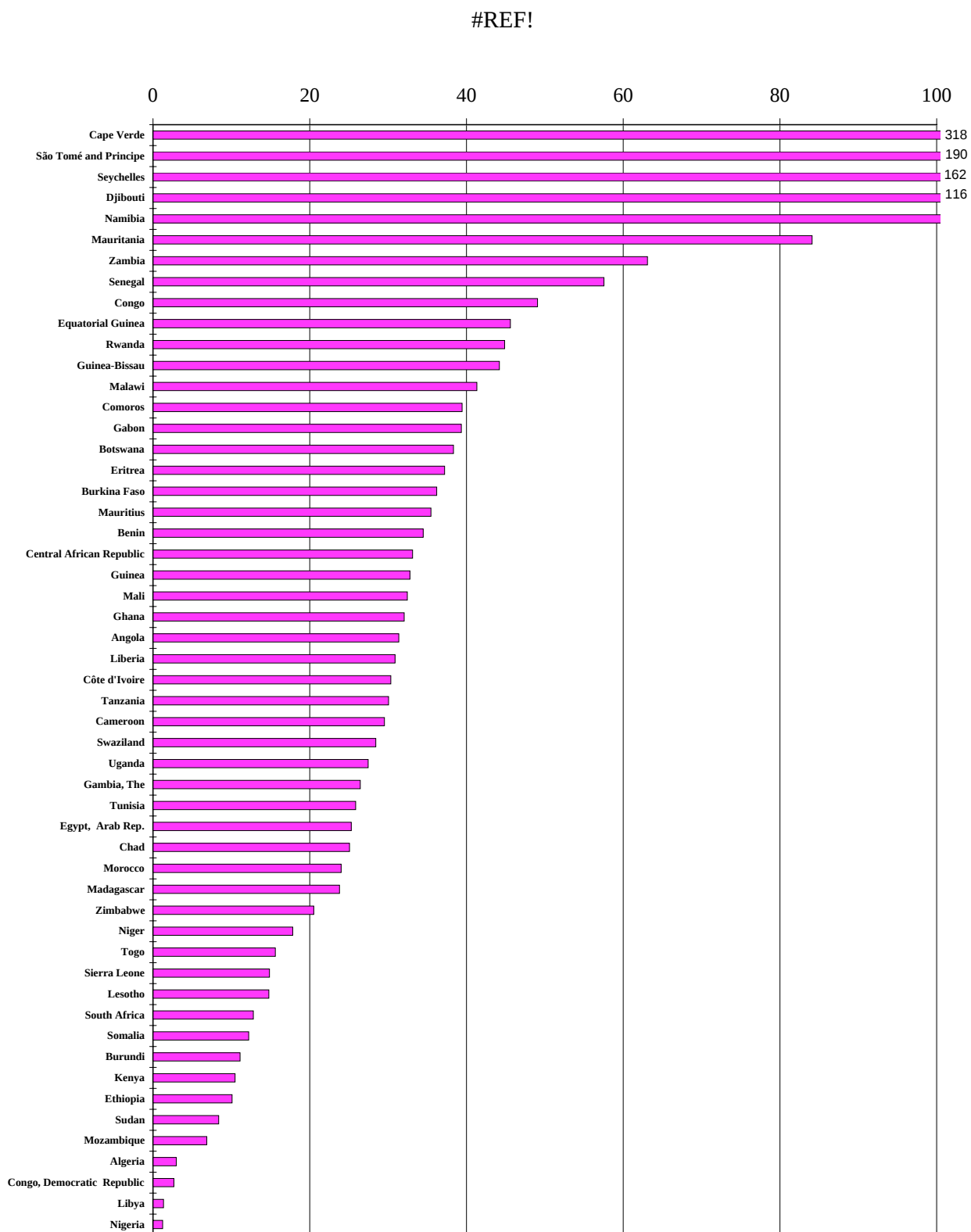
12-17. Net ODA per capita from multilateral donors

	U.S. dollars (current prices)											Annual average		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	75-84	85-89	90-MR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7	13	13	15	12	14	14	10	8	8	7	5	9	11
excluding South Africa	7	13	13	15	13	15	15	11	9	8	8	5	9	12
excl. S.Africa & Nigeria	8	16	17	18	15	18	18	13	11	10	9	7	12	15
Angola	2	11	12	15	13	21	16	16	11	10	11	3	5	14
Benin	15	30	22	20	27	21	18	21	13	11	15	10	16	20
Botswana	25	21	20	15	31	20	24	6	45	23	13	19	27	22
Burkina Faso	9	9	15	18	22	17	23	14	14	16	14	7	9	16
Burundi	13	19	25	28	16	34	30	7	3	5	3	10	19	17
Cameroon	8	10	12	11	1	26	7	10	12	9	12	6	5	11
Cape Verde	81	93	74	111	98	106	105	93	107	108	112	46	84	101
Central African Republic	15	50	24	23	17	22	13	13	9	18	16	12	25	21
Chad	3	22	21	15	12	17	16	25	18	12	16	7	18	17
Comoros	40	34	75	55	43	44	41	34	23	31	15	45	50	39
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	4	5	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	6	2
Congo, Republic of	13	7	7	5	3	44	8	13	3	2	7	14	7	10
Côte d'Ivoire	7	14	16	19	4	59	36	37	15	21	5	4	7	23
Djibouti	31	34	41	39	52	39	37	35	30	27	29	30	44	36
Equatorial Guinea	37	48	58	70	66	34	30	18	15	15	13	17	50	37
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	5	14	14	8	7	10	12	..	..	10
Ethiopia	3	9	12	13	13	9	6	6	3	5	5	3	7	8
Gabon	10	6	3	4	3	18	8	13	10	7	11	8	10	8
Gambia, The	48	45	45	62	36	31	21	19	19	20	15	26	48	31
Ghana	6	20	28	18	19	13	17	17	10	18	13	5	19	17
Guinea	13	26	35	36	36	27	29	21	32	26	15	8	17	28
Guinea-Bissau	30	55	52	44	33	45	36	47	58	27	17	23	45	41
Kenya	7	19	13	15	19	11	10	9	5	7	2	4	8	11
Lesotho	23	33	29	41	37	37	27	26	20	17	3	20	27	27
Liberia	15	29	41	37	37	10	33	21	15	14	16	11	10	25
Madagascar	10	11	15	12	11	8	8	9	20	11	11	7	12	12
Malawi	11	34	36	41	36	23	22	23	17	22	20	8	18	27
Mali	16	18	19	21	16	22	28	20	17	11	11	11	17	18
Mauritania	23	52	51	43	61	66	52	77	63	45	48	32	38	56
Mauritius	8	12	7	11	1	7	12	20	25	18	31	12	7	14
Mozambique	3	18	21	31	24	30	23	21	20	19	27	3	10	23
Namibia	..	61	62	31	21	16	28	32	26	31	36	..	6	34
Niger	11	18	13	13	10	13	9	10	14	14	6	9	17	12
Nigeria	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Rwanda	11	14	18	22	20	36	57	32	6	17	23	9	14	25
São Tomé and Príncipe	30	206	230	250	146	184	172	137	88	72	58	50	125	154
Senegal	14	31	26	26	15	20	30	21	14	23	12	14	28	22
Seychelles	53	48	87	58	166	78	33	106	74	73	76	25	79	80
Sierra Leone	9	5	9	14	24	50	32	24	16	10	3	7	8	19
Somalia	28	18	9	17	23	12	8	6	4	4	4	19	23	11
South Africa	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	..	..	2
Sudan	10	16	20	13	11	9	4	4	2	2	2	8	13	8
Swaziland	31	23	28	32	22	33	20	11	11	14	14	21	17	21
Tanzania	7	13	12	19	11	14	10	9	12	7	11	6	8	12
Togo	15	30	21	24	5	15	18	15	12	14	5	13	20	16
Uganda	5	23	19	26	14	21	21	15	18	4	11	4	12	17
Zambia	11	9	37	41	42	32	178	28	26	10	29	6	12	43
Zimbabwe	7	4	3	25	18	26	13	8	10	6	2	4	4	12
NORTH AFRICA	4	2	6	4	5	5	3	5	6	6	5	5	2	5
Algeria	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	9	1	1	1	2
Egypt, Arab Republic	5	2	7	4	3	5	4	4	6	4	3	9	2	4
Libya	2	3	5	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Morocco	3	4	6	6	11	11	5	9	8	9	11	2	1	8
Tunisia	4	10	11	12	13	6	5	13	16	8	17	4	7	11
ALL AFRICA	6	11	12	13	11	12	12	9	8	7	7	5	8	10

Figure 12-1. Total net ODA as a share of recipient GDP, 1997*



* Or most recent year available.

Figure 12-2. Total net ODA per capita, 1999*

* Or most recent year available.

Technical notes

Tables

Table 12-1. Net ODA from all donors, nominal.

This table represents the total of Tables 12-2 through 12-4.

Table 12-2. Net ODA from DAC donors, nominal.

This table (OECD data) includes net ODA from Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, the Federal Republic of Germany before reunification, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States (OECD data). (Ireland and New Zealand have been excluded in compilation because their ODA to Africa is negligible.)

Table 12-3. Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors, nominal.

This is net ODA from Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA) countries, and China (OECD data). OPEC countries are Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. The former CMEA countries are Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the former German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the former Soviet Union.

Table 12-4. Net ODA from multilateral donors, nominal.

This includes net ODA (OECD data), most notably from the African Development Fund, the European Development Fund for the Commission of the European Communities, the International Development Association (IDA), the International Fund for

Agricultural Development, Arab/OPEC-financed multilateral agencies, and UN programs and agencies (OECD data). The UN programs and agencies include mainly the UN regular program of Technical Assistance, the UN Development Programme (UNDP), the UN High Commissioner for Refugees, the UN Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the World Food Programme. Arab/OPEC-financed multilateral agencies include the Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa, the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development (AFESD), the Islamic Development Bank, the OPEC Fund for International Development, the Arab Authority for Agricultural Investment and Development, the Arab Fund for Technical Assistance to African and Arab Countries, and the Islamic Solidarity Fund. ODA flows from the IMF Trust Fund and Structural Adjustment Facility (SAF) are also included.

Tables 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, and 12-8. Net ODA from all donors, from DAC donors, from non-DAC bilateral donors, and from multilateral donors, real.

These tables are obtained by deflating data in Tables 12-1 through 12-4 by the World Bank LIMIC import price deflator.

Tables 12-9, 12-10, and 12-11. Net ODA from all donors, from DAC donors, and from multilateral donors as a share of recipient's GDP.

These tables show the relative importance of these aid flows to recipients' economies. They are obtained by dividing figures in Tables 12-1, 12-2, and 12-4 by GDP data from Table 2-5, which reflect current prices and ex-

change rates. For a given level of aid flows, devaluation of a recipient's currency may inflate the ratios shown in the table. Thus, trends for a given country and comparisons across countries that have implemented different exchange rate policies should be interpreted carefully.

Tables 12-12, 12-13, and 12-14. Net ODA from all donors, from DAC donors, and from multilateral donors as a share of recipient GDI. These tables are obtained by dividing figures in Tables 12-1, 12-2, and 12-4 by GDI (World Bank country desks). These tables highlight the relative importance of the indicated aid flows in maintaining and increasing investment in these economies. The same caveats mentioned above apply to their interpretation. Furthermore, aid flows do not exclusively finance investment (for example, food aid finances consumption), and the share of ODA going to investment varies across countries.

Tables 12-15, 12-16, and 12-17. Net ODA per capita from all donors, from DAC donors, and from multilateral donors. These are calculated by dividing figures in Tables 12-1, 12-2, and 12-4 by midyear population (Table 1-2). These ratios offer some indication of the importance of aid flows in sustaining per capita income and consumption levels (shown in Tables 2-19 and 2-20, respectively), although comparisons must be done carefully because exchange rate fluctuations, the actual rise of ODA flows, and other factors vary across countries and over time.

Figures

The following indicators have been used to derive the figures in this chapter.

Figure 12-1. Total net ODA as a share of recipient's GDP (Table 12-9).

Figure 12-2. Total net ODA per capita (Table 12-15).

Methodology used for regional aggregations and period averages in chapter 12

Table	Aggregations ^a		Period averages ^b	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
12-1	x		x	
12-2	x		x	
12-3	x		x	
12-4	x		x	
12-5	x			x
12-6	x			x
12-7	x			x
12-8	x			x
12-9		x	x	
12-10		x	x	
12-11		x	x	
12-12		x	x	
12-13		x	x	
12-14		x	x	
12-15		x	x	
12-16		x	x	
12-17		x	x	

Note: Regional aggregations are shown in the rows for Sub-Saharan Africa, North Africa, and All Africa. Period averages are shown in the last three columns. This table shows only the methodologies used in this chapter.

a. Regional aggregations: (1) simple total; (2) simple total of the first indicator divided by the simple total of the second indicator (same country coverage); (3) simple total of the gap-filled indicator; (4) simple total of the gap-filled main indicator divided by the simple total of the gap-filled secondary indicator; (5) simple total of the first gap-filled main indicator less the simple total of the second gap-filled main indicator, all divided by the simple total of the secondary indicator; (6) weighted total (by population); (7) median; (8) no aggregation; (9) simple arithmetic mean.

b. Period averages: (1) arithmetic mean (using the same series as shown in the table i.e., ratio if the rest of the table is shown as ratio, level if the rest of the table is shown as level, growth rate if the rest is shown as growth rate); (2) least-squares growth rate (using main indicator); (3) least-squares growth rate (using main indicator in constant terms, with the rest of the table in current terms).