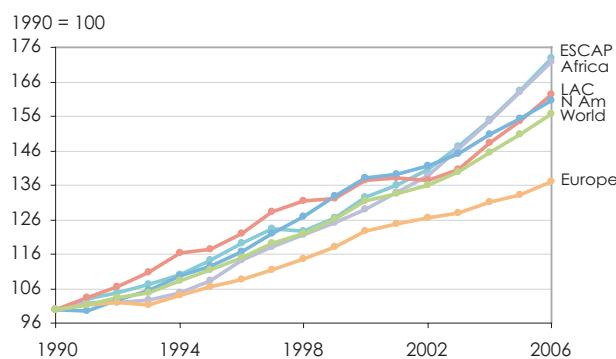


14. Economic growth

The combined economy of Asia and the Pacific is the third largest in the world after Europe and North America and is the fastest growing region in the world.

Gross domestic product (GDP) has been on the rise at increasing rates in Asia and the Pacific since 1990 and is currently at over US\$ 10 trillion dollars. The only other region where there is such a steady upward trend is Africa, which recorded a 5.3 per cent average annual growth rate in 2006, not far behind the 5.7 per cent of Asia and the Pacific. The GDP level for Africa, however, is the smallest among world regions, at less than US\$ 900 billion, or 2.5 per cent of global GDP.

Figure 14.1 Index of change in GDP in the regions of the world, 1990-2006



Central Asia grew at an impressive rate of 12.4 per cent in 2006, making it the lead Asian and Pacific subregion in economic growth. GDP growth for ASEAN, on the other hand, was a more moderate 5.9 per cent in 2006. The low- and middle-income economies grew at an average annual growth rate of 8.5 per cent, while the high-income economies grew at 3.3 per cent.

There were 10 countries or areas in Asia and the Pacific that grew at a rate over 9 per cent in 2006. Azerbaijan recorded a striking growth rate of 34.5 per cent, followed by the Maldives at 21.7 per cent. Macao, China, had a growth rate of 16.6 per cent in 2006. Afghanistan, China and Kazakhstan grew at around 11 per cent while India, Georgia, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan all had growth rates of about 9 per cent.

North America and Europe have the highest per capita GDP levels, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean and Asia and the Pacific. Africa has the lowest level of per capita GDP at US\$ 967; just a fraction of the North American level at US\$ 30,369 in 2006. As in the case of total per capita GDP growth, Asia and the Pacific

Figure 14.2 GDP growth rate in Asia and the Pacific, 1990 and 2006

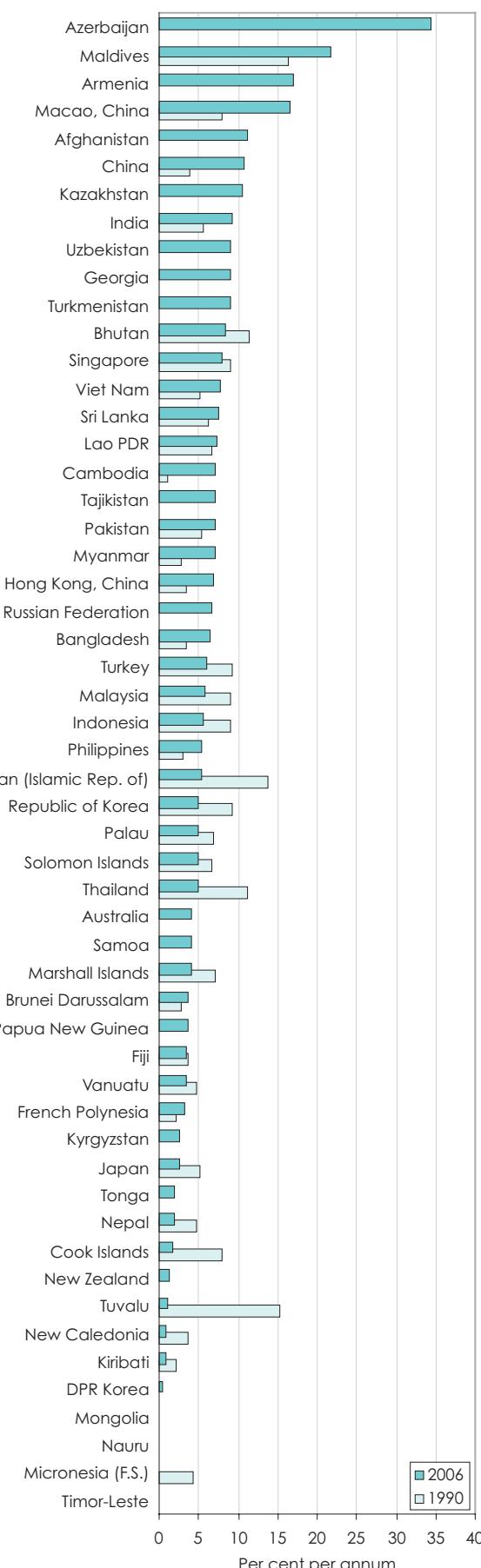


Figure 14.3 Asian and Pacific countries/areas with GDP per capita above that of the Asian and Pacific regional average, 2006

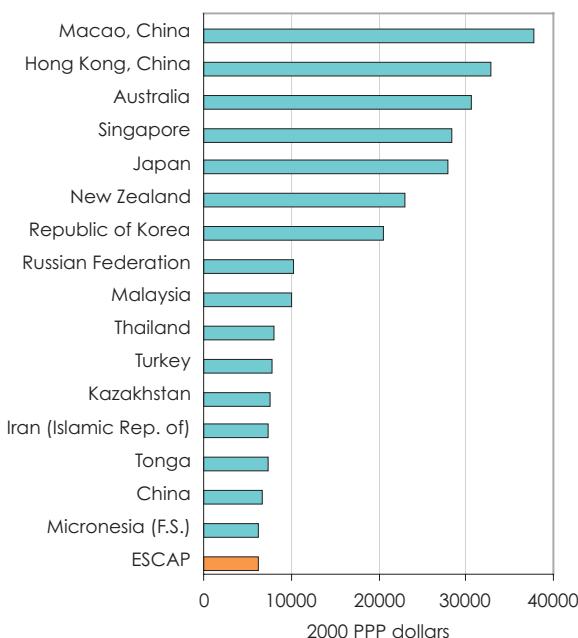
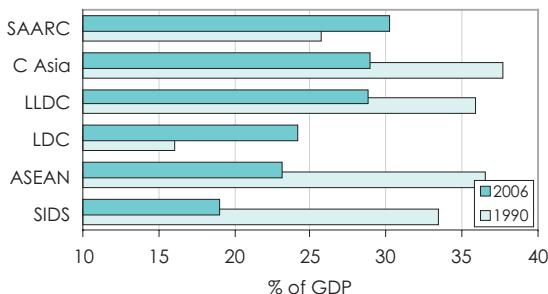


Figure 14.4 Gross domestic investment (GDI) rate for selected Asian and Pacific country/area groupings, 1990 and 2006

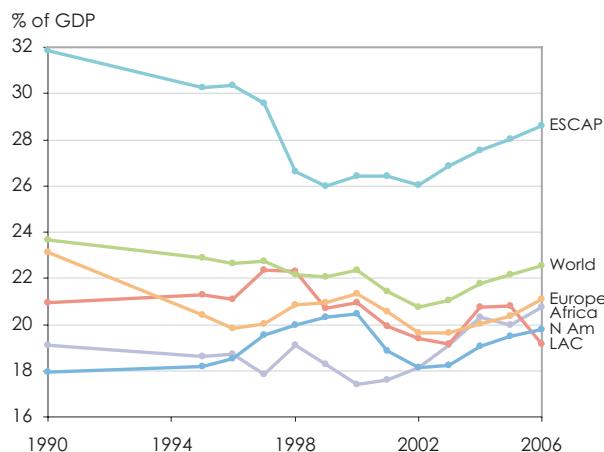


had the highest growth rate for per capita GDP at 4.6 per cent.

In terms of per capita GDP levels measured at 2000 purchasing power parity (PPP), however, Asia and the Pacific is the fourth largest region in the world, at US\$ 6,156 according to 2006 data; it is ahead of only Africa. Apart from the developed countries in the region, there are 13 countries or areas with per capita GDP level above the regional average. Macao, China, and Hong Kong, China, along with Singapore have per capita GDP levels that are six- and five-fold that of the Asian and Pacific region. The per capita GDP level of the Republic of Korea is three times the regional average.

The contribution of domestic investment to GDP growth has been volatile with an overall decreasing trend throughout the past 16 years. Figure 14.5 depicts the evolution of gross domestic investment (GDI) in the world regions.

Figure 14.5 Gross domestic investment (GDI) rate for the regions of the world, 1990-2006



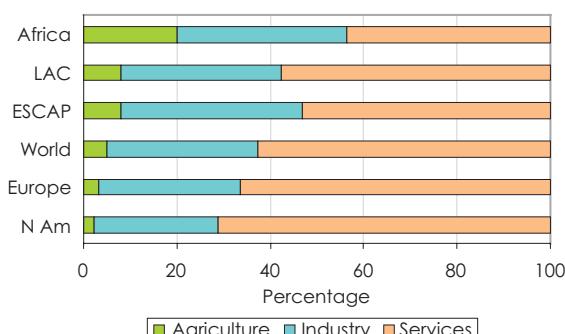
Among country groupings, only the least developed countries and SAARC countries have increased the share of domestic investment in GDP between 1990 and 2006. In terms of country income groupings, only the low-income economies have a growing GDI share of GDP.

As the components of GDP grow at different rates, so do different sectors. Value added by sector as a percentage of GDP and the change in value added are two indicators that provide information on the growth patterns of different economic activities.

In all regions of the world, the highest value added is in services followed by industry and agriculture. In Asia and the Pacific, the value added in services is at over 50 per cent of GDP for 2006. This is the case for all other regions, with North America leading at 71.3 per cent, except for Africa, where the value added in this sector remains at 43.5 per cent. North America has the lowest value added in the industry, at 26.6 per cent, while Asia and the Pacific has the highest, at 38.9 per cent. North America records the lowest value added also for agriculture, at 2.2 per cent. The value added in agriculture as a share of GDP in Africa is the highest, at 20 per cent.

The value added in the three sectors as a percentage of GDP follows the same pattern as the region in all Asian and Pacific country groupings except for the least developed countries. In this group, the value added in agriculture, at 29.8 per cent, supersedes that in industry, which stands at 25.3 per cent. The middle-income economies, on the other hand, had the largest value added in industry, at 51.2 per cent, followed by services, at 35.1 per cent of GDP. Agriculture in these economies had a value added of 13.7 per cent of GDP.

Figure 14.6 Value added by sector for the regions of the world, 2006



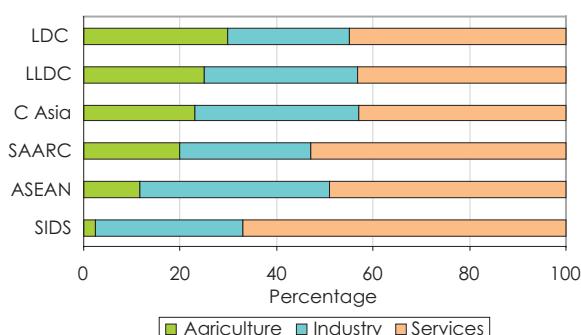
In Hong Kong, China, and Macao, China, the value added in services is around 90 per cent of GDP, while the value added in agriculture is minuscule. In Singapore, the value added in services is about 70 per cent, similarly with an insignificant value added in agriculture.

The average annual value added grew in every sector all around the world except for agriculture in North America, which fell by 2.7 per cent in 2006. Despite the case of North America and the fact that the value added in agriculture makes up a small part of the GDP in most parts of the world, this sector has seen the highest growth rates in terms of value added. In Latin America and the Caribbean, the value added in agriculture grew by 13.7 per cent in

2006, and in Asia and the Pacific this rate was 10.3 per cent, above the world average rate of 7.3 per cent. The largest value added growth rate in industry was again in Latin America and the Caribbean, at 9.1 per cent, nearly twice the world average of 4.6 per cent. The highest growth rate of the value added in services was in Africa, at 4.9 per cent, exceeding the world rate of 3.4 per cent.

All country groupings had the biggest value added growth in agriculture in 2006, except for small island developing States, where industry grew at the highest rate. The services sector was the second fastest growing economic activity in all country groupings, excluding ASEAN and landlocked developing countries.

Figure 14.7 Value added by sector for selected Asian and Pacific country/area groupings, 2006



Gross domestic product (GDP) (million 1990 United States dollars): The total value added at every stage of production of all final goods and services produced within a country's borders in one year, expressed in millions of 1990 United States dollars. *Aggregates:* Sum of individual country values. *Source:* National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Average annual GDP growth rate (percentage): The GDP average annual rate of change is calculated on the basis of 1990 United States dollars. *Source:* National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

GDP per capita (1990 United States dollars): Gross domestic product in 1990 United States dollars divided by the total population. *Aggregates:* Sum of individual country values. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

GDP per capita (2000 PPP dollars): The gross domestic product in 2000 constant prices divided by mid-year population, expressed in international dollars based on purchasing power parities. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as one United States dollar

has in the United States. *Aggregates:* Sum of individual country values. *Source:* World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Average annual GDP per capita growth rate (percentage): The GDP per capita average annual rate of change is calculated on the basis of 1990 United States dollars. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Gross domestic investment rate (% of GDP): The gross fixed capital formation and change in inventories divided by the total GDP by expenditure, calculated on GDP in national currencies and expressed as a percentage. *Aggregates:* Averages are calculated using GDP in United States dollars as weight. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Average annual gross domestic investment growth rate (percentage): The gross domestic investment average annual rate of change is calculated using GDP in national currencies. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Value added in agriculture (% of total value added): The net value added by agriculture: the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital based on national currencies. *Aggregates:* Averages are calculated using GDP in 1990 United States dollars as weight. *Source:* National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Value added in industry (% of total value added): The net value added by industry: the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital based on national currencies. *Aggregates:* Averages are calculated using GDP in 1990 United States dollars as weight. *Source:* National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Value added in services (% of total value added): The net value added by services: the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital based on national currencies. *Aggregates:* Averages are calculated using GDP in 1990 United States dollars as weight. *Source:* National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

database, accessed in September 2007).

Average annual value added in agriculture growth rate (percentage): The average annual rate of change of the total value added by agriculture is calculated on the basis of 1990 United States dollars. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Average annual value added in industry growth rate (percentage): The average annual rate of change of the total value added by industry is calculated on the basis of 1990 United States dollars. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

Average annual value added in services growth rate (percentage): The average annual rate of change of the total value added by services is calculated on the basis of 1990 United States dollars. *Source:* Calculated by ESCAP using data from National Accounts Main Aggregates Database (online database, accessed in September 2007).

14.1 Gross domestic product (GDP)

	Gross domestic product (GDP)						Average annual GDP growth rate		
	Million 1990 US dollars						Percentage		
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	90-95	95-00	00-05	2006
East and North-East Asia									
China	404 494	721 274	1 090 368	1 719 444	1 903 424	12.3	8.6	9.5	10.7
DPR Korea	14 702	12 005	11 538	12 430	12 485	-4.0	-0.8	1.5	0.4
Hong Kong, China	75 934	101 003	119 628	147 715	157 796	5.9	3.4	4.3	6.8
Macao, China	2 990	3 978	3 893	6 910	8 057	5.9	-0.4	12.2	16.6
Mongolia	1 256	1 088	1 251	1 657	1 658	-2.8	2.8	5.8	0.1
Republic of Korea	263 776	384 194	475 958	593 434	623 157	7.8	4.4	4.5	5.0
South-East Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	3 441	3 733	4 241	4 699	4 875	1.6	2.6	2.1	3.7
Cambodia	1 698	2 321	3 285	5 086	5 452	6.5	7.2	9.1	7.2
Indonesia	125 720	183 279	190 071	239 276	252 557	7.8	0.7	4.7	5.6
Lao PDR	866	1 181	1 593	2 165	2 323	6.4	6.2	6.3	7.3
Malaysia	44 025	69 219	87 469	108 912	115 350	9.5	4.8	4.5	5.9
Myanmar	5 179	6 877	10 333	18 867	20 186	5.8	8.5	12.8	7.0
Philippines	44 312	49 325	59 115	74 364	78 357	2.2	3.7	4.7	5.4
Singapore	36 901	56 791	77 374	94 090	101 500	9.0	6.4	4.0	7.9
Thailand	85 361	129 105	132 031	169 023	177 461	8.6	0.4	5.1	5.0
Timor-Leste	179	223	184	193	190	4.5	-3.7	0.9	-1.6
Viet Nam	6 472	9 600	13 433	19 290	20 795	8.2	7.0	7.5	7.8
South and South-West Asia									
Afghanistan	3 622	3 025	2 539	4 595	5 105	-3.5	-3.4	12.6	11.1
Bangladesh	31 830	39 640	51 416	67 519	71 908	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.5
Bhutan	279	336	466	672	729	3.8	6.8	7.6	8.5
India	327 930	421 504	558 420	779 245	850 962	5.1	5.8	6.9	9.2
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	90 368	107 063	130 569	169 566	178 662	3.4	4.0	5.4	5.4
Maldives	215	298	445	569	693	6.8	8.3	5.0	21.7
Nepal	3 521	4 534	5 738	6 635	6 759	5.2	4.8	2.9	1.9
Pakistan	57 159	71 252	81 353	107 744	115 277	4.5	2.7	5.8	7.0
Sri Lanka	8 204	10 700	13 696	16 645	17 893	5.5	5.1	4.0	7.5
Turkey	150 676	176 473	214 154	264 618	280 608	3.2	3.9	4.3	6.0
North and Central Asia									
Armenia	2 157	1 140	1 463	3 047	3 563	-12.0	5.1	15.8	16.9
Azerbaijan	6 515	2 728	3 835	7 214	9 701	-16.0	7.0	13.5	34.5
Georgia	8 532	2 411	3 180	4 547	4 956	-22.3	5.7	7.4	9.0
Kazakhstan	29 659	18 207	20 594	33 730	37 305	-9.3	2.5	10.4	10.6
Kyrgyzstan	670	1 322	1 006	1 212	1 244	14.6	-5.3	3.8	2.7
Russian Federation	569 709	353 709	382 917	515 825	550 385	-9.1	1.6	6.1	6.7
Tajikistan	2 869	1 091	1 091	1 733	1 854	-17.6	0.0	9.7	7.0
Turkmenistan	3 069	1 939	2 413	2 983	3 251	-8.8	4.5	4.3	9.0
Uzbekistan	14 710	11 931	14 469	18 955	20 660	-4.1	3.9	5.5	9.0
Pacific									
American Samoa									
Cook Islands	59	69	78	94	96	3.2	2.5	4.0	1.8
Fiji	1 337	1 519	1 687	1 901	1 966	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.4
French Polynesia	2 930	3 145	3 692	4 347	4 492	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Guam									
Kiribati	28	35	46	53	54	4.0	5.8	3.0	0.8
Marshall Islands	69	76	59	64	67	2.1	-5.0	1.7	4.0
Micronesia (F.S.)	146	177	165	169	168	4.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.7
Nauru	51	36	30	30	30	-6.6	-3.7	0.3	0.0
New Caledonia	2 529	2 914	2 978	3 081	3 107	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.8
Niue									
Northern Mariana Is.									
Palau	77	72	79	84	89	-1.2	1.8	1.3	5.0
Papua New Guinea	3 286	4 961	5 708	6 473	6 712	8.6	2.8	2.5	3.7
Samoa	112	118	141	172	178	1.1	3.7	3.9	4.0
Solomon Islands	208	267	234	252	264	5.1	-2.6	1.5	5.0
Tonga	124	148	161	180	184	3.6	1.7	2.3	1.9
Tuvalu	10	11	12	16	16	3.0	1.9	5.7	1.0
Vanuatu	153	191	223	227	234	4.5	3.1	0.4	3.4
ESCAP Developed Economies									
Australia	319 140	374 948	453 889	533 625	555 991	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.2
Japan	3 018 112	3 252 650	3 413 333	3 666 229	3 764 172	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.7
New Zealand	43 898	51 158	58 053	69 108	70 032	3.1	2.6	3.5	1.3
ESCAP	5 821 270	6 656 993	7 712 098	9 510 714	10 054 994	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.7
LLDC	69 193	48 522	56 458	84 596	94 153	-6.9	3.1	8.4	11.3
LDC	47 899	59 056	76 656	107 020	114 092	4.3	5.4	6.9	6.6
SIDS	48 413	71 051	93 297	111 997	120 041	8.0	5.6	3.7	7.2
ASEAN	353 974	511 430	578 946	735 773	778 856	7.6	2.5	4.9	5.9
SAARC	432 761	551 289	714 073	983 624	1 069 326	5.0	5.3	6.6	8.7
Central Asia	68 181	40 769	48 051	73 420	82 535	-9.8	3.3	8.8	12.4
Low-income	476 157	592 822	763 592	1 054 049	1 143 834	4.5	5.2	6.7	8.5
Middle-income	1 575 340	1 829 542	2 335 348	3 333 286	3 617 837	3.0	5.0	7.4	8.5
High-income	3 769 653	4 234 514	4 613 038	5 123 238	5 293 180	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.3
Africa	514 193	556 128	663 295	838 877	883 353	1.6	3.6	4.8	5.3
Latin America & Carib.	1 154 384	1 355 901	1 586 011	1 785 505	1 875 204	3.3	3.2	2.4	5.0
North America	6 342 977	7 144 017	8 749 387	9 858 966	10 190 059	2.4	4.1	2.4	3.4
Europe	7 836 424	8 352 366	9 601 658	10 436 909	10 734 409	1.3	2.8	1.7	2.9
Other Asia-Pacific	460 587	598 162	753 677	905 171	956 102	5.4	4.7	3.7	5.6
World	22 133 532	24 663 344	29 066 127	33 336 142	34 694 120	2.2	3.3	2.8	4.1

14.2 GDP per capita

	GDP per capita						Average annual GDP per capita growth rate			
	1990 US dollars			2000 PPP dollars			Percentage			
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2006	90-95	95-00	00-05	2006
East and North-East Asia										
China	352	594	859	1 310	1 441	6 621	11.0	7.6	8.8	10.0
DPR Korea	730	553	503	526	527		-5.4	-1.9	0.9	0.1
Hong Kong, China	13 311	16 275	17 956	20 930	22 124	32 901	4.1	2.0	3.1	5.7
Macao, China	8 035	9 665	8 826	14 606	16 873	37 821	3.8	-1.8	10.6	15.5
Mongolia	567	455	507	642	637	2 034	-4.3	2.1	4.9	-0.8
Republic of Korea	6 153	8 536	10 174	12 397	12 969	20 572	6.8	3.6	4.0	4.6
South-East Asia										
Brunei Darussalam	13 391	12 656	12 718	12 570	12 763		-1.1	0.1	-0.2	1.5
Cambodia	175	204	257	364	384	2 629	3.1	4.8	7.2	5.4
Indonesia	688	928	898	1 058	1 104	3 570	6.2	-0.7	3.3	4.3
Lao PDR	212	252	305	382	403	2 013	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.5
Malaysia	2 432	3 361	3 758	4 246	4 417	10 091	6.7	2.3	2.5	4.0
Myanmar	129	159	225	393	417		4.3	7.1	11.8	6.1
Philippines	724	719	776	879	908	4 731	-0.1	1.5	2.5	3.3
Singapore	12 234	16 329	19 260	21 742	23 164	28 305	5.9	3.4	2.5	6.5
Thailand	1 572	2 244	2 176	2 683	2 797	8 065	7.4	-0.6	4.3	4.3
Timor-Leste	242	262	225	181	171		1.6	-3.0	-4.3	-5.7
Viet Nam	98	131	170	227	241	2 925	6.0	5.3	6.0	6.3
South and South-West Asia										
Afghanistan	286	166	122	183	196		-10.4	-5.9	8.4	6.8
Bangladesh	282	314	369	440	461	1 916	2.2	3.3	3.6	4.7
Bhutan	509	662	835	1 055	1 124	4 930	5.4	4.7	4.8	6.5
India	381	442	534	687	739	3 308	3.0	3.9	5.2	7.6
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1 595	1 721	1 975	2 443	2 543	7 405	1.5	2.8	4.3	4.1
Maldives	997	1 203	1 630	1 927	2 306		3.8	6.3	3.4	19.7
Nepal	184	209	235	245	245	1 379	2.6	2.3	0.8	-0.1
Pakistan	506	558	564	682	716	2 206	2.0	0.2	3.9	5.1
Sri Lanka	479	592	732	871	932	4 391	4.3	4.3	3.5	7.0
Turkey	2 628	2 813	3 142	3 626	3 796	7 842	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.7
North and Central Asia										
Armenia	609	353	475	1 010	1 184	5 011	-10.3	6.1	16.3	17.3
Azerbaijan	903	350	471	864	1 154	5 953	-17.3	6.1	12.9	33.6
Georgia	1 563	479	674	1 016	1 118	3 304	-21.1	7.1	8.6	10.0
Kazakhstan	1 794	1 144	1 377	2 218	2 436	7 652	-8.6	3.8	10.0	9.9
Kyrgyzstan	152	288	203	233	237	1 749	13.6	-6.7	2.7	1.6
Russian Federation	3 833	2 372	2 597	3 583	3 843	10 350	-9.2	1.8	6.6	7.2
Tajikistan	541	189	177	265	279	1 257	-19.0	-1.3	8.4	5.6
Turkmenistan	837	462	536	617	664		-11.2	3.0	2.9	7.5
Uzbekistan	717	521	585	713	766	1 942	-6.2	2.4	4.0	7.4
Pacific										
American Samoa										
Cook Islands	3 293	3 796	4 862	6 752	7 046		2.9	5.1	6.8	4.4
Fiji	1 848	1 978	2 104	2 296	2 359	5 529	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.7
French Polynesia	14 995	14 572	15 635	17 006	17 327		-0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9
Guam										
Kiribati	396	448	546	579	574	4 589	2.5	4.0	1.2	-0.9
Marshall Islands	1 453	1 498	1 136	1 134	1 154		0.6	-5.4	0.0	1.8
Micronesia (F.S.)	1 512	1 652	1 545	1 535	1 517	6 314	1.8	-1.3	-0.1	-1.2
Nauru	5 588	3 643	2 989	3 009	3 003		-8.2	-3.9	0.1	-0.2
New Caledonia	14 786	15 092	13 849	13 157	13 057		0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.8
Niue										
Northern Mariana Is.										
Palau	5 150	4 236	4 097	4 190	4 378		-3.8	-0.7	0.4	4.5
Papua New Guinea	795	1 054	1 061	1 066	1 082	2 322	5.8	0.1	0.1	1.5
Samoa	694	702	797	933	963	5 597	0.2	2.6	3.2	3.1
Solomon Islands	664	738	562	533	546	1 858	2.1	-5.3	-1.1	2.5
Tonga	1 309	1 519	1 644	1 816	1 842	7 403	3.0	1.6	2.0	1.4
Tuvalu	1 012	1 129	1 195	1 536	1 545		2.2	1.1	5.2	0.6
Vanuatu	1 023	1 109	1 173	1 052	1 061	3 073	1.6	1.1	-2.2	0.9
ESCAP Developed Economies										
Australia	18 914	20 748	23 716	26 274	27 081	30 678	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.1
Japan	24 431	25 923	26 869	28 666	29 418	27 992	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.6
New Zealand	12 871	13 926	15 063	16 868	16 918	23 109	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.3
ESCAP	1 777	1 883	2 043	2 383	2 492	6 156	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.6
LLDC	693	434	471	647	707	3 036	-9.0	1.7	6.6	9.3
LDC	238	259	305	388	406	1 911	1.7	3.3	4.9	4.7
SIDS	4 756	6 151	7 220	7 798	8 202	11 698	5.3	3.3	1.6	5.2
ASEAN	805	1 065	1 115	1 322	1 381	4 707	5.8	0.9	3.5	4.5
SAARC	381	435	512	648	693	3 027	2.7	3.3	4.8	7.0
Central Asia	1 023	587	674	989	1 101	3 811	-10.5	2.8	8.0	11.4
Low-income	367	411	481	612	654	2 965	2.2	3.2	4.9	6.8
Middle-income	883	969	1 179	1 621	1 747	6 594	1.9	4.0	6.6	7.8
High-income	19 193	20 857	22 102	24 065	24 787	26 673	1.7	1.2	1.7	3.0
Africa	834	791	835	940	967	2 328	-1.0	1.1	2.4	2.9
Latin America & Carib.	2 604	2 808	3 039	3 207	3 325	7 951	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.7
North America	22 341	23 840	27 717	29 674	30 369	37 399	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.3
Europe	13 686	14 421	16 531	17 783	18 262	22 905	1.1	2.8	1.5	2.7
Other Asia-Pacific	3 689	3 879	5 773	6 198	6 410		1.0	8.3	1.4	3.4
World	4 180	4 312	4 746	5 117	5 262	8 862	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.8

14.3 Domestic investment

	Gross domestic investment rate					Average annual gross domestic investment growth rate				
	% of GDP					Percentage				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	90-95	95-00	00-05	05-06	90-06
East and North-East Asia										
China	34.9	40.3	35.3	42.6	42.9	2.9	-2.6	3.8	0.6	1.3
DPR Korea										
Hong Kong, China	27.4	34.1	27.5	20.6	21.6	4.4	-4.2	-5.6	5.2	-1.5
Macao, China	24.4	29.5	11.6	27.3	34.2	3.8	-17.0	18.7	25.0	2.1
Mongolia	33.4	29.6	33.2	42.1	40.7	-2.4	2.3	4.9	-3.3	1.2
Republic of Korea	37.5	37.7	31.0	30.1	29.6	0.1	-3.8	-0.6	-1.8	-1.5
South-East Asia										
Brunei Darussalam	14.3	27.4	13.1	11.4	13.3	13.9	-13.7	-2.7	17.0	-0.4
Cambodia	8.3	13.4	16.9	19.7	19.3	10.0	4.7	3.1	-1.9	5.4
Indonesia	42.4	44.1	22.2	22.2	24.6	0.8	-12.8	0.0	10.4	-3.4
Lao PDR	11.3	11.3	10.4	32.0	30.7	0.1	-1.7	25.2	-3.8	6.5
Malaysia	32.4	43.6	27.3	19.9	20.0	6.2	-9.0	-6.1	0.5	-3.0
Myanmar	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.6	15.2	1.3	-2.7	0.3	20.8	0.8
Philippines	24.2	22.5	19.5	15.1	14.8	-1.4	-2.8	-4.9	-2.3	-3.0
Singapore	36.4	34.2	33.3	19.0	18.8	-1.3	-0.5	-10.6	-1.2	-4.0
Thailand	41.3	42.1	22.8	31.5	27.9	0.4	-11.5	6.6	-11.4	-2.4
Timor-Leste	35.0	35.0	25.6	19.1	19.0	0.0	-6.1	-5.6	-0.7	-3.7
Viet Nam	14.4	27.1	29.6	35.4	34.7	13.6	1.8	3.7	-2.2	5.7
South and South-West Asia										
Afghanistan	13.4	13.1	12.9	21.3	17.3	-0.3	-0.3	10.5	-18.8	1.6
Bangladesh	16.4	20.0	23.1	24.9	25.6	4.0	2.9	1.5	2.8	2.8
Bhutan	36.3	48.6	47.4	51.4	53.5	6.0	-0.5	1.6	4.2	2.5
India	27.9	29.3	24.3	31.0	32.2	1.0	-3.7	5.0	4.1	0.9
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	34.8	30.5	34.5	29.6	27.9	-2.6	2.5	-3.0	-5.7	-1.4
Maldives	31.5	31.3	26.3	61.3	55.6	-0.1	-3.4	18.4	-9.3	3.6
Nepal	18.4	25.2	24.3	28.9	30.3	6.4	-0.7	3.5	4.8	3.1
Pakistan	20.4	20.4	17.0	20.0	20.5	0.0	-3.6	3.3	2.3	0.0
Sri Lanka	20.5	25.3	25.4	26.2	26.7	4.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	1.7
Turkey	24.3	25.5	24.5	24.8	24.2	0.9	-0.8	0.2	-2.2	0.0
North and Central Asia										
Armenia	47.2	18.4	18.6	29.7	32.8	-17.1	0.2	9.8	10.6	-2.2
Azerbaijan	26.5	23.8	20.7	41.5	31.6	-2.2	-2.8	15.0	-24.0	1.1
Georgia	30.6	24.0	26.6	28.6	28.0	-4.7	2.0	1.5	-2.2	-0.6
Kazakhstan	46.7	23.3	18.1	31.0	30.7	-13.0	-4.9	11.3	-0.9	-2.6
Kyrgyzstan	24.1	18.3	20.0	16.4	21.1	-5.3	1.8	-3.9	28.8	-0.8
Russian Federation	30.1	25.4	18.7	20.1	20.2	-3.3	-6.0	1.5	0.5	-2.5
Tajikistan	12.3	28.7	9.4	11.6	11.3	18.4	-20.0	4.4	-3.2	-0.6
Turkmenistan	40.1	33.6	35.4	23.0	23.9	-3.5	1.1	-8.2	4.1	-3.2
Uzbekistan	32.2	24.2	19.6	23.0	22.6	-5.5	-4.2	3.3	-2.0	-2.2
Pacific										
American Samoa										
Cook Islands	21.0	13.6	10.9	10.5	11.0	-8.3	-4.3	-0.8	4.7	-4.0
Fiji	18.3	13.6	17.2	19.0	20.1	-5.8	4.9	2.0	5.5	0.6
French Polynesia	20.0	15.3	13.2	12.9	13.0	-5.3	-2.9	-0.4	0.4	-2.7
Guam										
Kiribati	93.1	53.3	43.2	43.7	43.6	-10.6	-4.1	0.2	-0.1	-4.6
Marshall Islands	88.4	56.3	56.8	56.8	56.8	-8.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.7
Micronesia (F.S.)	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nauru	93.1	53.3	43.2	43.7	43.6	-10.6	-4.1	0.2	-0.1	-4.6
New Caledonia	23.3	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Niue										
Northern Mariana Is.										
Palau	22.0	19.5	29.3	18.6	21.1	-2.4	8.6	-8.8	13.5	-0.3
Papua New Guinea	24.0	21.9	21.3	18.9	18.3	-1.8	-0.6	-2.3	-3.4	-1.7
Samoa	22.9	19.6	14.2	10.4	9.8	-3.1	-6.3	-6.0	-5.9	-5.2
Solomon Islands	20.1	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6	-1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Tonga	18.5	22.2	19.2	15.8	13.5	3.7	-2.9	-3.8	-14.5	-2.0
Tuvalu	93.1	56.3	54.7	55.8	55.7	-9.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	-3.2
Vanuatu	43.2	31.9	22.1	20.4	20.2	-5.9	-7.0	-1.6	-1.2	-4.6
ESCAP Developed Economies										
Australia	23.3	22.8	22.1	26.7	26.8	-0.4	-0.7	3.8	0.6	0.9
Japan	33.1	28.4	25.2	23.2	23.8	-3.0	-2.4	-1.6	2.7	-2.0
New Zealand	20.1	23.3	21.6	24.8	24.3	3.1	-1.5	2.8	-1.8	1.2
ESCAP	31.8	30.2	26.4	28.0	28.6	-1.0	-2.7	1.2	2.2	-0.7
LLDC	35.9	23.3	20.5	29.8	28.8	-8.3	-2.6	7.8	-3.3	-1.4
LDC	16.1	19.0	21.2	23.8	24.2	3.5	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.6
SIDS	33.4	32.0	31.6	19.3	19.0	-0.8	-0.3	-9.4	-1.2	-3.4
ASEAN	36.5	38.7	24.6	23.1	23.1	1.2	-8.7	-1.3	0.0	-2.8
SAARC	25.7	26.9	23.3	29.1	30.2	0.9	-2.9	4.6	3.7	1.0
Central Asia	37.7	24.0	20.7	29.9	28.9	-8.6	-2.9	7.6	-3.1	-1.6
Low-income	24.7	26.3	22.8	28.7	29.7	1.2	-2.8	4.7	3.4	1.1
Middle-income	32.8	35.3	29.6	33.3	33.1	1.5	-3.4	2.4	-0.7	0.0
High-income	32.3	29.0	25.6	24.3	24.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.1	2.1	-1.6
Africa	19.1	18.6	17.4	20.0	20.7	-0.5	-1.3	2.8	3.8	0.5
Latin America & Carib.	20.9	21.3	20.9	20.8	19.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-7.8	-0.6
North America	18.0	18.2	20.5	19.5	19.8	0.3	2.4	-1.0	1.4	0.6
Europe	23.1	20.4	21.3	20.4	21.1	-2.5	0.9	-0.9	3.4	-0.6
Other Asia-Pacific	19.5	23.9	21.0	19.8	20.4	4.1	-2.5	-1.2	2.8	0.3
World										

14.4 Value added by sector

	Agriculture					Industry					Services				
	% of total value added					% of total value added					% of total value added				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
East and North-East Asia															
China	26.9	19.8	14.8	12.6	12.8	41.3	47.2	45.9	47.5	46.6	31.8	33.1	39.3	39.9	40.7
DPR Korea	27.4	27.6	30.4	28.1	27.3	54.6	42.0	37.1	39.7	40.2	18.0	30.3	32.4	32.2	32.4
Hong Kong, China	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	24.1	15.2	13.3	9.2	8.5	75.7	84.7	86.6	90.7	91.5
Macao, China	0	0	0	0	0	23.8	15.6	14.8	14.2	12.7	76.2	84.4	85.2	85.8	87.3
Mongolia	15.2	37.6	32.7	21.7	21.0	30.6	27.4	23.2	38.0	26.8	54.3	35.0	44.1	40.2	52.2
Republic of Korea	8.9	6.3	4.9	3.3	3.2	41.6	41.9	40.7	40.3	39.6	49.5	51.8	54.4	56.3	57.2
South-East Asia															
Brunei Darussalam	2.3	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	53.6	42.8	63.7	71.6	67.9	44.1	54.7	35.3	27.5	31.0
Cambodia	50.1	51.4	37.9	34.2	29.6	11.7	12.9	23.0	26.7	29.2	38.2	35.7	39.1	39.1	41.2
Indonesia	16.6	14.6	14.9	12.8	13.7	36.8	39.6	43.7	43.6	42.4	46.6	45.7	41.4	43.6	44.0
Lao PDR	61.2	55.0	52.6	44.8	46.8	14.5	19.0	22.9	29.5	27.6	24.3	26.0	24.6	25.7	25.7
Malaysia	15.0	12.7	8.4	8.3	8.8	41.5	40.5	48.4	49.9	50.0	43.5	46.8	43.1	41.8	41.2
Myanmar	57.3	60.0	57.2	53.1	52.6	10.5	9.9	9.7	13.3	13.4	32.2	30.1	33.1	33.6	34.0
Philippines	21.9	21.6	16.0	14.3	14.2	34.5	32.1	31.5	32.2	32.1	43.6	46.3	52.6	53.4	53.7
Singapore	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	32.7	33.7	33.5	32.2	33.0	67.0	66.1	66.4	67.7	66.9
Thailand	14.4	10.8	9.0	10.2	10.7	35.9	40.2	42.0	44.1	44.6	49.7	49.0	49.0	45.7	44.7
Timor-Leste	29.5	29.4	25.8	31.8	32.2	25.4	25.5	18.5	15.2	12.8	45.1	45.1	55.8	53.0	55.0
Viet Nam	38.7	27.2	24.5	20.9	21.7	22.7	28.8	36.7	41.0	40.2	38.6	44.1	38.7	38.1	38.0
South and South-West Asia															
Afghanistan	35.7	65.7	57.0	39.5	42.4	23.7	10.5	23.2	25.3	22.4	40.6	23.8	19.8	35.2	35.2
Bangladesh	30.8	25.7	24.1	19.5	20.2	21.4	24.9	25.9	28.1	27.3	47.7	49.5	50.0	52.4	52.5
Bhutan	39.0	34.0	28.6	23.5	22.2	28.0	34.8	35.7	37.7	39.2	33.0	31.2	35.7	38.7	38.5
India	30.6	27.4	23.7	18.3	19.6	27.3	27.7	26.3	27.6	27.1	42.1	45.0	50.0	54.1	53.3
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	17.9	18.3	13.3	9.9	10.9	28.2	34.1	36.6	43.1	41.6	53.9	47.6	50.1	47.0	47.5
Maldives	14.9	11.0	8.4	9.7	8.4	12.8	13.0	14.5	17.3	16.8	72.3	76.0	77.1	73.0	74.8
Nepal	50.6	40.8	39.6	38.2	38.1	15.9	22.2	21.5	21.0	20.3	33.5	37.0	38.9	40.8	41.5
Pakistan	24.9	24.7	24.1	20.5	21.6	25.9	24.2	24.0	26.7	26.7	49.2	51.1	51.9	52.9	51.7
Sri Lanka	25.3	20.5	17.6	14.1	14.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	32.6	31.3	44.9	49.4	52.5	53.3	54.1
Turkey	17.6	15.7	14.2	10.5	9.4	32.1	31.9	28.7	30.3	31.6	50.3	52.4	57.1	59.2	59.0
North and Central Asia															
Armenia	17.3	40.8	25.2	20.3	19.2	52.6	31.0	35.0	46.5	47.3	30.1	28.2	39.8	33.2	33.5
Azerbaijan	29.7	26.9	17.0	9.8	7.5	32.9	32.9	45.1	63.2	69.3	37.4	40.3	37.9	27.0	23.2
Georgia	31.5	44.4	21.7	16.5	12.8	34.3	12.7	22.1	26.5	24.6	34.3	43.0	56.1	57.0	62.5
Kazakhstan	33.6	12.8	8.6	6.6	7.5	32.2	31.2	40.1	39.2	37.7	34.2	56.0	51.3	54.2	54.9
Kyrgyzstan	33.7	43.1	36.6	31.3	33.0	37.7	20.1	31.3	22.0	20.1	28.6	36.8	32.1	46.7	46.9
Russian Federation	16.5	7.6	6.7	5.4	4.8	49.1	37.0	37.9	38.5	38.4	34.4	55.5	55.4	56.1	56.8
Tajikistan	30.1	35.9	27.3	23.8	24.1	38.4	36.4	38.4	30.7	34.1	31.5	27.7	34.3	45.6	41.8
Turkmenistan	32.2	16.9	22.9	20.7	20.3	29.6	64.8	41.8	41.5	41.2	38.2	18.3	35.2	37.8	38.5
Uzbekistan	33.2	31.4	34.9	28.1	30.7	34.8	28.1	22.8	28.7	25.8	32.0	40.5	42.3	43.2	43.4
Pacific															
American Samoa															
Cook Islands	11.6	9.7	13.0	12.5	13.6	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.7	80.2	82.6	78.9	79.2	77.7
Fiji	18.7	18.8	16.5	13.7	14.1	20.4	22.8	21.5	21.0	21.6	60.9	58.3	62.0	65.4	64.3
French Polynesia	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.5	15.3	13.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	80.2	82.6	81.5	82.1	82.1
Guam															
Kiribati	18.6	20.3	14.7	10.1	9.7	7.6	4.9	8.7	12.3	12.0	73.8	74.8	76.6	77.6	78.3
Marshall Islands	13.9	14.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	12.9	15.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	73.2	70.0	70.8	70.9	70.7
Micronesia (F.S.)	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8
Nauru	18.6	20.3	14.7	10.1	9.7	7.6	4.9	8.7	12.3	12.0	73.8	74.8	76.6	77.6	78.3
New Caledonia	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	24.9	22.0	26.0	23.8	23.7	73.1	76.2	71.6	73.8	73.8
Niue															
Northern Mariana Is.															
Palau	25.9	5.9	4.1	3.3	3.6	15.5	9.4	12.3	19.2	16.5	58.6	84.7	83.6	77.5	79.8
Papua New Guinea	29.7	35.1	31.7	38.2	39.5	31.2	33.3	39.2	36.9	37.1	39.0	31.6	29.1	24.9	23.4
Samoa	20.5	18.4	16.5	12.9	13.0	28.8	29.4	25.6	27.1	27.1	50.6	52.2	57.8	59.9	59.9
Solomon Islands	45.5	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.5	7.9	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	46.6	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.4
Tonga	35.1	23.7	28.6	27.9	28.1	14.4	11.1	16.7	15.2	14.9	50.4	65.2	54.6	56.9	57.0
Tuvalu	25.6	24.0	17.3	16.5	16.7	14.5	14.0	13.1	13.7	13.6	59.8	62.0	69.7	69.8	69.7
Vanuatu	20.0	15.6	14.9	14.5	14.4	13.5	11.6	8.9	8.5	8.5	66.5	72.8	76.3	77.0	77.1
ESCAP Developed Economies															
Australia	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.3	30.1	28.4	26.1	28.0	27.0	66.2	67.8	69.9	68.9	69.8
Japan	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	38.4	33.2	31.1	28.7	28.9	59.2	64.9	67.2	69.9	69.5
New Zealand	6.7	7.2	8.6	7.0	7.0	26.8	25.9	24.4	24.0	24.0	66.6	66.9	66.9	69.0	69.0
ESCAP	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.9	37.8	36.6	37.3	39.0	38.9	52.8	55.1	54.7	53.5	53.2
LLDC	33.5	36.0	30.7	24.4	25.1	32.1	27.7	27.5	32.1	31.7	34.4	36.3	41.8	43.4	43.3
LDC	36.8	34.1	32.3	29.3	29.8	19.5	21.7	24.0	25.9	25.3	43.7	44.3	43.7	44.8	44.8
SIDS	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.3	30.4	31.3	32.1	30.2	30.7	65.9	65.5	65.2	67.4	66.9
ASEAN	16.0	12.4	12.2	11.6	11.7	35.8	39.1	40.0	39.1	39.3	48.2	48.5	47.8	49.3	49.0
SAARC	30.0	26.4	23.0	18.8	20.0	26.6	27.5	27.1	27.5	27.1	43.4	46.1	49.9	53.6	52.9
Central Asia	32.2	34.6	28.3	22.6	23.0	33.9	29.7	28.7	34.5	34.0	33.9	35.7	43.0	43.0	43.0
Low-income	22.9	19.6	17.2	14.6	15.3	32.0	33.4	33.5	34.5	34.3	45.1	47.1	49.3	50.9	50.4
Middle-income	19.9	17.3	15.4	13.5</td											

14.5 Change in value added by sector

	Average annual growth rate of value added											
	Agriculture				Industry				Services			
	Percentage		Percentage		Percentage		Percentage		Percentage		Percentage	
	90-95	95-00	00-05	2006	90-95	95-00	00-05	2006	90-95	95-00	00-05	2006
East and North-East Asia												
China	4.2	3.5	3.9	15.6	17.4	9.8	10.8	9.4	5.9	7.4	7.6	13.7
DPR Korea	2.1	1.4	0.2	-1.9	7.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.0	4.0
Hong Kong, China	-6.5	-8.6	-0.5	-3.2	-4.6	0.8	-3.5	-1.6	7.0	4.0	5.4	8.6
Macao, China					-3.2	-1.8	9.7	1.7	7.6	-0.6	10.7	16.3
Mongolia	-0.5	0.4	-0.4	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	8.0	3.8	-4.9	5.0	9.6	-5.5
Republic of Korea	2.1	1.4	0.2	-1.9	7.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.0	4.0
South-East Asia												
Brunei Darussalam	1.4	6.4	7.0	-0.3	0.1	2.0	1.3	5.6	4.2	3.6	3.4	1.1
Cambodia	4.4	3.0	6.2	4.0	10.3	17.3	13.9	13.2	5.7	7.3	8.9	5.9
Indonesia	3.1	1.4	3.2	8.3	10.0	1.6	3.8	6.8	7.2	-0.5	6.0	3.6
Lao PDR	4.1	5.2	3.2	11.9	12.2	10.1	12.0	0.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.4
Malaysia	-0.2	1.7	3.0	6.4	11.1	6.3	3.8	5.3	11.2	5.7	6.1	6.6
Myanmar	4.6	7.1	11.8	6.9	9.4	12.0	16.1	7.0	5.6	8.4	13.4	6.9
Philippines	1.5	2.2	3.7	4.1	2.1	3.3	3.6	4.8	2.5	4.7	5.8	6.3
Singapore	-2.0	-2.1	-3.4	12.6	9.3	6.6	2.5	9.9	9.1	6.3	4.7	6.7
Thailand	0.9	2.3	2.0	4.4	11.4	0.6	6.3	5.9	8.1	-0.4	4.5	4.2
Timor-Leste	1.1	-0.2	5.3	0.0	6.0	-6.6	-3.7	-15.7	5.4	-3.2	0.5	-0.9
Viet Nam	4.3	4.4	3.8	12.1	12.6	10.9	10.2	5.6	9.2	5.7	6.9	8.1
South and South-West Asia												
Afghanistan	4.0	-7.1	3.2	22.5	-30.8	23.0	11.3	1.8	-0.1	-5.2	26.2	14.3
Bangladesh	1.7	4.9	2.4	9.8	8.1	6.5	7.9	3.6	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.2
Bhutan	0.4	2.9	2.5	1.5	11.8	14.4	9.8	0.3	3.7	10.2	10.5	8.1
India	2.3	2.6	2.4	17.6	6.1	5.3	7.0	7.8	7.0	8.2	8.7	7.9
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)												
Maldives	1.3	2.6	7.5	2.9	7.9	10.5	8.4	15.1	8.7	8.5	3.4	21.2
Nepal	1.5	3.3	3.4	1.7	9.3	6.4	1.2	3.5	7.4	5.7	2.9	2.4
Pakistan	5.4	2.1	3.2	9.8	4.5	3.2	8.0	5.9	5.0	3.4	6.6	5.0
Sri Lanka	2.6	1.9	0.5	12.0	7.7	7.0	3.6	7.1	5.8	5.2	4.7	8.7
Turkey	0.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	3.9	3.4	4.3	8.9	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.2
North and Central Asia												
Armenia	1.7	2.0	8.9	0.4	-19.2	5.3	15.9	22.0	-8.3	4.0	11.4	13.8
Azerbaijan	-15.6	4.0	7.1	0.9	-17.0	16.9	26.6	19.1	-15.9	4.7	6.9	17.0
Georgia	-17.0	-4.4	1.7	-15.2	-36.5	19.4	9.2	1.2	-18.9	9.0	8.8	17.3
Kazakhstan	-11.1	-2.3	5.7	16.0	-17.8	6.1	12.2	8.4	-3.9	1.4	11.1	9.4
Kyrgyzstan	6.8	-7.5	2.6	1.5	28.3	-3.8	1.0	-3.5	14.0	-2.8	5.5	1.5
Russian Federation	-7.7	0.5	6.4	5.8	-13.3	2.2	6.1	6.9	-5.5	1.5	5.4	6.1
Tajikistan	-14.3	-7.3	10.0	8.1	-18.1	-1.1	8.4	10.8	-19.3	2.1	10.1	3.5
Turkmenistan	-20.6	12.1	1.1	6.5	5.8	-3.5	3.0	8.0	-21.9	20.1	4.6	10.9
Uzbekistan	-1.4	-1.3	1.9	16.8	-5.2	-6.6	11.4	-4.0	-15.1	20.1	6.8	7.3
Pacific												
American Samoa												
Cook Islands	-0.3	11.2	4.9	7.6	1.4	8.0	5.7	6.5	4.4	2.3	3.7	0.0
Fiji	0.0	-0.6	0.3	3.9	4.6	2.7	2.7	-10.4	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.6
French Polynesia	-0.4	2.0	-0.2	4.9	-1.4	4.7	2.6	4.0	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.9
Guam												
Kiribati	-2.0	2.9	2.7	-0.2	0.3	17.8	4.6	-2.0	7.4	5.8	-0.5	1.2
Marshall Islands	4.2	-12.5	1.7	4.8	5.9	-0.6	1.7	4.6	1.8	-5.0	1.8	3.7
Micronesia (F.S.)												
Nauru	-12.0	-6.4	-0.1	-1.0	-9.9	7.2	1.8	-2.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.2	0.4
New Caledonia	0.6	6.0	1.1	1.5	0.3	3.9	-1.4	1.0	3.8	-0.8	1.0	1.2
Niue												
Northern Mariana Is.												
Palau	-26.9	-5.6	-2.3	13.6	-10.8	7.3	11.0	-9.8	6.0	1.4	0.1	7.6
Papua New Guinea	9.1	3.2	0.6	5.1	12.2	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.7	2.3	4.2	3.8
Samoa	2.0	-0.7	-3.0	7.0	0.2	1.7	5.0	5.0	0.7	7.0	5.3	3.0
Solomon Islands	5.4	-4.7	3.4	5.5	8.4	2.8	-7.3	5.0	4.0	-1.7	1.5	4.5
Tonga	3.8	-0.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.2	9.4	4.2	2.3	2.3
Tuvalu	-0.6	0.2	1.3	3.9	3.4	6.4	5.1	1.1	4.2	8.4	4.3	1.6
Vanuatu	1.4	2.3	1.0	4.1	-0.1	-1.4	-0.3	3.0	9.2	2.4	0.3	3.3
ESCAP Developed Economies												
Australia	1.2	5.2	1.3	4.8	2.2	2.4	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5
Japan	-4.1	1.3	-1.7	8.7	-0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	3.3	1.3	1.8	2.9
New Zealand	2.3	2.2	0.6	3.2	2.7	1.2	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.3	0.2
ESCAP	0.2	2.2	2.9	10.3	2.2	3.3	5.0	5.1	3.8	2.7	3.6	4.7
LLDC	-6.2	-0.8	4.1	12.1	-10.3	2.4	12.4	7.7	-6.6	5.4	9.8	8.8
LDC	2.6	4.2	5.1	8.5	6.5	7.6	8.7	4.4	4.5	5.1	7.7	6.8
SIDS	5.4	2.0	0.7	4.8	8.8	6.1	2.5	8.9	8.0	5.5	4.4	6.3
ASEAN	2.2	2.3	3.9	6.8	9.5	3.1	4.4	6.5	7.7	2.3	5.6	5.2
SAARC	2.6	2.7	2.5	15.6	5.9	5.2	7.1	7.2	6.4	7.2	8.2	7.5
Central Asia	-9.3	-1.3	4.3	11.8	-12.9	2.0	13.2	8.2	-9.6	6.5	9.1	9.9
Low-income	2.5	2.5	2.6	13.0	6.6	5.2	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.3
Middle-income	-0.2	2.2	4.1	10.2	4.0	6.3	8.5	8.4	2.5	3.7	6.0	7.9
High-income	-2.1	1.8	-0.7	5.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.0	2.3	3.3
Africa	1.5	4.7	4.7	7.0	0.9	3.8	4.7	5.3	1.9	3.6	4.5	4.9
Latin America & Carib.	2.2	2.3	3.2	13.7	3.3	2.9	2.0	9.1	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.7
North America	0.6	6.0	4.2	-2.7	2.3	3.9	0.5	3.1	2.3	4.6	1.0	3.3
Europe	-0.5	1.6	0.2	4.0	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.1	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.4
Other Asia-Pacific	0.9	2.4	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.2	7.1	5.8	5.0	4.1	4.8
World	0.3	2.8	2.7	7.3	1.6	3.1	2.4	4.6	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.4